By Senator Rodriguez

39-00599-22 2022460

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to homestead assessments following a change in ownership; amending s. 193.155, F.S.; providing that the transfer of property to a child or grandchild under certain conditions is not considered a change of ownership; specifying procedures for establishing qualification for a homestead exemption under such conditions; providing applicability; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 193.155, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

193.155 Homestead assessments.—Homestead property shall be assessed at just value as of January 1, 1994. Property receiving the homestead exemption after January 1, 1994, shall be assessed at just value as of January 1 of the year in which the property receives the exemption unless the provisions of subsection (8) apply.

(3) (a) Except as provided in this subsection or subsection (8), property assessed under this section shall be assessed at just value as of January 1 of the year following a change of ownership. Thereafter, the annual changes in the assessed value of the property are subject to the limitations in subsections (1) and (2). For the purpose of this section, a change of ownership means any sale, foreclosure, or transfer of legal title or beneficial title in equity to any person, except if any of the following apply:

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1. Subsequent to the change or transfer, the same person is entitled to the homestead exemption as was previously entitled and:

- a. The transfer of title is to correct an error;
- b. The transfer is between legal and equitable title or equitable and equitable title and no additional person applies for a homestead exemption on the property;
- c. The change or transfer is by means of an instrument in which the owner is listed as both grantor and grantee of the real property and one or more other individuals are additionally named as grantee. However, if any individual who is additionally named as a grantee applies for a homestead exemption on the property, the application is considered a change of ownership;
- d. The change or transfer is by means of an instrument in which the owner entitled to the homestead exemption is listed as both grantor and grantee of the real property and one or more other individuals, all of whom held title as joint tenants with rights of survivorship with the owner, are named only as grantors and are removed from the title; or
- e. The person is a lessee entitled to the homestead exemption under s. 196.041(1);
- 2. Legal or equitable title is changed or transferred between husband and wife, including a change or transfer to a surviving spouse or a transfer due to a dissolution of marriage;
- 3. The transfer occurs by operation of law to the surviving spouse or minor child or children under s. 732.401;
- 4. Upon the death of the owner, the transfer is between the owner and another who is a permanent resident and who is legally or naturally dependent upon the owner; or

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5. Upon the death of the owner, the transfer is between the owner and a child or grandchild of the owner, and the child or grandchild who inherits the property qualifies for a homestead exemption on such property. For purposes of establishing qualification for a homestead exemption for such property under this subparagraph, and notwithstanding any other provision of law, the child or grandchild who inherits the property has until March 1 of the year following the transfer to in good faith make the property his or her permanent residence. This subparagraph only applies to properties with a just value of less than \$1 million as of the January 1 immediately preceding the transfer of the property; or

- $\underline{6}$. The transfer occurs with respect to a property where all of the following apply:
- a. Multiple owners hold title as joint tenants with rights of survivorship;
- b. One or more owners were entitled to and received the homestead exemption on the property;
 - c. The death of one or more owners occurs; and
- d. Subsequent to the transfer, the surviving owner or owners previously entitled to and receiving the homestead exemption continue to be entitled to and receive the homestead exemption.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.