1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to education; amending s. 1002.42,
3	F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; amending s.
4	1003.4282, F.S.; revising a graduation requirement for
5	certain students; amending s. 1004.04, F.S.; revising
6	the core curricula for certain teacher preparation
7	programs; amending s. 1004.85, F.S.; revising
8	terminology; deleting a requirement that certain
9	certification programs be previously approved by the
10	Department of Education; revising requirements for
11	certain competency-based programs, certain teacher
12	preparation field experience, and participants in
13	certain teacher preparation programs; requiring the
14	State Board of Education to adopt specified rules
15	relating to the continued approval of certain teacher
16	preparation programs rather than by a determination of
17	the Commissioner of Education; amending s. 1005.04,
18	F.S.; requiring certain institutions to include
19	specified information relating to student fees and
20	costs in a disclosure to prospective students;
21	requiring institutions to provide information
22	affirmatively demonstrating compliance with fair
23	consumer practice requirements; creating s. 1005.11,
24	F.S.; requiring the Commission for Independent
25	Education to annually prepare an accountability report

Page 1 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

26 by a specified date; providing requirements for such 27 report; requiring licensed institutions to annually 28 provide certain data to the commission by a specified 29 date; providing requirements for the determination of 30 a specified rate; requiring the commission to 31 establish a common set of data definitions; requiring 32 the commission to impose administrative fines for an 33 institution that fails to timely submit the data; 34 providing requirements for such fines; providing authority for the commission to require certain data 35 36 reporting by certain institutions; authorizing the 37 commission to establish certain benchmarks by rule; 38 providing for the designation of certain licensed 39 institutions as high performing; amending s. 1005.22, 40 F.S.; revising the powers and duties of the 41 commission; amending s. 1005.31, F.S.; revising the commission's evaluation standards for licensure of an 42 43 institution; authorizing the commission to prohibit 44 the enrollment of new students, or limit the number of students in a program at, a licensed institution under 45 46 certain circumstances; authorizing the commission to 47 take specified actions relating to licensed 48 institutions; creating s. 1005.335, F.S.; requiring 49 all programs at licensed institutions to be specifically licensed; authorizing the commission to 50

Page 2 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

51	require institutional accreditation prior to licensure
52	of prelicensure professional nursing programs;
53	requiring certain institutions to obtain and maintain
54	accreditation within a specified time period;
55	requiring the commission to adopt rules; creating s.
56	1005.345, F.S.; authorizing the commission to require
57	certain institutions to provide an assurance of
58	institution's financial stability; providing
59	requirements for such assurances; requiring the
60	commission to adopt rules; amending s. 1007.27, F.S.;
61	revising the articulated acceleration mechanisms
62	available to certain students; requiring the state
63	board and Board of Governors to identify Florida
64	College System institutions and state universities to
65	develop certain courses and provide specified
66	training; requiring the department to take specified
67	actions relating to certain courses; authorizing the
68	department to partner with specified organizations to
69	develop certain assessments; providing for the award
70	of credit to certain students; requiring the
71	department to provide a report to the Legislature by a
72	specified date; providing requirements for such
73	report; amending s. 1007.271, F.S.; requiring dual
74	enrollment courses to be age and developmentally
75	appropriate; amending s. 1007.35, F.S.; revising the
	Dame 2 of 92

Page 3 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

76 responsibilities of the Florida Partnership for 77 Minority and Underrepresented Student Achievement; 78 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 1008.22, F.S.; authorizing school 79 districts to select the Classic Learning Test for an 80 annual districtwide administration for certain 81 82 students; amending s. 1008.34, F.S.; revising the 83 calculation of school grades for certain schools; 84 amending s. 1009.531, F.S.; authorizing students to earn a concordant score on the Classic Learning Test 85 86 to meet the initial eligibility requirements for the 87 Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program; amending ss. 1009.534, 1009.535, and 1009.536, F.S.; 88 authorizing students to use a combination of volunteer 89 90 service hours and paid work hours to meet certain 91 program eligibility requirements; providing that paid work hours completed on or after a specified date 92 93 shall be used to meet certain program eligibility 94 requirements; amending s. 1012.34, F.S.; providing 95 school administrators are not precluded from taking 96 specified actions; amending s. 1012.56, F.S.; revising 97 requirements for a person seeking an educator 98 certification; revising criteria for the award of a 99 temporary certificate; revising the validity period for certain temporary certificates; deleting 100

Page 4 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

101 provisions relating to the department's ability to 102 extend the validity period of certain temporary 103 certificates; revising the requirements for the 104 approval and administration of such programs; 105 establishing professional education competency 106 programs; requiring school districts to develop and 107 maintain such a program; authorizing private schools 108 and state-supported schools to develop and maintain 109 such a program; amending ss. 1012.57 and 1012.575, F.S.; conforming cross-references; amending s. 110 111 1012.585, F.S.; requiring certain applicants for the renewal of a professional certificate to earn 112 113 specified college credit or inservice points; 114 providing requirements for such credit or points; 115 amending s. 1012.586, F.S.; conforming a cross-116 reference; amending s. 1012.98, F.S.; defining the 117 term "professional learning"; prohibiting specified 118 meetings from being considered professional learning 119 and eligible for inservice points; providing and 120 revising requirements for certain professional 121 learning activities; revising department and school 122 district duties relating to such activities; providing 123 requirements for entities contracted with to provide 124 professional learning services and inservice education 125 for school districts; amending s. 1012.986, F.S.;

Page 5 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

126	renaming the "William Cecil Golden Professional
127	Development Program for School Leaders" as the
128	"William Cecil Golden Professional Learning Program
129	for School Leaders"; revising the goal of the program;
130	providing a directive to the Division of Law Revision;
131	providing an effective date.
132	
133	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
134	
135	Section 1. Subsection (13) of section 1002.42, Florida
136	Statutes, is amended to read:
137	1002.42 Private schools
138	(13) PROFESSIONAL <u>LEARNING</u> DEVELOPMENT SYSTEMAn
139	organization of private schools that has no fewer than 10 member
140	schools in this state may develop a professional <u>learning</u>
141	development system to be filed with the Department of Education
142	in accordance with <u>s. 1012.98(7)</u> the provisions of s.
143	1012.98(6) .
144	Section 2. Paragraph (e) of subsection (3) of section
145	1003.4282, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
146	1003.4282 Requirements for a standard high school
147	diploma
148	(3) STANDARD HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA; COURSE AND ASSESSMENT
149	REQUIREMENTS
150	(e) One credit in fine or performing arts, speech and
ļ	Page 6 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

151 debate, or, for students entering grade 9 in the 2023-2024 152 school year, career education practical arts. The practical arts 153 course must incorporate artistic content and techniques of 154 creativity, interpretation, and imagination. Eligible career 155 education practical arts courses are identified in the Course 156 Code Directory. 157 Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 158 1004.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 159 1004.04 Public accountability and state approval for 160 teacher preparation programs.-UNIFORM CORE CURRICULA AND CANDIDATE ASSESSMENT.-161 (2) 162 The rules to establish uniform core curricula for each (b) state-approved teacher preparation program must include, but are 163 164 not limited to, the following: 165 Candidate instruction and assessment in the Florida 1. 166 Educator Accomplished Practices across content areas. 167 2. The use of state-adopted content standards to guide curricula and instruction. 168 169 3. Scientifically researched and evidence-based reading 170 instructional strategies that improve reading performance for all students, including explicit, systematic, and sequential 171 approaches to teaching phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, 172 173 fluency, and text comprehension and multisensory intervention 174 strategies. 175 4. Content literacy and mathematics practices.

Page 7 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

176 5. Strategies appropriate for the instruction of English 177 language learners. 178 6. Strategies appropriate for the instruction of students 179 with disabilities. 180 7. Strategies to differentiate instruction based on 181 student needs. 182 8. Strategies and practices to support evidence-based 183 content aligned to state standards and grading practices. 184 9. Strategies appropriate for the early identification of 185 a student in crisis or experiencing a mental health challenge 186 and the referral of such student to a mental health professional 187 for support. 10. Strategies to support the use of technology in 188 189 education and distance learning. 190 11. Strategies and practices to support effective, 191 research-based assessment and grading practices aligned to the 192 state's academic standards. Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) and subsections 193 194 (3), (4), and (5) of section 1004.85, Florida Statutes, are 195 amended to read: 1004.85 Postsecondary educator preparation institutes.-196 197 (2) (a) Postsecondary institutions that are accredited or 198 approved as described in State Board of Education rule may seek 199 approval from the Department of Education to create educator preparation institutes for the purpose of providing any or all 200 Page 8 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

201 of the following:

Professional <u>learning</u> development instruction to assist
 teachers in improving classroom instruction and in meeting
 certification or recertification requirements.

205 2. Instruction to assist potential and existing substitute206 teachers in performing their duties.

207 3. Instruction to assist paraprofessionals in meeting208 education and training requirements.

4. Instruction for baccalaureate degree holders to become certified teachers as provided in this section in order to increase routes to the classroom for mid-career professionals who hold a baccalaureate degree and college graduates who were not education majors.

5. Instruction and professional <u>learning</u> development for part-time and full-time nondegreed teachers of career programs under s. 1012.39(1)(c).

217 Educator preparation institutes approved pursuant to (3) 218 this section may offer competency-based certification programs 219 specifically designed for noneducation major baccalaureate 220 degree holders to enable program participants to meet the 221 educator certification requirements of s. 1012.56. An educator 222 preparation institute choosing to offer a competency-based 223 certification program pursuant to the provisions of this section 224 must implement a program previously approved by the Department 225 of Education for this purpose or a program developed by the

Page 9 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

institute and approved by the department for this purpose.
Approved programs shall be available for use by other approved educator preparation institutes.

229 (a) Within 90 days after receipt of a request for 230 approval, the Department of Education shall approve a 231 preparation program pursuant to the requirements of this 232 subsection or issue a statement of the deficiencies in the 233 request for approval. The department shall approve a 234 certification program if the institute provides evidence of the 235 institute's capacity to implement a competency-based program 236 that instructs and assesses each candidate in includes each of 237 the following:

1.a. Participant instruction and assessment in The Florida
Educator Accomplished Practices <u>approved by the state board</u>
across content areas.

b. The <u>state academic</u> use of <u>state-adopted student content</u> standards <u>provided under s. 1003.41</u>, <u>including scientifically</u> <u>based reading instruction</u>, <u>content literacy</u>, <u>and mathematical</u> <u>practices</u>, for each subject identified on the statement of <u>status of eligibility or the temporary certificate</u> to <u>guide</u> <u>curriculum and instruction</u>.

c. Scientifically researched and evidence-based reading instructional strategies that improve reading performance for all students, including explicit, systematic, and sequential approaches to teaching phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary,

Page 10 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

251 fluency, and text comprehension and multisensory intervention 252 strategies. 253 d. Content literacy and mathematical practices. 254 e. Strategies appropriate for instruction of English 255 language learners. 256 f. Strategies appropriate for instruction of students with 257 disabilities. 258 q. Strategies to differentiate instruction based on 259 student needs. 260 h. Strategies and practices to support evidence-based 261 content aligned to state standards and grading practices. 262 i. Strategies appropriate for the early identification of 263 a student in crisis or experiencing a mental health challenge 264 and the referral of such student to a mental health professional 265 for support. 266 i. Strategies to support the use of technology in 267 education and distance learning. 268 2. An educational plan for each participant to meet 269 certification requirements and demonstrate his or her ability to 270 teach the subject area for which the participant is seeking 271 certification, which is based on an assessment of his or her 272 competency in the areas listed in subparagraph 1. 273 3. Field experiences appropriate to the certification 274 subject area specified in the educational plan with a diverse 275 population of students in a variety of challenging environments,

Page 11 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

including, but not limited to, high-poverty schools, urban schools, and rural schools, under the supervision of qualified educators. The state board shall determine in rule the amount of field experience necessary to serve as the teacher of record, beginning with candidates entering a program in the 2023-2024 school year.

4. A certification ombudsman to facilitate the process and procedures required for participants who complete the program to meet any requirements related to the background screening pursuant to s. 1012.32 and educator professional or temporary certification pursuant to s. 1012.56.

287

(b) Each program participant must:

1. Meet certification requirements pursuant to s.
1012.56(1) by obtaining a statement of status of eligibility in
the certification subject area of the educational plan and meet
the requirements of s. 1012.56(2)(a)-(f).

292 Demonstrate competency and participate in coursework 2. 293 and field experiences that are appropriate to his or her 294 educational plan prepared under paragraph (a). Beginning with 295 candidates entering an educator preparation institute in the 2022-2023 school year, a candidate for certification in a 296 297 coverage area identified pursuant to s. 1012.585(3)(f) must 298 successfully complete all competencies for a reading 299 endorsement, including completion of the endorsement practicum through the candidate's field experience, in order to graduate 300

Page 12 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

301 from the program.

302 Before completion of the program, fully demonstrate his 3. 303 or her ability to teach the subject area for which he or she is 304 seeking certification by documenting a positive impact on 305 student learning growth in a prekindergarten through grade 12 306 setting and, except as provided in s. 1012.56(7)(a)3., achieving 307 a passing score on the professional education competency examination, the basic skills examination, and the subject area 308 309 examination for the subject area certification which is required by state board rule. 310

Upon completion of all requirements for a 311 (C) 312 certification program approved pursuant to this subsection, a participant shall receive a credential from the sponsoring 313 314 institution signifying that the participant has completed a 315 state-approved competency-based certification program in the 316 certification subject area specified in the educational plan. A 317 participant is eligible for educator certification through the 318 Department of Education upon satisfaction of all requirements 319 for certification set forth in s. 1012.56(2).

320 (4) <u>The state board shall adopt rules for the</u> continued 321 approval of each program approved pursuant to this section. 322 <u>shall be determined by the Commissioner of Education based upon</u> 323 <u>a periodic review of the following areas:</u>

324 (a) Candidate readiness based on passage rates on educator
 325 certification examinations under s. 1012.56, as applicable.

Page 13 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

326	(b) Evidence of performance in each of the following
327	areas:
328	1. Performance of students in prekindergarten through
329	grade 12 who are assigned to in-field program completers on
330	statewide assessments using the results of the student learning
331	growth formula adopted under s. 1012.34.
332	2. Results of program completers' annual evaluations in
333	accordance with the timeline as set forth in s. 1012.34.
334	3. Workforce contributions, including placement of program
335	completers in instructional positions in Florida public and
336	private schools, with additional weight given to production of
337	program completers in statewide critical teacher shortage areas
338	as identified in s. 1012.07.
339	(5) Each institute approved pursuant to this section shall
340	submit to the Department of Education annual performance
341	evaluations that measure the effectiveness of the programs $_{m{ au}}$
342	including the pass rates of participants on all examinations
343	required for teacher certification, employment rates,
344	longitudinal retention rates, and satisfaction surveys of
345	employers and program completers. The satisfaction surveys must
346	be designed to measure the sufficient preparation of the
347	educator for the realities of the classroom and the institute's
348	responsiveness to local school districts. These evaluations
349	shall be used by the Department of Education for purposes of
350	continued approval of an educator preparation institute's
	Page 14 of 82

Page 14 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

certification program.

2023

352 Section 5. Section 1005.04, Florida Statutes, is amended 353 to read:

354

351

1005.04 Fair consumer practices.-

(1) Every institution that is under the jurisdiction of the commission or is exempt from the jurisdiction or purview of the commission pursuant to s. 1005.06(1)(c) or (f) and that either directly or indirectly solicits for enrollment any student shall:

360 Disclose to each prospective student a statement of (a) 361 the purpose of such institution, its educational programs and 362 curricula, a description of its physical facilities, its status 363 regarding licensure, its fee schedule and policies regarding 364 retaining student fees if a student withdraws, and a statement 365 regarding the transferability of credits to and from other 366 institutions. The institution shall make the required 367 disclosures in writing at least 1 week prior to enrollment or 368 collection of any tuition from the prospective student. The 369 required disclosures may be made in the institution's current 370 catalog;

(b) Use a reliable method to assess, before accepting a student into a program, the student's ability to complete successfully the course of study for which he or she has applied;

375

(c) Inform each student accurately about financial

Page 15 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

376 assistance and obligations for repayment of loans; describe any 377 employment placement services provided and the limitations 378 thereof; and refrain from promising or implying guaranteed 379 placement, market availability, or salary amounts;

(d) Provide to prospective and enrolled students accurate information regarding the relationship of its programs to state licensure requirements for practicing related occupations and professions in Florida;

384 (e) Ensure that all advertisements are accurate and not 385 misleading;

(f) Publish and follow an equitable prorated refund policy for all students, and follow both the federal refund guidelines for students receiving federal financial assistance and the minimum refund guidelines set by commission rule;

(g) Follow the requirements of state and federal laws that require annual reporting with respect to crime statistics and physical plant safety and make those reports available to the public; and

394 (h) Publish and follow procedures for handling student
 395 complaints, disciplinary actions, and appeals; and

396 (i) Prior to enrollment, provide a written disclosure to a
 397 student or prospective student of all fees and costs that will
 398 be incurred by a student, the institution's refund policy, any
 399 exit examination requirements, and the grade point average
 400 required for completion of the student's program or degree. The

Page 16 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

401	disclosure shall include a statement regarding the scope of
402	accreditation, if applicable. Institutions licensed by the
403	Commission for Independent Education shall disclose the
404	information required pursuant to this paragraph in a format
405	prescribed by the commission.
406	(2) In addition, institutions that are required to be
407	licensed by the commission shall disclose to prospective
408	students that additional information regarding the institution
409	may be obtained by contacting the Commission for Independent
410	Education, Department of Education, Tallahassee.
411	(3) The burden of demonstrating compliance with fair
412	consumer practice is upon the person, entity, or institution
413	asserting compliance. Determining compliance with this section
414	shall rest with the commission. The commission may require
415	further evidence and make such further investigation, in
416	addition to any information submitted, as may be reasonably
417	necessary in the commission's judgment.
418	Section 6. Section 1005.11, Florida Statutes, is created
419	to read:
420	1005.11 Accountability for institutions licensed by the
421	Commission for Independent Education
422	(1) By June 30, 2024, and by March 15 of each year
423	thereafter, the commission shall prepare an annual
424	accountability report for licensed institutions. The report must
425	contain, at a minimum, the graduation rates, including the

Page 17 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2023

426	number of graduates by program; retention rates; and placement
427	rates for all licensed institutions.
428	(2) By March 1, 2024, and by November 30 of each year
429	thereafter, each licensed institution shall provide data to the
430	commission in a format prescribed by the commission. Placement
431	rates shall be determined using Florida Education and Training
432	Placement Information Program methodology.
433	(3) The commission shall establish a common set of data
434	definitions consistent with those used by this state for
435	institutional reporting purposes.
436	(4) The commission shall impose an administrative fine of
437	not more than \$1,000 per incident when a licensed institution
438	fails to timely submit the required data to the commission
439	pursuant to this section. Administrative fines collected under
440	this subsection shall be deposited into the Student Protection
441	Fund.
442	(5) The commission shall have the authority to require
443	licensed institutions to provide institutional, graduate, and
444	student data through reasonable data collection efforts as
445	required or necessitated by statute or rule or for the operation
446	of other executive agencies, the Legislature, or the judiciary.
447	(6) The commission may establish, by rule, performance
448	benchmarks to identify high-performing institutions licensed by
449	the commission.
450	Section 7. Paragraph (p) is added to subsection (1) of
	Page 18 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

451 section 1005.22, Florida Statutes, to read: 1005.22 Powers and duties of commission.-452 453 (1) The commission shall: 454 (p) Have the power, within its respective regulatory 455 jurisdiction, to examine and investigate the affairs of every 456 person, entity, or independent postsecondary institution in 457 order to determine whether the person, entity, or independent 458 postsecondary institution is operating in accordance with the 459 provisions of this chapter or has been or is engaged in any 460 unfair or deceptive act or practice prohibited by s. 1005.04. 461 Section 8. Subsections (9) through (15) of section 462 1005.31, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsection (8) 463 through (14), respectively, and subsections (2) and (8) of that 464 section are amended, to read: 465 1005.31 Licensure of institutions.-466 (2) The commission shall develop minimum standards by 467 which to evaluate institutions for licensure. These standards 468 must include, at a minimum, at least the institution's name, 469 financial stability, purpose, administrative organization, 470 admissions and recruitment, educational programs and curricula, 471 retention and τ completion, including a retention and completion management plan, career placement, faculty, learning resources, 472 473 student personnel services, physical plant and facilities, 474 publications, and disclosure statements about the status of the 475 institution with respect to professional certification and

Page 19 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

476 licensure. The commission may adopt rules to ensure that 477 institutions licensed under this section meet these standards in 478 ways that are appropriate to achieve the stated intent of this 479 chapter, including provisions for nontraditional or distance 480 education programs and delivery.

(a) The standard relating to admissions and recruitment
 shall include, but is not limited to, requirements for
 verification of high school graduation, high school equivalency,
 or qualifying scores on an ability-to-benefit test.

485 (b) The commission may require a licensed institution to 486 submit a management plan, prohibit a licensed institution from 487 enrolling new students in the institution or a program of the 488 institution, or limit the number of students in a program at a 489 licensed institution, based upon the institution's performance 490 on the licensure standards or criteria established pursuant to 491 this chapter; the placement of the institution or a program of 492 the institution on probation or the imposition of other adverse 493 actions by the commission, an accrediting agency, or other 494 regulatory agency, including the United States Department of 495 Education; or similar circumstances that leave the institution unable to meet the needs of students or prospective students. 496 497 (8) An institution may not conduct a program unless 498 specific authority is granted in its license. 499 Section 9. Section 1005.335, Florida Statutes, is created 500 to read:

Page 20 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

501	1005.335 Accreditation requirements and programmatic
502	licensure
503	(1) An institution may not conduct a program unless
504	specific authority is granted in its license.
505	(2) All programs offered by a licensed institution must be
506	recognized and licensed by the commission, including, but not
507	limited to, avocational programs or courses, examination
508	preparation programs or courses, contract training programs or
509	courses, continuing education, or professional development
510	programs or courses. The commission shall adopt rules to
511	implement this subsection.
512	(3) An institution must obtain institutional accreditation
513	prior to obtaining approval from the commission to offer a
514	prelicensure professional nursing program.
515	(4) Every independent postsecondary institution that is
516	under the jurisdiction of the commission and which offers
517	degree-granting programs at the associate level or above shall,
518	within 7 years after initial licensure, obtain and maintain
519	institutional accreditation, as accreditation is defined in this
520	chapter. Institutions failing to comply shall be subject to
521	disciplinary action by the commission, up to and including
522	revocation of institutional licensure and preclusion of the
523	principals from operation of the subject institution or other
524	institutions in this state. Currently licensed institutions
525	shall have 5 years from the effective date of this act to comply
	Page 21 of 82

Page 21 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2023

526	with this institutional accreditation requirement.
527	(5) The commission shall adopt rules to implement this
528	section.
529	Section 10. Section 1005.345, Florida Statutes, is created
530	to read:
531	1005.345 Assurance of financial stability
532	(1) The commission may require an institution applying for
533	initial licensure to provide an assurance of financial stability
534	as outlined in this section. The assurance of financial
535	stability shall remain in effect until the institution applies
536	for and receives a first annual licensure renewal and
537	demonstrates financial stability as determined by the
538	commission.
539	(2) The commission may require a surety bond, cash
540	deposited into an escrow account, or an irrevocable letter of
541	credit as an assurance of financial stability. The form and
542	content of the assurance of financial stability shall be
543	approved by the commission and all payments made thereunder
544	shall be deposited into a separate account within the
545	Institutional Assessment Trust Fund.
546	(3) An assurance of financial stability shall be payable
547	to the commission in an amount sufficient to pay for or
548	subsidize the following costs as determined by the commission:
549	(a) The costs of providing instructors and facilities to
550	complete the training of students enrolled at a licensed
	Dage 22 of 82

Page 22 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

551 institution at the time the institution ceases to operate. This 552 includes, but is not limited to, the costs to the institution 553 associated with reimbursing the Student Protection Fund for 554 expenditures made pursuant to s. 1005.37(3). 555 (b) The costs of evaluating, storing, and maintaining 556 student records. 557 (4) The commission shall adopt rules to implement this 558 section. 559 Section 11. Subsections (1), (2), and (5) of section 560 1007.27, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (9) is 561 added to that section, to read: 562 1007.27 Articulated acceleration mechanisms.-563 (1) (a) It is the intent of the Legislature that a variety 564 of articulated acceleration mechanisms be available for 565 secondary and postsecondary students attending public 566 educational institutions. It is intended that articulated 567 acceleration serve to shorten the time necessary for a student 568 to complete the requirements associated with the conference of a 569 high school diploma and a postsecondary degree, broaden the 570 scope of curricular options available to students, or increase 571 the depth of study available for a particular subject. 572 Articulated acceleration mechanisms shall include, but are not 573 limited to, dual enrollment and early admission as provided for 574 in s. 1007.271, advanced placement, credit by examination, the 575 College Board Advanced Placement Program, the International

Page 23 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

576 Baccalaureate Program, and the Advanced International 577 Certificate of Education Program. Credit earned through the 578 Florida Virtual School shall provide additional opportunities 579 for early graduation and acceleration. Students of Florida 580 public secondary schools enrolled pursuant to this subsection 581 shall be deemed authorized users of the state-funded electronic 582 library resources that are licensed for Florida College System 583 institutions and state universities by the Florida Postsecondary 584 Academic Library Network. Verification of eligibility shall be 585 in accordance with rules established by the State Board of 586 Education and regulations established by the Board of Governors 587 and processes implemented by Florida College System institutions 588 and state universities.

(b) The State Board of Education and the Board of Governors shall identify Florida College System institutions and state universities to develop courses that align with s. 1007.25 for students in secondary education and provide the training required under s. 1007.35(6).

(2) (a) The Department of Education shall annually identify and publish the minimum scores, maximum credit, and course or courses for which credit is to be awarded for each <u>course</u> developed under paragraph (1) (b), College Level Examination Program (CLEP) subject examination, College Board Advanced Placement Program examination, Advanced International Certificate of Education examination, International

Page 24 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

Baccalaureate examination, Excelsior College subject
examination, Defense Activity for Non-Traditional Education
Support (DANTES) subject standardized test, and Defense Language
Proficiency Test (DLPT).

(b) The department may partner with an independent thirdparty testing or assessment organization to develop assessments that measure competencies consistent with the required course competencies identified by the Articulation Coordinating Committee for general education core courses under paragraph (1) (b). Postsecondary credit shall be limited to students who achieve a minimum score as established in this subsection.

612 (c) The department shall use student performance data in 613 subsequent postsecondary courses to determine the appropriate 614 examination scores and courses for which credit is to be 615 granted. Minimum scores may vary by subject area based on 616 available performance data. In addition, the department shall 617 identify such courses in the general education core curriculum 618 of each state university and Florida College System institution.

(5) Advanced <u>courses include</u> placement shall be the enrollment of an eligible secondary student in a course offered through the Advanced Placement Program administered by the College Board <u>or a course that prepares students for assessments</u> <u>developed under paragraph (2)(b)</u>. Postsecondary credit for an advanced <u>course or advanced</u> placement course shall be limited to students who score a minimum of 3, on a 5-point scale, on the

Page 25 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

626 corresponding Advanced Placement Examination or at least the 627 minimum score on an assessment identified in subsection (2). The 628 specific courses for which students receive such credit shall be 629 identified in the statewide articulation agreement required by 630 s. 1007.23(1). Students of Florida public secondary schools 631 enrolled pursuant to this subsection shall be exempt from the 632 payment of any fees for administration of the examination 633 regardless of whether or not the student achieves a passing 634 score on the examination. 635 (9) The department, in consultation with the Board of 636 Governors, shall issue a report to the Legislature by January 1, 637 2024, on the alignment between acceleration mechanisms available 638 to secondary students and student success at the postsecondary 639 level. At a minimum, the report must explain how: 640 (a) Acceleration mechanisms align to secondary completion 641 and rates of success. 642 (b) Bonuses provided to classroom teachers for the 643 completion or passage of acceleration courses by students impact 644 school quality and performance. 645 (c) Acceleration mechanisms align to postsecondary

646 <u>completion rates.</u>
647 <u>(d) Acceleration course offerings align with general</u>
648 <u>education core courses and reduce the amount of time needed for</u>
649 <u>students to complete a postsecondary degree.</u>
650 <u>(e) To improve acceptance of postsecondary credit earned</u>

Page 26 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

675

651 through acceleration courses through agreements with other 652 states. 653 Section 12. Subsection (14) of section 1007.271, Florida 654 Statutes, is amended to read: 655 1007.271 Dual enrollment programs.-656 The Department of Education shall approve any course (14)657 for inclusion in the dual enrollment program that is age and 658 developmentally appropriate and contained within the statewide 659 course numbering system. However, developmental education and 660 physical education and other courses that focus on the physical execution of a skill rather than the intellectual attributes of 661 662 the activity, may not be so approved but must be evaluated 663 individually for potential inclusion in the dual enrollment 664 program. This subsection may not be construed to mean that an 665 independent postsecondary institution eligible for inclusion in 666 a dual enrollment or early admission program pursuant to s. 667 1011.62 must participate in the statewide course numbering 668 system developed pursuant to s. 1007.24 to participate in a dual 669 enrollment program. 670 Section 13. Paragraph (a) of subsection (5) and subsection 671 (6) of section 1007.35, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 672 1007.35 Florida Partnership for Minority and 673 Underrepresented Student Achievement.-674 Each public high school, including, but not limited (5)

Page 27 of 82

to, schools and alternative sites and centers of the Department

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

of Juvenile Justice, shall provide for the administration of the Preliminary SAT/National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test (PSAT/NMSQT), or the PreACT to all enrolled 10th grade students. However, a written notice shall be provided to each parent which must include the opportunity to exempt his or her child from taking the PSAT/NMSQT or the PreACT.

(a) Test results will provide each high school with a
database of student assessment data which certified school
counselors will use to identify students who are prepared or who
need additional work to be prepared to enroll and be successful
in AP courses or other advanced high school courses.

687

(6) The partnership shall:

(a) Provide teacher training and professional development
to enable teachers of AP or other advanced courses to have the
necessary content knowledge and instructional skills to prepare
students for success on assessments developed pursuant to s.
<u>1007.27(2)</u> AP or other advanced course examinations and mastery
of postsecondary general education core courses course content.

(b) Provide to middle school teachers and administrators
professional development that will enable them to educate middle
school students at the level necessary to prepare the students
to enter high school ready to participate in advanced courses.

(c) Provide teacher training and materials that are
aligned with the <u>state standards</u> Next Concration Sunshine State
Standards and are consistent with best theory and practice

Page 28 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

701 regarding multiple learning styles and research on learning, 702 instructional strategies, instructional design, and classroom 703 assessment. Curriculum materials must be based on current, 704 accepted, and essential academic knowledge.

(d) Provide assessment of individual strengths and weaknesses as related to potential success in AP or other advanced courses and readiness for college.

(e) Provide college entrance exam preparation through a variety of means that may include, but are not limited to, training teachers to provide courses at schools; training community organizations to provide courses at community centers, faith-based organizations, and businesses; and providing online courses.

(f) Consider ways to incorporate Florida College System institutions in the mission of preparing all students for postsecondary success.

(g) Provide a plan for communication and coordination of efforts with the Florida Virtual School's provision of online AP or other advanced courses.

(h) Work with school districts to identify minority and
underrepresented students for participation in AP or other
advanced courses.

(i) Work with school districts to provide information to
students and parents that explains available opportunities for
students to take AP and other advanced courses and that explains

Page 29 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

726 enrollment procedures that students must follow to enroll in 727 such courses. Such information must also explain the value of 728 such courses as they relate to:

729 1. Preparing the student for postsecondary level730 coursework.

731 2. Enabling the student to gain access to postsecondary732 education opportunities.

733 3. Qualifying for scholarships and other financial aid734 opportunities.

(j) Provide information to students, parents, teachers,
counselors, administrators, districts, Florida College System
institutions, and state universities regarding PSAT/NMSQT or the
PreACT administration, including, but not limited to:

739

1. Test administration dates and times.

740 2. That participation in the PSAT/NMSQT or the PreACT is741 open to all 10th grade students.

742 3. The value of such tests in providing diagnostic743 feedback on student skills.

744 4. The value of student scores in predicting the
745 probability of success on AP or other advanced course
746 examinations.

(k) Cooperate with the department to provide information
to administrators, teachers, and counselors, whenever possible,
about partnership activities, opportunities, and priorities.

750

(1) Partner with the Florida College System institutions

Page 30 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

751 and state universities identified by the State Board of 752 Education and Board of Governors pursuant to s. 1007.25(3) to 753 develop advanced courses and provide teacher training. 754 Section 14. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section 755 1008.22, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 756 1008.22 Student assessment program for public schools.-757 (3)STATEWIDE, STANDARDIZED ASSESSMENT PROGRAM.-The 758 Commissioner of Education shall design and implement a 759 statewide, standardized assessment program aligned to the core 760 curricular content established in the state academic standards. 761 The commissioner also must develop or select and implement a 762 common battery of assessment tools that will be used in all 763 juvenile justice education programs in the state. These tools 764 must accurately measure the core curricular content established 765 in the state academic standards. Participation in the assessment 766 program is mandatory for all school districts and all students 767 attending public schools, including adult students seeking a 768 standard high school diploma under s. 1003.4282 and students in 769 Department of Juvenile Justice education programs, except as 770 otherwise provided by law. If a student does not participate in 771 the assessment program, the school district must notify the 772 student's parent and provide the parent with information 773 regarding the implications of such nonparticipation. The 774 statewide, standardized assessment program shall be designed and 775 implemented as follows:

Page 31 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

776 Nationally recognized high school assessments. - Each (C) 777 school district shall, by the 2023-2024 2021-2022 school year 778 and subject to appropriation, select either the SAT, or ACT, or 779 Classic Learning Test for districtwide administration to each 780 public school student in grade 11, including students attending 781 public high schools, alternative schools, and Department of 782 Juvenile Justice education programs. 783 Section 15. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 784 1008.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 785 1008.34 School grading system; school report cards; 786 district grade.-787 DESIGNATION OF SCHOOL GRADES.-(3) 788 (b)1. Beginning with the 2014-2015 school year, A school's 789 grade shall be based on the following components, each worth 100 790 points: 791 The percentage of eligible students passing statewide, a. 792 standardized assessments in English Language Arts under s. 793 1008.22(3). 794 The percentage of eligible students passing statewide, b. 795 standardized assessments in mathematics under s. 1008.22(3). 796 с. The percentage of eligible students passing statewide, 797 standardized assessments in science under s. 1008.22(3). 798 The percentage of eligible students passing statewide, d. 799 standardized assessments in social studies under s. 1008.22(3). 800 The percentage of eligible students who make Learning e. Page 32 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

801 Gains in English Language Arts as measured by statewide, 802 standardized assessments administered under s. 1008.22(3). 803 f. The percentage of eligible students who make Learning 804 Gains in mathematics as measured by statewide, standardized 805 assessments administered under s. 1008.22(3). 806 The percentage of eligible students in the lowest 25 q. 807 percent in English Language Arts, as identified by prior year performance on statewide, standardized assessments, who make 808 809 Learning Gains as measured by statewide, standardized English 810 Language Arts assessments administered under s. 1008.22(3). The percentage of eligible students in the lowest 25 811 h. 812 percent in mathematics, as identified by prior year performance 813 on statewide, standardized assessments, who make Learning Gains 814 as measured by statewide, standardized Mathematics assessments 815 administered under s. 1008.22(3). 816 i. For schools comprised of middle grades 6 through 8 or 817 grades 7 and 8, the percentage of eligible students passing high 818 school level statewide, standardized end-of-course assessments 819 or attaining national industry certifications identified in the 820 CAPE Industry Certification Funding List pursuant to state board 821 rule. j. Beginning in the 2023-2024 school year, for schools 822 823 comprised of grade levels that include grade 3, the percentage 824 of eligible students who score an achievement level 3 or higher 825 on the grade 3 statewide, standardized English Language Arts Page 33 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2023

826	assessment administered under s. 1008.22(3).
827	
828	In calculating Learning Gains for the components listed in sub-
829	subparagraphs eh., the State Board of Education shall require
830	that learning growth toward achievement levels 3, 4, and 5 is
831	demonstrated by students who scored below each of those levels
832	in the prior year. In calculating the components in sub-
833	subparagraphs ad., the state board shall include the
834	performance of English language learners only if they have been
835	enrolled in a school in the United States for more than 2 years.
836	2. For a school comprised of grades 9, 10, 11, and 12, or
837	grades 10, 11, and 12, the school's grade shall also be based on
838	the following components, each worth 100 points:
839	a. The 4-year high school graduation rate of the school as
840	defined by state board rule.
841	b. The percentage of students who were eligible to earn
842	college and career credit through <u>an assessment identified</u>
843	pursuant to s. 1007.27(2), College Board Advanced Placement
844	examinations, International Baccalaureate examinations, dual
845	enrollment courses, including career dual enrollment courses
846	resulting in the completion of 300 or more clock hours during
847	high school which are approved by the state board as meeting the
848	requirements of s. 1007.271, or Advanced International
849	Certificate of Education examinations; who, at any time during
850	high school, earned national industry certification identified

Page 34 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

in the CAPE Industry Certification Funding List, pursuant to rules adopted by the state board; or, beginning with the 2022-2023 school year, who earned an Armed Services Qualification Test score that falls within Category II or higher on the Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery and earned a minimum of two credits in Junior Reserve Officers' Training Corps courses from the same branch of the United States Armed Forces.

858 Section 16. Paragraph (c) of subsection (6) of section 859 1009.531, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

860 1009.531 Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program;861 student eligibility requirements for initial awards.-

(6)

(c) To ensure that the required examination scores represent top student performance and are equivalent between the SAT<u>, and ACT</u>, and Classic Learning Test (CLT), the department shall develop a method for determining the required examination scores which incorporates all of the following:

1. The minimum required SAT score for the Florida Academic Scholarship must be set no lower than the 89th national percentile on the SAT. The department may adjust the required SAT score only if the required score drops below the 89th national percentile, and any such adjustment must be applied to the bottom of the SAT score range that is concordant to the ACT and CLT.

875

862

2. The minimum required SAT score for the Florida

Page 35 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

Medallion Scholarship must be set no lower than the 75th national percentile on the SAT. The department may adjust the required SAT score only if the required score drops below the 75th national percentile, and any such adjustment must be made to the bottom of the SAT score range that is concordant to the ACT and CLT.

3. The required ACT <u>and CLT</u> scores must be made concordant to the required SAT scores, using the latest published national concordance table developed jointly by the College Board, and ACT, Inc., <u>and Classic Learning Initiatives.</u>

886 Section 17. Subsection (1) of section 1009.534, Florida 887 Statutes, is amended to read:

888

1009.534 Florida Academic Scholars award.-

(1) A student is eligible for a Florida Academic Scholars
award if he or she meets the general eligibility requirements
for the Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program and:

892 Has achieved a 3.5 weighted grade point average as (a) 893 calculated pursuant to s. 1009.531, or its equivalent, in high 894 school courses that are designated by the State Board of 895 Education as college-preparatory academic courses and has 896 attained at least the score required under s. 1009.531(6)(a) on 897 the combined verbal and quantitative parts of the Scholastic 898 Aptitude Test, the Scholastic Assessment Test, or the recentered 899 Scholastic Assessment Test of the College Entrance Examination, or an equivalent score on the ACT Assessment Program; 900

Page 36 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

922

901 Has attended a home education program according to s. (b) 902 1002.41 during grades 11 and 12, has completed the International 903 Baccalaureate curriculum but failed to earn the International 904 Baccalaureate Diploma, or has completed the Advanced 905 International Certificate of Education curriculum but failed to 906 earn the Advanced International Certificate of Education 907 Diploma, and has attained at least the score required under s. 908 1009.531(6)(a) on the combined verbal and quantitative parts of 909 the Scholastic Aptitude Test, the Scholastic Assessment Test, or 910 the recentered Scholastic Assessment Test of the College 911 Entrance Examination, or an equivalent score on the ACT 912 Assessment Program;

913 (c) Has been awarded an International Baccalaureate 914 Diploma from the International Baccalaureate Office or an 915 Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma from the 916 University of Cambridge International Examinations Office;

917 (d) Has been recognized by the merit or achievement 918 programs of the National Merit Scholarship Corporation as a 919 scholar or finalist; or

920 (e) Has been recognized by the National Hispanic 921 Recognition Program as a scholar recipient.

923 The student must complete a program of volunteer service or, 924 beginning with a high school student graduating in the 2022-2023 925 academic year and thereafter, paid work, as approved by the

Page 37 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

926 district school board, the administrators of a nonpublic school, 927 or the Department of Education for home education program 928 students, which must include 100 hours of volunteer service, or 929 paid work, or a combination of both. Eligible paid work 930 completed on or after June 27, 2022, shall be included in the 931 student's total of paid work hours. The student may identify a 932 social or civic issue or a professional area that interests him 933 or her and develop a plan for his or her personal involvement in 934 addressing the issue or learning about the area. The student 935 must, through papers or other presentations, evaluate and 936 reflect upon his or her volunteer service or paid work 937 experience. Such volunteer service or paid work may include, but 938 is not limited to, a business or governmental internship, work 939 for a nonprofit community service organization, or activities on 940 behalf of a candidate for public office. The hours of volunteer 941 service or paid work must be documented in writing, and the 942 document must be signed by the student, the student's parent or 943 guardian, and a representative of the organization for which the 944 student performed the volunteer service or paid work.

945 Section 18. Subsection (1) of section 1009.535, Florida 946 Statutes, is amended to read:

947

1009.535 Florida Medallion Scholars award.-

948 (1) A student is eligible for a Florida Medallion Scholars
949 award if he or she meets the general eligibility requirements
950 for the Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program and:

Page 38 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

951 Has achieved a weighted grade point average of 3.0 as (a) 952 calculated pursuant to s. 1009.531, or the equivalent, in high 953 school courses that are designated by the State Board of 954 Education as college-preparatory academic courses and has 955 attained at least the score required under s. 1009.531(6)(b) on 956 the combined verbal and quantitative parts of the Scholastic 957 Aptitude Test, the Scholastic Assessment Test, or the recentered 958 Scholastic Assessment Test of the College Entrance Examination, 959 or an equivalent score on the ACT Assessment Program;

960 Has completed the International Baccalaureate (b) 961 curriculum but failed to earn the International Baccalaureate 962 Diploma or has completed the Advanced International Certificate 963 of Education curriculum but failed to earn the Advanced International Certificate of Education Diploma, and has attained 964 965 at least the score required under s. 1009.531(6)(b) on the 966 combined verbal and quantitative parts of the Scholastic 967 Aptitude Test, the Scholastic Assessment Test, or the recentered 968 Scholastic Assessment Test of the College Entrance Examination, 969 or an equivalent score on the ACT Assessment Program;

970 (c) Has attended a home education program according to s. 971 1002.41 during grades 11 and 12 and has attained at least the 972 score required under s. 1009.531(6)(b) on the combined verbal 973 and quantitative parts of the Scholastic Aptitude Test, the 974 Scholastic Assessment Test, or the recentered Scholastic 975 Assessment Test of the College Entrance Examination, or an

Page 39 of 82

976 equivalent score on the ACT Assessment Program; 977 Has been recognized by the merit or achievement (d) 978 program of the National Merit Scholarship Corporation as a 979 scholar or finalist but has not completed the program of 980 volunteer service or paid work required under s. 1009.534; or 981 (e) Has been recognized by the National Hispanic 982 Recognition Program as a scholar, but has not completed the 983 program of volunteer service or paid work required under s. 984 1009.534. 985 986 A high school student must complete a program at least 75 hours 987 of volunteer service or, beginning with a high school student 988 graduating in the 2022-2023 academic year and thereafter, 100 989 hours of paid work approved by the district school board, the 990 administrators of a nonpublic school, or the Department of 991 Education for home education program students, which must include 75 hours of volunteer service, 100 hours of paid work, 992 993 or 100 hours of a combination of both. Eligible paid work 994 completed on or after June 27, 2022, shall be included in a student's total of required paid work hours. The student may 995 996 identify a social or civic issue or a professional area that 997 interests him or her and develop a plan for his or her personal 998 involvement in addressing the issue or learning about the area. 999 The student must, through papers or other presentations, evaluate and reflect upon his or her volunteer service or paid 1000

Page 40 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1001 work experience. Such volunteer service or paid work may include, but is not limited to, a business or governmental 1002 1003 internship, work for a nonprofit community service organization, 1004 or activities on behalf of a candidate for public office. The 1005 hours of volunteer service or paid work must be documented in 1006 writing, and the document must be signed by the student, the 1007 student's parent or guardian, and a representative of the 1008 organization for which the student performed the volunteer 1009 service or paid work.

1010 Section 19. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) and paragraph 1011 (b) of subsection (2) of section 1009.536, Florida Statutes, are 1012 amended to read:

1013 1009.536 Florida Gold Seal Vocational Scholars and Florida 1014 Gold Seal CAPE Scholars awards.—The Florida Gold Seal Vocational 1015 Scholars award and the Florida Gold Seal CAPE Scholars award are 1016 created within the Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program to 1017 recognize and reward academic achievement and career preparation 1018 by high school students who wish to continue their education.

1019 (1) A student is eligible for a Florida Gold Seal
1020 Vocational Scholars award if he or she meets the general
1021 eligibility requirements for the Florida Bright Futures
1022 Scholarship Program and:

(e) Completes at least 30 hours of volunteer service or,
beginning with high school students graduating in the 2022-2023
academic year and thereafter, 100 hours of paid work, approved

Page 41 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2023

1026 by the district school board, the administrators of a nonpublic 1027 school, or the Department of Education for home education 1028 program students, or 100 hours of a combination of both. Eligible paid work completed on or after June 27, 2022, shall be 1029 1030 included in a student's total of required paid work hours. The 1031 student may identify a social or civic issue or a professional 1032 area that interests him or her and develop a plan for his or her 1033 personal involvement in addressing the issue or learning about 1034 the area. The student must, through papers or other 1035 presentations, evaluate and reflect upon his or her volunteer 1036 service or paid work experience. Such volunteer service or paid 1037 work may include, but is not limited to, a business or 1038 governmental internship, work for a nonprofit community service 1039 organization, or activities on behalf of a candidate for public 1040 office. The hours of volunteer service or paid work must be 1041 documented in writing, and the document must be signed by the 1042 student, the student's parent or guardian, and a representative 1043 of the organization for which the student performed the volunteer service or paid work. 1044

1045 (2) A student is eligible for a Florida Gold Seal CAPE
1046 Scholars award if he or she meets the general eligibility
1047 requirements for the Florida Bright Futures Scholarship Program,
1048 and the student:

1049(b) Completes at least 30 hours of volunteer service or,1050beginning with a high school student graduating in the 2022-2023

Page 42 of 82

1051 academic year and thereafter, 100 hours of paid work, approved 1052 by the district school board, the administrators of a nonpublic 1053 school, or the Department of Education for home education 1054 program students, or 100 hours of a combination of both. 1055 Eligible paid work completed on or after June 27, 2022, shall be 1056 included in a student's total required paid work hours. The 1057 student may identify a social or civic issue or a professional 1058 area that interests him or her and develop a plan for his or her 1059 personal involvement in addressing the issue or learning about 1060 the area. The student must, through papers or other 1061 presentations, evaluate and reflect upon his or her experience. 1062 Such volunteer service or paid work may include, but is not 1063 limited to, a business or governmental internship, work for a 1064 nonprofit community service organization, or activities on 1065 behalf of a candidate for public office. The hours of volunteer 1066 service or paid work must be documented in writing, and the 1067 document must be signed by the student, the student's parent or 1068 guardian, and a representative of the organization for which the 1069 student performed the volunteer service or paid work.

1070Section 20. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section10711012.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1072

1012.34 Personnel evaluation procedures and criteria.-

1073 (3) EVALUATION PROCEDURES AND CRITERIA.-Instructional
 1074 personnel and school administrator performance evaluations must
 1075 be based upon the performance of students assigned to their

Page 43 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1076 classrooms or schools, as provided in this section. Pursuant to 1077 this section, a school district's performance evaluation system 1078 is not limited to basing unsatisfactory performance of 1079 instructional personnel and school administrators solely upon student performance, but may include other criteria to evaluate 1080 1081 instructional personnel and school administrators' performance, 1082 or any combination of student performance and other criteria. 1083 Evaluation procedures and criteria must comply with, but are not 1084 limited to, the following:

1085 A performance evaluation must be conducted for each (a) 1086 employee at least once a year, except that a classroom teacher, 1087 as defined in s. 1012.01(2)(a), excluding substitute teachers, 1088 who is newly hired by the district school board must be observed 1089 and evaluated at least twice in the first year of teaching in 1090 the school district. The performance evaluation must be based 1091 upon sound educational principles and contemporary research in 1092 effective educational practices. The evaluation criteria must 1093 include:

1094 1. Performance of students.—At least one-third of a 1095 performance evaluation must be based upon data and indicators of 1096 student performance, as determined by each school district. This 1097 portion of the evaluation must include growth or achievement 1098 data of the teacher's students or, for a school administrator, 1099 the students attending the school over the course of at least 3 1100 years. If less than 3 years of data are available, the years for

Page 44 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1101 which data are available must be used. The proportion of growth
1102 or achievement data may be determined by instructional
1103 assignment.

1104 2. Instructional practice.-For instructional personnel, at 1105 least one-third of the performance evaluation must be based upon 1106 instructional practice. Evaluation criteria used when annually 1107 observing classroom teachers, as defined in s. 1012.01(2)(a), excluding substitute teachers, must include indicators based 1108 1109 upon each of the Florida Educator Accomplished Practices adopted by the State Board of Education. For instructional personnel who 1110 1111 are not classroom teachers, evaluation criteria must be based 1112 upon indicators of the Florida Educator Accomplished Practices 1113 and may include specific job expectations related to student support. This section does not preclude a school administrator 1114 from visiting and observing classroom teachers throughout the 1115 1116 school year for purposes of providing mentorship, training, instructional feedback, or professional learning. 1117

1118 3. Instructional leadership.-For school administrators, at 1119 least one-third of the performance evaluation must be based on 1120 instructional leadership. Evaluation criteria for instructional 1121 leadership must include indicators based upon each of the 1122 leadership standards adopted by the State Board of Education 1123 under s. 1012.986, including performance measures related to the 1124 effectiveness of classroom teachers in the school, the administrator's appropriate use of evaluation criteria and 1125

Page 45 of 82

1126 procedures, recruitment and retention of effective and highly 1127 effective classroom teachers, improvement in the percentage of 1128 instructional personnel evaluated at the highly effective or 1129 effective level, and other leadership practices that result in 1130 student learning growth. The system may include a means to give 1131 parents and instructional personnel an opportunity to provide 1132 input into the administrator's performance evaluation.

1133 4. Other indicators of performance.-For instructional 1134 personnel and school administrators, the remainder of a performance evaluation may include, but is not limited to, 1135 1136 professional and job responsibilities as recommended by the 1137 State Board of Education or identified by the district school 1138 board and, for instructional personnel, peer reviews, objectively reliable survey information from students and 1139 1140 parents based on teaching practices that are consistently 1141 associated with higher student achievement, and other valid and reliable measures of instructional practice. 1142

Section 21. Subsections (9) through (16) of section 1144 1012.56, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (10) 1145 through (17), respectively, subsection (1), paragraphs (d), (g), 1146 and (i) of subsection (2) and subsections (6), (7), and (8) are 1147 amended, and a new subsection (9) is added to that section, to 1148 read:

- 1149
- 1012.56 Educator certification requirements.-
- 1150

Page 46 of 82

(1) APPLICATION.-Each person seeking certification

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1151 pursuant to this chapter shall submit a completed application 1152 containing the applicant's social security number to the 1153 Department of Education and remit the fee required pursuant to s. 1012.59 and rules of the State Board of Education. Pursuant 1154 1155 to the federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity 1156 Reconciliation Act of 1996, each party is required to provide 1157 his or her social security number in accordance with this section. Disclosure of social security numbers obtained through 1158 1159 this requirement is limited to the purpose of administration of 1160 the Title IV-D program of the Social Security Act for child 1161 support enforcement.

(a) Pursuant to s. 120.60, the department shall issue within 90 calendar days after receipt of the completed application a professional certificate to a qualifying applicant covering the classification, level, and area for which the applicant is deemed qualified and a document explaining the requirements for renewal of the professional certificate.

1168 (b) The department shall issue a temporary certificate to 1169 a qualifying applicant within 14 calendar days after receipt of 1170 a request from an employer with a professional education 1171 competence demonstration program pursuant to paragraph paragraphs (6) (f) and subsection (9) (8) (b). The temporary 1172 1173 certificate must cover the classification, level, and area for 1174 which the applicant is deemed qualified. The department shall electronically notify the applicant's employer that the 1175

Page 47 of 82

1184

1176 temporary certificate has been issued and provide the applicant 1177 an official statement of status of eligibility at the time the 1178 certificate is issued.

(c) Pursuant to s. 120.60, the department shall issue within 90 calendar days after receipt of the completed application, if an applicant does not meet the requirements for either certificate, an official statement of status of eligibility.

1185 The statement of status of eligibility must be provided 1186 electronically and must advise the applicant of any 1187 qualifications that must be completed to qualify for 1188 certification. Each method by which an applicant can complete the qualifications for a professional certificate must be 1189 1190 included in the statement of status of eligibility. Each 1191 statement of status of eliqibility is valid for 5 - 3 years after 1192 its date of issuance, except as provided in paragraph (2)(d).

1193 (2) ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA.—To be eligible to seek
1194 certification, a person must:

(d) Submit to background screening in accordance with subsection (11) (10). If the background screening indicates a criminal history or if the applicant acknowledges a criminal history, the applicant's records shall be referred to the investigative section in the Department of Education for review and determination of eligibility for certification. If the

Page 48 of 82

1201 applicant fails to provide the necessary documentation requested 1202 by the department within 90 days after the date of the receipt 1203 of the certified mail request, the statement of eligibility and 1204 pending application shall become invalid.

(g) Demonstrate mastery of general knowledge, pursuant to subsection (3), if the person serves as a classroom teacher pursuant to s. 1012.01(2)(a).

(i) Demonstrate mastery of professional preparation and
 education competence, pursuant to subsection (6), if the person
 serves as a classroom teacher or school administrator as
 classified in s. 1012.01(2) (a) and (3) (c), respectively.

1212 (6) MASTERY OF PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION AND EDUCATION
 1213 COMPETENCE.-Acceptable means of demonstrating mastery of
 1214 professional preparation and education competence are:

(a) Successful completion of an approved teacher preparation program at a postsecondary educational institution within this state and achievement of a passing score on the professional education competency examination required by state board rule;

(b) Successful completion of a teacher preparation program at a postsecondary educational institution outside Florida and achievement of a passing score on the professional education competency examination required by state board rule;

1224 (c) Documentation of a valid professional standard1225 teaching certificate issued by another state;

Page 49 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

(d) Documentation of a valid certificate issued by the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards or a national educator credentialing board approved by the State Board of Education;

1230 Documentation of two semesters of successful, full-(e) 1231 time or part-time teaching in a Florida College System 1232 institution, state university, or private college or university 1233 that awards an associate or higher degree and is an accredited 1234 institution or an institution of higher education identified by 1235 the Department of Education as having a quality program and 1236 achievement of a passing score on the professional education 1237 competency examination required by state board rule;

(f) Successful completion of professional preparation courses as specified in state board rule, successful completion of a professional preparation and education competence program pursuant to <u>subsection (9)</u> paragraph (8) (b), and achievement of a passing score on the professional education competency examination required by state board rule;

1244 (g) Successful completion of a professional <u>learning</u> 1245 development certification and education competency program, 1246 outlined in <u>subsection (8)</u> paragraph (8) (a); or

(h) Successful completion of a competency-based certification program pursuant to s. 1004.85 and achievement of a passing score on the professional education competency examination required by rule of the State Board of Education.

Page 50 of 82

1251 1252 The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to implement this 1253 subsection by December 31, 2014, including rules to approve 1254 specific teacher preparation programs that are not identified in 1255 this subsection which may be used to meet requirements for 1256 mastery of professional preparation and education competence. 1257 (7) TYPES AND TERMS OF CERTIFICATION.-1258 The Department of Education shall issue a professional (a) 1259 certificate for a period not to exceed 5 years to any applicant 1260 who fulfills one of the following: 1261 1. Meets all the applicable requirements outlined in 1262 subsection (2). 1263 2. For a professional certificate covering grades 6 1264 through 12: 1265 Meets the applicable requirements of paragraphs (2)(a) a. 1266 (h). 1267 Holds a master's or higher degree in the area of b. 1268 science, technology, engineering, or mathematics. 1269 Teaches a high school course in the subject of the с. 1270 advanced degree. 1271 d. Is rated highly effective as determined by the 1272 teacher's performance evaluation under s. 1012.34, based in part 1273 on student performance as measured by a statewide, standardized 1274 assessment or an Advanced Placement, Advanced International Certificate of Education, or International Baccalaureate 1275

Page 51 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1276 examination.

1277 e. Achieves a passing score on the Florida professional 1278 education competency examination required by state board rule.

1279 3. Meets the applicable requirements of paragraphs (2)(a) -1280 (h) and completes a professional learning certification 1281 preparation and education competence program approved by the 1282 department pursuant to paragraph (8)(b) (8)(c) or an educator 1283 preparation institute approved by the department pursuant to s. 1284 1004.85. An applicant who completes one of these programs and is 1285 rated highly effective as determined by his or her performance evaluation under s. 1012.34 is not required to take or achieve a 1286 1287 passing score on the professional education competency 1288 examination in order to be awarded a professional certificate.

(b) The department shall issue a temporary certificate toany applicant who:

1291 1. Completes the requirements outlined in paragraphs 1292 (2)(a)-(f) and completes the subject area content requirements 1293 specified in state board rule or demonstrates mastery of subject 1294 area knowledge pursuant to subsection (5) and holds an 1295 accredited degree or a degree approved by the Department of 1296 Education at the level required for the subject area 1297 specialization in state board rule; or

1298 2. For a subject area specialization for which the state 1299 board otherwise requires a bachelor's degree, documents 48 1300 months of active-duty military service with an honorable

Page 52 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1301 discharge or a medical separation; completes the requirements 1302 outlined in paragraphs (2)(a), (b), and (d) - (f); completes the 1303 subject area content requirements specified in state board rule 1304 or demonstrates mastery of subject area knowledge pursuant to 1305 subsection (5); and documents completion of 60 college credits 1306 with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 on a 4.01307 scale, as provided by one or more accredited institutions of 1308 higher learning or a nonaccredited institution of higher 1309 learning identified by the Department of Education as having a 1310 quality program resulting in a bachelor's degree or higher; or.

1311 3. Is enrolled in a state-approved teacher preparation 1312 program under s. 1004.04; is actively completing the required program field experience or internship at a public school; 1313 1314 completes the requirements outlined in paragraphs (2)(a), (b), (d), (e), and (f); and documents completion of 60 college 1315 1316 credits with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.5 on 1317 a 4.0 scale, as provided by one or more accredited institutions 1318 of higher learning or a nonaccredited institution of higher 1319 learning identified by the Department of Education as having a 1320 quality program resulting in a bachelor's degree or higher.

(c) The department shall issue one nonrenewable 2-year temporary certificate and one nonrenewable 5-year professional certificate to a qualified applicant who holds a bachelor's degree in the area of speech-language impairment to allow for completion of a master's degree program in speech-language

Page 53 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1326 impairment. 1327 A person who is issued a temporary certificate under (d) 1328 subparagraph (b)2. must be assigned a teacher mentor for a 1329 minimum of 2 school years after commencing employment. Each 1330 teacher mentor selected by the school district, charter school, 1331 or charter management organization must: 1332 1. Hold a valid professional certificate issued pursuant 1333 to this section: 1334 2. Have earned at least 3 years of teaching experience in prekindergarten through grade 12; and 1335 1336 3. Have earned an effective or highly effective rating on 1337 the prior year's performance evaluation under s. 1012.34. 1338 (e) (e)1. A temporary certificate issued under subparagraph 1339 (b)1. is valid for 3 school fiscal years and is nonrenewable. 1340 2. A temporary certificate issued under subparagraph (b)2. is valid for 5 school fiscal years, is limited to a one-time 1341 1342 issuance, and is nonrenewable. 1343 1344 At least 1 year before an individual's temporary certificate is 1345 set to expire, the department shall electronically notify the 1346 individual of the date on which his or her certificate will 1347 expire and provide a list of each method by which the 1348 qualifications for a professional certificate can be completed. 1349 The State Board of Education shall adopt rules to allow the department to extend the validity period of a temporary 1350

Page 54 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1351 certificate for 2 years when the requirements for the 1352 professional certificate were not completed due to the serious illness or injury of the applicant, the military service of an 1353 1354 applicant's spouse, other extraordinary extenuating 1355 circumstances, or if the certificateholder is rated highly 1356 effective in the immediate prior year's performance evaluation 1357 pursuant to s. 1012.34 or has completed a 2-year mentorship 1358 program pursuant to subsection (8). The department shall extend 1359 the temporary certificate upon approval by the Commissioner of 1360 Education. A written request for extension of the certificate 1361 shall be submitted by the district school superintendent, the 1362 governing authority of a university lab school, the governing 1363 authority of a state-supported school, or the governing 1364 authority of a private school. 1365 PROFESSIONAL LEARNING DEVELOPMENT CERTIFICATION AND (8)

1366 EDUCATION COMPETENCY PROGRAM.-

The Department of Education shall develop and each 1367 (a) 1368 school district, charter school, and charter management 1369 organization may provide a cohesive competency-based 1370 professional learning development certification and education 1371 competency program by which instructional staff may satisfy the 1372 mastery of professional preparation and education competence 1373 requirements specified in subsection (6) and rules of the State 1374 Board of Education. Participants must hold a state-issued temporary certificate. A school district, charter school, or 1375

Page 55 of 82

1376 charter management organization that implements the program 1377 shall provide a competency-based certification program developed 1378 by the Department of Education or developed by the district, 1379 charter school, or charter management organization and approved 1380 by the Department of Education. These entities may collaborate 1381 with other supporting agencies or educational entities for 1382 implementation. The program shall include the following: 1383 1. A minimum period of initial preparation before assuming 1384 duties as the teacher of record. 1385 2. An option for collaboration with other supporting 1386 agencies or educational entities for implementation. 1387 1.3. A teacher mentorship and induction component. a. Each individual selected by the district, charter 1388 1389 school, or charter management organization as a mentor: 1390 Must hold a valid professional certificate issued (I) 1391 pursuant to this section; 1392 Must have earned at least 3 years of teaching (II)1393 experience in prekindergarten through grade 12; 1394 Must have completed specialized training in clinical (III) 1395 supervision and participate in ongoing mentor training provided 1396 through the coordinated system of professional learning development under s. 1012.98(4) s. 1012.98(3)(e); 1397 1398 (IV) Must have earned an effective or highly effective 1399 rating on the prior year's performance evaluation under s. 1012.34; and 1400

Page 56 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1401	(V) May be a peer evaluator under the district's
1402	evaluation system approved under s. 1012.34.
1403	b. The teacher mentorship and induction component must, at
1404	a minimum, provide <u>routine</u> weekly opportunities for mentoring
1405	and induction activities, including common planning time,
1406	ongoing professional <u>learning as described in s. 1012.98</u>
1407	development targeted to a teacher's needs, opportunities for a
1408	teacher to observe other teachers, co-teaching experiences, and
1409	reflection and followup discussions. Professional learning must
1410	meet the criteria established in s. 1012.98(3). Mentorship and
1411	induction activities must be provided for an applicant's first
1412	year in the program and may be provided until the applicant
1413	attains his or her professional certificate in accordance with
1414	this section. A principal who is rated highly effective as
1415	determined by his or her performance evaluation under s. 1012.34
1416	must be provided flexibility in selecting professional
1417	development activities under this paragraph; however, the
1418	activities must be approved by the department as part of the
1419	district's, charter school's, or charter management
1420	organization's program.
1421	2.4. An assessment of teaching performance aligned to the
1422	district's, charter school's, or charter management
1423	organization's system for personnel evaluation under s. 1012.34
1424	which provides for:
1425	a. An initial evaluation of each educator's competencies
	Page 57 of 82

Page 57 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

hb1537-02-c2

1426 to determine an appropriate individualized professional learning 1427 development plan. 1428 A summative evaluation to assure successful completion b. 1429 of the program. 1430 3.5. Professional education preparation content knowledge, which must be included in the mentoring and induction activities 1431 1432 under subparagraph 1. 3., that includes, but is not limited to, 1433 the following: 1434 The state academic standards provided under s. 1003.41, a. including scientifically based reading instruction, content 1435 1436 literacy, and mathematical practices, for each subject identified on the temporary certificate. 1437 1438 b. The educator-accomplished practices approved by the 1439 state board. 1440 c. A variety of data indicators for monitoring student 1441 progress. 1442 d. Methodologies for teaching students with disabilities. 1443 e. Methodologies for teaching students of limited English 1444 proficiency appropriate for each subject area 1445 temporary certificate. 1446 f. Techniques and strategies for operationalizing the role 1447 of the teacher in assuring a safe learning environment for 1448 students. 1449 4.6. Required achievement of passing scores on the subject area and professional education competency examination required 1450

Page 58 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1451 by State Board of Education rule. Mastery of general knowledge 1452 must be demonstrated as described in subsection (3). 1453 5.7. Beginning with candidates entering a program in the 1454 2022-2023 school year, a candidate for certification in a 1455 coverage area identified pursuant to s. 1012.585(3)(f) must 1456 successfully complete all competencies for a reading 1457 endorsement, including completion of the endorsement practicum 1458 through the candidate's demonstration of mastery of professional 1459 preparation and education competence under paragraph (b). 1460 (b)1. Each school district must and a private school or 1461 state-supported public school, including a charter school, may 1462 develop and maintain a system by which members of the 1463 instructional staff may demonstrate mastery of professional 1464 preparation and education competence as required by law. Each 1465 program must be based on classroom application of the Florida 1466 Educator Accomplished Practices and instructional performance 1467 and, for public schools, must be aligned with the district's or state-supported public school's evaluation system established 1468 1469 under s. 1012.34, as applicable. 1470 2. The Commissioner of Education shall determine the 1471 continued approval of programs implemented under this paragraph, 1472 based upon the department's review of performance data. The 1473 department shall review the performance data as a part of the 1474 periodic review of each school district's professional development system required under s. 1012.98. 1475

Page 59 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1476 (b) (c) No later than December 31, 2017, The department 1477 State Board of Education shall adopt rules standards for the 1478 approval and continued approval of professional learning 1479 development certification and education competency programs 1480 aligned to, including standards for the teacher mentorship and 1481 induction component, under paragraph (a). Standards for the 1482 teacher mentorship and induction component must include program 1483 administration and evaluation; mentor roles, selection, and 1484 training; beginning teacher assessment and professional 1485 development; and teacher content knowledge and practices aligned 1486 to the Florida Educator Accomplished Practices. Each school 1487 district or charter school with a program under this subsection 1488 must submit its program, including the teacher mentorship and 1489 induction component, to the department for approval no later 1490 than June 30, 2018. After December 31, 2018, A teacher may not 1491 satisfy requirements for a professional certificate through a 1492 professional learning development certification and education 1493 competency program under paragraph (a) unless the program has 1494 been approved by the department pursuant to this paragraph. 1495 PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION COMPETENCY PROGRAM. -(9) 1496 (a) Each school district must and a private school or 1497 state-supported public school, including a charter school, may 1498 develop and maintain a system by which members of the 1499 instructional staff may demonstrate mastery of professional preparation and education competence as required by law. Each 1500

Page 60 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1501 program must be based on classroom application of the Florida 1502 Educator Accomplished Practices and instructional performance 1503 and, for public schools, must be aligned with the district's or state-supported public school's evaluation system established 1504 1505 under s. 1012.34, as applicable. 1506 The Commissioner of Education shall determine the (b) 1507 continued approval of programs implemented under this paragraph, 1508 based upon the department's review of performance data. The 1509 department shall review the performance data as a part of the 1510 periodic review of each school district's professional learning 1511 system required under s. 1012.98. 1512 (d) The Commissioner of Education shall determine the 1513 continued approval of programs implemented under paragraph (a) 1514 based upon the department's periodic review of the following: 1515 1. Evidence that the requirements in paragraph (a) are 1516 consistently met; and 1517 2. Evidence of performance in each of the following areas: 1518 a. Rate of retention for employed program completers in 1519 positions in Florida public schools. instructional 1520 b. Performance of students in prekindergarten through 1521 grade 12 who are assigned to in-field program completers on 1522 statewide assessments using the results of the student learning growth formula adopted under s. 1012.34. 1523 1524 Performance of students in prekindergarten through grade 12 who are assigned to in-field program completers 1525

Page 61 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1526	aggregated by student subgroups, as defined in the federal
1527	Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), 20 U.S.C. s.
1528	6311(b)(2)(C)(V)(II), as a measure of how well the program
1529	prepares teachers to work with a variety of students in Florida
1530	public schools.
1531	d. Results of program completers' annual evaluations in
1532	accordance with the timeline as set forth in s. 1012.34.
1533	e. Production of program completers in statewide critical
1534	teacher shortage areas as defined in s. 1012.07.
1535	Section 22. Subsection (1) of section 1012.57, Florida
1536	Statutes, is amended to read:
1537	1012.57 Certification of adjunct educators
1538	(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of ss. 1012.32,
1539	1012.55, and 1012.56, or any other provision of law or rule to
1540	the contrary, district school boards shall adopt rules to allow
1541	for the issuance of an adjunct teaching certificate to any
1542	applicant who fulfills the requirements of <u>s. 1012.56(2)(a)-(f)</u>
1543	and (11) s. $1012.56(2)(a) - (f)$ and (10) and who has expertise in
1544	the subject area to be taught. An applicant shall be considered
1545	to have expertise in the subject area to be taught if the
1546	applicant demonstrates sufficient subject area mastery through
1547	passage of a subject area test.
1548	Section 23. Section 1012.575, Florida Statutes, is amended
1549	to read:
1550	1012.575 Alternative preparation programs for certified
	Page 62 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1551 teachers to add additional coverage.-A district school board, or 1552 an organization of private schools or a consortium of charter 1553 schools with an approved professional learning development system as described in s. 1012.98(7) s. 1012.98(6), may design 1554 1555 alternative teacher preparation programs to enable persons 1556 already certificated to add an additional coverage to their 1557 certificates. Each alternative teacher preparation program shall 1558 be reviewed and approved by the Department of Education to 1559 assure that persons who complete the program are competent in 1560 the necessary areas of subject matter specialization. Two or 1561 more school districts may jointly participate in an alternative 1562 preparation program for teachers.

Section 24. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section 1564 1012.585, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as paragraph (h), 1565 and a new paragraph (g) is added to that subsection, to read:

1566 1012.585 Process for renewal of professional 1567 certificates.-

1568 (3) For the renewal of a professional certificate, the 1569 following requirements must be met:

1570 (g) An applicant for renewal of a professional certificate 1571 in educational leadership from a Level I program under s. 1572 1012.562(2) or Level II program under s. 1012.562(3), with a 1573 beginning validity date of July 1, 2025, or thereafter, must 1574 earn a minimum of 1 college credit or 20 inservice points in 1575 Florida's educational leadership standards, as established in

Page 63 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1576 rule by the State Board of Education. The requirement in this 1577 paragraph may not add to the total hours required by the 1578 department for continuing education or inservice training. 1579 Section 25. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 1580 1012.586, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1581 1012.586 Additions or changes to certificates; duplicate 1582 certificates; reading endorsement pathways.-1583 A school district may process via a Department of (1) 1584 Education website certificates for the following applications of 1585 public school employees: 1586 (a) Addition of a subject coverage or endorsement to a 1587 valid Florida certificate on the basis of the completion of the 1588 appropriate subject area testing requirements of s. 1589 1012.56(5)(a) or the completion of the requirements of an 1590 approved school district program or the inservice components for 1591 an endorsement. 1592 To reduce duplication, the department may recommend the 1. 1593 consolidation of endorsement areas and requirements to the State 1594 Board of Education. 1595 2. At least once every 5 years, the department shall 1596 conduct a review of existing subject coverage or endorsement 1597 requirements in the elementary, reading, and exceptional student 1598 educational areas. The review must include reciprocity 1599 requirements for out-of-state certificates and requirements for demonstrating competency in the reading instruction professional 1600 Page 64 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1601 learning development topics listed in s. 1012.98(5)(b)11 s. 1602 1012.98(4)(b)11. The review must also consider the award of an 1603 endorsement to an individual who holds a certificate issued by 1604 an internationally recognized organization that establishes 1605 standards for providing evidence-based interventions to 1606 struggling readers or who completes a postsecondary program that 1607 is accredited by such organization. Any such certificate or 1608 program must require an individual who completes the certificate 1609 or program to demonstrate competence in reading intervention 1610 strategies through clinical experience. At the conclusion of 1611 each review, the department shall recommend to the state board 1612 changes to the subject coverage or endorsement requirements 1613 based upon any identified instruction or intervention strategies 1614 proven to improve student reading performance. This subparagraph 1615 does not authorize the state board to establish any new 1616 certification subject coverage.

The employing school district shall charge the employee a fee not to exceed the amount charged by the Department of Education for such services. Each district school board shall retain a portion of the fee as defined in the rules of the State Board of Education. The portion sent to the department shall be used for maintenance of the technology system, the web application, and posting and mailing of the certificate.

1625

1617

Section 26. Section 1012.98, Florida Statutes, is amended

Page 65 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1626 to read:

1627 1012.98 School Community Professional <u>Learning</u> Development 1628 Act.-

1629 (1)The Department of Education, public postsecondary 1630 educational institutions, public school districts, public 1631 schools, state education foundations, consortia, and 1632 professional organizations in this state shall work 1633 collaboratively to establish a coordinated system of 1634 professional learning. For the purposes of this section, the 1635 term "professional learning" means learning that is aligned to 1636 the state's standards for effective professional learning, 1637 educator practices, and leadership practices; incorporates 1638 active learning; is collaborative; provides models; and is 1639 sustained and continuous development. The purpose of the 1640 professional learning development system is to increase student 1641 achievement, enhance classroom instructional strategies that 1642 promote rigor and relevance throughout the curriculum, and 1643 prepare students for continuing education and the workforce. The 1644 system of professional learning development must align to the standards adopted by the state. Routine informational meetings 1645 may not be considered professional learning and are not eligible 1646 1647 for inservice points and support the framework for standards 1648 adopted by the National Staff Development Council.

1649 (2) The school community includes students and parents,1650 administrative personnel, managers, instructional personnel,

Page 66 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

F	L	0	R	I D	А	Н	0	U	S	Е	ΟF	R	Е	Ρ	R	Е	S	Е	Ν	Т	Α	Т	Ι	V	Е	S
---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1651	support personnel, members of district school boards, members of
1652	school advisory councils, business partners, and personnel that
1653	provide health and social services to students.
1654	(3) Professional learning activities linked to student
1655	learning and professional growth for instructional and
1656	administrative staff meet the following criteria:
1657	(a) For instructional personnel, utilize materials aligned
1658	to the state's academic standards.
1659	(b) For school administrators, utilize materials aligned
1660	to the state's educational leadership standards.
1661	(c) Have clear, defined, and measurable outcomes for both
1662	individual inservice activities and multiple day sessions.
1663	(d) Employ multiple measurement tools for data on teacher
1664	growth, participants' use of new knowledge and skills, student
1665	learning outcomes, instructional growth outcomes, and leadership
1666	growth outcomes, as applicable.
1667	(e) Utilize active learning and engage participants
1668	directly in designing and trying out strategies, providing
1669	participants with the opportunity to engage in authentic
1670	teaching and leadership experiences.
1671	(f) Utilize artifacts, interactive activities, and other
1672	strategies to provide deeply embedded and highly contextualized
1673	professional learning.
1674	(g) Create opportunities for collaboration.
1675	(h) Utilize coaching and expert support to involve the
	Page 67 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2023

1676	sharing of expertise about content and evidence-based practices,
1677	focused directly on instructional personnel and school
1678	administrator needs.
1679	(i) Provide opportunities for instructional personnel and
1680	school administrators to think about, receive input on, and make
1681	changes to practice by facilitating reflection and providing
1682	feedback.
1683	(j) Provide sustained duration with followup for
1684	instructional personnel and school administrators to have
1685	adequate time to learn, practice, implement, and reflect upon
1686	new strategies that facilitate changes in practice.
1687	(4) (3) The activities designed to implement this section
1688	must:
1689	(a) Support and increase the success of educators through
1690	collaboratively developed school improvement plans that focus
1691	on:
1692	1. Enhanced and differentiated instructional strategies to
1693	engage students in a rigorous and relevant curriculum based on
1694	state and local educational standards, goals, and initiatives;
1695	2. Increased opportunities to provide meaningful
1696	relationships between teachers and all students; and
1697	3. Increased opportunities for professional collaboration
1698	among and between teachers, certified school counselors,
1699	instructional leaders, postsecondary educators engaged in
1700	preservice training for new teachers, and the workforce
	Page 68 of 82

1701 community.

(b) Assist the school community in providing stimulating, scientific research-based educational activities that encourage and motivate students to achieve at the highest levels and to participate as active learners and that prepare students for success at subsequent educational levels and the workforce.

1707 (c) Provide continuous support for all education 1708 professionals as well as temporary intervention for education 1709 professionals who need improvement in knowledge, skills, and 1710 performance.

(d) Provide middle grades instructional personnel and school administrators with the knowledge, skills, and best practices necessary to support excellence in classroom instruction and educational leadership.

(e) Provide training to teacher mentors as part of the
professional <u>learning</u> development certification program under s.
<u>1012.56(8)</u> and <u>the professional</u> education competency program
under <u>s. 1012.56(9)</u> s. 1012.56(8)(a). The training must include
components on teacher development, peer coaching, time
management, and other related topics as determined by the
Department of Education.

1722 <u>(5)</u>(4) The Department of Education, school districts, 1723 schools, Florida College System institutions, and state 1724 universities share the responsibilities described in this 1725 section. These responsibilities include the following:

Page 69 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2023

2023

1726	(a)1. The department shall create a high-quality
1727	professional learning marketplace list that acts as guide and
1728	tool for teachers, schools, school administrators, and districts
1729	across the state to identify high-quality professional learning
1730	provider programs and resources that meet the criteria described
1731	in subsection (3) and have demonstrated success in meeting
1732	identified student needs.
1733	2.(a)1. The department shall disseminate to the school
1734	community, through a centralized professional learning webpage,
1735	<u>the marketplace list under subparagraph 1</u> research-based
1736	professional development methods and programs that have
1737	demonstrated success in meeting identified student needs. The
1738	Commissioner of Education shall use data on student achievement
1739	to identify student needs. The methods of dissemination must
1740	include a web-based statewide performance support system,
1741	including a database of exemplary professional development
1742	activities, a listing of available professional development
1743	resources, training programs, and available assistance.
1744	2. The web-based statewide performance support system
1745	established pursuant to subparagraph 1. must include for middle
1746	grades, subject to appropriation, materials related to classroom
1747	instruction, including integrated digital instruction and
1748	competency-based instruction; CAPE Digital Tool certificates and
1749	CAPE industry certifications; classroom management; student
1750	behavior and interaction; extended learning opportunities for
	$D_{case} = 70 \text{ of } 92$

Page 70 of 82

2023

1751	st ।
1752	
1753	lea
1754	The
1755	tea
1756	sta
1757	loc
1758	org
1759	mus
1760	
1761	cor
1762	1,
1763	rev
1764	pro
1765	<u>5</u>
1766	suk
1767	app
1768	and
1769	
1770	ins
1771	rel
1772	and
1773	lea
1774	scł
1775	of

.751 students; and instructional leadership.

(b) Each school district shall develop a professional
<u>learning development system as specified in subsection (4)</u> (3).
The system shall be developed in consultation with teachers,
teacher-educators of Florida College System institutions and
state universities, business and community representatives, and
local education foundations, consortia, and professional
organizations. The professional <u>learning development</u> system
must:

1. Be reviewed and approved by the department for compliance with s. 1003.42(3) and this section. <u>Effective March</u> <u>1, 2024, the department shall establish a calendar for the</u> <u>review and approval of all professional learning systems. A</u> <u>professional learning system must be reviewed and approved every</u> <u>5 years. Any All</u> substantial revisions to the system shall be submitted to the department for review <u>and for continued</u> <u>approval. The department shall establish a format for the review</u> and approval of a professional learning system.

2. Be based on analyses of student achievement data and instructional strategies and methods that support rigorous, relevant, and challenging curricula for all students. Schools and districts, in developing and refining the professional <u>learning development</u> system, shall also review and monitor school discipline data; school environment surveys; assessments of parental satisfaction; performance appraisal data of

Page 71 of 82

1776 teachers, managers, and administrative personnel; and other 1777 performance indicators to identify school and student needs that 1778 can be met by improved professional performance.

1779 3. Provide inservice activities coupled with followup support appropriate to accomplish district-level and school-1780 1781 level improvement goals and standards. The inservice activities 1782 for instructional and school administrative personnel shall 1783 focus on analysis of student achievement data, ongoing formal 1784 and informal assessments of student achievement, identification 1785 and use of enhanced and differentiated instructional strategies 1786 that emphasize rigor, relevance, and reading in the content 1787 areas, enhancement of subject content expertise, integrated use 1788 of classroom technology that enhances teaching and learning, 1789 classroom management, parent involvement, and school safety.

1790 4. Provide inservice activities and support targeted to 1791 the individual needs of new teachers participating in the 1792 professional <u>learning</u> development certification and education 1793 competency program under s. 1012.56(8)(a).

5. Include a professional learning catalog master plan for inservice activities, pursuant to rules of the State Board of Education, for all district employees from all fund sources. The <u>catalog master plan</u> shall be updated annually by September 1, must be based on input from teachers and district and school instructional leaders, and must use the latest available student achievement data and research to enhance rigor and relevance in

Page 72 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1801 the classroom. Each district inservice catalog plan must be 1802 aligned to and support the school-based inservice catalog plans 1803 and school improvement plans pursuant to s. 1001.42(18). Each 1804 district inservice catalog plan must provide a description of 1805 the training that middle grades instructional personnel and 1806 school administrators receive on the district's code of student 1807 conduct adopted pursuant to s. 1006.07; integrated digital 1808 instruction and competency-based instruction and CAPE Digital 1809 Tool certificates and CAPE industry certifications; classroom 1810 management; student behavior and interaction; extended learning 1811 opportunities for students; and instructional leadership. District plans must be approved by the district school board 1812 1813 annually in order to ensure compliance with subsection (1) and 1814 to allow for dissemination of research-based best practices to other districts. District school boards must submit verification 1815 1816 of their approval to the Commissioner of Education no later than October 1, annually. Each school principal may establish and 1817 1818 maintain an individual professional learning development plan 1819 for each instructional employee assigned to the school as a 1820 seamless component to the school improvement plans developed 1821 pursuant to s. 1001.42(18). An individual professional learning 1822 development plan must be related to specific performance data for the students to whom the teacher is assigned, define the 1823 1824 inservice objectives and specific measurable improvements expected in student performance as a result of the inservice 1825

Page 73 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1826 activity, and include an evaluation component that determines 1827 the effectiveness of the professional learning development plan. 1828 6. Include inservice activities for school administrative personnel, aligned to the state's educational leadership 1829 standards, that address updated skills necessary for 1830 1831 instructional leadership and effective school management 1832 pursuant to s. 1012.986. 1833 7. Provide for systematic consultation with regional and 1834 state personnel designated to provide technical assistance and 1835 evaluation of local professional learning development programs. Provide for delivery of professional learning 1836 8. 1837 development by distance learning and other technology-based 1838 delivery systems to reach more educators at lower costs. 1839 9. Provide for the continuous evaluation of the quality 1840 and effectiveness of professional learning development programs 1841 in order to eliminate ineffective programs and strategies and to expand effective ones. Evaluations must consider the impact of 1842 1843 such activities on the performance of participating educators 1844 and their students' achievement and behavior. 1845 For all middle grades, emphasize: 10. 1846 a. Interdisciplinary planning, collaboration, and instruction. 1847 1848 Alignment of curriculum and instructional materials to b. 1849 the state academic standards adopted pursuant to s. 1003.41. c. Use of small learning communities; problem-solving, 1850

Page 74 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1855

1851 inquiry-driven research and analytical approaches for students; 1852 strategies and tools based on student needs; competency-based 1853 instruction; integrated digital instruction; and project-based 1854 instruction.

Each school that includes any of grades 6, 7, or 8 must include in its school improvement plan, required under s. 1001.42(18), a description of the specific strategies used by the school to implement each item listed in this subparagraph.

1860 Provide training to reading coaches, classroom 11. 1861 teachers, and school administrators in effective methods of identifying characteristics of conditions such as dyslexia and 1862 1863 other causes of diminished phonological processing skills; 1864 incorporating instructional techniques into the general 1865 education setting which are proven to improve reading 1866 performance for all students; and using predictive and other 1867 data to make instructional decisions based on individual student 1868 needs. The training must help teachers integrate phonemic 1869 awareness; phonics, word study, and spelling; reading fluency; 1870 vocabulary, including academic vocabulary; and text 1871 comprehension strategies into an explicit, systematic, and 1872 sequential approach to reading instruction, including 1873 multisensory intervention strategies. Each district must provide 1874 all elementary grades instructional personnel access to training sufficient to meet the requirements of s. 1012.585(3)(f). 1875

Page 75 of 82

1876 (6) (5) Each district school board shall provide funding 1877 for the professional learning development system as required by 1878 s. 1011.62 and the General Appropriations Act, and shall direct 1879 expenditures from other funding sources to continuously strengthen the system in order to increase student achievement 1880 1881 and support instructional staff in enhancing rigor and relevance 1882 in the classroom. The department shall identify professional 1883 learning development opportunities that require the teacher to 1884 demonstrate proficiency in specific classroom practices, with 1885 priority given to implementing training to complete a reading 1886 endorsement pathway adopted pursuant to s. 1012.586(2)(a). A 1887 school district may coordinate its professional learning 1888 development program with that of another district, with an 1889 educational consortium, or with a Florida College System 1890 institution or university, especially in preparing and educating 1891 personnel. Each district school board shall make available 1892 inservice activities to instructional personnel of nonpublic 1893 schools in the district and the state certified teachers who are 1894 not employed by the district school board on a fee basis not to 1895 exceed the cost of the activity per all participants.

1896 <u>(7)(6)</u> An organization of private schools or consortium of 1897 charter schools which has no fewer than 10 member schools in 1898 this state, which publishes and files with the Department of 1899 Education copies of its standards, and the member schools of 1900 which comply with the provisions of part II of chapter 1003,

Page 76 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1901 relating to compulsory school attendance, or a public or private 1902 college or university with a teacher preparation program 1903 approved pursuant to s. 1004.04, may also develop a professional 1904 <u>learning development system that includes a professional</u> 1905 <u>learning catalog master plan</u> for inservice activities. The 1906 system and inservice <u>catalog plan</u> must be submitted to the 1907 commissioner for approval pursuant to state board rules.

1908 (8) (a) (7) (a) The Department of Education shall 1909 disseminate, using web-based technology, research-based best 1910 practice methods by which the state and district school boards 1911 may evaluate and improve the professional learning development 1912 system. The best practices must include data that indicate the 1913 progress of all students. The department shall report annually 1914 to the State Board of Education and the Legislature any school district that, in the determination of the department, has 1915 1916 failed to provide an adequate professional learning development 1917 system. This report must include the results of the department's 1918 investigation and of any intervention provided.

(b) The department shall also disseminate, using web-based technology, professional <u>learning</u> development in the use of integrated digital instruction at schools that include middle grades. The professional <u>learning</u> development must provide training and materials that districts can use to provide instructional personnel with the necessary knowledge, skills, and strategies to effectively blend digital instruction into

Page 77 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1926 subject-matter curricula. The professional <u>learning</u> development 1927 must emphasize online learning and research techniques, reading 1928 instruction, the use of digital devices to supplement the 1929 delivery of curricular content to students, and digital device 1930 management and security. Districts are encouraged to incorporate 1931 the professional <u>learning</u> development as part of their 1932 professional <u>learning</u> development system.

1933 <u>(9)(8)</u> The State Board of Education may adopt rules 1934 pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to administer this 1935 section.

1936 (10) (10) (9) This section does not limit or discourage a 1937 district school board from contracting with independent entities 1938 for professional learning development services and inservice 1939 education if the district school board can demonstrate to the 1940 Commissioner of Education that, through such a contract, a 1941 better product can be acquired or its goals for education 1942 improvement can be better met. Such entities shall have 3 or more years of experience providing professional learning with 1943 1944 demonstrative success in instructional or school administrator 1945 growth. The school district must verify that such entities and 1946 contracted professional learning activities from such entities 1947 meet the criteria established in subsection (3) for training 1948 linked to student learning or professional growth. 1949 (11) (10) For instructional personnel and administrative personnel who have been evaluated as less than effective, a 1950

Page 78 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1951 district school board shall require participation in specific 1952 professional <u>learning</u> development programs as provided in 1953 subparagraph (5)(b)5. (4)(b)5. as part of the improvement 1954 prescription.

1955 (12) (11) The department shall disseminate to the school 1956 community proven model professional learning development 1957 programs that have demonstrated success in increasing rigorous 1958 and relevant content, increasing student achievement and 1959 engagement, meeting identified student needs, and providing 1960 effective mentorship activities to new teachers and training to 1961 teacher mentors. The methods of dissemination must include a 1962 web-based statewide performance-support system including a 1963 database of exemplary professional learning development 1964 activities, a listing of available professional learning 1965 development resources, training programs, and available 1966 technical assistance. Professional learning development 1967 resources must include sample course-at-a-glance and unit 1968 overview templates that school districts may use when developing 1969 curriculum. The templates must provide an organized structure 1970 for addressing the Florida Standards, grade-level expectations, 1971 evidence outcomes, and 21st century skills that build to students' mastery of the standards at each grade level. Each 1972 1973 template must support teaching to greater intellectual depth and 1974 emphasize transfer and application of concepts, content, and 1975 skills. At a minimum, each template must:

Page 79 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1976 (a) Provide course or year-long sequencing of concept-1977 based unit overviews based on the Florida Standards.

1978 (b) Describe the knowledge and vocabulary necessary for1979 comprehension.

(c) Promote the instructional shifts required within theFlorida Standards.

(d) Illustrate the interdependence of grade-levelexpectations within and across content areas within a grade.

1984 <u>(13) (12)</u> The department shall require teachers in grades 1985 K-12 to participate in continuing education training provided by 1986 the Department of Children and Families on identifying and 1987 reporting child abuse and neglect.

1988Section 27.Subsection (1) of section 1012.986, Florida1989Statutes, is amended to read:

19901012.986William Cecil Golden Professional Learning1991Development Program for School Leaders.-

1992 There is established the William Cecil Golden (1)1993 Professional Learning Development Program for School Leaders to 1994 provide high-quality standards and sustained support for 1995 educational leaders. For purposes of this section, the term "educational leader" means teacher leaders, assistant 1996 1997 principals, principals, or school district leaders. The program 1998 shall consist of a collaborative network of school districts, 1999 state-approved educational leadership programs, regional 2000 consortia, charter management organizations, and state and

Page 80 of 82

2001 national professional leadership organizations to respond to 2002 educational leadership needs throughout the state. The network 2003 shall support the human-resource <u>learning development</u> needs of 2004 educational leaders using the framework of leadership standards 2005 adopted by the State Board of Education. The goal of the network 2006 leadership program is to:

2007 (a) Provide resources to support and enhance the roles of2008 educational leaders.

(b) Maintain a clearinghouse and disseminate datasupported information related to the continued enhancement of student achievement and learning, civic education, coaching and mentoring, mental health awareness, technology in education, distance learning, and school safety based on educational research and best practices.

2015 (c) Increase the quality and capacity of educational
 2016 leadership <u>learning development</u> programs.

(d) Support evidence-based leadership practices through dissemination and modeling at the preservice and inservice levels for educational leaders.

(e) Support the professional growth of instructional personnel who provide reading instruction and interventions by training school administrators on classroom observation, instructional coaching, and teacher evaluation practices aligned to evidence-based reading instruction and intervention strategies.

Page 81 of 82

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

F	L	0	R	I D	Α	Н	0	U	S	Е	OF	R	Е	Ρ	R	Е	S	Е	Ν	Т	Α	Т		V	Е	S
---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---	---

2023

2026	Section 28. The Division of Law Revision shall prepare a
2027	reviser's bill to replace references to the term "professional
2028	development" where it occurs within chapters 1000 through 1013
2029	of the Florida Statutes with the term "professional learning."
2030	Section 29. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.