

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 04/20/2021 House

The Committee on Appropriations (Harrell) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete lines 79 - 196

and insert:

19. <u>A reasonable attempt to notify</u> <u>Immediate notification</u> to a student's parent, guardian, or caregiver <u>before</u> if the student is removed from school, school transportation, or a school-sponsored activity <u>to be</u> and taken to a receiving facility for an involuntary examination pursuant to s. 394.463, including and subject to the requirements and exceptions

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COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

Florida Senate - 2021 Bill No. SB 590

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11 established under ss. 1002.20(3) and 1002.33(9), as applicable. 12 Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 394.463, Florida 13 Statutes, is amended to read:

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394.463 Involuntary examination.-

(4) DATA ANALYSIS.-Using data collected under paragraph (2)(a), the department shall, at a minimum, analyze data on both 16 17 the initiation of involuntary examinations of children and the 18 initiation of involuntary examinations of students who are 19 removed from a school, identify any patterns or trends and cases 20 in which involuntary examinations are repeatedly initiated on 21 the same child or student, study root causes for such patterns, 22 trends, or repeated involuntary examinations, and make 23 recommendations to encourage the use of for encouraging 24 alternatives to eliminate and eliminating inappropriate 25 initiations of such examinations. The department shall submit a 26 report on its findings and recommendations to the Governor, the 27 President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of 28 Representatives by November 1 of each odd-numbered odd numbered 29 year.

Section 3. Subsection (7) of section 1001.212, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

32 1001.212 Office of Safe Schools.-There is created in the 33 Department of Education the Office of Safe Schools. The office 34 is fully accountable to the Commissioner of Education. The 35 office shall serve as a central repository for best practices, 36 training standards, and compliance oversight in all matters 37 regarding school safety and security, including prevention 38 efforts, intervention efforts, and emergency preparedness 39 planning. The office shall:

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40 (7) Provide data to support the evaluation of mental health services pursuant to s. 1004.44. Such data must include, for 41 each school, the number of involuntary examinations as defined 42 43 in s. 394.455 which are initiated at the school, on school 44 transportation, or at a school-sponsored activity and the number 45 of children for whom an examination is initiated. Section 4. Paragraph (1) of subsection (3) of section 46 47 1002.20, Florida Statutes, is amended, and a new subsection (25) is added to that section, to read: 48 49 1002.20 K-12 student and parent rights.-Parents of public 50 school students must receive accurate and timely information 51 regarding their child's academic progress and must be informed 52 of ways they can help their child to succeed in school. K-12 53 students and their parents are afforded numerous statutory 54 rights including, but not limited to, the following: 55 (3) HEALTH ISSUES.-56 (1) Notification of involuntary examinations.-57 1. Except as provided in subparagraph 2., the public school 58 principal or the principal's designee shall make a reasonable 59 attempt to immediately notify the parent of a student before the student who is removed from school, school transportation, or a 60 61 school-sponsored activity to be and taken to a receiving facility for an involuntary examination pursuant to s. 394.463. 62 63 2. The principal or the principal's designee may delay the 64 required notification for no more than 24 hours after the student is removed if: 65 66 a. The principal or the principal's designee deems the 67 delay to be in the student's best interest and if a report has

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been submitted to the central abuse hotline, pursuant to s.

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69	39.201, based upon knowledge or suspicion of abuse, abandonment,
70	or neglect; or
71	b. The principal or principal's designee reasonably
72	believes that such delay is necessary to avoid jeopardizing the
73	health and safety of the student.
74	<u>3.</u> Before a principal or his or her designee contacts a law
75	enforcement officer, he or she must verify that deescalation de-
76	escalation strategies have been utilized and outreach to a
77	mobile response team has been initiated unless the principal or
78	the principal's designee reasonably believes that any delay in
79	removing the student will increase the likelihood of harm to the
80	student or others. This requirement does not supersede the
81	authority of a law enforcement officer to act under s. 394.463.
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83	Each district school board shall develop a policy and procedures
84	for notification under this paragraph.
85	(25) SAFE SCHOOLS
86	(a) School safety and emergency incidentsParents of
87	public school students have a right to timely notification of
88	threats, unlawful acts, and significant emergencies pursuant to
89	s. 1006.07(4) and (7).
90	(b) School environmental safety incident reportingParents
91	of public school students have a right to access school safety
92	and discipline incidents as reported pursuant to s. 1006.07(9).
93	Section 5. Paragraph (q) of subsection (9) of section
94	1002.33, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (r) is
95	added to that subsection, to read:
96	1002.33 Charter schools
97	(9) CHARTER SCHOOL REQUIREMENTS

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98 (q)1. The charter school principal or the principal's 99 designee shall make a reasonable attempt to immediately notify 100 the parent of a student before the student who is removed from 101 school, school transportation, or a school-sponsored activity to 102 be and taken to a receiving facility for an involuntary 103 examination pursuant to s. 394.463.

2. The principal or the principal's designee may delay notification for no more than 24 hours after the student is removed if:

a. The principal or the principal's designee deems the delay to be in the student's best interest and if a report has been submitted to the central abuse hotline, pursuant to s. 39.201, based upon knowledge or suspicion of abuse, abandonment, or neglect; or

b. The principal or the principal's designee reasonably believes that such delay is necessary to avoid jeopardizing the health and safety of the student.

3. Before a principal or his or her designee contacts a law enforcement officer, he or she must verify that deescalation deescalation strategies have been utilized and outreach to a mobile response team has been initiated unless the principal or 119 the principal's designee reasonably believes that any delay in removing the student will increase the likelihood of harm to the student or others. This requirement does not supersede the authority of a law enforcement officer to act under s. 394.463.

124 Each charter school governing board shall develop a policy and 125 procedures for notification under this paragraph.

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(r)1. Parents of charter school students have a right to

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127 timely notification of threats, unlawful acts, and significant 128 emergencies pursuant to s. 1006.07(4) and (7).

2. Parents of charter school students have a right to access school safety and discipline incidents as reported pursuant to s. 1006.07(9).

Section 6. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (4) of section 1006.07, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraphs (n) and (o) of subsection (2) and subsection (10) are added to that section, to read:

136 1006.07 District school board duties relating to student 137 discipline and school safety.—The district school board shall 138 provide for the proper accounting for all students, for the 139 attendance and control of students at school, and for proper 140 attention to health, safety, and other matters relating to the 141 welfare of students, including:

142 (2) CODE OF STUDENT CONDUCT.-Adopt a code of student 143 conduct for elementary schools and a code of student conduct for 144 middle and high schools and distribute the appropriate code to 145 all teachers, school personnel, students, and parents, at the 146 beginning of every school year. Each code shall be organized and 147 written in language that is understandable to students and parents and shall be discussed at the beginning of every school 148 149 year in student classes, school advisory council meetings, and 150 parent and teacher association or organization meetings. Each 151 code shall be based on the rules governing student conduct and 152 discipline adopted by the district school board and shall be 153 made available in the student handbook or similar publication. 154 Each code shall include, but is not limited to:

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(n) Criteria for recommending to law enforcement that a

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156 student who commits a criminal offense be allowed to participate 157 in a civil citation or similar prearrest diversion program as an 158 alternative to expulsion or arrest. All civil citation or 159 similar prearrest diversion programs must comply with s. 985.12.

(o) Criteria for assigning a student who commits a petty act of misconduct, as defined by the district school board pursuant to s. 1006.13(2)(c), to a school-based intervention program. If a student's assignment is based on a noncriminal offense, the student's participation in a school-based intervention program may not be entered into the Juvenile Justice Information System Prevention Web.

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(4) EMERGENCY DRILLS; EMERGENCY PROCEDURES.-

168 (a) Formulate and prescribe policies and procedures, in 169 consultation with the appropriate public safety agencies, for 170 emergency drills and for actual emergencies, including, but not 171 limited to, fires, natural disasters, active assailant shooter and hostage situations, and bomb threats, for all students and 172 173 faculty at all public schools of the district comprised of 174 grades K-12. Drills for active assailant shooter and hostage 175 situations shall be conducted in accordance with developmentally 176 appropriate and age-appropriate procedures at least as often as 177 other emergency drills. District school board policies shall 178 include commonly used alarm system responses for specific types 179 of emergencies and verification by each school that drills have 180 been provided as required by law and fire protection codes and 181 may provide accommodations for drills conducted by exceptional 182 student education centers. District school boards shall 183 establish The emergency response and emergency preparedness policies and procedures that include, but are not limited to, 184

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185 identifying policy shall identify the individuals responsible 186 for contacting the primary emergency response agency and the emergency response agency that is responsible for notifying the 187 188 school district for each type of emergency.

(b) Provide timely Establish model emergency management and 189 190 emergency preparedness procedures, including emergency 191 notification to parents of threats pursuant to policies adopted 192 under subsection (7) and <del>procedures pursuant to paragraph (a),</del> for the following unlawful acts or significant emergencies that 193 occur on school grounds, during school transportation, or during 195 school-sponsored activities life-threatening emergencies:

1. Weapons possession or use when there is intended harm toward another person Weapon-use, hostage, and active assailant shooter situations. The active assailant shooter situation training for each school must engage the participation of the district school safety specialist, threat assessment team members, faculty, staff, and students and must be conducted by the law enforcement agency or agencies that are designated as first responders to the school's campus.

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2. Murder, homicide, or manslaughter.

3. Sex offenses, including rape, sexual assault, or sexual misconduct with a student by school personnel.

2. Hazardous materials or toxic chemical spills.

4.3. Natural Weather emergencies, including hurricanes, tornadoes, and severe storms.

5.4. Exposure as a result of a manmade emergency.

212 213 And the title is amended as follows:

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214 Delete lines 2 - 21 215 and insert: An act relating to school safety; amending s. 216 217 381.0056, F.S.; revising parent, guardian, or 218 caregiver notification requirements that must be met before an involuntary examination of a minor; amending 219 220 s. 394.463, F.S.; revising data reporting requirements 221 for the Department of Children and Families; amending 222 s. 1001.212, F.S.; revising data reporting 223 requirements for the Office of Safe Schools; amending 224 s. 1002.20, F.S.; revising parent and guardian 225 notification requirements; providing an exception; 226 providing that parents of public school students have 227 a right to access school safety and discipline 228 incidents as reported; amending s. 1002.33, F.S.; 229 revising parent and guardian notification 230 requirements; providing an exception; providing that 231 parents of charter school students have a right to 232 access school safety and discipline incidents as 233 reported; amending s. 1006.07, F.S.; requiring codes 234 of student conduct to include provisions relating to 235 civil citation or similar prearrest diversion programs 236 for specified purposes; requiring codes of student 237 conduct to include provisions relating to the 238 assignment of students to school-based intervention 239 programs; prohibiting participation in such programs 240 from being entered into a specified system under 241 certain circumstances; authorizing certain procedures to include accommodations for specified drills; 242



243 requiring district school boards to establish certain 244 emergency response and emergency preparedness policies 245 and procedures and provide timely notification to 246 parents following certain unlawful acts or significant 247 emergencies; creating reporting requirements for 248 schools