House

Florida Senate - 2023 Bill No. CS for SB 1084

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LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate . Comm: RCS . 04/26/2023 . .

The Committee on Fiscal Policy (Trumbull) recommended the following:

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Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause

(1) PILOT PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION.-

and insert:

Section 1. Section 409.9855, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

409.9855 Pilot program for individuals with developmental disabilities.-

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(a) Using a managed care model, the agency shall implement

| 11 | a pilot program for individuals with developmental disabilities |
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| 12 | in Statewide Medicaid Managed Care Regions D and I to provide |
| 13 | coverage of comprehensive services. |
| 14 | (b) The agency may seek federal approval through a state |
| 15 | plan amendment or Medicaid waiver as necessary to implement the |
| 16 | pilot program. The agency shall submit a request for any federal |
| 17 | approval needed to implement the pilot program by September 1, |
| 18 | 2023. |
| 19 | (c) Pursuant to s. 409.963, the agency shall administer the |
| 20 | pilot program but shall delegate specific duties and |
| 21 | responsibilities for the pilot program to the Agency for Persons |
| 22 | with Disabilities. |
| 23 | (d) The agency shall make payments for comprehensive |
| 24 | services, including community-based services described in s. |
| 25 | 393.066(3) and approved through the state's home and community- |
| 26 | based services Medicaid waiver program for individuals with |
| 27 | developmental disabilities, using a managed care model. Unless |
| 28 | otherwise specified, ss. 409.961-409.969 apply to the pilot |
| 29 | program. |
| 30 | (e) The agency shall evaluate the feasibility of statewide |
| 31 | implementation of the capitated managed care model used by the |
| 32 | pilot program to serve individuals with developmental |
| 33 | disabilities. |
| 34 | (2) ELIGIBILITY; VOLUNTARY ENROLLMENT; DISENROLLMENT |
| 35 | (a) Participation in the pilot program is voluntary and |
| 36 | limited to the maximum number of enrollees specified in the |
| 37 | General Appropriations Act. Enrollment in the pilot program does |
| 38 | not automatically entitle individuals to any other services |
| 39 | under chapter 393. |

| 40 | (b) The Agency for Persons with Disabilities shall approve |
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| 41 | a needs assessment methodology to determine functional, |
| 42 | behavioral, and physical needs of prospective enrollees. This |
| 43 | assessment methodology may be administered by persons who have |
| 44 | completed such training as may be offered by the agency. |
| 45 | Eligibility to participate in the pilot program is determined |
| 46 | based on the following criteria: |
| 47 | 1. Whether the individual is eligible for Medicaid. |
| 48 | 2. Whether the individual is 18 years of age or older and |
| 49 | is on the waiting list for iBudget waiver services under chapter |
| 50 | 393 and assigned to one of categories 1 through 6 as specified |
| 51 | in s. 393.065(5); and |
| 52 | 3. Whether the individual resides in a pilot program |
| 53 | region. |
| 54 | (c) Notwithstanding any provisions of s. 393.065 to the |
| 55 | contrary and subject to the availability of funds, the agency, |
| 56 | in consultation with the Agency for Persons with Disabilities, |
| 57 | shall make offers for enrollment to eligible individuals. Before |
| 58 | making enrollment offers, the agency shall determine that |
| 59 | sufficient funds exist to support additional enrollment into |
| 60 | plans. The agency, in consultation with the Agency for Persons |
| 61 | with Disabilities, shall ensure that a statistically valid |
| 62 | population is sampled to participate in the pilot program. The |
| 63 | agency shall make enrollment offers and use clinical eligibility |
| 64 | criteria that ensure that pilot program sites have sufficient |
| 65 | diversity of enrollment to conduct a statistically valid test of |
| 66 | the managed care pilot program within a 3-year timeframe. |
| 67 | (d) Notwithstanding any provisions of s. 393.065 to the |
| 68 | contrary, an enrollee must be afforded an opportunity to enroll |
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| 69 | in any appropriate existing Medicaid waiver program if any of |
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| 70 | the following conditions occur: |
| 71 | 1. At any point during the operation of the pilot program, |
| 72 | an enrollee declares an intent to voluntarily disenroll, |
| 73 | provided that he or she has been covered for the entire previous |
| 74 | plan year by the pilot program. |
| 75 | 2. At any point during the operation of the pilot program, |
| 76 | the plan does not have sufficient enrollees to appropriately |
| 77 | provide adequate services to its enrollees. |
| 78 | 3. Cessation of the pilot program. |
| 79 | |
| 80 | The Agency for Persons with Disabilities shall develop rules to |
| 81 | implement this subsection to ensure that an enrollee receives an |
| 82 | individualized transition plan to assist him or her in accessing |
| 83 | sufficient services and supports for the enrollee's safety, |
| 84 | well-being, and continuity of care. |
| 85 | (3) PILOT PROGRAM BENEFITS.— |
| 86 | (a) Plans participating in the pilot program must, at a |
| 87 | minimum, cover the following: |
| 88 | 1. All benefits included in s. 409.973. |
| 89 | 2. All benefits included in s. 409.98. |
| 90 | 3. All benefits included in s. 393.066(3), and all of the |
| 91 | following: |
| 92 | a. Adult day training. |
| 93 | b. Behavior analysis services. |
| 94 | c. Behavior assistant services. |
| 95 | d. Companion services. |
| 96 | e. Consumable medical supplies. |
| 97 | f. Dietitian services. |
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| 98 | g. Durable medical equipment and supplies. |
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| 99 | h. Environmental accessibility adaptations. |
| 100 | i. Occupational therapy. |
| 101 | j. Personal emergency response systems. |
| 102 | k. Personal supports. |
| 103 | 1. Physical therapy. |
| 104 | m. Prevocational services. |
| 105 | n. Private duty nursing. |
| 106 | o. Residential habilitation, including the following |
| 107 | levels: |
| 108 | (I) Standard level. |
| 109 | (II) Behavior-focused level. |
| 110 | (III) Intensive-behavior level. |
| 111 | (IV) Enhanced intensive-behavior level. |
| 112 | p. Residential nursing services. |
| 113 | q. Respiratory therapy. |
| 114 | <u>r. Respite care.</u> |
| 115 | s. Skilled nursing. |
| 116 | t. Specialized medical home care. |
| 117 | u. Specialized mental health counseling. |
| 118 | v. Speech therapy. |
| 119 | w. Support coordination. |
| 120 | x. Supported employment. |
| 121 | y. Supported living coaching. |
| 122 | z. Transportation. |
| 123 | (b) All providers of the services listed under paragraph |
| 124 | (a) must meet the provider qualifications outlined in the |
| 125 | Florida Medicaid Developmental Disabilities Individual Budgeting |
| 126 | Waiver Services Coverage and Limitations Handbook as adopted by |
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| 127 | reference in rule 59G-13.070, Florida Administrative Code. |
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| 128 | (c) Support coordination services must maximize the use of |
| 129 | natural supports and community partnerships. |
| 130 | (d) The plans participating in the pilot program must |
| 131 | provide all categories of benefits through a single, integrated |
| 132 | model of care. |
| 133 | (e) Services must be provided to enrollees in accordance |
| 134 | with an individualized care plan in consultation with the Agency |
| 135 | for Persons with Disabilities which is evaluated and updated at |
| 136 | least quarterly and as warranted by changes in an enrollee's |
| 137 | circumstances. |
| 138 | (4) ELIGIBLE PLANS; PLAN SELECTION |
| 139 | (a) To be eligible to participate in the pilot program, a |
| 140 | plan must have been awarded a contract to provide long-term care |
| 141 | services pursuant to s. 409.981 as a result of an invitation to |
| 142 | negotiate. |
| 143 | (b) The agency shall select, as provided in s. 287.057(1), |
| 144 | one plan to participate in the pilot program for each of the two |
| 145 | regions. The director of the Agency for Persons with |
| 146 | Disabilities or his or her designee must be a member of the |
| 147 | negotiating team. |
| 148 | 1. The invitation to negotiate must specify the criteria |
| 149 | and the relative weight assigned to each criterion that will be |
| 150 | used for determining the acceptability of submitted responses |
| 151 | and guiding the selection of the plans with which the agency and |
| 152 | the Agency for Persons with Disabilities negotiate. In addition |
| 153 | to any other criteria established by the agency, in consultation |
| 154 | with the Agency for Persons with Disabilities, the agency shall |
| 155 | consider the following factors in the selection of eligible |
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| L56 | plans: |
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| L57 | a. Experience serving similar populations, including the |
| L58 | plan's record in achieving specific quality standards with |
| L59 | similar populations. |
| L60 | b. Establishment of community partnerships with providers |
| L61 | which create opportunities for reinvestment in community-based |
| L62 | services. |
| 63 | c. Provision of additional benefits, particularly |
| 64 | behavioral health services, the coordination of dental care, and |
| 65 | other initiatives that improve overall well-being. |
| 66 | d. Provision of and capacity to provide mental health |
| .67 | therapies and analysis designed to meet the needs of individuals |
| 68 | with developmental disabilities. |
| 69 | e. Evidence that an eligible plan has written agreements or |
| 70 | signed contracts or has made substantial progress in |
| 71 | establishing relationships with providers before submitting its |
| 72 | response. |
| 73 | f. Experience in the provision of person-centered planning |
| 74 | as described in 42 C.F.R. s. 441.301(c)(1). |
| 75 | g. Experience in robust provider development programs that |
| 76 | result in increased availability of Medicaid providers to serve |
| _77 | the developmental disabilities community. |
| 78 | 2. After negotiations are conducted, the agency shall |
| 79 | select the eligible plans that are determined to be responsive |
| 80 | and provide the best value to the state. Preference must be |
| 81 | given to plans that: |
| 82 | a. Have signed contracts in sufficient numbers to meet the |
| 83 | specific standards established under s. 409.967(2)(c), including |
| L84 | contracts for personal supports, skilled nursing, residential |
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| 185 | habilitation, adult day training, mental health services, |
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| 186 | respite care, companion services, and supported employment, as |
| 187 | those services are defined in the Florida Medicaid Developmental |
| 188 | Disabilities Individual Budgeting Waiver Services Coverage and |
| 189 | Limitations Handbook as adopted by reference in rule 59G-13.070, |
| 190 | Florida Administrative Code. |
| 191 | b. Have well-defined programs for recognizing patient- |
| 192 | centered medical homes and providing increased compensation to |
| 193 | recognized medical homes, as defined by the plan. |
| 194 | c. Have well-defined programs related to person-centered |
| 195 | planning as described in 42 C.F.R. s. 441.301(c)(1). |
| 196 | d. Have robust and innovative programs for provider |
| 197 | development and collaboration with the Agency for Persons with |
| 198 | Disabilities. |
| 199 | (5) PAYMENT |
| 200 | (a) The selected plans must receive a per-member, per-month |
| 201 | payment based on a rate developed specifically for the unique |
| 202 | needs of the developmentally disabled population. |
| 203 | (b) The agency must ensure that the rate for the integrated |
| 204 | system is actuarially sound. |
| 205 | (c) The revenues and expenditures of the selected plan |
| 206 | which are associated with the implementation of the pilot |
| 207 | program must be included in the reporting and regulatory |
| 208 | requirements established in s. 409.967(3). |
| 209 | (6) PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION AND EVALUATION |
| 210 | (a) Full implementation of the pilot program shall occur |
| 211 | concurrent to the contracts awarded, pursuant to s. 409.966, for |
| 212 | the provision of managed medical assistance and long-term care |
| 213 | services. |

| 214 | (b) Upon implementation of the program, the agency, in |
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| 215 | consultation with the Agency for Persons with Disabilities, |
| 216 | shall conduct audits of the selected plans' implementation of |
| 217 | person-centered planning. |
| 218 | (c) The agency, in consultation with the Agency for Persons |
| 219 | with Disabilities, shall submit progress reports to the |
| 220 | Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the |
| 221 | House of Representatives upon the federal approval, |
| 222 | implementation, and operation of the pilot program, as follows: |
| 223 | 1. By December 31, 2023, a status report on progress made |
| 224 | toward federal approval of the waiver or waiver amendment needed |
| 225 | to implement the pilot program. |
| 226 | 2. By December 31, 2024, a status report on progress made |
| 227 | toward full implementation of the pilot program. |
| 228 | 3. By December 31, 2025, and annually thereafter, a status |
| 229 | report on the operation of the pilot program, including, but not |
| 230 | limited to, all of the following: |
| 231 | a. Program enrollment, including the number and |
| 232 | demographics of enrollees, statistically reflecting the |
| 233 | diversity of enrollees. |
| 234 | b. Any complaints received. |
| 235 | c. Access to approved services. |
| 236 | (d) The agency, in consultation with the Agency for Persons |
| 237 | with Disabilities, shall establish specific measures of access, |
| 238 | quality, and costs of the pilot program. The agency may contract |
| 239 | with an independent evaluator to conduct such evaluation. The |
| 240 | evaluation must include assessments of cost savings; consumer |
| 241 | education, choice, and access to services; plans for future |
| 242 | capacity and the enrollment of new Medicaid providers; |

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| 243 | coordination of care; person-centered planning and person- |
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| 244 | centered well-being outcomes; health and quality-of-life |
| 245 | outcomes; and quality of care by each eligibility category and |
| 246 | managed care plan in each pilot program site. The evaluation |
| 247 | must describe any administrative or legal barriers to the |
| 248 | implementation and operation of the pilot program in each |
| 249 | region. |
| 250 | 1. The agency, in consultation with the Agency for Persons |
| 251 | with Disabilities, shall conduct quality assurance monitoring of |
| 252 | the pilot program to include client satisfaction with services, |
| 253 | client health and safety outcomes, client well-being outcomes, |
| 254 | and service delivery in accordance with the client's care plan. |
| 255 | 2. The agency shall submit the results of the evaluation to |
| 256 | the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of |
| 257 | the House of Representatives by October 1, 2029. |
| 258 | (7) MANAGED CARE PLAN ACCOUNTABILITY |
| 259 | (a) In addition to the requirements of ss. 409.967, |
| 260 | 409.975, and 409.982, plans participating in the pilot program |
| 261 | must have provider capacity within a maximum travel distance for |
| 262 | clients to services for specialized therapies, adult day |
| 263 | training, and prevocational training, for clients, as follows: |
| 264 | 1. For urban areas, 15 miles travel distance for clients; |
| 265 | and |
| 266 | 2. For rural areas, 30 miles travel distance for clients. |
| 267 | (b) Plans participating in the pilot program must consult |
| 268 | with the Agency for Persons with Disabilities before placing an |
| 269 | enrollee of the pilot program in a group home licensed by the |
| 270 | Agency for Persons with Disabilities. |
| 271 | (8) REPEALThis section shall be repealed October 2, 2029, |
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272 after submission of the evaluation pursuant to paragraph (6)(d), 273 unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the 274 Legislature.

Section 2. Section 409.961, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

277 409.961 Statutory construction; applicability; rules.-It is 278 the intent of the Legislature that if any conflict exists 279 between the provisions contained in this part and in other parts 280 of this chapter, the provisions in this part control. Sections 281 409.961-409.9855 409.961-409.985 apply only to the Medicaid 282 managed medical assistance program, the and long-term care 283 managed care program, and the pilot program for individuals with 284 developmental disabilities, as provided in this part. The agency 285 shall adopt any rules necessary to comply with or administer 286 this part and all rules necessary to comply with federal 287 requirements. In addition, the department shall adopt and accept 288 the transfer of any rules necessary to carry out the 289 department's responsibilities for receiving and processing 290 Medicaid applications and determining Medicaid eligibility and 291 for ensuring compliance with and administering this part, as 292 those rules relate to the department's responsibilities, and any 293 other provisions related to the department's responsibility for 294 the determination of Medicaid eligibility. Contracts with the agency and a person or entity, including Medicaid providers and 295 296 managed care plans, necessary to administer the Medicaid program 297 are not rules and are not subject to chapter 120.

298 Section 3. <u>(1) For a plan to be selected to participate in</u> 299 <u>the pilot program for individuals with developmental</u> 300 <u>disabilities pursuant to s. 409.9855</u>, Florida Statutes, as

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| 301 | created by this act, the plan must have been awarded a contract |
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| 302 | as a result of the invitation to negotiate, ITN-04836, for |
| 303 | Statewide Medicaid Managed Care Program which was issued on |
| 304 | April 11, 2023. |
| 305 | (2) The pilot program for individuals with developmental |
| 306 | disabilities pursuant to s. 409.9855, Florida Statutes, as |
| 307 | created by this act, shall be implemented in Statewide Medicaid |
| 308 | Managed Care Regions D and I. |
| 309 | Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law. |
| 310 | |
| 311 | ========== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ================================= |
| 312 | And the title is amended as follows: |
| 313 | Delete everything before the enacting clause |
| 314 | and insert: |
| 315 | A bill to be entitled |
| 316 | An act relating to the pilot program for individuals |
| 317 | with developmental disabilities; creating s. 409.9855, |
| 318 | F.S.; requiring the Agency for Health Care |
| 319 | Administration to implement a pilot program for |
| 320 | individuals with developmental disabilities in |
| 321 | specified Statewide Medicaid Managed Care regions to |
| 322 | provide coverage of comprehensive services; |
| 323 | authorizing the agency to seek federal approval as |
| 324 | needed to implement the program; requiring the agency |
| 325 | to submit such request by a specified date; requiring |
| 326 | the agency to administer the pilot program but |
| 327 | delegate specified duties to the Agency for Persons |
| 328 | with Disabilities; requiring the Agency for Health |
| 329 | Care Administration to make payments for comprehensive |
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330 services under the pilot program using a managed care 331 model; providing applicability; requiring the Agency 332 for Health Care Administration to evaluate the 333 feasibility of implementing the pilot program statewide; providing that participation in the pilot 334 335 program is voluntary and subject to specific 336 appropriation; providing construction; requiring the 337 Agency for Persons with Disabilities to approve a 338 needs assessment methodology for prospective 339 enrollees; providing enrollment eligibility 340 requirements; requiring the Agency for Health Care 341 Administration, in consultation with the Agency for 342 Persons with Disabilities, to make offers for 343 enrollment to eligible individuals within specified 344 parameters; requiring that enrollees be afforded an 345 opportunity to enroll in any appropriate existing 346 Medicaid waiver program under certain circumstances; 347 requiring the Agency for Persons with Disabilities to adopt certain rules; requiring participating plans to 348 349 cover specified benefits; providing additional 350 requirements for the provision of benefits by 351 participating plans under the pilot program; providing 352 eligibility requirements for plans; providing a 353 selection process; requiring the Agency for Health 354 Care Administration to give preference to certain 355 plans; requiring that plan payments be based on rates 356 specifically developed for a certain population; 357 requiring the Agency for Health Care Administration to 358 ensure that the rate be actuarially sound; requiring

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359 that the revenues and expenditures of the selected 360 plan be included in specified reporting and regulatory requirements; providing that implementation of the 361 362 program shall occur concurrently with other specified services; requiring the Agency for Health Care 363 364 Administration, in consultation with the Agency for Persons with Disabilities, to conduct certain audits 365 366 of the selected plans and submit specified progress 367 reports to the Governor and the Legislature by 368 specified dates throughout the program approval and 369 implementation process; providing requirements for the 370 respective reports; requiring the Agency for Health 371 Care Administration, in consultation with the Agency 372 for Persons with Disabilities, to conduct an 373 evaluation of the pilot program; authorizing the 374 Agency for Health Care Administration to contract with 375 an independent evaluator to conduct such evaluation; 376 providing requirements for the evaluation; requiring 377 the Agency for Health Care Administration, in 378 consultation with the Agency for Persons with 379 Disabilities, to conduct quality assurance monitoring 380 of the pilot program; requiring the Agency for Health 381 Care Administration to submit the results of the 382 evaluation to the Governor and the Legislature by a 383 specified date; requiring participating plans to 384 maintain specified provider capacity limits; requiring 385 participating plans to consult with the Agency for 386 Persons with Disabilities before placing a pilot 387 program enrollee in certain group homes; providing for

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388 the future repeal of the pilot program; amending s. 389 409.961, F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made 390 by the act; requiring that plans selected to 391 participate in the pilot program be plans awarded a 392 contract as a result of a specified invitation to negotiate; requiring that the pilot program be 393 394 implemented in specified Statewide Medicaid Managed 395 Care regions; providing an effective date.

397 WHEREAS, the mission of the Agency for Persons with 398 Disabilities is developing community-based programs and services 399 for individuals with developmental disabilities and working with private businesses, not-for-profit corporations, units of local government, and other organizations capable of providing needed services to clients to promote their living, learning, and 403 working as part of their communities, and

WHEREAS, the Agency for Persons with Disabilities advances 405 that mission through the iBudget waiver, which is designed to promote and maintain the health of eliqible individuals with 407 developmental disabilities, to provide medically necessary supports and services to delay or prevent institutionalization, 409 and to foster the principles and appreciation of self-410 determination, and

411 WHEREAS, the Legislature intends for a comprehensive and 412 coordinated service delivery system for individuals with 413 developmental disabilities which includes all services specified 414 in ss. 393.066(3), 409.973, and 409.98, Florida Statutes, and 415 the state's home and community-based services Medicaid waiver program, and 416

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417 WHEREAS, the Legislature further intends that such service 418 delivery system ensure consumer education and choice, including choice of provider, location of living setting, location of 419 420 services, and scheduling of services and supports; access to 421 care coordination services; local access to medically necessary 422 services; coordination of preventative, acute, and long-term 423 care and home and community-based services; reduction in 424 unnecessary service utilization; provision of habilitative and 425 rehabilitative services; and adherence to person-centered 426 planning as described in 42 C.F.R. s. 441.301(c)(1), and

427 WHEREAS, Florida continues to look for multiple innovative 428 pathways to serve individuals with developmental disabilities 429 and their families, including expanding the continuum of care to 430 provide a robust and stable system that is a reliable provider 431 of services for individuals with developmental disabilities to 432 promote a comprehensive state of thriving in daily living, 433 community integration, and goal-based achievement, NOW, 434 THEREFORE,