1	A bill to be entitled					
2	An act relating to education of dependents of deceased					
3	or disabled servicemembers, prisoners of war, and					
4	persons missing in action; amending s. 295.01, F.S.;					
5	defining the terms "Armed Forces" and "servicemember";					
6	revising eligibility requirements for educational					
7	benefits provided by the state to a spouse or					
8	dependent child of a deceased or disabled					
9	servicemember; amending s. 295.015, F.S.; revising					
10	eligibility requirements for educational benefits					
11	provided by the state to a dependent child of a					
12	prisoner of war or a person missing in action;					
13	amending ss. 295.016, 295.017, 295.0185, and 295.0195,					
14	F.S.; revising eligibility requirements for					
15	educational benefits provided by the state to a					
16	dependent child of a deceased or disabled					
17	servicemember who participated in certain military					
18	operations; amending s. 295.02, F.S.; conforming					
19	cross-references; providing an effective date.					
20						
21	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:					
22						
23	Section 1. Section 295.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to					
24	read:					
25	295.01 Children of deceased or disabled veterans; Spouses					
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26	and dependent children of deceased or disabled servicemembers;					
27	education					
28	(1) As used in this section, the terms "Armed Forces" and					
29	"servicemember" shall have the same meanings as provided in s.					
30	<u>250.01.</u>					
31	(2)(a) (1) It is the policy of the state to provide					
32	educational opportunity at state expense for <u>a</u> dependent <u>child,</u>					
33	as defined in s. 1009.21(1), of a servicemember who children					
34	either of whose parents entered the Armed Forces and:					
35	<u>1.(a)</u> Died as a result of service-connected injuries,					
36	disease, or disability sustained while on active duty; or					
37	<u>2.(b)</u> Has been:					
38	<u>a.</u> Determined by the United States Department of					
39	Veterans Affairs or its predecessor to have a service-connected					
40	100-percent total and permanent disability rating for					
41	compensation;					
42	b.2. Determined to have a service-connected total and					
43	permanent disability rating of 100 percent and is in receipt of					
44	disability retirement pay from any branch of the United States					
45	Armed <u>Forces</u> Services ; or					
46	c.3. Issued a valid identification card by the Department					
47	of Veterans' Affairs in accordance with s. 295.17 $_{m au}$					
48						
49	when the parents of such children have been residents of the					
50	state for 1 year immediately preceding the death or the					
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51	occurrence of such disability, and subject to the rules,					
52	restrictions, and limitations set forth in this section.					
53	(b) The dependent child of a deceased servicemember is					
54	eligible for educational benefits under this section if:					
55	1. Immediately preceding the death of the servicemember,					
56	Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of					
57	record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System					
58	(DEERS) database; or					
59	2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes					
60	<u>under s. 1009.21.</u>					
61	(c) The dependent child of a disabled servicemember is					
62	eligible for educational benefits under this section if:					
63	1. Immediately preceding the occurrence of the					
64	servicemember's disability, Florida was listed as the					
65	servicemember's official home of record in the Defense					
66	Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or					
67	2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes					
68	under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember is a resident of this					
69	state.					
70						
71	All rules, restrictions, and limitations set forth in this					
72	section shall apply.					
73	(3)(2) It is also the declared policy of <u>the</u> this state to					
74	provide educational opportunity at state expense for spouses of					
75	deceased or disabled servicemembers.					
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76	(a) The unremarried spouse of a deceased servicemember is					
77	eligible for educational, as defined in s. 250.01, qualifies for					
78	the benefits under this section:					
79	1. If the servicemember and his or her spouse had been					
80	residents of the state for 1 year immediately preceding the					
81	servicemember's death and the servicemember's death occurred					
82	under the circumstances provided in subsection (1); and					
83	$\frac{2}{2}$ if the unremarried spouse applies to use the benefit					
84	within 5 years after the servicemember's death and:					
85	1. Immediately preceding the servicemember's death,					
86	Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of					
87	record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System					
88	(DEERS) database; or					
89	2. The spouse qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes					
90	<u>under s. 1009.21</u> .					
91	(b) The dependent spouse of a disabled servicemember $\underline{\mathrm{is}}$					
92	eligible for educational, as defined in s. 250.01, qualifies for					
93	the benefits under this section:					
94	1. if the servicemember and his or her spouse have been					
95	married to each other for 1 year \div and:					
96	1.2. If the servicemember and his or her spouse have been					
97	residents of the state for 1 year Immediately preceding the					
98	occurrence of the servicemember's disability, Florida was listed					
99	as the servicemember's official home of record in the Defense					
100	Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or					
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101 2. The spouse qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes 102 under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember is a resident of this 103 state. and the disability meets the criteria set forth in 104 subsection (1); and 105 (c) The eligibility for educational benefits under 106 paragraph (b) applies only during the duration of the marriage 107 and up to the point of termination of the marriage by 108 dissolution or annulment. 109 All rules, restrictions, and limitations set forth in this 110 111 section shall apply. 112 (4) (3) Sections 295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply. (5)(4) The State Board of Education shall adopt rules for 113 114 administering this section. 115 (6) (5) A child or spouse of a servicemember may receive 116 benefits under either this section or s. 295.061. 117 Section 2. Section 295.015, Florida Statutes, is amended 118 to read: 295.015 Children of prisoners of war and persons missing 119 120 in action; education.-121 (1)It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state to 122 provide educational opportunity at state expense for a dependent 123 child of a parent who children either of whose parents has been 124 classified as a prisoner of war or missing in action in the 125 service of the United States Armed Forces of the United States

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126	or in the capacity of civilian personnel captured while serving					
127	with the consent or authorization of the United States					
128	Government. Such educational opportunity shall be provided until					
129	such time as the parent so classified is returned alive or the					
130	parent's remains are recovered.					
131	(2) A dependent child is eligible for educational benefits					
132	under this section if:					
133	(a) Immediately; provided that, in order to be eligible,					
134	the parents of such children must have been residents of the					
135	state for 1 year preceding the event that led to the parent's					
136	classification as a prisoner of war or missing in action by the					
137	United States Government, Florida was listed as the parent's					
138	official home of record in the Defense Enrollment Eligibility					
139	Reporting System (DEERS) database; or					
140	(b) The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes					
141	under s. 1009.21 and the parent is a resident of this state.					
142	(3)(2) Sections 295.03-295.05 The provisions of ss.					
143	295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply.					
144	Section 3. Section 295.016, Florida Statutes, is amended					
145	to read:					
146	295.016 Children of servicemembers who died or became					
147	disabled in Operation Eagle Claw; education					
148	(1) It is <u>the</u> hereby declared to be a policy of the state					
149	to provide educational opportunity at state expense for <u>a</u> the					
150	dependent <u>child</u> children of <u>a</u> any servicemember who died or					
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151 suffered a service-connected 100-percent total and permanent 152 disability rating for compensation as determined by the United 153 States Department of Veterans Affairs, or who has been 154 determined to have a service-connected total and permanent 155 disability rating of 100 percent and is in receipt of disability 156 retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces 157 Services, while participating in the Iranian rescue mission 158 known as Operation Eagle Claw, which servicemember was residing 159 in the state on April 25, 1980.

160 (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid 161 identification card issued by the Department of Veterans' 162 Affairs in accordance with s. 295.17, a letter certifying the 163 service-connected 100-percent total and permanent disability 164 rating for compensation from the United States Department of 165 Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the service-connected 166 total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent for 167 retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces 168 is Services shall be prima facie evidence of the fact that the 169 dependent child children of the servicemember is are eligible 170 for educational such benefits.

171 (b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph 172 (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits 173 under this section if: 174 1. On April 25, 1980, Florida was listed as the

servicemember's official home of record in the Defense

175

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176 Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) database; or 177 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes 178 under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident 179 of this state. 180 Sections 295.03-295.05 The provisions of ss. 295.03-(2) 295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply. 181 Section 4. Section 295.017, Florida Statutes, is amended 182 183 to read: 184 295.017 Children of servicemembers who died or became 185 disabled in the Lebanon and Grenada military arenas; education 186 educational opportunity.-It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state to 187 (1)188 provide educational opportunity at state expense for a the 189 dependent child children of a any servicemember who died or 190 suffered a service-connected 100-percent total and permanent 191 disability rating for compensation as determined by the United 192 States Department of Veterans Affairs, or who has been 193 determined to have a service-connected total and permanent 194 disability rating of 100 percent and is in receipt of disability 195 retirement pay from any branch of the United States Armed Forces 196 Services, while participating in a Multinational Peace Keeping 197 Force in Lebanon during the period from September 17, 1982, 198 through February 3, 1984, inclusive, or while participating as a 199 participant in Operation Urgent Fury in Grenada during the period from October 23, 1983, through November 2, 1983, 200

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201	inclusive, which servicemember was residing in the state during
202	those periods of military action.
203	(a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid
204	identification card issued by the Department of Veterans!
205	Affairs in accordance with the provisions of s. 295.17, a letter
206	certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent
207	disability rating for compensation from the United States
208	Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the
209	service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100
210	percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States
211	Armed <u>Forces is</u> Services shall be prima facie evidence of the
212	fact that the dependent <u>child</u> children of the servicemember <u>is</u>
213	are eligible for <u>educational</u> such benefits.
214	(b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph
215	(a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits
216	under this section if:
217	1. During either period of military action, Florida was
218	listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the
219	Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS)
220	database; or
221	2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes
222	under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident
223	of this state.
224	(2) <u>Sections 295.03-295.05</u> The provisions of ss. 295.03-
225	295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply.
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226 Section 5. Section 295.0185, Florida Statutes, is amended 227 to read:

228 295.0185 Children of <u>servicemembers who died or became</u> 229 deceased or disabled military personnel who die or become 230 disabled in Operation Enduring Freedom or Operation Iraqi 231 Freedom; education educational opportunity.-

232 (1)It is declared to be the policy of the state to 233 provide educational opportunity at state expense for a the 234 dependent child children of a servicemember who died or suffered 235 those military personnel who die or suffer a service-connected 236 100-percent total and permanent disability rating for 237 compensation as determined by the United States Department of 238 Veterans Affairs, or who has been are determined to have a 239 service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 240 percent and is are in receipt of disability retirement pay from 241 any branch of the United States Armed Forces Services, while 242 participating in Operation Enduring Freedom, which began on 243 October 7, 2001, or while participating in Operation Iraqi 244 Freedom, which began on March 19, 2003, if such military 245 personnel have been residents of the state during the period of 246 military action.

247 (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid
248 identification card issued by the Department of Veterans'
249 <u>Affairs</u> in accordance with the provisions of s. 295.17, a letter
250 certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent

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2.51 disability rating for compensation from the United States 252 Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the 253 service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 254 percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States 255 Armed Forces Services is prima facie evidence that the dependent 256 child children of such servicemember is military personnel are 257 eligible for educational benefits. 258 (b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph 259 (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits 260 under this section if: 261 1. During either period of military action, Florida was 262 listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the 263 Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) 264 database; or 265 2. The dependent child qualifies as a resident for tuition 266 purposes under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a 267 resident of this state. 268 Sections 295.03-295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply. (2) 269 Section 6. Section 295.0195, Florida Statutes, is amended 270 to read: 271 295.0195 Children of servicemembers deceased or disabled military personnel who died or became disabled in the Mideast 272 273 Persian Gulf military arena during hostilities with Iraq or in 274 the military action in Panama known as Operation Just Cause;

275 <u>education</u>.-

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276 It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state to (1)277 provide educational opportunity at state expense for a the 278 dependent child children of a servicemember those military personnel who died or suffered a service-connected 100-percent 279 280 total and permanent disability rating for compensation as 281 determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, 282 or who has have been determined to have a service-connected 283 total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent and is are 284 in receipt of disability retirement pay from any branch of the 285 United States Armed Forces, while participating in the Mideast Persian Gulf arena during hostilities with Iraq, which began as 286 287 Operation Desert Shield on August 5, 1990, through cessation of 288 those hostilities, inclusive, or while participating in the 289 military action in Panama known as Operation Just Cause during 290 December 1989, if such military personnel were residents of the 291 state during the period of military action.

292 (a) A certified copy of a death certificate, a valid 293 identification card issued by the Department of Veterans' 294 Affairs in accordance with the provisions of s. 295.17, a letter 295 certifying the service-connected 100-percent total and permanent 296 disability rating for compensation from the United States 297 Department of Veterans Affairs, or a letter certifying the 298 service-connected total and permanent disability rating of 100 percent for retirement pay from any branch of the United States 299 Armed Forces is shall be prima facie evidence of the fact that 300

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the dependent child children of such servicemember is military 301 302 personnel are eligible for educational benefits. 303 (b) In addition to the requirement provided in paragraph 304 (a), a dependent child is eligible for educational benefits 305 under this section if: 306 1. During either period of military action, Florida was listed as the servicemember's official home of record in the 307 308 Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) 309 database; or 310 2. The child qualifies as a resident for tuition purposes under s. 1009.21 and the servicemember, if living, is a resident 311 312 of this state. Sections 295.03-295.05 The provisions of ss. 295.03-313 (2) 314 295.05 and 1009.40 shall apply. 315 Section 7. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 295.02, 316 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 317 295.02 Use of funds; age, etc.-318 (1) Sums appropriated and expended to carry out the 319 provisions of s. 295.01(2) s. 295.01(1) may be used to pay 320 tuition and registration fees, board, and room rent and to buy 321 books and supplies for the children of deceased or disabled 322 veterans or servicemembers, as defined and limited in s. 295.01, 323 s. 295.016, s. 295.017, s. 295.018, s. 295.0185, s. 295.019, or 324 s. 295.0195, or of parents classified as prisoners of war or 325 missing in action, as defined and limited in s. 295.015, who are Page 13 of 14

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326 between the ages of 16 and 22 years and who are in attendance at 327 an eligible postsecondary education institution as defined in s. 328 295.04. Any child having entered upon a course of training or 329 education under the provisions of this chapter, consisting of a 330 course of not more than 4 years, and arriving at the age of 22 331 years before the completion of such course may continue the 332 course and receive all benefits of the provisions of this 333 chapter until the course is completed.

(2) Sums appropriated and expended to carry out the provisions of <u>s. 295.01(3)</u> s. 295.01(2) may be used to pay tuition and registration fees, board, and room rent and to buy books and supplies for the spouses of deceased or disabled veterans or servicemembers, as defined and limited in s. 295.01, who are enrolled at an eligible postsecondary education institution as defined in s. 295.04.

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Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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