By the Committee on Commerce and Tourism; and Senator Bradley

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to residential loan alternative agreements; creating s. 475.279, F.S.; defining terms; specifying restrictions on residential loan alternative agreements for the disposition of residential real property; prohibiting a court from enforcing such agreements by certain means; providing that such agreements are void if listing services do not begin within a certain timeframe; providing construction; prohibiting the clerk of the circuit court from recording such agreements; providing that violations are unfair or deceptive trade practices; specifying penalties and remedies; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 475.279, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

475.279 Residential loan alternative agreements for the disposition of residential real property.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Disposition" means a transfer or voluntary conveyance of the title or other ownership interest in residential real property.
- (b) "Residential loan alternative agreement" means a signed writing between a person and a seller or owner of residential real property which:
 - 1. Grants an exclusive right to a person to act as a broker

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for the disposition of the property;

- 2. Has an effective duration, inclusive of renewals, of more than 2 years; and
- 3. Requires the person to pay monetary compensation to the seller or owner.
- (c) "Residential real property" means improved residential real property of four units or fewer or unimproved residential real property intended for four units or fewer.
- (2) A residential loan alternative agreement may not authorize a person to place a lien or otherwise encumber any residential real property. A residential loan alternative agreement may not constitute a lien, an encumbrance, or a security interest in the residential real property. A court may not enforce a residential loan alternative agreement by a lien or constructive trust in the residential real property or upon the proceeds of the disposition of the residential real property.
- (3) A residential loan alternative agreement may not be assigned.
- (4) A residential loan alternative agreement is void if listing services do not begin within 90 days after the execution of the agreement by both parties.
- (5) As a matter of public policy, a residential loan alternative agreement that does not meet the requirements of this section is unenforceable in law or equity. In addition, a residential loan alternative agreement may not be recorded by the clerk of the circuit court.
- (6) A violation of this section is deemed an unfair or deceptive trade practice within the meaning of part II of

577-03143-23 2023770c1 59 chapter 501, and a person who violates this section is subject to the penalties and remedies provided therein. 60 Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023. 61

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