1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to offenses involving fentanyl or 3 fentanyl analogs; amending ss. 893.13 and 893.135, F.S.; providing additional criminal penalties for 4 5 certain offenses involving fentanyl or an analog 6 thereof; providing an effective date. 7 8 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 9 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 10 11 893.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 893.13 Prohibited acts; penalties.-12 13 (1)(a) Except as authorized by this chapter and chapter 14 499, a person may not sell, manufacture, or deliver, or possess with intent to sell, manufacture, or deliver, a controlled 15 16 substance. A person who violates this provision with respect to: 1.a. A controlled substance named or described in s. 17 18 893.03(1) (a), (1) (b), (1) (d), (2) (a), (2) (b), or (2) (c) 5. 19 commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in 20 s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 21 b. In addition to any other penalties imposed under this section, with respect to fentanyl, carfentanil, or an analog 22 23 thereof, an additional sentence of 5 years shall be imposed if 24 the fentanyl or analog thereof is in a form that resembles, or was mixed, granulated, absorbed, spray-dried, aerosolized as or 25

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26	onto, coated on in whole or in part, or solubilized with or
27	into, a product, if the product or its packaging further has at
28	least one of the following attributes:
29	(I) A resemblance to the trade dress of a consumer food
30	product, branded food product, or logo food product, or
31	incorporates an actual or satirical version of a registered
32	trademark, service mark, or copyright;
33	(II) A bright color or coloring scheme;
34	(III) The appearance of a cereal, candy, vitamin, gummy,
35	or chewable product such as a gum or gelatin-based product;
36	(IV) A cartoon character imprint; or
37	(V) An appearance that is appealing to a child, including,
38	but not limited to, resembling candy or a candy wrapper.
39	(VI) Is incorporated into a separate product or package
40	approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, or
41	approved by a regulatory agency for food or drug products in
42	another country, if the addition of fentanyl, carfentanil, or
43	any analog thereof, would render the approved product an
44	adulterated product under the standards of the Federal Food,
45	Drug, and Cosmetic Act, or any statute or administrative rule of
46	this state.
47	2. A controlled substance named or described in s.
48	893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7.,
49	(2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) commits a felony of

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the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s.

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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51 775.083, or s. 775.084.

- 3. A controlled substance named or described in s. 893.03(5) commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- Section 2. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 893.135, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 893.135 Trafficking; mandatory sentences; suspension or reduction of sentences; conspiracy to engage in trafficking.—
- (1) Except as authorized in this chapter or in chapter 499 and notwithstanding the provisions of s. 893.13:
- (c)1. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or more of any morphine, opium, hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 4 grams or more of any mixture containing any such substance, but less than 30 kilograms of such substance or mixture, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in illegal drugs," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the quantity involved:
- a. Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

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b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.

- c. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.
- 2. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of hydrocodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.k., codeine, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.g., or any salt thereof, or 28 grams or more of any mixture containing any such substance, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in hydrocodone," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the quantity involved:
- a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 50 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.
- b. Is 50 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.

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c. Is 100 grams or more, but less than 300 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.

- d. Is 300 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$750,000.
- 3. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 7 grams or more of oxycodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.q., or any salt thereof, or 7 grams or more of any mixture containing any such substance, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in oxycodone," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the quantity involved:
- a. Is 7 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.
- b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 25 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.
 - c. Is 25 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such

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126 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of 127 imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of 128 \$500,000. 129 Is 100 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such 130 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of 131 imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of 132 \$750,000. 133 4.a. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, 134 manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is 135 knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or more of: 136 137 Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.; (I) Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.; 138 139 Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.; (III) 140 Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.; 141 (V)A fentanyl derivative, as described in s. 142 893.03(1)(a)62.; 143 (VI) A controlled substance analog, as described in s. 144 893.0356, of any substance described in sub-sub-subparagraphs 145 (I) - (V); or146 A mixture containing any substance described in sub-147 sub-subparagraphs (I)-(VI), 148 149 commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in dangerous fentanyl or fentanyl 150

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analogues," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

- b. If the quantity involved under sub-subparagraph a.:
- (I) Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 7 years, and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.
- (II) Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 20 years, and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.
- (III) Is 28 grams or more, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years, and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.
- manner that a reasonable person could likely interpret as something that would be appealing to a person under 18 years old, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of life imprisonment, and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000. In addition to any other penalties imposed under this section, with respect to fentanyl, carfentanil, or an analog thereof, an additional sentence of 5 years shall be imposed if the fentanyl or analog thereof is in a form that resembles, or was mixed, granulated, absorbed, spray-dried, aerosolized as or onto, coated on in whole or in part, or solubilized with or

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into, a product, where the product or its packaging further has
at least one of the following attributes:

- (A) A resemblance to the trade dress of a consumer food product, branded food product, or logo food product, or incorporates an actual or satirical version of a registered trademark, service mark, or copyright;
 - (B) A bright color or coloring scheme;

- (C) The appearance of a cereal, candy, vitamin, gummy, or chewable product such as gum or gelatin-based product;
 - (D) A cartoon character imprint; or
- (E) An appearance that is appealing to a child, including, but not limited to, resembling candy or a candy wrapper.
- (F) Is incorporated into a separate product or package approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, or approved by a regulatory agency for food or drug products in another country, if the addition of fentanyl, carfentanil, or any analog thereof, would render the approved product an adulterated product under the standards of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act or any statute or administrative rule of this state.
- 5. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 30 kilograms or more of any morphine, opium, oxycodone, hydrocodone, codeine, hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an

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isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 30 kilograms or more of any mixture containing any such substance, commits the first degree felony of trafficking in illegal drugs. A person who has been convicted of the first degree felony of trafficking in illegal drugs under this subparagraph shall be punished by life imprisonment and is ineligible for any form of discretionary early release except pardon or executive clemency or conditional medical release under s. 947.149. However, if the court determines that, in addition to committing any act specified in this paragraph:

- a. The person intentionally killed an individual or counseled, commanded, induced, procured, or caused the intentional killing of an individual and such killing was the result; or
- b. The person's conduct in committing that act led to a natural, though not inevitable, lethal result,

such person commits the capital felony of trafficking in illegal drugs, punishable as provided in ss. 775.082 and 921.142. A person sentenced for a capital felony under this paragraph shall also be sentenced to pay the maximum fine provided under subparagraph 1.

6. A person who knowingly brings into this state 60 kilograms or more of any morphine, opium, oxycodone,

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hydrocodone, codeine, hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 60 kilograms or more of any mixture containing any such substance, and who knows that the probable result of such importation would be the death of a person, commits capital importation of illegal drugs, a capital felony punishable as provided in ss. 775.082 and 921.142. A person sentenced for a capital felony under this paragraph shall also be sentenced to pay the maximum fine provided under subparagraph 1.

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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