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Proposed Committee Substitute by the Committee on Appropriations (Appropriations Subcommittee on Agriculture, Environment, and General Government)

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to posttraumatic stress disorder 3 workers' compensation for law enforcement and 4 correctional officers; amending s. 112.1815, F.S.; 5 defining the term "first responder" for the purposes 6 of including part-time and auxiliary law enforcement 7 officers for workers' compensation benefits for 8 posttraumatic stress disorder and for educational 9 training related to mental health; creating s. 10 112.18155, F.S.; defining terms; providing that, under certain circumstances, posttraumatic stress disorder 11 suffered by correctional officers and part-time 12 13 correctional officers is an occupational disease compensable by workers' compensation benefits; 14 15 specifying the evidentiary standard for demonstrating such disorder; specifying that benefits do not require 16 17 a physical injury and are not subject to certain apportionment or limitations; providing a time for 18 19 notice of injury or death; requiring an employing 20 agency to provide specified mental health training; 21 amending ss. 111.09, 119.071, and 627.659, F.S.; 22 revising cross-references; providing a declaration of 23 important state interest; providing an effective date. 24 25 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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27 Section 1. Subsections (5) and (6) of section 112.1815, 28 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

29 112.1815 Firefighters, paramedics, emergency medical 30 technicians, and law enforcement officers; special provisions 31 for employment-related accidents and injuries <u>and posttraumatic</u> 32 stress disorder.-

(5) (a) For the purposes of this section and chapter 440, and notwithstanding sub-subparagraph (2) (a) 3. and ss. 440.093 and 440.151(2), posttraumatic stress disorder, as described in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition, published by the American Psychiatric Association, suffered by a first responder is a compensable occupational disease within the meaning of subsection (4) and s. 440.151 if:

40 1. The posttraumatic stress disorder resulted from the
41 first responder acting within the course of his or her
42 employment as provided in s. 440.091; and

43 2. The first responder is examined and subsequently 44 diagnosed with such disorder by a licensed psychiatrist who is 45 an authorized treating physician as provided in chapter 440 due 46 to one of the following events:

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a. Seeing for oneself a deceased minor;

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b. Directly witnessing the death of a minor;

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49 c. Directly witnessing an injury to a minor who 50 subsequently died before or upon arrival at a hospital emergency 51 department;

d. Participating in the physical treatment of an injured
minor who subsequently died before or upon arrival at a hospital
emergency department;

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e. Manually transporting an injured minor who subsequently

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56 died before or upon arrival at a hospital emergency department; 57 f. Seeing for oneself a decedent whose death involved 58 grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the conscience;

59 g. Directly witnessing a death, including suicide, that 60 involved grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the 61 conscience;

h. Directly witnessing a homicide regardless of whether the homicide was criminal or excusable, including murder, mass killing as defined in 28 U.S.C. s. 530C, manslaughter, selfdefense, misadventure, and negligence;

i. Directly witnessing an injury, including an attempted
suicide, to a person who subsequently died before or upon
arrival at a hospital emergency department if the person was
injured by grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the
conscience;

j. Participating in the physical treatment of an injury, including an attempted suicide, to a person who subsequently died before or upon arrival at a hospital emergency department if the person was injured by grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the conscience; or

76 k. Manually transporting a person who was injured, 77 including by attempted suicide, and subsequently died before or 78 upon arrival at a hospital emergency department if the person 79 was injured by grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the 80 conscience.

81 (b) Such disorder must be demonstrated by clear and82 convincing medical evidence.

83 (c) Benefits for a first responder under this subsection:84 1. Do not require a physical injury to the first responder;

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85 and

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2. Are not subject to:

a. Apportionment due to a preexisting posttraumatic stressdisorder;

89 b. Any limitation on temporary benefits under s. 440.093; 90 or

91 c. The 1-percent limitation on permanent psychiatric 92 impairment benefits under s. 440.15(3).

93 (d) The time for notice of injury or death in cases of 94 compensable posttraumatic stress disorder under this subsection 95 is the same as in s. 440.151(6) and is measured from one of the 96 qualifying events listed in subparagraph (a)2. or the 97 manifestation of the disorder, whichever is later. A claim under 98 this subsection must be properly noticed within 52 weeks after 99 the qualifying event.

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(e) As used in this subsection, the term:

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> 103 104

1. "Directly witnessing" means to see or hear for oneself.

2. <u>"First responder" also includes a part-time law</u> enforcement officer as defined in s. 943.10(6) and an auxiliary law enforcement officer as defined in s. 943.10(8).

105 <u>3.</u> "Manually transporting" means to perform physical labor 106 to move the body of a wounded person for his or her safety or

medical treatment.

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4.3. "Minor" has the same meaning as in s. 1.01(13).

(f) The Department of Financial Services shall adopt rules specifying injuries qualifying as grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the conscience for the purposes of this subsection.

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(6) An employing agency of a first responder, including

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114	volunteer first responders, must provide educational training
115	related to mental health awareness, prevention, mitigation, and
116	treatment. As used in this subsection, the term "first
117	responder" also includes a part-time law enforcement officer as
118	defined in s. 943.10(6) and an auxiliary law enforcement officer
119	as defined in s. 943.10(8).
120	Section 2. Section 112.18155, Florida Statutes, is created
121	to read:
122	112.18155 Correctional officers and part-time correctional
123	officers; special provisions for posttraumatic stress disorder
124	(1) As used in this section, the term:
125	(a) "Correctional officer" has the same meaning as in s.
126	943.10(2).
127	(b) "Directly witnessing" has the same meaning as in s.
128	<u>112.1815(5)(e).</u>
129	(c) "Grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the
130	conscience" means the following:
131	<u>1. Degloving.</u>
132	2. Enucleation.
133	3. Evisceration.
134	4. Exposure of one or more of the following organs:
135	<u>a. Brain.</u>
136	<u>b. Heart.</u>
137	<u>c. Intestines.</u>
138	<u>d. Kidney.</u>
139	e. Liver.
140	f. Lung.
141	5. Full or partial decapitation.
142	6. Full or partial severance.

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143	7. Impalement.
144	8. Third-degree burns on 9 percent or more of the body.
145	
146	This paragraph applies only for the purpose of determining
147	compensability of employment-related posttraumatic stress
148	disorder for correctional officers.
149	(d) "Manually transporting" has the same meaning as in s.
150	<u>112.1815(5)(e).</u>
151	(e) "Mass killing" means three or more killings in a single
152	incident.
153	(f) "Part-time correctional officer" has the same meaning
154	<u>as in s. 943.10(7).</u>
155	(2) For purposes of this section and chapter 440, and
156	notwithstanding ss. 440.093 and 440.151(2), posttraumatic stress
157	disorder, as described in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual
158	of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition, published by the American
159	Psychiatric Association, suffered by a correctional officer or
160	part-time correctional officer is a compensable occupational
161	disease within the meaning of s. 440.151 if:
162	(a) The posttraumatic stress disorder resulted from the
163	correctional officer or part-time correctional officer acting
164	within the course of his or her employment; and
165	(b) The correctional officer or part-time correctional
166	officer is:
167	1. Examined by a licensed psychiatrist who is an authorized
168	treating physician as provided in chapter 440; and
169	2. Diagnosed by the psychiatrist described in subparagraph
170	1. as suffering from posttraumatic stress disorder due to one of
171	the following events:

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172	a. Being taken hostage by an inmate or trapped in a life-
173	threatening situation as a result of an inmate's act.
174	b. Directly witnessing an injury, including an attempted
175	suicide, to a person who subsequently dies before or upon
176	arrival at a hospital emergency department if the person was
177	injured by grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the
178	conscience.
179	c. Participating in the physical treatment of an injury,
180	including an attempted suicide, to a person who subsequently
181	dies before or upon arrival at a hospital emergency department
182	if the person was injured by grievous bodily harm of a nature
183	that shocks the conscience.
184	d. Manually transporting a person who was injured,
185	including by suicide attempt, and subsequently dies before or
186	upon arrival at a hospital emergency department if the person
187	was injured by grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the
188	conscience.
189	e. Directly witnessing a death, including a death by
190	suicide, that involved grievous bodily harm of a nature that
191	shocks the conscience.
192	f. Directly witnessing a homicide regardless of whether the
193	homicide was criminal or excusable, including murder, mass
194	killing, manslaughter, self-defense, misadventure, and
195	negligence.
196	g. Seeing for oneself a decedent whose death involved
197	grievous bodily harm of a nature that shocks the conscience.
198	(3) The posttraumatic stress disorder must be demonstrated
199	by clear and convincing medical evidence.
200	(4) Benefits for a correctional officer or part-time

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201	correctional officer under this section:
202	(a) Do not require a physical injury to the correctional
203	officer or part-time correctional officer.
204	(b) Are not subject to any of the following:
205	1. Apportionment due to a preexisting posttraumatic stress
206	disorder.
207	2. Any limitation on temporary benefits under s. 440.093.
208	3. The 1-percent limitation on permanent psychiatric
209	impairment benefits under s. 440.15(3).
210	(5) The time for notice of injury or death in cases of
211	compensable posttraumatic stress disorder under this section is
212	the same as in s. 440.151(6) and is measured from one of the
213	qualifying events listed in paragraph (2)(b) or the
214	manifestation of the disorder, whichever is later. A claim under
215	this section must be properly noticed within 52 weeks after the
216	qualifying event.
217	(6) An employing agency of a correctional officer or part-
218	time correctional officer shall provide educational training
219	related to mental health awareness, prevention, mitigation, and
220	treatment.
221	Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section
222	111.09, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
223	111.09 Peer support for first responders
224	(1) For purposes of this section, the term:
225	(a) "First responder" has the same meaning as provided in
226	<u>s. 112.1815(1)</u> s. 112.1815 and includes 911 public safety
227	telecommunicators as defined in s. 401.465.
228	Section 4. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section
229	119.071, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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230 119.071 General exemptions from inspection or copying of 231 public records.-

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(3) SECURITY AND FIRESAFETY.-

(d)1. Information relating to the Nationwide Public Safety Broadband Network established pursuant to 47 U.S.C. ss. 1401 et seq., held by an agency is confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution if release of such information would reveal:

a. The design, development, construction, deployment, andoperation of network facilities;

b. Network coverage, including geographical maps indicating actual or proposed locations of network infrastructure or facilities;

243 c. The features, functions, and capabilities of network 244 infrastructure and facilities;

d. The features, functions, and capabilities of network
services provided to first responders, as defined in <u>s.</u>
112.1815(1) <u>s. 112.1815</u>, and other network users;

e. The design, features, functions, and capabilities of
network devices provided to first responders and other network
users; or

f. Security, including cybersecurity, of the design, construction, and operation of the network and associated services and products.

254 2. This paragraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset 255 Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed 256 on October 2, 2023, unless reviewed and saved from repeal 257 through reenactment by the Legislature.

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Section 5. Subsection (4) of section 627.659, Florida

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259 Statutes, is amended to read:

260 627.659 Blanket health insurance; eligible groups.-Blanket 261 health insurance is that form of health insurance which covers 262 special groups of individuals as enumerated in one of the 263 following subsections:

264 (4) Under a policy or contract issued in the name of a 265 volunteer fire department, first aid group, local emergency management agency as defined in s. 252.34(6), or other group of 266 first responders as defined in s. 112.1815(1) s. 112.1815, which 267 is deemed the policyholder, covering all or any grouping of the 268 269 members or employees of the policyholder or covering all or any 270 participants in an activity or operation sponsored or supervised 271 by the policyholder.

272 Section 6. <u>The Legislature determines and declares that</u> 273 this act fulfills an important state interest.

Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.

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