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1	
2	An act relating to the Immokalee Water and Sewer
3	District, Collier County; codifying, amending,
4	reenacting, and repealing special acts relating to the
5	district; repealing chs. 98-495, 2005-298, 2015-205,
6	and 2021-263, Laws of Florida; codifying, amending,
7	repealing, and reenacting special acts relating to the
8	district; providing purpose and construction;
9	providing severability; providing an effective date.
10	
11	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
12	
13	Section 1. Pursuant to s. 189.019, Florida Statutes, this
14	act constitutes the codification of all special acts relating to
15	the Immokalee Water and Sewer District, an independent special
16	district in Collier County, Florida. It is the intent of the
17	Legislature in enacting this law to provide a single,
18	comprehensive special act charter for the district, including
19	all current legislative enactments and any additional authority
20	granted by this act.
21	Section 2. <u>Chapters 98-495, 2005-298, 2015-205, and 2021-</u>
22	263, Laws of Florida, are amended, codified, reenacted, and
23	repealed as herein provided.
24	Section 3. The charter of the Immokalee Water and Sewer
25	district, an independent special district in Collier County, is

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26	re-created and the charter for the district is reenacted and re-					
27	created to read:					
28	Section 1. Ratification; short titleThe Immokalee Water					
29	and Sewer District, re-created by chapter 98-495, Laws of					
30	Florida, as amended, is hereby ratified, confirmed, and					
31	approved. The status of the district is an independent special					
32	district and body politic of the state. This act shall be known					
33	as the "Immokalee Water and Sewer District Act."					
34	Section 2. BoundariesThere is hereby created in Collier					
35	County a special taxing district to be known as the Immokalee					
36	Water and Sewer District, herein referred to as the "district."					
37	The district will include all that portion of Immokalee in said					
38	county more particularly described as follows:					
39						
40	Sections 1 through 36 of Township 46 South, Range 28					
41	East; together with Sections 1 through 6 of Township					
42	47 South, Range 28 East; together with Sections 1					
43	through 36 of Township 46 South, Range 29 East;					
44	together with Sections 1 through 12, Sections 15					
45	through 21 and that part of Section 13 lying					
46	Northeasterly of a diagonal line from the Northwest					
47	Corner to the Southeast Corner of said Section 13,					
48	Township 47 South, Range 29 East; together with					
49	Sections 6, 7, 18, 19, 30 and 31 of Township 46 South,					
50	Range 30 East; together with Sections 6, 7, 18, and					

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51	that part of Section 19 lying Northeasterly of a					
52	diagonal line from the Northwest corner to the					
53	Southeast corner of said Section 19, Township 47					
54	South, Range 30 East. All the lands described being in					
55	<u>Collier County, Florida.</u>					
56						
57	Section 3. DefinitionsAs used in this act, and unless					
58	the context otherwise indicates:					
59	(1) "Board" means the Board of Commissioners of the					
60	Immokalee Water and Sewer District.					
61	(2) "Bonds" mean bonds or revenue certificates or other					
62	financial obligations of the district which are part or all of					
63	an issue of such obligations issued pursuant to this act.					
64	(3) "Cost" shall have the same meaning as provided in s.					
65	153.52(6), Florida Statutes.					
66	(4) "County" means Collier County.					
67	(5) "District" means the Immokalee Water and Sewer					
68	District.					
69	(6) "Sewage" means the water-carried wastes created in and					
70	carried or to be carried away from residences, hotels, schools,					
71	hospitals, industrial establishments, commercial establishments,					
72	or any other private or public building, together with such					
73	surface or groundwater or household and industrial wastes as may					
74	be present.					
75	(7) "Sewage disposal system" means any plant, system,					
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76	facility, or property used or useful or having the present					
77	capacity for future use in connection with the collection,					
78	treatment, purification, or disposal of sewage, including					
79	industrial wastes resulting from any processes of industry,					
80	manufacture, trade, or business or from the development of any					
81	natural resources, or any integral part thereof, including, but					
82	not limited to, treatment plants, pumping stations, intercepting					
83	sewers, trunk sewers, pressure lines, mains, and all necessary					
84	appurtenances and equipment, and all property, rights,					
85	easements, and franchises relating thereto and deemed necessary					
86	or convenient by the district for the operation thereof.					
87	(8) "Sewer" or "sewers" means any mains, pipes, and					
88	laterals for the reception of sewage and carrying such sewage to					
89	an outfall or some part of a sewage disposal system, including					
90	pumping stations where deemed necessary by the district. The					
91	term "sewer" or "sewers" shall also include in its meaning the					
92	term "sewerage."					
93	(9) "Sewer system" means both sewers and sewage disposal					
94	systems and all property, rights, easements, and franchises					
95	relating thereto.					
96	(10) "System" means a water system or sewer system or any					
97	combination thereof.					
98	(11) "Water systems" or "waterworks" means all plants,					
99	systems, facilities, or properties used or useful or having the					
100	present capacity for future use in connection with the supply,					
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101	transportation, or distribution of water, and any integral part
102	thereof, including, but not limited to, water supply systems,
103	water distribution systems, reservoirs, wells, intakes, mains,
104	laterals, aqueducts, pumping stations, standpipes, filtration
105	plants, purification plants, hydrants, meters, valves, and all
106	necessary appurtenances and equipment, and all properties,
107	rights, easements, and franchises relating thereto and deemed
108	necessary or convenient by the district for the operation
109	thereof.
110	Section 4. Purpose of the districtThe purpose of the
111	district is to acquire, purchase, lease, construct, improve,
112	extend, operate, maintain, and finance any water system or
113	systems or parts thereof, or any sewer system or systems or
114	parts thereof serving such unincorporated areas and other
115	customers and users as the district may determine. The district
116	may acquire a supply of water either within or without the
117	county. The district may own and operate water and sewer systems
118	in unincorporated territory and may also sell and transport
119	water to other systems, whether publicly or privately owned, and
120	other users and consumers, provided the district shall not
121	acquire, construct, or own any water distribution system in any
122	other area except as stated herein.
123	Section 5. Governing body
124	(1) The governing body of the district shall be the Board
125	of Commissioners of the Immokalee Water and Sewer District,

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126	consisting of seven members, each of whom shall be a registered
127	voter, resident of the district, and citizen of the United
128	States. Members of the board shall be appointed by the Governor
129	for terms of 4 years and serve until the member's successor is
130	appointed. Appointments to fill vacancies on the board shall be
131	for the unexpired term only. Four members physically present at
132	a meeting constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business
133	and a majority vote of members physically present is required
134	for board action. Each commissioner shall, before he or she
135	enters upon his or her duties as commissioner, execute to the
136	Governor a good and sufficient bond in the sum of \$1,000 with a
137	qualified corporate surety conditioned to faithfully perform the
138	duties of such commissioner and to account for all funds to come
139	into his or her hands as such commissioner. All premiums payable
140	for such bonds shall be paid from the funds of the district.
141	(2) If at any time a commissioner misses 4 consecutive
142	regularly scheduled monthly meetings, the board shall review the
143	absences. The board may declare the position vacant by majority
144	vote of the board. The board shall then inform the Governor of
145	the vacancy and request the Governor to appoint a new
146	commissioner to fill the vacancy for the unexpired term.
147	Section 6. OrganizationThe board shall organize by
148	electing from its members a chair, a vice chair, a secretary,
149	and a treasurer. The members of the board shall serve 4-year
150	terms. Members of the board may each be paid a salary or
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151	honorarium to be determined by at least a majority plus one vote
152	of the board. The salary or honorarium may not exceed \$250 per
153	month for each member. Special notice of any meeting at which
154	the board will consider a salary change for a board member must
155	be published at least once at least 14 days before the meeting
156	is to be held in a newspaper of general circulation in the
157	county in which the district is located. Board members may not
158	be paid for any unexcused absences from a regularly scheduled
159	board meeting. The board shall adopt policies by resolution
160	defining excused and unexcused absences. Board members shall be
161	reimbursed for travel and per diem pursuant to s. 112.061,
162	Florida Statutes.
163	Section 7. FundsFunds of the district may not be used
164	for any purpose other than for the administration of the affairs
165	and business of the district and the construction, care,
166	maintenance, upkeep, operation, and repair of sewers and sewer
167	and water systems in the district, as the board may determine to
168	be in the best interests of the district and the inhabitants
169	thereof. All funds of the district disbursed over the sum of
170	\$5,000, shall be made pursuant to signed warrants or checks or
171	by credit card, as long as the district does not incur any
172	interest fees due to such payments or the annual cumulative
173	credit card transaction fees do not exceed the annual credit
174	card rebate, or other electronic means approved by the chair or
175	vice chair and by the treasurer or the secretary of the board.
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176	Section 8. Powers of boardThe Board of Commissioners of
177	the Immokalee Water and Sewer District is authorized and
178	empowered to:
179	(1) Make rules and regulations for its own government and
180	proceedings and to adopt an official seal for the district.
181	(2) Employ a director, engineers, attorneys, accountants,
182	financial or other experts, and such other agents and employees
183	as said district board may require or deem necessary to
184	effectuate the purposes of this act, or to contract for any such
185	services, provided that the board may authorize its director, to
186	hire, discipline, and terminate employees, and give salary
187	raises to employees, subject to review and approval by the
188	board. The director shall serve as the district's clerk.
189	(3) Construct, install, erect, and acquire, and to
190	operate, maintain, improve, extend, or enlarge and reconstruct a
191	water system or a sewer system or both within said district and
192	the environs thereof and to have the exclusive control and
193	jurisdiction thereof, and to issue its general obligation bonds,
194	revenue bonds, or assessment bonds, or any combination of the
195	foregoing, to pay all or part of the cost of such construction,
196	reconstruction, erection, acquisition, or installation of such
197	water system, sewer system, or both, provided that the total
198	amount of all general obligation indebtedness issued pursuant to
199	this law shall not exceed 15 percent of the assessed value of
200	the taxable property in the district at the time of the creation

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201	of such district, to be ascertained by the assessed valuations
202	for county taxes in effect at the time of the creation of such
203	district.
204	(4) Regulate the use of sewers and the supply of water
205	within the district; prohibit the use and maintenance of
206	outhouses, privies, septic tanks, or other unsanitary structures
207	or appliances; and regulate the use of sewers and the wastewater
208	collection system within the district by instituting,
209	maintaining, and enforcing a grease management program for the
210	district's commercial and industrial customers.
211	(5) Fix and collect rates, fees, and other charges to
212	persons or property or both for the use of the facilities and
213	services provided by any water system or sewer system or both
214	and to fix and collect charges for making connections with any
215	such water system or sewer system and to provide for reasonable
216	penalties on any users or property for any such rates, fees, or
217	charges that are delinquent. The district has the authority to
218	write off any customer debt that is older than 2 years old and
219	has been determined by the district to be uncollectable.
220	(6) Acquire in the name of the district, by purchase,
221	gift, or the exercise of the right of eminent domain, such lands
222	and rights and interest therein, including lands under water and
223	riparian rights and to acquire such personal property as it may
224	deem necessary in connection with the construction,
225	reconstruction, improvement, extension, installation, erection,
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226	or operation and maintenance of any water system or sewer system
227	or both, and any administrative facilities, and to hold and
228	dispose of all real and personal property under its control;
229	however, nothing contained herein shall authorize the power of
230	eminent domain to be exercised beyond the limits of the
231	district.
232	(7) Exercise exclusive jurisdiction, control, and
233	supervision over any water system or sewer system or both, or
234	any part thereof, owned, operated, and maintained by the
235	district, and to make and enforce such rules and regulations for
236	the maintenance and operation of any water system or sewer
237	system or both as may be, in the judgment of the district board,
238	necessary or desirable for the efficient operation of any such
239	systems or improvements in accomplishing the purposes of this
240	act.
241	(8) Restrain, enjoin, or otherwise prevent the violation
242	of this act or of any resolution, rule, or regulation adopted
243	pursuant to the powers granted by this act.
244	(9) Join with any other district or districts,
245	municipalities, towns, counties, or other political
246	subdivisions, public agencies, or authorities in the exercise of
247	common powers.
248	(10) Contract with other district or districts,
249	municipalities, towns, counties, or other public subdivisions,
250	public agencies, or other private or public corporations or

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251	persons to provide or receive a water supply or for sewage
252	disposal, collection, or treatment.
253	(11) Prescribe methods of pretreatment of industrial
254	wastes not amenable to treatment with domestic sewage before
255	accepting such wastes for treatment and to refuse to accept such
256	industrial wastes when not sufficiently pretreated as may be
257	prescribed, and by proper resolution to prescribe penalties for
258	the refusal of any person or corporation to so pretreat such
259	industrial wastes.
260	(12) Require and enforce the use of its facilities
261	whenever and wherever they are accessible.
262	(13) Sell or otherwise dispose of the effluent, sludge, or
263	other byproducts as a result of sewage treatment.
264	(14) Accomplish construction in accordance with ss.
265	255.103, 255.20, and 287.055, Florida Statutes. The district
266	must advertise for construction bids and let contracts for all
267	or any part or parts of the construction of any water system or
268	sewer system or both to the lowest responsible bidder or bidders
269	or rejecting any and all bids at its discretion. The requirement
270	to advertise and receive bids does not apply to the purchase of
271	supplies, material, and equipment, as well as expenditures for
272	construction work when:
273	(a) The amount does not exceed \$10,000 total cost of each
274	transaction; or
275	(b) The director determines in writing that an immediate
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276	danger to the public health, safety, or welfare or other
277	substantial loss to the district requires emergency action, the
278	district may proceed with the purchase and expenditure for
279	construction work necessitated by the immediate danger. The
280	director shall report such emergency expenditures to the board
281	at the next board meeting.
282	(15) Construct and operate connecting, intercepting, or
283	outlet sewers and sewer mains and pipes and water mains,
284	conduits, or pipelines in, along, or under any streets, alleys,
285	highways, or other public places or ways within the state or any
286	municipality or political subdivision necessary for the purposes
287	of the district.
288	(16) Subject to such provisions and restrictions as may be
289	provided in the resolution authorizing or securing any bonds or
290	other obligations issued under this act, enter into contracts
291	with the federal government or any agency or instrumentality
292	thereof, or with any county, municipality, district, authority,
293	or political subdivision, private corporation, partnership,
294	association, or individual providing for or relating to the
295	treatment, collection, and disposal of sewage, or the treatment,
296	supply, and distribution of water and any other matters relevant
297	thereto or otherwise necessary to effect the purposes of this
298	act, and to receive and accept from any federal agency, grants
299	or loans for or in aid of the planning, construction,
300	reconstruction, or financing of any water system or sewer system
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301	or both and to receive and accept aid or contributions or loans,
302	from any other source, of money, property, labor, or other
303	things of value, to be held, used, and applied only for the
304	purpose for which such grants, contributions, or loans may be
305	made.
306	Section 9. Assessable improvements; levy and payment of
307	special assessmentsThe district may provide for the
308	construction or reconstruction of assessable improvements as
309	defined in s. 153.52(7), Florida Statutes, and for the levying
310	of special assessments upon benefited property for the payment
311	thereof, under the provisions of this section.
312	(1)(a) The initial proceeding under this section shall be
313	the passage of a resolution by the district board, ordering the
314	construction or reconstruction of such assessable improvements;
315	indicating the location by terminal points and routes; and
316	giving a description of the improvements by its material,
317	nature, character, and size or giving two or more descriptions
318	with the directions that the material, nature, character, and
319	size and subsequently determine in conformity with one of such
320	descriptions. Sewer or water improvements need not be continuous
321	and may be in more than one locality or street. The resolution
322	ordering any such improvement may give any short and convenient
323	designation to each improvement ordered thereby, and the
324	property against which assessments are to be made for the cost
325	of such improvement may be designated as an assessment district,
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326	followed by a letter or number or name to distinguish it from
327	other assessment districts, after which it shall be sufficient
328	to refer to such improvement and property by such designation in
329	all proceedings and assessments, except in the notices required
330	by this section.
331	(b) A fund for the payment of bonds shall be created under
332	this subsection, if assessment bonds are issued.
333	(2)(a) As soon as possible after the passage of such
334	resolution, the engineer for the district shall prepare in
335	duplicate plans and specifications for each improvement ordered
336	thereby and an estimate of the cost thereof. Such cost shall
337	include, in addition to the items of cost as defined in this
338	act, the cost of relaying streets and sidewalks necessarily torn
339	up or damaged and the following items of incidental expenses:
340	1. Printing and publishing notices and proceedings.
341	2. Costs of abstracts of title.
341 342	 Costs of abstracts of title. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the
342	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the
342 343	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the proceedings and work provided for in this section, including the
342 343 344	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the proceedings and work provided for in this section, including the estimated amount of discount, if any, upon the sale of
342 343 344 345	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the proceedings and work provided for in this section, including the estimated amount of discount, if any, upon the sale of assessment bonds or any other obligations issued hereunder for
342 343 344 345 346	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the proceedings and work provided for in this section, including the estimated amount of discount, if any, upon the sale of assessment bonds or any other obligations issued hereunder for which such special assessments are to be pledged. If the
342 343 344 345 346 347	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the proceedings and work provided for in this section, including the estimated amount of discount, if any, upon the sale of assessment bonds or any other obligations issued hereunder for which such special assessments are to be pledged. If the resolution provides alternative descriptions of material,
342 343 344 345 346 347 348	3. Any other expense necessary or proper in conducting the proceedings and work provided for in this section, including the estimated amount of discount, if any, upon the sale of assessment bonds or any other obligations issued hereunder for which such special assessments are to be pledged. If the resolution provides alternative descriptions of material, nature, character, and size, such estimate shall include an

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351	(b) The engineer shall also prepare in duplicate a
352	tentative apportionment of the estimated total cost of the
353	improvement as between the district and each lot or parcel of
354	land subject to special assessment under the resolution, such
355	apportionment to be made in accordance with the provisions of
356	the resolution and in relation to apportionment of cost provided
357	herein for the preliminary assessment roll. Such tentative
358	apportionment of total estimated cost may not be held to limit
359	or restrict the duties of the engineer in the preparation of
360	such preliminary assessment roll. One of the duplicates of such
361	plans, specifications, and estimates and such tentative
362	apportionment shall be filed with the district clerk and the
363	other duplicate shall be retained by the engineer in the
364	engineer's files, all thereof to remain open to public
365	inspection.
366	(3) The district clerk upon the filing with him or her of
367	such plans, specifications, estimates, and tentative
368	apportionment of cost shall publish once in a newspaper
369	published in the county and circulating in the district, or
370	posted as provided in s. 153.56, Florida Statutes, if there is
371	no such newspaper, a notice stating that at a meeting of the
372	district board on a certain day and hour, at least 15 days after
373	such publication or posting, the district board will hear
374	objections of all interested persons to the confirmation of such
375	resolution, which notice shall state in brief and general terms,
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376 a description of the proposed assessable improvements with the 377 location thereof, and shall also state that plans, 378 specifications, estimates, and tentative apportionment of cost 379 thereof are on file with the district clerk. The district clerk 380 shall keep a record in which shall be inscribed, at the request 381 of any person, firm, or corporation having or claiming to have 382 any interest in any lot or parcel of land, the name and post 383 office address of such person, firm, or corporation, together 384 with a brief description or designation of such lot or parcel. 385 The duty of the district clerk shall be to mail a copy of such notice to such person, firm, or corporation at such address, at 386 387 least 10 days before the time for the hearing as stated in such 388 notice. The failure of the district clerk to keep such record or 389 to inscribe any name or address or to mail any such notice does 390 not constitute a valid objection to holding the hearing as 391 provided in this section or to any other action taken under the 392 authority of this section. 393 (4) At the time named in such notice, or to which an 394 adjournment may be taken by the district board, the district 395 board shall receive any objections of interested persons and may 396 then or thereafter repeal or confirm such resolution with such 397 amendments, if any, as may be desired by the district board and 398 which do not cause any additional property to be specially 399 assessed. 400 (5) All objections to any such resolution on the grounds Page 16 of 32

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401	that it contains items which cannot be properly assessed against
402	property, or that it is, for any default or defect in the
403	passage or character of the resolution or the plans or
404	specifications or estimate, void or voidable in whole or in
405	part, or that it exceeds the power of the district board, shall
406	be made in writing in person or by attorney and filed with the
407	district clerk at or before the time or adjourned time of such
408	hearing. Any objections against the making of any assessable
409	improvements not so made shall be considered as waived, and if
410	any objection is made and overruled or is not sustained, the
411	confirmation of the resolution shall be the final adjudication
412	of the issues presented unless proper steps are taken in a court
413	of competent jurisdiction to secure relief within 20 days.
414	(6) Whenever any resolution providing for the construction
415	or reconstruction of assessable improvements and for the levying
416	of special assessments upon benefited property for the payment
417	thereof have been confirmed, as provided in this section, or at
418	any time thereafter, the district board may issue assessment
419	bonds payable out of such assessments when collected in
420	accordance with s. 153.63, Florida Statutes.
421	(7) After the passage of the resolution authorizing the
422	construction or reconstruction of assessable improvements has
423	been confirmed as provided in subsection (4), the district may
424	publish at least once in a newspaper published in the county and
425	circulating in the district, or post in the manner provided in

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426 s. 153.56, Florida Statutes, if there is no such newspaper, a 427 notice calling for sealed bids to be received by the district 428 board on a date at least 15 days after the first publication for 429 the construction of the work, unless in the initial resolution 430 the district board has declared its intention to have the work 431 done by district forces without contract. The notice shall refer 432 in general terms to the extent and nature of the improvement or 433 improvements and may identify the same by the short designation 434 indicated in the initial resolution and by reference to the 435 plans and specifications on file. If the initial resolution has 436 given two or more alternative descriptions of the assessable 437 improvements as to its material, nature, character, and size 438 and, if the district board has not theretofore determined upon a 439 definite description, the notice shall call for bids upon each 440 of such descriptions. Bids may be requested for the work as a 441 whole or for any part thereof separately and bids may be asked 442 for any one or more of such assessable improvements authorized 443 by the same or different resolutions, but any bid covering work 444 upon more than one improvement shall be in such form as to 445 permit a separation of cost as to each improvement. The notice 446 shall require bidders to file with their bids either a certified 447 check drawn upon an incorporated bank or trust company in such 448 amount or percentage of their respective bids as the district 449 board deems advisable or a bid bond in like amount with 450 corporate surety satisfactory to the district board to ensure

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451	the execution of a contract to carry out the work in accordance
452	with such plans and specifications and ensure the filing, at the
453	making of such contract, of a bond in the amount of the contract
454	price with corporate surety satisfactory to the district
455	conditioned for the performance of the work in accordance with
456	such contract. The district board shall have the right to reject
457	any or all bids and, if all bids are rejected, the district
458	board may readvertise or may determine to do the work by the
459	district forces without contract.
460	(8) Promptly after the completion of the work, the
461	engineer for the district, who is hereby designated as the
462	official of the district to make the preliminary assessment of
463	benefits from assessable improvements, shall prepare a
464	preliminary assessment roll and file the same with the district
465	clerk, which roll shall contain the following:
466	(a) A description of abutting lots and parcels of land or
467	lands within the district which will benefit from such
468	assessable improvements and the amount of such benefits to each
469	such lot or parcel of land. Such lots and parcels shall include
470	the property of the county and any school district or other
471	political subdivision. There shall also be given the name of the
472	owner of record of each lot or parcel where practicable, and in
473	all cases there shall be given a statement of the number of feet
474	of property so abutting, which number of feet shall be known as
475	the frontage.

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476	(b) The total cost of the improvement and the amount of
477	incidental expense.
478	(9) The preliminary roll shall be advisory only and shall
479	be subject to the action of the district board as hereinafter
480	provided. Upon filing with the district clerk of the preliminary
481	assessment roll, the district clerk shall publish at least once
482	in a newspaper published in the county, and circulating in the
483	district or, if there is no such newspaper, post in the manner
484	provided in s. 153.56, Florida Statutes, a notice stating that
485	at a meeting of the district board to be held on a certain day
486	and hour, at least 15 days after the date of such publication or
487	posting, which meeting may be a regular, adjourned, or special
488	meeting, all interested persons may appear and file written
489	objections to the confirmation of such roll. Such notice shall
490	state the class of the assessable improvements and the location
491	thereof by terminal points and route.
492	(10) At the time and place stated in such notice, the
493	district board shall meet and receive the objections in writing
494	of all interested persons as stated in such notice. The district
495	board may adjourn the hearing from time to time. After the
496	completion thereof, the district board shall either annul,
497	sustain, or modify in whole or in part the preliminary
498	assessment as indicated on such roll, either by confirming the
499	preliminary assessment against any or all lots or parcels
500	described therein or by canceling, increasing, or reducing the
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501	same, according to the special benefits which the district board
502	decided each such lot or parcel has received or will receive on
503	account of such improvement. If any property which may be
504	chargeable under this section has been omitted from the
505	preliminary roll or if the preliminary assessment was not made
506	against it, the board may place on such roll an apportionment to
507	such property. The district board may not confirm any assessment
508	in excess of the special benefits to the property assessed, and
509	the assessments so confirmed shall be in proportion to the
510	special benefits. Immediately after such confirmation, such
511	assessment roll shall be delivered to the district clerk. The
512	assessment so made shall be final and conclusive as to each lot
513	or parcel assessed unless proper steps are taken within 30 days
514	in a court of competent jurisdiction to secure relief. If the
515	assessment against any property is sustained or reduced or
516	abated by the court, the district clerk shall note that fact on
517	the assessment roll opposite the description of the affected
518	property. The amount of the special assessment against any lot
519	or parcel which may be reduced or abated by the court, unless
520	the assessment upon the entire district is reduced or abated, or
521	the amount by which such assessment is so reduced, may by
522	resolution of the district board be made chargeable against the
523	district at large, or, at the discretion of the district board,
524	a new assessment roll may be prepared and confirmed in the
525	manner hereinabove provided for the preparation and confirmation

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526	of the original assessment roll.
527	(11) (a) Any assessment may be paid at the office of the
528	district clerk within 60 days after the confirmation thereof,
529	without interest. Thereafter, all assessments shall be payable
530	in equal installments, with interest at a rate not exceeding 8
531	percent per annum from the expiration of said 60 days in each of
532	the succeeding number of years which the district board shall
533	determine by resolution, not exceeding 20; however, the district
534	board may provide that any assessment may be paid at any time
535	before due, together with interest accrued thereon to the date
536	of payment, if such prior payment is permitted by the
537	proceedings authorizing any assessment bonds or other
538	obligations for the payment of which such special assessments
539	have been pledged.
540	(b) All such special assessments shall be collected by the
541	tax collector of the county in which the district is located at
542	the same time as the ad valorem taxes of the district and
543	general county taxes are collected by the tax collector of such
544	county, and the district shall certify to the county tax
545	collector in each year a list of all such special assessments
546	and a description of and name of the owners of the properties
547	against which such special assessments have been levied and the
548	amounts due thereon in such year, and interest thereon, and any
549	deficiencies for prior years.
	(c) All assessments shall constitute a lien upon the
550	(c) All assessments shall constitute a lien upon the

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551	property so assessed from the date of confirmation of the
552	resolution ordering the improvement, of the same nature and to
553	the same extent as the lien for general county taxes falling due
554	in the same year or years in which such assessments or
555	installments thereof fall due, and any assessment or installment
556	not paid when due shall be collectible with such interest and
557	with a reasonable attorney fee and costs, but without penalties,
558	by the district by proceedings in a court of equity to foreclose
559	the lien of assessments as a lien for mortgages is or may be
560	foreclosed under the laws of the state, provided that any such
561	proceedings to foreclose shall embrace all installments of
562	principal remaining unpaid with accrued interest thereon, which
563	installments shall, by virtue of the institution of such
564	proceedings, immediately become due and payable.
565	(d) Nevertheless, if, before any sale of the property
566	under decree of foreclosure in such proceedings, payment is made
567	of the installment or installments which are shown to be due
568	under the provisions of the resolution passed pursuant to
569	subsection (10) and by this subsection, and all costs including
570	interest and attorney fees, such payment shall have the effect
571	of restoring the remaining installments to their original
572	maturities as provided by the resolution passed pursuant to this
573	subsection and the proceedings shall be dismissed.
574	(e) It shall be the duty of the district to enforce the
575	prompt collection of assessments by the means herein provided,

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576	and such duty may be enforced at the suit of any holder of bonds
577	issued under this act in a court of competent jurisdiction by
578	mandamus or other appropriate proceedings or action.
579	(f) No later than 30 days after the annual installments
580	are due and payable, it shall be the duty of the district board
581	to direct the attorney or attorneys whom the district board
582	shall then designate, to institute action within 2 months after
583	such direction to enforce the collection of all special
584	assessments for assessable improvements made under this section
585	and remaining due and unpaid at the time of such direction. Such
586	action shall be prosecuted in the manner and under the
587	conditions in and under which mortgages are foreclosed under
588	general law.
589	(g) It shall be lawful to join in one action the
590	collection of assessments against any or all property assessed
591	by virtue of the same assessment roll unless the court deems
592	such joinder prejudicial to the interest of any defendant. The
593	court shall allow a reasonable attorney fee for the attorney or
594	attorneys of the district, and the same shall be collectible as
595	a part of or in addition to the costs of the action.
596	(h) At the sale pursuant to decree in any such action, the
597	district may be a purchaser to the same extent as an individual
598	person or corporation, except that the part of the purchase
599	price represented by the assessments sued upon and the interest
600	thereon need not be paid in cash. Property so acquired by a

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601	district may be sold or otherwise disposed of, the proceeds of
602	such disposition to be placed in the fund provided by paragraph
603	(1)(b) of this section; however, a sale or other disposition
604	thereof may not be made unless the notice calling for bids
605	therefor to be received at a stated time and place have been
606	published in a newspaper published in the county and circulating
607	in the district, or posted in the manner provided in s. 153.56,
608	Florida Statutes, if there is no such newspaper, at least 20
609	days before such disposition.
610	(12) All assessments and charges made under this section
611	for the payment of all or any part of the cost of any assessable
612	improvements for which assessment bonds have been issued under
613	this act, or which have been pledged as additional security for
614	any other bonds or obligations issued under this act, shall be
615	used only for the payment of principal of or interest on such
616	assessment bonds or other bonds or obligations.
617	(13) The county in which the district is located and each
618	school district and other political subdivision wholly or partly
619	within the district shall possess the same power and be subject
620	to the same duties and liabilities in respect of assessment
621	under this section affecting the real estate of such county,
622	school district, or other political subdivision which private
623	owners of real estate possess or are subject to hereunder, and
624	such real estate of any such county, school district, and
625	political subdivision shall be subject to liens for said
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626	assessments in all cases in which the same property would be
627	subject to such liens had it at the time the lien attached been
628	owned by a private owner.
629	Section 10. Water rates and service chargesThe board of
630	commissioners may fix and revise from time to time rates and
631	charges for water furnished by any waterworks facilities and
632	sewer service charges for the services furnished by any sewerage
633	facilities, and charge and collect the same. Any such rates and
634	charges shall be so fixed and revised as to provide funds, with
635	other funds available for such purpose, sufficient at all times
636	<u>to:</u>
637	(1) Pay the cost of maintaining, repairing, and operating
638	the waterworks and sewerage facilities of the district and to
639	provide reserves therefor and for replacements and depreciation
640	and necessary extensions and enlargements.
641	(2) Pay the principal of and the interest on all
642	outstanding bonds for the payment of which such rates and
643	charges are pledged as the same become due and provide reserves
644	therefor. Said bonds shall bear interest at a rate pursuant to
645	applicable general law, and be sold at public sale. However, in
646	the event an offer of an issue of bonds at public sale does not
647	produce a bid or in the event all bids received are rejected,
648	the board is authorized to negotiate for the sale of such bonds
649	under such rates and terms as are acceptable. However, such
650	bonds may not be sold or delivered at a higher net interest cost

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651	rate than contained in any bids rejected at the public sale
652	thereof, or at the rate contained in the notice of public sale
653	if no bids were received at such public sale.
654	(3) Provide a margin of safety for making such payments
655	and providing such reserves. Such rates and charges may not be
656	subject to supervision or regulation by any commission, board,
657	bureau, or agency of the state or any political subdivision of
658	the state. Such rates and charges shall be just and equitable
659	and the sewer service charges may be based or computed either
660	upon the quantity of water used or upon the number and size of
661	sewer connections or upon the number and kind of plumbing
662	fixtures in use on the premises connected with the sewerage
663	facilities or upon the number of persons residing or working in
664	or otherwise connected with such premises or upon the type or
665	character of such premises or upon any other factor affecting
666	the use of the facilities furnished or upon any combination of
667	the foregoing factors. In cases in which the character of the
668	sewage from any manufacturing or industrial plant, building, or
669	premises is such that it imposes an unreasonable burden upon any
670	sewerage facility, an additional charge may be made therefor, or
671	the board may, if it deems advisable, compel such manufacturing
672	or industrial plant, building, or premises to treat such sewage
673	in a manner specified by the board before discharging the sewage
674	into any sewer lines owned or maintained by the district.
675	Section 11. Collection of rates and charges.—The board of
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676	commissioners may provide in the resolution authorizing rates,
677	fees, and charges, the issuance of bonds under this act, or in
678	any trust agreement securing such bonds that any sewer service
679	shall be included in bills rendered for water used on the
680	premises and that if any water rates or sewer service charges
681	are not paid within 30 days after the rendition of any such
682	bills, the district shall discontinue furnishing water to such
683	premises and may disconnect the same from the waterworks
684	facilities. Any such resolution or trust agreement may include
685	any or all of the following, and may require the board to adopt
686	such resolutions or to take such other lawful action as is
687	necessary to effectuate such provisions, and the board is hereby
688	authorized to adopt such resolutions and to take such other
689	action:
690	(1) That the district may require the owner, tenant, or
691	occupant of each lot or parcel of land within the district who
692	is obligated to pay water rates or sewer charges to the district
693	to make a reasonable deposit with the district in advance to
694	ensure the payment of such rates or charges and to be subject to
695	application to the payment thereof, if and when delinquent.
696	(2) That if any water rates or sewer charges payable to
697	the district are not paid within 30 days after the same become
698	due and payable, the district may at the expiration of such 30-
699	day period disconnect the premises from the waterworks or
700	sewerage facilities; and the district may proceed to recover the

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701	amount of any such delinquent rates or charges, with interest,
702	in an action as provided by law.
703	(3) That if any sewer service charges for the use of any
704	sewerage facilities by or in connection with any premises not
705	served by any waterworks facilities of the district are not paid
706	within 30 days after the same become due and payable, the owner,
707	tenant, or occupant of such premises shall cease to dispose of
708	sewage or industrial wastes originating from or on such premises
709	by discharge thereof directly or indirectly into the sewerage
710	facilities of the district until such sewer service charges,
711	with interest, are paid; that if such owner, tenant, or occupant
712	does not cease such disposal at the expiration of the 30-day
713	period, it shall be the duty of any public or private
714	corporation, board, body, or person supplying water to or
715	selling water for use on such premises to cease supplying water
716	to or selling water for use on such premises within 5 days after
717	the receipt of notice of such delinquency from the district; and
718	that if such corporation, board, body, or person does not, at
719	the expiration of the 5-day period, cease supplying water to or
720	selling water for use on such premises, then the district may,
721	unless it has theretofore contracted to the contrary, shut off
722	the supply of water to such premises. Section 153.67, Florida
723	Statutes, is applicable to any unpaid fees owed to the district.
724	Section 12. Connection with sewer systemUpon the
725	construction of sewerage facilities under this act, the owner,
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726	tenant, or occupant of each lot or parcel of land within the
727	district which abuts upon a street or other public way
728	containing a sanitary sewer as a part of such sewerage facility
729	or a sanitary sewer served or which may be served by such
730	sewerage facilities and upon which lot or parcel a building has
731	been constructed for residential, commercial, or industrial use,
732	shall, if so required by the district's regulations and rules or
733	a resolution of the board, connect with such building such
734	sanitary sewer, and shall cease to use any other method for the
735	disposal of sewage wastes or other polluting matter. All such
736	connections shall be made in accordance with rules and
737	regulations and may provide for a charge for making any such
738	connection in such reasonable amount as the board may fix and
739	establish. This act being necessary for the welfare of the
740	inhabitants of the county shall be liberally construed to effect
741	the purpose thereof.
742	Section 13. Declaration of policyThe undertakings
743	enumerated in this act constitute a proper public purpose for
744	the benefit and welfare of the inhabitants of the district and
745	it is hereby found and declared that in the construction,
746	acquisition, improvement, maintenance, operation, extension, and
747	improvement of any or all of its systems, the district will be
748	exercising a proper governmental function.
749	Section 14. AuditsThe accounts and records of the board
750	shall be post audited annually, at the expense of the board, in

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751	accordance with ss. 218.39 and 218.391, Florida Statutes.
752	Section 15. Immunity
753	(1) The district and its officers, agents, and employees
754	shall have the same immunity from tort liability as other
755	agencies and subdivisions of the state. Chapter 768, Florida
756	Statutes, applies to all claims asserted against the district.
757	(2) The district commissioners and all officers, agents,
758	and employees of the district shall have the same immunity and
759	exemption from personal liability as provided in chapter 768,
760	Florida Statutes.
761	(3) In accordance with chapter 768, Florida Statutes, the
762	district shall defend all claims against the district
763	commissioners and officers, agents, and employees of the
764	district which arise within the scope of employment or purposes
765	of the district and shall pay all judgments against such
766	persons, except where such persons acted in bad faith or with
767	malicious purpose or in a manner exhibiting wanton and willful
768	disregard of human rights, safety, or property.
769	Section 16. Planning and public businessRequirements for
770	financial disclosure, meeting notices, reporting, public records
771	maintenance, and planning shall be provided in chapters 189 and
772	286, Florida Statutes.
773	Section 17. ExemptionSince the exercise of the powers
774	conferred by this act constitutes action by a political
775	subdivision performing essential public functions and since the

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776	property of each district constitutes public property used for
777	public purposes, all assets and properties of the district,
778	including property acquired through the foreclosure of any tax
779	or assessment lien, are exempt from all taxes imposed by the
780	state or any political subdivision, agency, or instrumentality
781	of the state.
782	Section 4. ContractsAll contracts, obligations, rules,
783	resolutions, or policies of any nature existing on effective
784	date of this charter shall remain in full force and effect, and
785	this act shall in no way affect the validity of such contracts,
786	obligations, rules, resolutions, or policies.
787	Section 5. This act does not affect the terms of office of
788	the present district board nor does it affect the terms and
789	conditions of employment of any employee of the district.
790	Section 6. Liberal constructionThis act shall be
791	liberally construed in order to effectively carry out the
792	purposes of this act in the interest of the public health,
793	welfare, and safety of the citizens served by the district.
794	Section 7. <u>ConflictIn the event of a conflict of any</u>
795	provision of this act with the provisions of any other act, the
796	provisions of this act shall control to the extent of such
797	conflict.
798	Section 8. <u>Chapters 98-495, 2005-298, 2015-205, and 2021-</u>
799	263, Laws of Florida, are repealed.
800	Section 9. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.
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