House

Florida Senate - 2022 Bill No. SB 718

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LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate . Comm: RCS . 01/26/2022

The Committee on Health Policy (Bradley) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause

and insert:

5 Section 1. Section 400.488, Florida Statutes, is amended to 6 read:

400.488 Assistance with self-administration of medication and with other tasks.-

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- (1) For purposes of this section, the term:
- (a) "Informed consent" means advising the patient, or the



11 patient's surrogate, guardian, or attorney in fact, that the 12 patient may be receiving assistance with self-administration of 13 medication <u>or other tasks</u> from an unlicensed person.

(b) "Unlicensed person" means an individual not currently licensed to practice nursing or medicine who is employed by or under contract to a home health agency and who has received training with respect to assisting with the self-administration of medication <u>or other tasks</u> as provided by agency rule.

19 (2) Patients who are capable of self-administering their 20 own medications and performing other tasks without assistance 21 shall be encouraged and allowed to do so. However, an unlicensed 22 person may, consistent with a dispensed prescription's label or 23 the package directions of an over-the-counter medication, assist 24 a patient whose condition is medically stable with the selfadministration of routine, regularly scheduled medications that 25 are intended to be self-administered. An unlicensed person may 26 27 also provide assistance with other tasks specified in subsection 28 (6). Assistance with self-administration of medication or such 29 other tasks self-medication by an unlicensed person may occur 30 only upon a documented request by, and the written informed consent of, a patient or the patient's surrogate, guardian, or 31 32 attorney in fact. For purposes of this section, self-33 administered medications include both legend and over-thecounter oral dosage forms, topical dosage forms, transdermal 34 35 patches, and topical ophthalmic, otic, and nasal dosage forms, 36 including solutions, suspensions, sprays, inhalers, and 37 nebulizer treatments.

38 (3) Assistance with self-administration of medication 39 includes:

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(a) Taking the medication, in its previously dispensed,
properly labeled container, from where it is stored and bringing
it to the patient. For purposes of this paragraph, an insulin
syringe that is prefilled with the proper dosage by a pharmacist
and an insulin pen that is prefilled by the manufacturer are
considered medications in previously dispensed, properly labeled
containers.

(b) In the presence of the patient, confirming that the medication is intended for that patient, orally advising the patient of the medication name and purpose, opening the container, removing a prescribed amount of medication from the container, and closing the container.

(c) Placing an oral dosage in the patient's hand or placing the dosage in another container and helping the patient by lifting the container to his or her mouth.

(d) Applying topical medications, including routine preventive skin care and applying and replacing bandages for minor cuts and abrasions as provided by the agency in rule.

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(e) Returning the medication container to proper storage.

59 (f) For nebulizer treatments, assisting with setting up and 60 cleaning the device in the presence of the patient, confirming 61 that the medication is intended for that patient, orally 62 advising the patient of the medication name and purpose, opening 63 the container, removing the prescribed amount for a single 64 treatment dose from a properly labeled container, and assisting 65 the patient with placing the dose into the medicine receptacle 66 or mouthpiece.

67 (g) Keeping a record of when a patient receives assistance
68 with self-administration under this section.

| 69 | (g) Assisting with the use of a nebulizer, including |
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| 70 | removing the cap of a nebulizer, opening the unit dose of |
| 71 | nebulizer solutions, and pouring the prescribed premeasured dose |
| 72 | of medication into the dispensing cup of the nebulizer. |
| 73 | (4) Assistance with self-administration of medication does |
| 74 | not include: |
| 75 | (a) Mixing, compounding, converting, or calculating |
| 76 | medication doses, except for measuring a prescribed amount of |
| 77 | liquid medication or breaking a scored tablet or crushing a |
| 78 | tablet as prescribed. |
| 79 | (b) The preparation of syringes for injection or the |
| 80 | administration of medications by any injectable route. |
| 81 | (c) Administration of medications through intermittent |
| 82 | positive pressure breathing machines or a nebulizer. |
| 83 | (d) Administration of medications by way of a tube inserted |
| 84 | in a cavity of the body. |
| 85 | (d) (e) Administration of parenteral preparations. |
| 86 | <u>(e) (f)</u> The use of irrigations or debriding agents used in |
| 87 | the treatment of a skin condition. |
| 88 | (f) (g) Assisting with rectal, urethral, or vaginal |
| 89 | preparations. |
| 90 | (g) (h) Assisting with medications ordered by the physician |
| 91 | or health care professional with prescriptive authority to be |
| 92 | given "as needed," unless the order is written with specific |
| 93 | parameters that preclude independent judgment on the part of the |
| 94 | unlicensed person, and at the request of a competent patient. |
| 95 | (h) (i) Assisting with medications for which the time of |
| 96 | administration, the amount, the strength of dosage, the method |
| 97 | of administration, or the reason for administration requires |
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| 98 | judgment or discretion on the part of the unlicensed person. |
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| 99 | (5) Assistance with the self-administration of medication |
| 100 | by an unlicensed person as described in this section does not |
| 101 | constitute administration as defined in s. 465.003. |
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| | (6) Assistance with other tasks includes: |
| 103 | (a) Assisting with the use of a glucometer to perform |
| 104 | blood-glucose level checks. |
| 105 | (b) Assisting with putting on and taking off antiembolism |
| 106 | stockings. |
| 107 | (c) Assisting with applying and removing an oxygen cannula |
| 108 | but not with titrating the prescribed oxygen settings. |
| 109 | (d) Assisting with the use of a continuous positive airway |
| 110 | pressure device but not with titrating the prescribed setting of |
| 111 | the device. |
| 112 | (e) Assisting with measuring vital signs. |
| 113 | (f) Assisting with colostomy bags. |
| 114 | (7) (6) The agency may by rule establish procedures and |
| 115 | interpret terms as necessary to administer this section. |
| 116 | Section 2. Section 401.252, Florida Statutes, is amended to |
| 117 | read: |
| 118 | 401.252 Interfacility transfer |
| 119 | (1) When conducting an interfacility transfer, a permitted |
| 120 | advanced life support ambulance must be occupied by at least two |
| 121 | persons: one patient attendant who is a certified paramedic, a |
| 122 | registered nurse authorized under subsection (2), or a licensed |
| 123 | physician; and one person who is a certified emergency medical |
| 124 | technician, a certified paramedic, a licensed physician, or an |
| 125 | ambulance driver who meets the driver requirements of s. |
| 126 | 401.281. The person occupying the ambulance who has the highest |
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127 <u>medical certification in this state is in charge of patient care</u> 128 during the interfacility transfer.

(2) A licensed basic or advanced life support ambulance service may conduct interfacility transfers in a permitted ambulance, using a registered nurse in place of an emergency medical technician or paramedic, if:

(a) The registered nurse holds a current certificate of successful course completion in advanced cardiac life support;

(b) The physician in charge has granted permission for such a transfer, has designated the level of service required for such transfer, and has deemed the patient to be in such a condition appropriate to this type of ambulance staffing; and

(c) The registered nurse operates within the scope of partI of chapter 464.

141 (3) (2) A licensed basic or advanced life support service 142 may conduct interfacility transfers in a permitted ambulance if 143 the patient's treating physician certifies that the transfer is 144 medically appropriate and the physician provides reasonable 145 transfer orders. An interfacility transfer must be conducted in 146 a permitted ambulance if it is determined that the patient 147 needs, or is likely to need, medical attention during transport. If the emergency medical technician or paramedic believes the 148 149 level of patient care required during the transfer is beyond his or her capability, the medical director, or his or her designee, 150 151 must be contacted for clearance prior to conducting the 152 transfer. If necessary, the medical director, or his or her 153 designee, shall attempt to contact the treating physician for 154 consultation to determine the appropriateness of the transfer. (4) (3) Infants younger less than 28 days old or infants 155

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156 weighing less than 5 kilograms, who require critical care 157 interfacility transport to a neonatal intensive care unit <u>must</u>, 158 shall be transported in a permitted advanced life support or 159 basic life support transport ambulance, or in a permitted 160 advanced life support or basic life support ambulance that is 161 recognized by the department as meeting designated criteria for 162 neonatal interfacility critical care transport.

Section 3. Section 429.256, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

429.256 Assistance with self-administration of medication and with other tasks.-

(1) For the purposes of this section, the term:

(a) "Informed consent" means advising the resident, or the resident's surrogate, guardian, or attorney in fact, that an assisted living facility is not required to have a licensed nurse on staff, that the resident may be receiving assistance with self-administration of medication <u>or other tasks</u> from an unlicensed person, and that such assistance, if provided by an unlicensed person, will or will not be overseen by a licensed nurse.

(b) "Unlicensed person" means an individual not currently licensed to practice nursing or medicine who is employed by or under contract to an assisted living facility and who has received training with respect to assisting with the selfadministration of medication <u>or other tasks</u> in an assisted living facility as provided under s. 429.52 prior to providing such assistance as described in this section.

183 (2) Residents who are capable of self-administering their
184 own medications and performing other tasks without assistance

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185 shall be encouraged and allowed to do so. However, an unlicensed 186 person may, consistent with a dispensed prescription's label or 187 the package directions of an over-the-counter medication, assist 188 a resident whose condition is medically stable with the self-189 administration of routine, regularly scheduled medications that 190 are intended to be self-administered. An unlicensed person may 191 also provide assistance with other tasks specified in subsection 192 (6). Assistance with self-administration of medication or such 193 other tasks self-medication by an unlicensed person may occur 194 only upon a documented request by, and the written informed 195 consent of, a resident or the resident's surrogate, quardian, or 196 attorney in fact. For the purposes of this section, self-197 administered medications include both legend and over-the-198 counter oral dosage forms, topical dosage forms, transdermal 199 patches, and topical ophthalmic, otic, and nasal dosage forms 200 including solutions, suspensions, sprays, and inhalers.

(3) Assistance with self-administration of medication
includes:

(a) Taking the medication, in its previously dispensed, properly labeled container, including an insulin syringe that is prefilled with the proper dosage by a pharmacist and an insulin pen that is prefilled by the manufacturer, from where it is stored, and bringing it to the resident. For purposes of this paragraph, an insulin syringe that is prefilled with the proper dosage by a pharmacist and an insulin pen that is prefilled by the manufacturer are considered medications in previously dispensed, properly labeled containers.

(b) In the presence of the resident, confirming that the medication is intended for that resident, orally advising the

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214 resident of the medication name and dosage, opening the 215 container, removing a prescribed amount of medication from the container, and closing the container. The resident may sign a 216 217 written waiver to opt out of being orally advised of the 218 medication name and dosage. The waiver must identify all of the 219 medications intended for the resident, including names and 220 dosages of such medications, and must immediately be updated 221 each time the resident's medications or dosages change. (c) Placing an oral dosage in the resident's hand or 2.2.2 223 placing the dosage in another container and helping the resident 224 by lifting the container to his or her mouth. 225 (d) Applying topical medications. 226 (e) Returning the medication container to proper storage. 227 (f) Keeping a record of when a resident receives assistance 228 with self-administration under this section. 229 (g) Assisting with the use of a nebulizer, including 230 removing the cap of a nebulizer, opening the unit dose of 231 nebulizer solution, and pouring the prescribed premeasured dose 232 of medication into the dispensing cup of the nebulizer. 233 (h) Using a glucometer to perform blood-glucose level 234 checks. 235 (i) Assisting with putting on and taking off antiembolism 236 stockings. 237 (j) Assisting with applying and removing an oxygen cannula 238 but not with titrating the prescribed oxygen settings. 239 (k) Assisting with the use of a continuous positive airway 240 pressure device but not with titrating the prescribed setting of 241 the device.

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(1) Assisting with measuring vital signs.

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| 243 | (m) Assisting with colostomy bags. |
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| 244 | (4) Assistance with self-administration of medication does |
| 245 | not include: |
| 246 | (a) Mixing, compounding, converting, or calculating |
| 247 | medication doses, except for measuring a prescribed amount of |
| 248 | liquid medication or breaking a scored tablet or crushing a |
| 249 | tablet as prescribed. |
| 250 | (b) The preparation of syringes for injection or the |
| 251 | administration of medications by any injectable route. |
| 252 | (c) Administration of medications by way of a tube inserted |
| 253 | in a cavity of the body. |
| 254 | (d) Administration of parenteral preparations. |
| 255 | (e) The use of irrigations or debriding agents used in the |
| 256 | treatment of a skin condition. |
| 257 | (f) Assisting with rectal, urethral, or vaginal |
| 258 | preparations. |
| 259 | (g) Assisting with medications ordered by the physician or |
| 260 | health care professional with prescriptive authority to be given |
| 261 | "as needed," unless the order is written with specific |
| 262 | parameters that preclude independent judgment on the part of the |
| 263 | unlicensed person, and the resident requesting the medication is |
| 264 | aware of his or her need for the medication and understands the |
| 265 | purpose for taking the medication. |
| 266 | (h) Assisting with medications for which the time of |
| 267 | administration, the amount, the strength of dosage, the method |
| 268 | of administration, or the reason for administration requires |
| 269 | judgment or discretion on the part of the unlicensed person. |
| 270 | (5) Assistance with the self-administration of medication |
| 271 | by an unlicensed person as described in this section shall not |
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| 272 | be considered administration as defined in s. 465.003. |
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| 273 | (6) Assistance with other tasks includes: |
| 274 | (a) Assisting with the use of a glucometer to perform |
| 275 | blood-glucose level checks. |
| 276 | (b) Assisting with putting on and taking off antiembolism |
| 277 | stockings. |
| 278 | (c) Assisting with applying and removing an oxygen cannula |
| 279 | but not with titrating the prescribed oxygen settings. |
| 280 | (d) Assisting with the use of a continuous positive airway |
| 281 | pressure device but not with titrating the prescribed setting of |
| 282 | the device. |
| 283 | (e) Assisting with measuring vital signs. |
| 284 | (f) Assisting with colostomy bags. |
| 285 | (7) (6) The agency may by rule establish facility procedures |
| 286 | and interpret terms as necessary to implement this section. |
| 287 | Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 464.0156, Florida |
| 288 | Statutes, is amended to read: |
| 289 | 464.0156 Delegation of duties |
| 290 | (2) A registered nurse may delegate to a certified nursing |
| 291 | assistant or a home health aide the administration of oral, |
| 292 | transdermal, ophthalmic, otic, rectal, inhaled, enteral, or |
| 293 | topical prescription medications to a patient of a home health |
| 294 | agency, if the certified nursing assistant or home health aide |
| 295 | meets the requirements of s. 464.2035 or s. 400.489, |
| 296 | respectively. A registered nurse may not delegate the |
| 297 | administration of any controlled substance listed in Schedule |
| 298 | II, Schedule III, or Schedule IV of s. 893.03 or 21 U.S.C. s. |
| 299 | 812, except for the administration of an insulin syringe that is |
| 300 | prefilled with the proper dosage by a pharmacist or an insulin |
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301 pen that is prefilled by the manufacturer. 302 Section 5. Subsection (7) of section 401.25, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 303 304 401.25 Licensure as a basic life support or an advanced 305 life support service.-306 (7) (a) Each permitted basic life support ambulance not specifically exempted from this part, when transporting a person 307 308 who is sick, injured, wounded, incapacitated, or helpless, must 309 be occupied by at least two persons: one patient attendant who is a certified emergency medical technician, certified 310 paramedic, or licensed physician; and one ambulance driver who 311 312 meets the requirements of s. 401.281. This paragraph does not 313 apply to interfacility transfers governed by s. 401.252 s. 314 401.252(1). 315 (b) Each permitted advanced life support ambulance not 316 specifically exempted from this part, when transporting a person 317 who is sick, injured, wounded, incapacitated, or helpless, must 318 be occupied by at least two persons: one who is a certified 319 paramedic or licensed physician; and one who is a certified 320 emergency medical technician, certified paramedic, or licensed 321 physician who also meets the requirements of s. 401.281 for

322 drivers. The person with the highest medical certifications 323 shall be in charge of patient care. This paragraph does not 324 apply to interfacility transfers governed by <u>s. 401.252</u> s. 325 401.252(1).

326 Section 6. Subsection (1) of section 401.27, Florida 327 Statutes, is amended to read:

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401.27 Personnel; standards and certification.-

(1) Each permitted ambulance not specifically exempted from

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| 330 | this part, when transporting a person who is sick, injured, |
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| 331 | wounded, incapacitated, or helpless, must be occupied by at |
| 332 | least two persons, one of whom must be a certified emergency |
| 333 | medical technician, certified paramedic, or licensed physician |
| 334 | and one of whom must be a driver who meets the requirements for |
| 335 | ambulance drivers. This subsection does not apply to |
| 336 | interfacility transfers governed by <u>s. 401.252</u> s. 401.252(1) . |
| 337 | Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022. |
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| 339 | ====================================== |
| 340 | And the title is amended as follows: |
| 341 | Delete everything before the enacting clause |
| 342 | and insert: |
| 343 | A bill to be entitled |
| 344 | An act relating to the provision of health care; |
| 345 | amending s. 400.488, F.S.; revising the definitions of |
| 346 | the terms "informed consent" and "unlicensed person"; |
| 347 | authorizing unlicensed persons to assist patients with |
| 348 | other specified tasks; revising provisions relating to |
| 349 | medications and devices with which unlicensed persons |
| 350 | may assist patients in self-administration under |
| 351 | certain circumstances; amending s. 401.252, F.S.; |
| 352 | specifying staffing requirements for advanced life |
| 353 | support ambulances during interfacility transfers; |
| 354 | providing that the person occupying the ambulance who |
| 355 | has the highest medical certification in this state is |
| 356 | in charge of patient care during the transfer; |
| 357 | amending s. 429.256, F.S.; revising the definitions of |
| 358 | the terms "informed consent" and "unlicensed person"; |
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359 authorizing unlicensed persons to assist patients with 360 other specified tasks; revising provisions relating to medications and devices with which unlicensed persons 361 362 may assist patients in self-administration under 363 certain circumstances; amending s. 464.0156, F.S.; 364 revising the list of medications that a registered 365 nurse may delegate the administration of to a 366 certified nursing assistant or home health aide; 367 amending ss. 401.25 and 401.27, F.S.; conforming 368 cross-references; providing an effective date.