By Senator Brandes

24-00556-22 20221762

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the solicitation of nonmedical services; creating s. 501.20791, F.S.; defining terms; providing that a person who submits or sponsors a nonmedical solicitation that contains certain terminology or fails to include specified disclosures commits a deceptive and unfair trade practice, subject to the penalties and remedies of the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act; creating s. 877.025, F.S.; defining terms; prohibiting the unauthorized use, sale, transfer, or disclosure of protected health information for the purpose of soliciting professional services; providing that a person who willfully and knowingly violates such prohibition commits a deceptive and unfair trade practice, subject to the penalties and remedies of the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act; providing criminal penalties for willful and knowing violations and enhanced criminal penalties for violations committed for financial gain; providing applicability; providing effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 501.20791, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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 $\underline{501.20791}$ Nonmedical solicitation; deceptive and unfair trade practices.—

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(1) As used in this section, the term:

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(a) "Client" means a prospective customer, client, or patron of nonmedical professional services.

- (b) "Nonmedical solicitation" means a paid solicitation for nonmedical professional services which contains information about a drug or device as defined in s. 499.003 and which is directed to the public through television; radio; the Internet, including a domain name; a newspaper or other periodical; an outdoor advertising sign; or another written, electronic, or recorded communication.
 - (c) "Person" has the same meaning as in s. 1.01(3).
- (2) A person who submits or approves the submittal of a nonmedical solicitation for publication, broadcast, or dissemination, or who pays for or otherwise sponsors a nonmedical solicitation, commits a deceptive and unfair trade practice under this part if the solicitation, once published, broadcast, or disseminated, does any of the following:
- (a) Fails to clearly and conspicuously disclose at the outset of the solicitation the phrase: "This is a paid advertisement for nonmedical services."
- (b) Includes terminology implying that the advertisement is a "medical alert," "health alert," "consumer alert," "public service announcement," or similar public alert or announcement.
- (c) Displays the logo, or a similar facsimile thereof, of a federal or state governmental agency in a manner implying affiliation with, or sponsorship by, a governmental agency.
- (d) Includes terminology, including use of the term
 "recall" when referring to a product, implying that the product
 has been recalled when, in fact, the product has not been
 recalled by a governmental agency or through agreement between a

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manufacturer and a governmental agency.

(e) Fails to clearly and conspicuously disclose the sponsor of the advertisement.

- (f) Fails to clearly and conspicuously disclose the individual or entity that will provide professional services to persons responding to the advertisement or how those persons will be referred to such individual or entity.
- (g) Solicits clients who may allege injury from a prescription drug approved or cleared by, or which is the subject of a monograph authorized by, the United States Food and Drug Administration and fails to clearly and conspicuously disclose the following warning: "Do not stop taking a prescribed medication without first consulting with your doctor.

 Discontinuing a prescribed medication without your doctor's advice can result in injury or death."
- (h) Solicits clients who may allege injury from a prescription drug or medical device approved or cleared by, or which is the subject of a monograph authorized by, the United States Food and Drug Administration and fails to clearly and conspicuously disclose that the drug or medical device remains approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, unless the product is recalled or withdrawn.
- (i) Fails to present any disclosure required by this subsection such that:
- 1. A written disclosure is clearly legible and, if televised or displayed electronically, is displayed for sufficient time to enable the viewer to easily see and fully read the disclosure.
 - 2. A spoken disclosure is plainly audible and clearly

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Section 2. Effective October 1, 2022, section 877.025, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

877.025 Solicitation of nonmedical services; wrongful use or disclosure of protected health information.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Person" has the same meaning as in s. 1.01(3).
- (b) "Protected health information" has the same meaning as provided in 45 C.F.R. s. 106.103.
- (c) "Solicit" means to offer to provide professional services by written, recorded, or electronic communication or by in-person, telephone, or real-time electronic contact.
- (2) A person may not use, cause to be used, obtain, sell, transfer, or disclose to another person an individual's protected health information, without that individual's written authorization, to solicit professional services.
- (3) (a) A person who violates subsection (2) commits a deceptive and unfair trade practice subject to the penalties and remedies provided in part II of chapter 501.
- (b) A person who willfully and knowingly violates subsection (2) commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- (c) A person who willfully and knowingly violates subsection (2) with intent to sell, transfer, or use protected health information for financial gain commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, except that the term of imprisonment may not exceed 10 years and the fine must be more than \$10,000 but may not exceed \$250,000.

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(4) This section does not apply to the disclosure of protected health information to an attorney, or the attorney's use of such protected health information, in any judicial or administrative proceeding or any other use or disclosure otherwise authorized or required by law.

Section 3. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this act, this act shall take effect July 1, 2022.