1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to nonemergent patient care; amending 3 s. 401.23, F.S.; defining the term "community 4 paramedicine"; amending s. 401.265, F.S.; providing 5 that a physician who supervises the provision of 6 certain services by a paramedic or an emergency 7 medical technician is liable for any act or omission 8 during the provision of such services; amending s. 9 401.272, F.S.; revising a legislative purpose regarding emergency medical services community health 10 11 care; authorizing paramedics and emergency medical 12 technicians to perform community paramedicine under 13 certain circumstances; amending s. 465.019, F.S.; specifying that Class III institutional pharmacies may 14 15 dispense, distribute, compound, and fill prescriptions 16 for medicinal drugs for inpatient and outpatient 17 treatment; authorizing hospitals to dispense medicinal 18 drugs to patients without first securing a community 19 pharmacy permit under certain circumstances; amending ss. 14.33, 252.515, 395.1027, and 401.245, F.S.; 20 21 conforming cross-references; providing an effective 22 date. 23 24 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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26 Section 1. Present subsections (10) through (22) of 27 section 401.23, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as 28 subsections (11) through (23), respectively, a new subsection 29 (10) is added to that section, and present subsection (19) of 30 that section is amended, to read: 401.23 Definitions.—As used in this part, the term: 31 (10) "Community paramedicine" means any nonemergent basic 32 or advanced life support services provided in a community 33 34 setting by a paramedic or an emergency medical technician, as 35 applicable, under the medical supervision of a physician pursuant to a formal supervisory relationship or standing order, 36 37 as described in s. 401.265, s. 458.348, or s. 459.025. (20) (19) "Physician" means a practitioner who is licensed 38 39 under the provisions of chapter 458 or chapter 459. For the 40 purpose of providing "medical direction" as defined in this 41 section subsection (14) for the treatment of patients 42 immediately before prior to or during transportation to a United 43 States Department of Veterans Affairs medical facility, 44 "physician" also means a practitioner employed by the United 45 States Department of Veterans Affairs. 46 Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 401.265, Florida 47 Statutes, is amended to read: 48 401.265 Medical directors.-49 Each physician who supervises or provides medical 50 direction to medical director who uses a paramedic or an

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emergency medical technician to perform community paramedicine; to perform blood pressure screening, health promotion, and wellness activities; or to administer immunization for on any patient under a protocol as specified in s. 401.272, which is not in the provision of emergency care, is liable for any act or omission of any paramedic or emergency medical technician acting under his or her supervision and control when performing such services.

- Section 3. Subsections (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 401.272, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
 - 401.272 Emergency medical services community health care. -
- (1) The purpose of this section is to encourage more effective <u>use utilization</u> of the skills of emergency medical technicians and paramedics by enabling them to perform <u>community paramedicine</u>, in partnership with local county health departments and health care facilities as defined in s. 408.07_{τ} specific additional health care tasks that are consistent with the public health and welfare.
- (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary:
- (a) Paramedics or emergency medical technicians may perform <u>community paramedicine</u>, health promotion and wellness activities, and blood pressure screenings in a nonemergency environment, within the scope of their training, and under the direction of a <u>physician medical director</u>. As used in this

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paragraph, the term "health promotion and wellness" means the provision of public health programs pertaining to the prevention of illness and injury.

Section 4. Paragraph (d) of subsection (2) and paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section 465.019, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

465.019 Institutional pharmacies; permits.-

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- (2) The following classes of institutional pharmacies are established:
- (d)1. "Class III institutional pharmacies" are those institutional pharmacies, including central distribution facilities, affiliated with a hospital which that provide the same services that are authorized by a Class II institutional pharmacy permit. Class III institutional pharmacies may also:
- a. Dispense, distribute, compound, and fill prescriptions for medicinal drugs <u>for inpatient or outpatient treatment</u>.
 - b. Prepare prepackaged drug products.
- c. Conduct other pharmaceutical services for the affiliated hospital and for entities under common control that are each permitted under this chapter to possess medicinal drugs.
- d. Provide the services in sub-subparagraphs a.-c. to an entity under common control which holds an active health care clinic establishment permit as required under s. 499.01(2)(r).
 - 2. A Class III institutional pharmacy shall maintain

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101 policies and procedures addressing:

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- a. The consultant pharmacist responsible for pharmaceutical services.
- b. Safe practices for the preparation, dispensing, prepackaging, distribution, and transportation of medicinal drugs and prepackaged drug products.
- c. Recordkeeping to monitor the movement, distribution, and transportation of medicinal drugs and prepackaged drug products.
- d. Recordkeeping of pharmacy staff responsible for each step in the preparation, dispensing, prepackaging, transportation, and distribution of medicinal drugs and prepackaged drug products.
- e. Medicinal drugs and prepackaged drug products that may not be safely distributed among Class III institutional pharmacies.
- (4)(a) Medicinal drugs shall be dispensed by in an institutional pharmacy to outpatients only when that institution has secured a community pharmacy permit from the department.

 However, medicinal drugs may be dispensed by a hospital that has not secured a community pharmacy permit but operates a Class II or Class III institutional pharmacy may dispense medicinal drugs to a patient of the hospital's emergency department or a hospital inpatient upon discharge if a prescriber, as defined in s. 465.025(1), treating the patient in such hospital determines

that the medicinal drug is warranted and that community pharmacy services are not readily accessible, geographically or otherwise, to the patient. Such prescribing and dispensing must be for a supply of the drug that will last for the greater of the following:

1. Up to 48 hours; or

2. Through the end of the next business day.

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 14.33, Florida
134 Statutes, is amended to read:

14.33 Medal of Heroism.-

(1) The Governor may award a Medal of Heroism of appropriate design, with ribbons and appurtenances, to a law enforcement, correctional, or correctional probation officer, as defined in s. 943.10(14); a firefighter, as defined in s. 112.191(1)(b); an emergency medical technician, as defined in s. 401.23 s. 401.23(11); or a paramedic, as defined in s. 401.23 s. 401.23(17). A recipient must have distinguished himself or herself conspicuously by gallantry and intrepidity, must have risked his or her life deliberately above and beyond the call of duty while performing duty in his or her respective position, and must have engaged in hazardous or perilous activities to preserve lives with the knowledge that such activities might result in great personal harm.

Section 6. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section

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252.515, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

151	252.	515 Postdisaster Relief Assistance Act; immunity from
152	civil liability	
153	(3)	As used in this section, the term:
154	(a)	"Emergency first responder" means:
155	1.	A physician licensed under chapter 458.
156	2.	An osteopathic physician licensed under chapter 459.
157	3.	A chiropractic physician licensed under chapter 460.
158	4.	A podiatric physician licensed under chapter 461.
159	5.	A dentist licensed under chapter 466.
160	6.	An advanced practice registered nurse licensed under s.
161	464.012.	
162	7.	A physician assistant licensed under s. 458.347 or s.
163	459.022.	
164	8.	A worker employed by a public or private hospital in
165	the state.	
166	9.	A paramedic as defined in $\underline{s. 401.23} \ \underline{s. 401.23(17)}$.
167	10.	An emergency medical technician as defined in $\underline{s.}$
168	<u>401.23</u> s.	-401.23(11) .
169	11.	A firefighter as defined in s. 633.102.
170	12.	A law enforcement officer as defined in s. 943.10.
171	13.	A member of the Florida National Guard.
172	14.	Any other personnel designated as emergency personnel
173	by the Governor pursuant to a declared emergency.	
174	Sect	tion 7. Subsection (5) of section 395.1027, Florida
175	Statutes,	is amended to read:

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176 395.1027 Regional poison control centers. -177 By October 1, 1999, each regional poison control 178 center shall develop a prehospital emergency dispatch protocol with each licensee as defined in s. 401.23 by s. 401.23(13) in 179 180 the geographic area covered by the regional poison control 181 center. The prehospital emergency dispatch protocol shall be 182 developed by each licensee's medical director in conjunction with the designated regional poison control center responsible 183 184 for the geographic area in which the licensee operates. The 185 protocol shall define toxic substances and describe the procedure by which the designated regional poison control center 186 may be consulted by the licensee. If a call is transferred to 187 the designated regional poison control center in accordance with 188 189 the protocol established under this section and s. 401.268, the 190 designated regional poison control center shall assume 191 responsibility and liability for the call. 192 Section 8. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 193 401.245, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 194 401.245 Emergency Medical Services Advisory Council.-195 (2) 196 (b) Representation on the Emergency Medical Services 197 Advisory Council shall include: two licensed physicians who are 198 "medical directors" as defined in s. 401.23 s. 401.23(15) or 199 whose medical practice is closely related to emergency medical

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services; two emergency medical service administrators, one of

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whom is employed by a fire service; two certified paramedics, one of whom is employed by a fire service; two certified emergency medical technicians, one of whom is employed by a fire service; one emergency medical services educator; one emergency nurse; one hospital administrator; one representative of air ambulance services; one representative of a commercial ambulance operator; and two laypersons who are in no way connected with emergency medical services, one of whom is a representative of the elderly. Ex officio members of the advisory council from state agencies shall include, but are shall not be limited to, representatives from the Department of Education, the Department of Management Services, the State Fire Marshal, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, the Department of Transportation, and the Division of Emergency Management.

Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022.

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