Bill No. CS/CS/SB 264, 1st Eng. (2023)

Amendment No.

		CHAMBER ACTION
		<u>Senate</u> <u>House</u>
		•
1		Representative Borrero offered the following:
2		Representative Derrere errerer ene rerrering.
3		Amendment (with title amendment)
4		Remove lines 428-547 and insert:
5		(2)(a) A foreign principal that holds a current verified
6		Employment-Based Immigrant Visa sponsored by a company wholly
7		owned by the United States may purchase a single primary
8		residence on a parcel of real property that is up to 2 acres if
9		such purchase is in the person's name who holds the visa and is
10		not within a 5-mile radius of any military installation or
11		critical infrastructure facility in this state. A purchaser of
12		real property under this subsection must register the property
13		with the Department of Economic Opportunity within 90 days after
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14	the purchase in a form and a manner prescribed by the
15	department. A person who does not register his or her property
16	as required under this paragraph is subject to the penalties
17	under paragraph (4)(b).
18	(b) A purchaser of real property under this subsection
19	must be a permanent resident of the United States, have an
20	application for permanent residency pending with the United
21	States Citizenship and Immigration Services, or verify via
22	affidavit that such purchaser intends to permanently change his
23	or her domicile to this state.
24	(c) If a person purchases real property under this
25	subsection during the pendency of an application for permanent
26	residency and such application is denied or withdrawn, the
27	person must sell, transfer, or otherwise divest himself or
28	herself of such real property within 2 years after the
29	application is denied or withdrawn.
30	(d) If a person purchases real property under this
31	subsection based on the person's intent to permanently change
32	his or her domicile to this state, such person must change his
33	or her domicile to this state within 2 years after the purchase
34	of such real property. If the person does not change his or her
35	domicile to this state within 2 years after such purchase, the
36	person must sell, transfer, or otherwise divest himself or
37	herself of such real property within 4 years after the purchase.

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38	(3) A foreign principal that directly or indirectly owns
39	or acquires any interest in real property within 20 miles of any
40	military installation or critical infrastructure facility in
41	this state before July 1, 2023, may continue to own or hold such
42	real property, but may not purchase or otherwise acquire by
43	grant, devise, or descent any additional real property within 20
44	miles of any military installation or critical infrastructure
45	facility in this state.
46	(4)(a) A foreign principal that owns or acquires real
47	property within 20 miles of any military installation or
48	critical infrastructure facility in this state before July 1,
49	2023, must register with the Department of Economic Opportunity
50	by January 1, 2024. The department must establish a form for
51	such registration which, at a minimum, must include all of the
52	following:
53	1. The name of the owner of the real property.
54	2. The address of the real property, the property
55	appraiser's parcel identification number, and the property's
56	legal description.
57	(b) A foreign principal that fails to timely file a
58	registration with the department is subject to a civil penalty
59	of \$1,000 for each day that the registration is late. The
60	department may place a lien against the unregistered real
61	property for the unpaid balance of any penalties assessed under
62	this paragraph.
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63	(5) Notwithstanding subsection (1), a foreign principal
64	may acquire real property or any interest therein which is
65	within 20 miles of any military installation or critical
66	infrastructure facility in this state on or after July 1, 2023,
67	by devise or descent, through the enforcement of security
68	interests, or through the collection of debts, provided that the
69	foreign principal sells, transfers, or otherwise divests itself
70	of such real property within 2 years after acquiring the real
71	property.
72	(6)(a) At the time of purchase, a buyer of the real
73	property that is within 20 miles of any military installation or
74	critical infrastructure facility in this state must provide an
75	affidavit signed under penalty of perjury attesting that the
76	buyer is:
77	1. Not a foreign principal; and
78	2. In compliance with the requirements of this section.
79	(b) The failure to obtain or maintain the affidavit does
80	not:
81	1. Affect the title or insurability of the title for the
82	real property; or
83	2. Subject the closing agent to civil or criminal
84	liability, unless the closing agent has actual knowledge that
85	the transaction will result in a violation of this section.

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86	(c) The Florida Real Estate Commission shall adopt rules
87	to implement this subsection, including rules establishing the
88	form for the affidavit required under this subsection.
89	(7)(a) If any real property is owned or acquired in
90	violation of this section, the real property may be forfeited to
91	the state.
92	(b) The Department of Economic Opportunity may initiate a
93	civil action in the circuit court of the county in which the
94	property lies for the forfeiture of the real property or any
95	interest therein.
96	(c) Upon filing such action, the clerk must record a lis
97	pendens in accordance with s. 48.23. The court must advance the
98	cause on the calendar. The defendant may at any time petition to
99	modify or discharge the lis pendens based upon a finding that
100	there is no probable cause to believe that the real property, or
101	any portion thereof, is owned or held in violation of this
102	section.
103	(d) If the court finds that the real property, or any
104	portion thereof, is owned or held in violation of this section,
105	the court must enter a final judgment of forfeiture vesting
106	title to the real property in this state, subject only to the
107	rights and interests of bona fide lienholders, and such final
108	judgment relates back to the date of the lis pendens.
109	(e) The department may sell the real property subject to a
110	final judgment of forfeiture. Any proceeds from the sale must
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111	first be paid to any lienholders of the land, followed by
112	payment of any outstanding fines assessed pursuant to this
113	section, after which the department must be reimbursed for all
114	costs related to the forfeiture civil action and any costs
115	related to the sale of the land. Any remaining proceeds must be
116	paid to the property owner.
117	(f) At any time during the forfeiture proceeding the
118	department may seek an ex parte order of seizure of the real
119	property upon a showing that the defendant's control of the real
120	property constitutes a clear and present danger to the state.
121	(8) A foreign principal that purchases or acquires real
122	property or any interest therein in violation of this section
123	commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as
124	provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
125	(9) A person who knowingly sells real property or any
126	interest therein in violation of this section commits a
127	misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s.
128	775.082 or s. 775.083.
129	(10) The Department of Economic Opportunity shall adopt
130	rules to implement this section.
131	Section 7. Section 692.204, Florida Statutes, is created
132	to read:
133	692.204 Purchase or acquisition of real property by the
134	People's Republic of China prohibited
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135	(1)(a) The following persons or entities may not directly
136	or indirectly own or acquire by purchase, grant, devise, or
137	descent any interest, except a de minimus indirect interest, in
138	real property in this state:
139	1. The People's Republic of China, the Chinese Communist
140	Party, or any official or member of the People's Republic of
141	China or the Chinese Communist Party.
142	2. Any other political party or member of a political
143	party or a subdivision of a political party in the People's
144	Republic of China.
145	3. A partnership, an association, a corporation, an
146	organization, or any other combination of persons organized
147	under the laws of or having its principal place of business in
148	the People's Republic of China, or a subsidiary of such entity.
149	4. Any person who is domiciled in the People's Republic of
150	China and who is not a citizen or lawful permanent resident of
151	the United States.
152	(b) A person or entity has a de minimus indirect interest
153	if any ownership is the result of the person's or entity's
154	ownership of registered equities in a publicly traded company
155	owning the land and if the person's or entity's ownership
156	interest in the company is less than 5 percent of any class of
157	registered equities or less than 5 percent in the aggregate in
158	multiple classes of registered equities.
159	(c) Paragraph (a) does not apply to:
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160	1. The purchase of a single primary residence on a parcel
161	of real property that is up to 2 acres if such purchase is made
162	by a permanent worker who holds a current verified Employment-
163	Based Immigrant Visa sponsored by a company wholly owned by the
164	United States. A purchase of real property under this paragraph
165	must be in the person's name who holds the visa and such person
166	must register the property with the Department of Economic
167	Opportunity within 90 days after the purchase in a form and a
168	manner prescribed by the department. A person who does not
169	register his or her property as required under this subparagraph
170	is subject to the penalties under paragraph (3)(b).
171	2. An entity that administers and invests funds related to
172	the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services' EB-5
173	Immigrant Investor Program if such entity is controlled by
174	general partners that are United States citizens and all EB-5
175	immigrant investors are passive. If the EB-5 applicant does not
176	obtain his or her visa within 2 years after the purchase of real
177	property using invested funds, the applicant must sell,
178	transfer, or otherwise divest himself or herself of such real
179	property within 4 years after the purchase.
180	
181	
182	TITLE AMENDMENT
183	Remove lines 27-79 and insert:
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184 respectively; providing exceptions; authorizing 185 foreign principals to continue to own or hold such 186 land or property under certain circumstances; 187 requiring certain foreign principals that own or 188 acquire such land or real property to register with a 189 specified department; requiring the Department of 190 Agriculture and Consumer Services and the Department 191 of Economic Opportunity, respectively, to establish a 192 form for such registration; providing civil penalties; 193 authorizing the Department of Agriculture and Consumer 194 Services and the Department of Economic Opportunity to 195 place a lien against unregistered agricultural land or 196 real property, respectively; requiring certain foreign 197 principals to sell, transfer, or otherwise divest 198 themselves of certain agricultural land or real 199 property within a specified timeframe; requiring 200 buyers of such land or property to provide a signed 201 affidavit; specifying that the failure to maintain or 202 obtain the affidavit does not affect the title or 203 insurability of the title for the agricultural land or 204real property, respectively, or subject the closing 205 agent to certain liability; authorizing the Florida 206 Real Estate Commission to adopt rules; authorizing 207 that certain agricultural land or real property be 208 forfeited to the state; authorizing the Department of 510709

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209 Agriculture and Consumer Services and the Department 210 of Economic Opportunity to initiate civil actions for 211 forfeiture of the interest in agricultural land or 212 real property, respectively; requiring that such 213 actions be filed in a certain circuit court; requiring 214 clerks to record a lis pendens; requiring courts to 215 advance the cause on the calendar; authorizing 216 defendants to petition to modify or discharge the lis 217 pendens; requiring the court to enter a specified final judgment under certain circumstances; 218 219 authorizing the Department of Agriculture and Consumer 220 Services and the Department of Economic Opportunity, 221 respectively, to sell the agricultural land or real 222 property; providing requirements for the proceeds from 223 such sale; authorizing the Department of Agriculture 224 and Consumer Services and the Department of Economic 225 Opportunity, respectively, to seek a specified ex 226 parte order; providing criminal penalties; requiring 227 the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services 228 and the Department of Economic Opportunity, 229 respectively, to adopt rules; creating s. 692.204, 230 F.S.; prohibiting the People's Republic of China, the 231 Chinese Communist Party, any other political party or 232 member of a political party in the People's Republic of China, and certain persons and entities from 233

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234	purchasing or acquiring real property in this state or
235	having more than a de minimus indirect interest in
236	such real property; providing exceptions; authorizing
237	such persons and

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