Bill No. CS/HB 1417 (2023)

Amendment No.

	CHAMBER ACTION
	Senate House
	•
1	Representative Woodson offered the following:
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3	Amendment (with title amendment)
4	Remove lines 28-47 and insert:
5	Section 2. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (1) of
6	section 83.47, Florida Statutes, to read:
7	83.47 Prohibited provisions in rental agreements
8	(1) A provision in a rental agreement is void and
9	unenforceable to the extent that it:
10	(c) Purports that early termination of a rental agreement
11	because of an incident involving actual or threatened domestic
12	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking, in
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13 which the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim and not 14 the perpetrator, is a breach of the rental agreement. 15 Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 83.57, Florida 16 Statutes, is amended to read: 83.57 Termination of tenancy without specific term.-A 17 tenancy without a specific duration, as defined in s. 83.46(2) 18 19 or (3), may be terminated by either party giving written notice in the manner provided in s. 83.56(4), as follows: 20 21 (3) When the tenancy is from month to month, by giving not less than 30 15 days' notice prior to the end of any monthly 22 23 period; and Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 83.575, Florida 24 25 Statutes, is amended to read: 26 83.575 Termination of tenancy with specific duration.-27 (1) A rental agreement with a specific duration may 28 contain a provision requiring the tenant to notify the landlord 29 within a specified period before vacating the premises at the 30 end of the rental agreement, if such provision requires the landlord to notify the tenant within such notice period if the 31 32 rental agreement will not be renewed; however, a rental agreement may not require less than 30 days' notice or more than 33 60 days' notice from either the tenant or the landlord. 34 35 Section 5. Section 83.676, Florida Statutes, is created to 36 read:

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37	83.676 Early termination of rental agreement by a victim
38	of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or
39	stalking; lock changing.—
40	(1) As used in this section, the term:
41	(a) "Dating violence" has the same meaning as in s.
42	784.046.
43	(b) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as in s.
44	741.28.
45	(c) "Sexual violence" has the same meaning as in s.
46	784.046.
47	(d) "Stalking" has the same meaning as in s. 784.048.
48	(2) A landlord may not terminate a rental agreement or
49	evict a tenant for an incident involving actual or threatened
50	domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking
51	if the tenant or the tenant's minor child is the victim of such
52	actual or threatened violence or stalking. A rental agreement
53	may not include a provision deeming that early termination of a
54	rental agreement because of an incident involving actual or
55	threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence,
56	or stalking, in which the tenant or the tenant's minor child is
57	a victim and not the perpetrator, is a breach of the rental
58	agreement.
59	(3)(a) If a tenant or a tenant's minor child is a victim
60	of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence,
61	sexual violence, or stalking during the term of a rental
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62	agreement, the tenant may, without penalty, terminate the rental
63	agreement at any time by providing the landlord with written
64	notice of the tenant's intent to terminate the rental agreement
65	and to vacate the premises because of such incident. The
66	termination of the rental agreement is effective immediately
67	upon delivery of the written notice and documentation specified
68	in paragraph (b), if applicable, to the landlord.
69	(b) Unless the landlord notifies the tenant that
70	documentation is not needed, a notice of termination from the
71	tenant required under paragraph (a) must be accompanied by
72	documentation verifying the tenant's or the tenant's minor
73	child's status as a victim of actual or threatened domestic
74	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking and may
75	include:
76	1. A copy of an injunction for protection against domestic
77	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking issued
78	to the tenant as victim or as parent of a minor victim;
79	2. A copy of an order of no contact or a criminal
80	conviction entered by a court in a criminal case in which the
81	defendant was charged with a crime relating to domestic
82	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking against
83	the tenant or the tenant's minor child;
84	3. A written verification from a domestic violence center
85	certified under chapter 39 or a rape crisis center as defined in
86	s. 794.055 which states that the tenant or the tenant's minor
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87	child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
88	dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; or
89	4. A copy of a law enforcement report documenting an
90	incident of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating
91	violence, sexual violence, or stalking against the tenant or the
92	tenant's minor child.
93	(c) A notice of termination from the tenant required under
94	paragraph (a) must be provided by certified mail or hand
95	delivery to the landlord, a person authorized to receive notices
96	on behalf of the landlord under s. 83.50, a resident manager, or
97	the person or entity that collects the rent on behalf of the
98	landlord.
99	(d) If a rental agreement with a specific duration is
100	terminated by a tenant under this subsection less than 30 days
101	before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for
102	the rent for the remaining period of the rental agreement. If a
103	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a
104	tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of
105	the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for prorated rent for
106	a period of 30 days immediately following delivery of the notice
107	of termination. After compliance with this paragraph, the tenant
108	is released from any further obligation to pay rent,
109	concessions, damages, fees, or penalties, and the landlord is
110	not entitled to the remedies provided in s. 83.595.

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111	(e) If a rental agreement is terminated by a tenant under
112	this subsection, the landlord must comply with s. 83.49(3). A
113	tenant who terminates a rental agreement under this subsection
114	does not forfeit any deposit money or advance rent paid to the
115	landlord.
116	(f) This subsection does not affect a tenant's liability
117	for unpaid rent or other amounts owed to the landlord before the
118	termination of the rental agreement under this subsection.
119	(g) If the perpetrator of actual or threatened domestic
120	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking is also
121	a tenant under the same rental agreement as the tenant who is a
122	victim, or whose minor child is a victim, of such actual or
123	threatened violence or stalking, neither the perpetrator's
124	liability for rent nor his or her other obligations under the
125	rental agreement are terminated under this subsection, and the
126	landlord is entitled to the rights and remedies provided by this
127	part against the perpetrator.
128	(4)(a) A tenant or a tenant's minor child who is a victim
129	of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence,
130	sexual violence, or stalking and who wishes to remain in the
131	dwelling unit may make a written request to the landlord
132	accompanied by any one of the documents listed in paragraph
133	(3)(b), and the landlord shall, within 24 hours after receipt of
134	the request, change the locks of the tenant's dwelling unit and
135	provide the tenant with a key to the new locks.
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136	(b) If the landlord fails to change the locks within 24
137	hours, the tenant may change the locks without the landlord's
138	permission, notwithstanding any contrary provision in the rental
139	agreement or other applicable rules or regulations imposed by
140	the landlord, if all of the following conditions have been met:
141	1. The locks are changed in like manner as if the landlord
142	had changed the locks, with locks of similar or better quality
143	than the original locks.
144	2. The landlord is notified within 24 hours after the
145	changing of the locks.
146	3. The landlord is provided a key to the new locks within
147	a reasonable time.
148	(c) If the locks are changed under this subsection, the
149	landlord is not liable to any person who does not have access to
150	the dwelling unit.
151	(5) A landlord may not refuse to enter into a rental
152	agreement for a dwelling unit, refuse to negotiate for the
153	rental of a dwelling unit, make a dwelling unit unavailable, or
154	retaliate in the rental of a dwelling unit because:
155	(a) The tenant, prospective tenant, or minor child of the
156	tenant or prospective tenant is a victim of actual or threatened
157	domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or
158	stalking; or
159	(b) The tenant or prospective tenant has previously
160	terminated a rental agreement because of an incident involving
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161	actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual
162	violence, or stalking in which the tenant, prospective tenant,
163	or minor child of the tenant or prospective tenant was a victim.
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165	However, the landlord may refuse to enter into a rental
166	agreement, negotiate for the rental of a dwelling unit, or make
167	a dwelling unit available if the tenant or prospective tenant
168	fails to comply with the landlord's request for documentation of
169	an incident of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating
170	violence, sexual violence, or stalking that occurred before
171	termination of a prior rental agreement. A landlord's request
172	for documentation is satisfied upon the tenant's or prospective
173	tenant's provision of any one of the documents listed in
174	paragraph (3)(b).
175	(6) All information provided to a landlord under
176	subsections (3), (4), and (5), including the fact that a tenant,
177	prospective tenant, or a tenant's or prospective tenant's minor
178	child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
179	dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking, and including the
180	tenant's forwarding address, is confidential. The landlord may
181	not enter such information into any shared database or provide
182	the information to any other person or entity, except to the
183	extent such disclosure is:
184	(a) Made to a person specified in paragraph (3)(c) solely
185	for a legitimate business purpose;
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186	(b) Requested, or consented to, in writing by the tenant
187	or the tenant's legal guardian;
188	(c) Required for use in a judicial proceeding; or
189	(d) Otherwise required by law.
190	(7) A tenant or prospective tenant, on his or her own
191	behalf or on behalf of his or her minor child, may file a civil
192	action against a landlord for a violation of this section. A
193	landlord who violates subsection (5) or subsection (6) is
194	civilly liable to the victim for \$1,000 for punitive damages,
195	actual and consequential damages, and court costs, including
196	reasonable attorney fees, unless the landlord can show that this
197	was the landlord's first violation and the violation was not
198	committed in bad faith. Subsequent or repeated violations that
199	are not contemporaneous with the initial violation are subject
200	to separate awards of damages.
201	(8) The provisions of this section may not be waived or
202	modified by a rental agreement.
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207	TITLE AMENDMENT
208	Remove lines 6-8 and insert:
209	local regulations; amending s. 83.47, F.S.; providing
210	that certain provisions in a rental agreement are void
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211 and unenforceable; amending ss. 83.57 and 83.575, 212 F.S.; revising how much notice is required to 213 terminate certain tenancies; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a landlord from 214 215 evicting a tenant or terminating a rental agreement 216 because the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a 217 victim of actual or threatened domestic violence, 218 dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; 219 specifying that a rental agreement may not contain 220 certain provisions; authorizing a victim of such 221 actual or threatened violence or stalking to terminate 222 a rental agreement under certain circumstances; 223 requiring certain documentation and written notice to 224 landlord; providing for liability for rent for both 225 the tenant and the perpetrator, if applicable; 226 specifying that a tenant does not forfeit certain 227 money paid to the landlord for terminating the rental 228 agreement under certain circumstances; requiring a 229 landlord to change the locks of the dwelling unit 230 within a specified period under certain circumstances; 231 authorizing the tenant to change the locks of the 232 dwelling unit under certain circumstances; prohibiting 233 certain actions by a landlord under certain 234 circumstances; authorizing filing of a civil action and an award of damages, fees, and costs under certain 235 333853

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236 circumstances; prohibiting the waiver of certain 237 provisions; providing an effective

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