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CS/CS/HB 633

2023 Legislature

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 2 An act relating to K-12 education; amending s.
 3 1003.03, F.S.; deleting a specified reduction
 4 calculation for certain school district funding for
 5 school districts that fail to meet certain class size
 6 requirements; conforming provisions to changes made by
 7 the act; amending s. 1003.05, F.S.; providing that
 8 certain dependent children of active duty military
 9 personnel must be enrolled in certain programs;
 10 authorizing certain students of military personnel to
 11 enroll in any school within the state under certain
 12 circumstances; providing an effective date.

13
 14 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

15
 16 Section 1. Subsection (4) of section 1003.03, Florida
 17 Statutes, is amended to read:

18 1003.03 Maximum class size.—

19 (4) ACCOUNTABILITY.—

20 ~~(a) If the department determines that the number of~~
 21 ~~students assigned to any individual class exceeds the class size~~
 22 ~~maximum, as required in subsection (1), based upon the October~~
 23 ~~student membership survey, the department shall:~~

24 ~~1. Identify, for each grade group, the number of classes~~
 25 ~~in which the number of students exceeds the maximum and the~~

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26 ~~total number of students which exceeds the maximum for all~~
 27 ~~classes.~~

28 ~~2. Determine the number of FTE students which exceeds the~~
 29 ~~maximum for each grade group.~~

30 ~~3. Multiply the total number of FTE students which exceeds~~
 31 ~~the maximum for each grade group by the district's FTE dollar~~
 32 ~~amount of the class size categorical allocation for that year~~
 33 ~~and calculate the total for all three grade groups.~~

34 ~~4. Multiply the total number of FTE students which exceeds~~
 35 ~~the maximum for all classes by an amount equal to 50 percent of~~
 36 ~~the base student allocation adjusted by the district cost~~
 37 ~~differential for each of the 2010-2011 through 2013-2014 fiscal~~
 38 ~~years and by an amount equal to the base student allocation~~
 39 ~~adjusted by the district cost differential in the 2014-2015~~
 40 ~~fiscal year and thereafter.~~

41 ~~5. Reduce the district's class size categorical allocation~~
 42 ~~by an amount equal to the sum of the calculations in~~
 43 ~~subparagraphs 3. and 4.~~

44 ~~(b) The amount of funds reduced shall be the lesser of the~~
 45 ~~amount calculated in paragraph (a) or the undistributed balance~~
 46 ~~of the district's class size categorical allocation. The Florida~~
 47 ~~Education Finance Program Appropriation Allocation Conference~~
 48 ~~shall verify the department's calculation in paragraph (a). The~~
 49 ~~commissioner may withhold distribution of the class size~~
 50 ~~categorical allocation to the extent necessary to comply with~~

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51 ~~paragraph (a).~~

52 ~~(c) In lieu of the reduction calculation in paragraph (a),~~
53 ~~if the Commissioner of Education has evidence that a district~~
54 ~~was unable to meet the class size requirements despite~~
55 ~~appropriate efforts to do so or because of an extreme emergency,~~
56 ~~the commissioner may recommend by February 15, subject to~~
57 ~~approval of the Legislative Budget Commission, the reduction of~~
58 ~~an alternate amount of funds from the district's class size~~
59 ~~categorical allocation.~~

60 ~~(d) Upon approval of the reduction calculation in~~
61 ~~paragraphs (a) - (c), the commissioner must prepare a reallocation~~
62 ~~of the funds made available for the districts that have fully~~
63 ~~met the class size requirements. The funds shall be reallocated~~
64 ~~by calculating an amount of up to 5 percent of the base student~~
65 ~~allocation multiplied by the total district FTE students. The~~
66 ~~reallocation total may not exceed 25 percent of the total funds~~
67 ~~reduced.~~

68 ~~(e) Each district that has not complied with the~~
69 ~~requirements in subsection (1), based on the October student~~
70 ~~membership survey, shall submit to the commissioner by February~~
71 ~~1 a plan certified by the district school board that describes~~
72 ~~the specific actions the district will take in order to fully~~
73 ~~comply with the requirements in subsection (1) by October of the~~
74 ~~following school year. If a district submits the certified plan~~
75 ~~by the required deadline, the funds remaining after the~~

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76 ~~reallocation calculation in paragraph (d) shall be added back to~~
 77 ~~the district's class size categorical allocation based on each~~
 78 ~~qualifying district's proportion of the total reduction for all~~
 79 ~~qualifying districts for which a reduction was calculated in~~
 80 ~~paragraphs (a) - (c). However, no district shall have an amount~~
 81 ~~added back that is greater than the amount that was reduced.~~

82 ~~(f) The department shall adjust school district class size~~
 83 ~~reduction categorical allocation distributions based on the~~
 84 ~~calculations in paragraphs (a) - (e).~~

85 Section 2. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 1003.05,
 86 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

87 1003.05 Assistance to transitioning students from military
 88 families.—

89 (3)(a) Dependent children of active duty military
 90 personnel who otherwise meet the eligibility criteria for
 91 special academic programs offered through public schools:

92 1. Shall be given first preference for admission to such
 93 programs even if the program is being offered through a public
 94 school other than the school to which the student would
 95 generally be assigned.

96 2. Must be enrolled in such program if the student's
 97 parent is transferred to the state during the school year.

98 (b) If such a program is offered through a public school
 99 other than the school to which the student would generally be
 100 assigned, the parent or guardian of the student must assume

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101 responsibility for transporting the student to that school. For
102 purposes of this subsection, special academic programs include
103 magnet schools, advanced studies programs, advanced placement,
104 dual enrollment, Advanced International Certificate of
105 Education, and International Baccalaureate.

106 (4) A student whose parent is transferred or is pending
107 transfer to a military installation within the state while on
108 active military duty pursuant to an official military order
109 shall be considered a resident of the school district for
110 purposes of enrollment when the order is submitted to the school
111 district and shall be provided preferential treatment in the
112 controlled open enrollment process of the school district
113 pursuant to s. 1002.31. A student whose parent is transferred
114 within the state after the controlled open enrollment window may
115 enroll in any school within the state.

116 Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.