By Senator Wright

8-01378-23 20231050

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the sales tax on aircraft sales and leases; amending s. 212.05, F.S.; limiting the sales tax imposed on the sale or use of an aircraft; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; revising the applicability of the sales tax exemption on sales or leases of aircraft; defining the term "aircraft"; amending s. 212.0801, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (6) is added to section 212.05, Florida Statutes, to read:

212.05 Sales, storage, use tax.—It is hereby declared to be the legislative intent that every person is exercising a taxable privilege who engages in the business of selling tangible personal property at retail in this state, including the business of making or facilitating remote sales; who rents or furnishes any of the things or services taxable under this chapter; or who stores for use or consumption in this state any item or article of tangible personal property as defined herein and who leases or rents such property within the state.

(6) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the maximum amount of tax imposed under this chapter on each sale or use of an aircraft in this state may not exceed \$4,000.

Section 2. Paragraph (ss) of subsection (7) of section 212.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and

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storage tax; specified exemptions.—The sale at retail, the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter.

- (7) MISCELLANEOUS EXEMPTIONS.—Exemptions provided to any entity by this chapter do not inure to any transaction that is otherwise taxable under this chapter when payment is made by a representative or employee of the entity by any means, including, but not limited to, cash, check, or credit card, even when that representative or employee is subsequently reimbursed by the entity. In addition, exemptions provided to any entity by this subsection do not inure to any transaction that is otherwise taxable under this chapter unless the entity has obtained a sales tax exemption certificate from the department or the entity obtains or provides other documentation as required by the department. Eligible purchases or leases made with such a certificate must be in strict compliance with this subsection and departmental rules, and any person who makes an exempt purchase with a certificate that is not in strict compliance with this subsection and the rules is liable for and shall pay the tax. The department may adopt rules to administer this subsection.
- (ss) Aircraft sales or leases.—The sale or lease of a qualified aircraft or an aircraft of up to 12,500 more than 15,000 pounds maximum certified takeoff weight, including unassembled aircraft to be assembled by the purchaser, for use by a common carrier is exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. As used in this paragraph, the term:

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1. "Aircraft" means a manned vehicle capable of flight which is designed to transport persons or property.

2. "Common carrier" means an airline operating under Federal Aviation Administration regulations contained in Title 14, chapter I, part 121 or part 129 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

Section 3. Section 212.0801, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

212.0801 Qualified aircraft exemption.—To be eligible to receive an exemption under s. 212.08(7) for a qualified aircraft, a purchaser or lessee must offer, in writing, to participate in a flight training and research program with two or more universities based in this state which offer graduate programs in aeronautical or aerospace engineering and offer flight training through a school of aeronautics or college of aviation. The purchaser or lessee shall forward a copy of the written offer to the Department of Revenue. No exemption provided in this chapter for the <del>lease,</del> purchase, repair, or maintenance of a qualified aircraft shall be allowed unless the purchaser or lessee furnishes the dealer with a certificate stating that the lease, purchase, repair, or maintenance to be exempted is for the exclusive use of the purchaser or lessee of a qualified aircraft and that the purchaser or lessee otherwise qualifies for the exemption as provided in this section. If a purchaser or lessee makes tax-exempt purchases of qualified aircraft or leases a qualified aircraft on a continual basis, the purchaser or lessee may tender the certificate once and allow the dealer to keep a certificate on file. The purchaser or lessee shall inform the dealer that has a certificate on file

20231050\_\_\_ 8-01378-23 when the purchaser or lessee no longer qualifies for the 88 exemption. The department shall determine the format of the 89 certificate. 90 Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023. 91