

1                                   A bill to be entitled  
 2           An act relating to roller skating rink safety;  
 3           creating s. 768.395, F.S.; providing legislative  
 4           findings; providing definitions; providing that an  
 5           operator of a roller skating rink is not liable for  
 6           damages or personal injury resulting from inherent  
 7           risks of roller skating; providing exceptions;  
 8           providing that certain persons assume the inherent  
 9           risk of roller skating; providing that an operator is  
 10          not required to eliminate, alter, or control the  
 11          inherent risks in roller skating; establishing the  
 12          responsibilities of roller skaters; providing that  
 13          failure to comply with such responsibilities  
 14          constitutes negligence; providing an effective date.

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16 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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18           Section 1. Section 768.395, Florida Statutes, is created  
 19 to read:

20           768.395 Roller skating rink safety.-

21           (1) This section may be cited as the "Roller Skating Rink  
 22 Safety Act."

23           (2) (a) The Legislature finds that the recreational  
 24 activity of roller skating is practiced by a large number of  
 25 residents of the state, roller skating is a wholesome and

26 healthy family activity that should be encouraged, and the  
27 allocation of risks and costs of roller skating is an important  
28 matter of public policy.

29 (b) The Legislature further finds that owners of roller  
30 skating rinks face great difficulty in obtaining liability  
31 insurance coverage at an affordable cost and that the lack of  
32 affordable insurance coverage affects not only owners of roller  
33 skating rinks, but also persons who may suffer personal injuries  
34 or property damages as a result of accidents that occur on the  
35 premises of a roller skating rink. In order to make it more  
36 economically feasible for insurance companies to provide  
37 coverage to roller skating rinks at an affordable rate to the  
38 owners, occurrences resulting in liability to owners should be  
39 more predictable by limiting the liability that may be incurred  
40 by the owners and encouraging the development and implementation  
41 of risk reduction techniques. This section shall be liberally  
42 construed to carry out the purposes of this section.

43 (3) As used in this section, the term:

44 (a) "Inherent risk" means those dangers or conditions that  
45 are characteristic of, intrinsic to, or an integral part of the  
46 activity of roller skating.

47 (b) "Operator" means a person or entity that owns,  
48 manages, controls, directs, or has operational responsibility  
49 for a roller skating rink.

50 (c) "Roller skater" means a person who participates in the

51 activity of roller skating while in a roller skating rink.

52 (d) "Roller skating rink" means a building, facility, or  
53 premises that provides an area specifically designed to be used  
54 for roller skating.

55 (e) "Spectator" means a person in a roller skating rink  
56 whose participation is limited to observing the activity of  
57 roller skating.

58 (4) An operator is not liable to a roller skater or  
59 spectator for any damages or personal injury resulting from the  
60 inherent risks of roller skating.

61 (5) This section does not limit liability that would  
62 otherwise exist if the operator fails to:

63 (a) Conspicuously post in at least three areas on the  
64 premises, the responsibilities of roller skaters and spectators  
65 under subsection (6) and the duties of the operator under this  
66 subsection.

67 (b) Maintain the stability and legibility of all signs,  
68 symbols, and posted notices required by this section.

69 (c) Have as least one roller skating rink supervisor or  
70 manager on duty for every 200 skaters when the roller skating  
71 rink is open for business.

72 (d) Maintain the skating surface in a reasonably safe  
73 condition and clean and inspect the skating surface before each  
74 skating session.

75 (e) Maintain in good condition the railings, kickboards,

76 and walls surrounding the skating surface.

77 (f) Ensure that all coverings on risers are securely  
 78 fastened in roller skating rinks with step-up or step-down  
 79 skating surfaces.

80 (g) Install and regularly inspect fire extinguishers.

81 (h) Inspect emergency lights at least quarterly to ensure  
 82 the lights are in proper working order.

83 (i) Keep exit lights and service area lights on when  
 84 skating surface lights are turned off during a skating session.

85 (j) Inspect and maintain in good mechanical condition  
 86 roller skating equipment that the operator leases or rents to  
 87 roller skaters.

88 (k) Comply with all applicable state and local safety  
 89 codes.

90 (6) (a) A roller skater or spectator at a roller skating  
 91 rink assumes the inherent risks in the activity of roller  
 92 skating irrespective of age, and is legally responsible for all  
 93 damages and injury to himself or herself or other persons or  
 94 property which result from this activity. An operator is not  
 95 required to eliminate, alter, or control the inherent risks in  
 96 this activity.

97 (b) While engaging in the activity of roller skating at a  
 98 roller skating rink, a roller skater must:

99 1. Maintain reasonable control of his or her speed and  
 100 direction of travel at all times.

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- 101        2. Heed all posted signs and warnings.
- 102        3. Maintain a proper awareness to avoid other roller  
103 skaters and objects.
- 104        4. Accept the responsibility for knowing the range of his  
105 or her own ability to negotiate the intended direction of travel  
106 while roller skating and to skate within the limits of that  
107 ability.
- 108        5. Refrain from acting in a manner that may cause or  
109 contribute to his or her own personal injury or the personal  
110 injury of another person.
- 111        (7) (a) This section does not limit the liability of an  
112 operator for personal injuries or damages caused by an act of  
113 gross negligence by the operator or his or her employees.
- 114        (b) Failure to comply with subsection (5) or subsection  
115 (6) constitutes negligence.
- 116        Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.