By Senator Bradley

6-00472C-23 2023770

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to residential real estate listing agreements; creating s. 475.279, F.S.; defining terms; specifying a limitation on the term of an option to enter into a listing agreement for the disposition of residential real property; prohibiting a court from enforcing an option to enter into a listing agreement by certain means; requiring notice and a written agreement of the residential property owner before a broker may assign the option to enter into a listing agreement to another broker; providing construction; providing penalties for violations; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 475.279, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

475.279 Option to enter into a listing agreement for the disposition of residential real property.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Disposition" means a transfer or voluntary conveyance of the title or other ownership interest in residential real estate.
- (b) "Option to enter into a listing agreement" means a signed writing wherein a broker pays valuable consideration to a person granting the broker an exclusive right to enter into a listing agreement with the person at a future date during the term of the signed writing.

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(c) "Residential real property" means improved residential property of four units or fewer or unimproved residential real property intended for four units or fewer.

- (2) An option to enter into a listing agreement for the disposition of residential real property may not exceed a term of 6 months.
- (3) An option to enter into a listing agreement may not constitute a lien, encumbrance, or security interest in the residential real property. A court may not enforce an option to enter into a listing agreement by a lien or constructive trust in the residential real property or upon the proceeds of the disposition of the residential real property.
- (4) An option to enter into a listing agreement must require notice and written agreement of the residential property owner before the broker may assign the option to enter into a listing agreement to another broker.
- (5) As a matter of public policy, a listing agreement or an option to enter into a listing agreement that does not meet the requirements of this section is unenforceable in law or equity and may not be recorded by the clerk of the circuit court.
- (6) A violation of this section is deemed an unfair or deceptive trade practice within the meaning of part II of chapter 501, and a person who violates this section is subject to the penalties and remedies provided therein.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.