Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE	ACTION
ADOPTED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Children, Families & 1 2 Seniors Subcommittee 3 Representative Trabulsy offered the following: 4 5 Amendment (with title amendment) 6 Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: 7 8 Section 1. Paragraph (j) of subsection (1) and paragraph 9 (a) of subsection (10) of section 39.001, Florida Statutes, are 10 amended to read: 11 39.001 Purposes and intent; personnel standards and 12 screening.-13 (1) PURPOSES OF CHAPTER. - The purposes of this chapter are: 14 (j) To ensure that, when reunification or adoption is not 15 possible, the child will be prepared for alternative permanency goals or placements, to include, but not be limited to, long-16 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM Page 1 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

term foster care, independent living, custody to a relative on a 17 18 permanent basis with or without legal quardianship, or custody 19 to a foster parent or legal custodian on a permanent basis with 20 or without legal guardianship. Permanency for youth transitioning from foster care to independent living includes 21 naturally occurring, lifelong, kin-like connections between the 22 23 youth and a supportive adult. (10) PLAN FOR COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH. -24 25 (a) The office shall develop a state plan for the promotion of adoption, support of adoptive families, and 26 prevention of abuse, abandonment, and neglect of children. The 27 28 Department of Children and Families, the Department of 29 Corrections, the Department of Education, the Department of 30 Health, the Department of Juvenile Justice, the Department of 31 Law Enforcement, the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office, and the 32 Agency for Persons with Disabilities shall participate and fully 33 cooperate in the development of the state plan at both the state 34 and local levels. Furthermore, appropriate local agencies and 35 organizations shall be provided an opportunity to participate in 36 the development of the state plan at the local level. 37 Appropriate local groups and organizations shall include, but not be limited to, community mental health centers; circuit 38 39 quardian ad litem offices programs for children under the 40 circuit court; the school boards of the local school districts; the Florida local advocacy councils; community-based care lead 41 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 2 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

agencies; private or public organizations or programs with 42 43 recognized expertise in working with child abuse prevention 44 programs for children and families; private or public 45 organizations or programs with recognized expertise in working 46 with children who are sexually abused, physically abused, 47 emotionally abused, abandoned, or neglected and with expertise 48 in working with the families of such children; private or public programs or organizations with expertise in maternal and infant 49 50 health care; multidisciplinary Child Protection Teams; child day care centers; law enforcement agencies; and the circuit courts, 51 52 when quardian ad litem programs are not available in the local area. The state plan to be provided to the Legislature and the 53 54 Governor shall include, as a minimum, the information required 55 of the various groups in paragraph (b).

56 Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 39.00145, Florida 57 Statutes, is amended to read:

58

39.00145 Records concerning children.-

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, all records in a child's case record must be made available for inspection, upon request, to the child who is the subject of the case record and to the child's caregiver, guardian ad litem, or attorney ad litem, if appointed.

(a) A complete and accurate copy of any record in a
child's case record must be provided, upon request and at no
cost, to the child who is the subject of the case record and to
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 3 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

67 the child's caregiver, guardian ad litem, or attorney <u>ad litem</u>,
68 if appointed.

(b) The department shall release the information in a manner and setting that are appropriate to the age and maturity of the child and the nature of the information being released, which may include the release of information in a therapeutic setting, if appropriate. This paragraph does not deny the child access to his or her records.

(c) If a child or the child's caregiver, guardian ad litem, or attorney <u>ad litem, if appointed</u>, requests access to the child's case record, any person or entity that fails to provide any record in the case record under assertion of a claim of exemption from the public records requirements of chapter 119, or fails to provide access within a reasonable time, is subject to sanctions and penalties under s. 119.10.

(d) For the purposes of this subsection, the term "caregiver" is limited to parents, legal custodians, permanent guardians, or foster parents; employees of a residential home, institution, facility, or agency at which the child resides; and other individuals legally responsible for a child's welfare in a residential setting.

88 Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section89 39.00146, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

90

39.00146 Case record face sheet.-

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 4 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

91 The case record of every child under the supervision (2)or in the custody of the department or the department's 92 93 authorized agents, including community-based care lead agencies 94 and their subcontracted providers, must include a face sheet 95 containing relevant information about the child and his or her 96 case, including at least all of the following: 97 (a) General case information, including, but not limited to: 98 99 1. The child's name and date of birth; 100 2. The current county of residence and the county of residence at the time of the referral; 101 102 3. The reason for the referral and any family safety 103 concerns; 104 4. The personal identifying information of the parents or 105 legal custodians who had custody of the child at the time of the 106 referral, including name, date of birth, and county of 107 residence; 108 5. The date of removal from the home; and 109 6. The name and contact information of the attorney or attorneys assigned to the case in all capacities, including the 110 111 attorney or attorneys that represent the department and the parents, and the name and contact information for the guardian 112 113 ad litem, if one has been appointed. 114 Section 4. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 39.0016, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 115 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM Page 5 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

116 39.0016 Education of abused, neglected, and abandoned 117 children; agency agreements; children having or suspected of 118 having a disability.-

119

(2) AGENCY AGREEMENTS.-

(b) The department shall enter into agreements with district school boards or other local educational entities regarding education and related services for children known to the department who are of school age and children known to the department who are younger than school age but who would otherwise qualify for services from the district school board. Such agreements shall include, but are not limited to:

127

1. A requirement that the department shall:

a. Ensure that children known to the department are enrolled in school or in the best educational setting that meets the needs of the child. The agreement shall provide for continuing the enrollment of a child known to the department at the school of origin when possible if it is in the best interest of the child, with the goal of minimal disruption of education.

b. Notify the school and school district in which a child
known to the department is enrolled of the name and phone number
of the child known to the department caregiver and caseworker
for child safety purposes.

138 c. Establish a protocol for the department to share 139 information about a child known to the department with the 140 school district, consistent with the Family Educational Rights 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 6 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

and Privacy Act, since the sharing of information will assist 141 142 each agency in obtaining education and related services for the 143 benefit of the child. The protocol must require the district 144 school boards or other local educational entities to access the 145 department's Florida Safe Families Network to obtain information about children known to the department, consistent with the 146 147 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), 20 U.S.C. s. 148 1232q.

d. Notify the school district of the department's case planning for a child known to the department, both at the time of plan development and plan review. Within the plan development or review process, the school district may provide information regarding the child known to the department if the school district deems it desirable and appropriate.

e. Show no prejudice against a caregiver who desires to educate at home a child placed in his or her home through the child welfare system.

158 2. A requirement that the district school board shall:
159 a. Provide the department with a general listing of the
160 services and information available from the district school
161 board to facilitate educational access for a child known to the
162 department.

163 b. Identify all educational and other services provided by 164 the school and school district which the school district

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 7 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

165 believes are reasonably necessary to meet the educational needs 166 of a child known to the department.

167 с. Determine whether transportation is available for a 168 child known to the department when such transportation will 169 avoid a change in school assignment due to a change in 170 residential placement. Recognizing that continued enrollment in 171 the same school throughout the time the child known to the 172 department is in out-of-home care is preferable unless 173 enrollment in the same school would be unsafe or otherwise 174 impractical, the department, the district school board, and the 175 Department of Education shall assess the availability of 176 federal, charitable, or grant funding for such transportation.

d. Provide individualized student intervention or an individual educational plan when a determination has been made through legally appropriate criteria that intervention services are required. The intervention or individual educational plan must include strategies to enable the child known to the department to maximize the attainment of educational goals.

183 3. A requirement that the department and the district 184 school board shall cooperate in accessing the services and 185 supports needed for a child known to the department who has or 186 is suspected of having a disability to receive an appropriate 187 education consistent with the Individuals with Disabilities 188 Education Act and state implementing laws, rules, and 189 assurances. Coordination of services for a child known to the 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 8 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

190 department who has or is suspected of having a disability may 191 include:

192

a. Referral for screening.

b. Sharing of evaluations between the school district andthe department where appropriate.

195 c. Provision of education and related services appropriate 196 for the needs and abilities of the child known to the 197 department.

d. Coordination of services and plans between the school and the residential setting to avoid duplication or conflicting service plans.

e. Appointment of a surrogate parent, consistent with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and pursuant to subsection (3), for educational purposes for a child known to the department who qualifies.

f. For each child known to the department 14 years of age and older, transition planning by the department and all providers, including the department's independent living program staff <u>and the guardian ad litem</u>, to meet the requirements of the local school district for educational purposes.

210 Section 5. Present subsections (8) through (30) of section 211 39.01, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (9) 212 through (31), respectively, present subsections (31) through 213 (87) of that section are redesignated as subsections (34) 214 through (90), respectively, new subsections (8), (32) and (33)

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 9 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

215	are added to that section, and present subsections (9), (36),	
216	and (58) of that section are amended, to read:	
217	39.01 DefinitionsWhen used in this chapter, unless the	
218	context otherwise requires:	
219	(8) "Attorney ad litem" means an attorney appointed by the	
220	court to represent the child in a dependency case who has an	
221	attorney-client relationship with the child under the rules	
222	regulating The Florida Bar.	
223	(10) (9) "Caregiver" means the parent, legal custodian,	
224	permanent guardian, adult household member, or other person	
225	responsible for a child's welfare as defined in subsection (57)	
226	(54) .	
227	(32) "Guardian ad litem" means an individual or entity	
228	that is a fiduciary appointed by the court to represent a child	
229	in any civil, criminal, or administrative proceeding to which	
230	the child is a party, including, but not limited to, this	
231	chapter, who uses a best interests standard for decisionmaking	
232	and advocacy. For purposes of this chapter, a guardian ad litem	
233	includes, but is not limited to, the following: the Statewide	
234	Guardian ad Litem Office, which includes all circuit guardian ad	
235	litem offices and the duly certified volunteers, staff, and	
236	attorneys assigned by the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office to	
237	represent children; a court-appointed attorney; or a responsible	
238	adult who is appointed by the court. A guardian ad litem is a	
239	party to the judicial proceeding as a representative of the	
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx		
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM	

Page 10 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

240 <u>child, and serves until the jurisdiction of the court over the</u> 241 <u>child terminates or until excused by the court.</u> 242 (33) "Guardian advocate" means a person appointed by the

243 <u>court to act on behalf of a drug dependent newborn under Part</u> 244 <u>XI.</u>

245 <u>(39) (36)</u> "Institutional child abuse or neglect" means 246 situations of known or suspected child abuse or neglect in which 247 the person allegedly perpetrating the child abuse or neglect is 248 an employee of a public or private school, public or private day 249 care center, residential home, institution, facility, or agency 250 or any other person at such institution responsible for the 251 child's welfare as defined in subsection <u>(57)</u> (54).

252 (61) (58) "Party" means the parent or parents of the child, 253 the petitioner, the department, the guardian ad litem or the 254 representative of the guardian ad litem program when the program 255 has been appointed, and the child. The presence of the child may 256 be excused by order of the court when presence would not be in 257 the child's best interest. Notice to the child may be excused by 258 order of the court when the age, capacity, or other condition of the child is such that the notice would be meaningless or 259 260 detrimental to the child.

261 Section 6. Section 39.013, Florida Statutes, is amended to 262 read:

263 39.013 Procedures and jurisdiction; right to counsel; 264 guardian ad litem.-

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 11 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

(1) All procedures, including petitions, pleadings,
subpoenas, summonses, and hearings, in this chapter shall be
conducted according to the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure
unless otherwise provided by law. Parents must be informed by
the court of their right to counsel in dependency proceedings at
each stage of the dependency proceedings. Parents who are unable
to afford counsel must be appointed counsel.

272 The circuit court has exclusive original jurisdiction (2)273 of all proceedings under this chapter, of a child voluntarily 274 placed with a licensed child-caring agency, a licensed child-275 placing agency, or the department, and of the adoption of 276 children whose parental rights have been terminated under this 277 chapter. Jurisdiction attaches when the initial shelter 278 petition, dependency petition, or termination of parental rights 279 petition, or a petition for an injunction to prevent child abuse 280 issued pursuant to s. 39.504, is filed or when a child is taken 281 into the custody of the department. The circuit court may assume 282 jurisdiction over any such proceeding regardless of whether the 283 child was in the physical custody of both parents, was in the 284 sole legal or physical custody of only one parent, caregiver, or some other person, or was not in the physical or legal custody 285 286 of any person when the event or condition occurred that brought 287 the child to the attention of the court. When the court obtains 288 jurisdiction of any child who has been found to be dependent, the court shall retain jurisdiction, unless relinquished by its 289 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 12 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

290 order, until the child reaches 21 years of age, or 22 years of 291 age if the child has a disability, with the following 292 exceptions:

(a) If a young adult chooses to leave foster care uponreaching 18 years of age.

(b) If a young adult does not meet the eligibility requirements to remain in foster care under s. 39.6251 or chooses to leave care under that section.

298 (C) If a young adult petitions the court at any time 299 before his or her 19th birthday requesting the court's continued 300 jurisdiction, the juvenile court may retain jurisdiction under 301 this chapter for a period not to exceed 1 year following the 302 young adult's 18th birthday for the purpose of determining 303 whether appropriate services that were required to be provided 304 to the young adult before reaching 18 years of age have been 305 provided.

306 If a petition for special immigrant juvenile status (d) 307 and an application for adjustment of status have been filed on 308 behalf of a foster child and the petition and application have 309 not been granted by the time the child reaches 18 years of age, the court may retain jurisdiction over the dependency case 310 solely for the purpose of allowing the continued consideration 311 312 of the petition and application by federal authorities. Review 313 hearings for the child shall be set solely for the purpose of determining the status of the petition and application. The 314

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 13 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

315 court's jurisdiction terminates upon the final decision of the 316 federal authorities. Retention of jurisdiction in this instance 317 does not affect the services available to a young adult under s. 318 409.1451. The court may not retain jurisdiction of the case 319 after the immigrant child's 22nd birthday.

(3) When a child is under the jurisdiction of the circuit court pursuant to this chapter, the circuit court assigned to handle dependency matters may exercise the general and equitable jurisdiction over guardianship proceedings under chapter 744 and proceedings for temporary custody of minor children by extended family under chapter 751.

326 Orders entered pursuant to this chapter which affect (4) 327 the placement of, access to, parental time with, adoption of, or 328 parental rights and responsibilities for a minor child shall 329 take precedence over other orders entered in civil actions or 330 proceedings. However, if the court has terminated jurisdiction, 331 the order may be subsequently modified by a court of competent jurisdiction in any other civil action or proceeding affecting 332 333 placement of, access to, parental time with, adoption of, or 334 parental rights and responsibilities for the same minor child.

(5) The court shall expedite the resolution of the placement issue in cases involving a child who has been removed from the parent and placed in an out-of-home placement.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 14 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

(6) The court shall expedite the judicial handling of all cases when the child has been removed from the parent and placed in an out-of-home placement.

(7) Children removed from their homes shall be provided
equal treatment with respect to goals, objectives, services, and
case plans, without regard to the location of their placement.

(8) For any child who remains in the custody of the department, the court shall, within the month which constitutes the beginning of the 6-month period before the child's 18th birthday, hold a hearing to review the progress of the child while in the custody of the department.

349 (9) (a) At each stage of the proceedings under this 350 chapter, the court shall advise the parents of the right to 351 counsel. The court shall appoint counsel for indigent parents. 352 The court shall ascertain whether the right to counsel is 353 understood. When right to counsel is waived, the court shall 354 determine whether the waiver is knowing and intelligent. The 355 court shall enter its findings in writing with respect to the 356 appointment or waiver of counsel for indigent parents or the 357 waiver of counsel by nonindigent parents.

(b) Once counsel has entered an appearance or been appointed by the court to represent the parent of the child, the attorney shall continue to represent the parent throughout the proceedings. If the attorney-client relationship is discontinued, the court shall advise the parent of the right to 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 15 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

363 have new counsel retained or appointed for the remainder of the 364 proceedings.

365 (c)1. A waiver of counsel may not be accepted if it 366 appears that the parent is unable to make an intelligent and 367 understanding choice because of mental condition, age, 368 education, experience, the nature or complexity of the case, or 369 other factors.

370

2. A waiver of counsel made in court must be of record.

371 3. If a waiver of counsel is accepted at any hearing or 372 proceeding, the offer of assistance of counsel must be renewed 373 by the court at each subsequent stage of the proceedings at 374 which the parent appears without counsel.

(d) This subsection does not apply to any parent who has voluntarily executed a written surrender of the child and consents to the entry of a court order terminating parental rights.

(10) Court-appointed counsel representing indigent parents at shelter hearings shall be paid from state funds appropriated by general law.

(11) <u>The court shall appoint a guardian ad litem at the</u>
 <u>earliest possible time to represent the child throughout the</u>
 <u>proceedings, including any appeals</u> The court shall encourage the
 Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office to provide greater
 representation to those children who are within 1 year of
 transferring out of foster care.
 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 16 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

388 (12)The department shall be represented by counsel in 389 each dependency proceeding. Through its attorneys, the 390 department shall make recommendations to the court on issues 391 before the court and may support its recommendations through 392 testimony and other evidence by its own employees, employees of 393 sheriff's offices providing child protection services, employees of its contractors, employees of its contractor's 394 395 subcontractors, or from any other relevant source. 396 (13) The court may appoint an attorney ad litem for a 397 child if the court believes the child is in need of such 398 representation and determines the child has a rational and 399 factual understanding of the proceedings and sufficient present 400 ability to consult with a lawyer with a reasonable degree of 401 rational understanding. 402 Section 7. Section 39.01305, Florida Statutes, is amended 403 to read: 404 39.01305 Appointment of an attorney ad litem for a 405 dependent child with certain special needs.-406 (1) (a) The Legislature finds that: 407 1. all children in proceedings under this chapter have important interests at stake, such as health, safety, and well-408 409 being and the need to obtain permanency. While all children are 410 represented by the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office using a best interest standard of decisionmaking and advocacy in 411 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 17 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

412 proceedings under this chapter, some children may also need 413 representation by an attorney at litem 414 2. A dependent child who has certain special needs has a 415 particular need for an attorney to represent the dependent child 416 in proceedings under this chapter, as well as in fair hearings 417 and appellate proceedings, so that the attorney may address the 418 child's medical and related needs and the services and supports 419 necessary for the child to live successfully in the community. 420 (b) The Legislature recognizes the existence of 421 organizations that provide attorney representation to children 422 in certain jurisdictions throughout the state. Further, the 423 statewide Guardian Ad Litem Program provides best interest 424 representation for dependent children in every jurisdiction in 425 accordance with state and federal law. The Legislature, 426 therefore, does not intend that funding provided for 427 representation under this section supplant proven and existing organizations representing children. Instead, the Legislature 428 429 intends that funding provided for representation under this 430 section be an additional resource for the representation of more children in these jurisdictions, to the extent necessary to meet 431 432 the requirements of this chapter, with the cooperation of 433 existing local organizations or through the expansion of those 434 organizations. The Legislature encourages the expansion of pro bono representation for children. This section is not intended 435

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 18 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

436	to limit the ability of a pro bono attorney to appear on behalf
437	of a child.
438	(2) The court may appoint an attorney ad litem for a child
439	if the court believes the child is in need of such
440	representation and determines the child has a rational and
441	factual understanding of the proceedings and sufficient present
442	ability to consult with a lawyer with a reasonable degree of
443	rational understanding As used in this section, the term
444	"dependent child" means a child who is subject to any proceeding
445	under this chapter. The term does not require that a child be
446	adjudicated dependent for purposes of this section.
447	(3) An attorney shall be appointed for a dependent child
448	who:
449	(a) Resides in a skilled nursing facility or is being
450	considered for placement in a skilled nursing home;
451	(b) Is prescribed a psychotropic medication but declines
452	assent to the psychotropic medication;
453	(c) Has a diagnosis of a developmental disability as
454	defined in s. 393.063;
455	(d) Is being placed in a residential treatment center or
456	being considered for placement in a residential treatment
457	center; or
458	(e) Is a victim of human trafficking as defined in s.
459	787.06(2)(d).
	I 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 19 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

460 (4) (a) Before a court may appoint an attorney ad litem, 461 who may be compensated pursuant to this section, the court must 462 request a recommendation from the Statewide Guardian ad Litem 463 Office for an attorney who is willing to represent a child 464 without additional compensation. If such an attorney is 465 available within 15 days after the court's request, the court 466 must appoint that attorney. However, the court may appoint a 467 compensated attorney within the 15-day period if the Statewide 468 Guardian ad Litem Office informs the court that it will not be able to recommend an attorney within that time period. 469

470 (b) A court order appointing an attorney ad litem under 471 this section must be in writing After an attorney is appointed, 472 the appointment continues in effect until the attorney is 473 allowed to withdraw or is discharged by the court or until the 474 case is dismissed. The court must discharge an attorney ad litem 475 who is appointed under this section if the need for the 476 representation is resolved to represent the child shall provide 477 the complete range of legal services, from the removal from home 478 or from the initial appointment through all available appellate 479 proceedings. With the permission of the court, the attorney ad 480 litem for the dependent child may arrange for supplemental or 481 separate counsel to represent the child in appellate 482 proceedings. A court order appointing an attorney under this 483 section must be in writing.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 20 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

484 (4) (4) (5) Unless the attorney ad litem has agreed to provide 485 pro bono services, an appointed attorney ad litem or 486 organization must be adequately compensated. All appointed attorneys ad litem and organizations, including pro bono 487 488 attorneys, must be provided with access to funding for expert 489 witnesses, depositions, and other due process costs of 490 litigation. Payment of attorney fees and case-related due 491 process costs are subject to appropriations and review by the Justice Administrative Commission for reasonableness. The 492 Justice Administrative Commission shall contract with attorneys 493 ad litem appointed by the court. Attorney fees may not exceed 494 495 \$1,000 per child per year.

496 (6) The department shall develop procedures to identify a 497 dependent child who has a special need specified under 498 subsection (3) and to request that a court appoint an attorney 499 for the child.

500 (7) The department may adopt rules to administer this 501 section.

502 (8) This section does not limit the authority of the court 503 to appoint an attorney for a dependent child in a proceeding 504 under this chapter.

505 (5) (9) Implementation of this section is subject to 506 appropriations expressly made for that purpose.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 21 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

507	Section 8. The amendments made by this act to s. 39.01305,
508	Florida Statutes, apply only to attorney ad litem appointments
509	made on or after July 1, 2023.
510	Section 9. Subsection (3) of section 39.0132, Florida
511	Statutes, is amended to read:
512	39.0132 Oaths, records, and confidential information
513	(3) The clerk shall keep all court records required by
514	this chapter separate from other records of the circuit court.
515	All court records required by this chapter shall not be open to
516	inspection by the public. All records shall be inspected only
517	upon order of the court by persons deemed by the court to have a
518	proper interest therein, except that, subject to the provisions
519	of s. 63.162, a child <u>,</u> and the parents of the child and their
520	attorneys, the guardian ad litem, criminal conflict and civil
521	regional counsels, law enforcement agencies, and the department
522	and its designees, and the attorney ad litem, if one has been
523	appointed, shall always have the right to inspect and copy any
524	official record pertaining to the child. The Justice
525	Administrative Commission may inspect court dockets required by
526	this chapter as necessary to audit compensation of court-
527	appointed attorneys ad litem. If the docket is insufficient for
528	purposes of the audit, the commission may petition the court for
529	additional documentation as necessary and appropriate. The court
530	may permit authorized representatives of recognized
531	organizations compiling statistics for proper purposes to
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx	
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 22 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

532 inspect and make abstracts from official records, under whatever 533 conditions upon their use and disposition the court may deem 534 proper, and may punish by contempt proceedings any violation of 535 those conditions.

536 Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 537 39.0136, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

538

39.0136 Time limitations; continuances.-

539

549

(3) The time limitations in this chapter do not include:

(a) Periods of delay resulting from a continuance granted at the request of the child's counsel or the child's guardian ad litem or <u>attorney ad litem</u>, if <u>appointed</u>, if the child is of sufficient capacity to express reasonable consent, at the request or with the consent of the child. The court must consider the best interests of the child when determining periods of delay under this section.

547 Section 11. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (4) of 548 section 39.0139, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

39.0139 Visitation or other contact; restrictions.-

(4) HEARINGS.-A person who meets any of the criteria set forth in paragraph (3) (a) who seeks to begin or resume contact with the child victim shall have the right to an evidentiary hearing to determine whether contact is appropriate.

(a) Prior to the hearing, the court shall appoint an attorney ad litem or a guardian ad litem for the child if one has not already been appointed. <u>The guardian ad litem and</u> any 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 23 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

557 attorney ad litem<u>, if</u> or guardian ad litem appointed<u>,</u> shall have 558 special training in the dynamics of child sexual abuse.

559 (b) At the hearing, the court may receive and rely upon 560 any relevant and material evidence submitted to the extent of 561 its probative value, including written and oral reports or 562 recommendations from the Child Protection Team, the child's 563 therapist, the child's guardian ad litem, or the child's 564 attorney ad litem, if appointed, even if these reports, 565 recommendations, and evidence may not be admissible under the 566 rules of evidence.

567 Section 12. Paragraphs (d) and (t) of subsection (2) of 568 section 39.202, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

569 39.202 Confidentiality of reports and records in cases of 570 child abuse or neglect; exception.-

(2) Except as provided in subsection (4), access to such records, excluding the name of, or other identifying information with respect to, the reporter which shall be released only as provided in subsection (5), shall be granted only to the following persons, officials, and agencies:

(d) The parent or legal custodian of any child who is alleged to have been abused, abandoned, or neglected, and the child, and the guardian ad litem, any attorney ad litem, if appointed, or and their attorneys, including any attorney representing a child in civil or criminal proceedings. This access shall be made available no later than 60 days after the 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 24 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

department receives the initial report of abuse, neglect, or abandonment. However, any information otherwise made confidential or exempt by law shall not be released pursuant to this paragraph.

586 (t) Persons with whom the department is seeking to place 587 the child or to whom placement has been granted, including 588 foster parents for whom an approved home study has been 589 conducted, the designee of a licensed child-caring agency as 590 defined in s. 39.01 s. 39.01(41), an approved relative or 591 nonrelative with whom a child is placed pursuant to s. 39.402, preadoptive parents for whom a favorable preliminary adoptive 592 593 home study has been conducted, adoptive parents, or an adoption 594 entity acting on behalf of preadoptive or adoptive parents.

595 Section 13. Subsection (1) of section 39.302, Florida 596 Statutes, is amended to read:

59739.302 Protective investigations of institutional child598abuse, abandonment, or neglect.-

599 The department shall conduct a child protective (1)600 investigation of each report of institutional child abuse, 601 abandonment, or neglect. Upon receipt of a report that alleges that an employee or agent of the department, or any other entity 602 603 or person covered by s. 39.01(39) or (57) s. 39.01(36) or (54), 604 acting in an official capacity, has committed an act of child 605 abuse, abandonment, or neglect, the department shall initiate a child protective investigation within the timeframe established 606 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 25 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

607 under s. 39.101(2) and notify the appropriate state attorney, 608 law enforcement agency, and licensing agency, which shall 609 immediately conduct a joint investigation, unless independent investigations are more feasible. When conducting investigations 610 611 or having face-to-face interviews with the child, investigation 612 visits shall be unannounced unless it is determined by the 613 department or its agent that unannounced visits threaten the 614 safety of the child. If a facility is exempt from licensing, the 615 department shall inform the owner or operator of the facility of 616 the report. Each agency conducting a joint investigation is 617 entitled to full access to the information gathered by the 618 department in the course of the investigation. A protective 619 investigation must include an interview with the child's parent 620 or legal guardian. The department shall make a full written 621 report to the state attorney within 3 business days after making 622 the oral report. A criminal investigation shall be coordinated, 623 whenever possible, with the child protective investigation of 624 the department. Any interested person who has information 625 regarding the offenses described in this subsection may forward 626 a statement to the state attorney as to whether prosecution is 627 warranted and appropriate. Within 15 days after the completion of the investigation, the state attorney shall report the 628 629 findings to the department and shall include in the report a 630 determination of whether or not prosecution is justified and appropriate in view of the circumstances of the specific case. 631 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 26 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

632 Section 14. Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subsection (11) and
633 paragraph (a) of subsection (14) of section 39.402, Florida
634 Statutes, are amended to read:

- 635 39.402 Placement in a shelter.-
- 636 (11)

637 The court shall request that the parents consent to (b) 638 provide access to the child's medical records and provide information to the court, the department or its contract 639 640 agencies, and any the guardian ad litem, and the or attorney ad 641 litem for the child, if appointed. If a parent is unavailable or 642 unable to consent or withholds consent and the court determines 643 access to the records and information is necessary to provide 644 services to the child, the court shall issue an order granting 645 access. The court may also order the parents to provide all 646 known medical information to the department and to any others 647 granted access under this subsection.

648 The court shall request that the parents consent to (C) 649 provide access to the child's child care records, early 650 education program records, or other educational records and 651 provide information to the court, the department or its contract agencies, the and any guardian ad litem, and the or attorney ad 652 653 litem for the child, if appointed. If a parent is unavailable or 654 unable to consent or withholds consent and the court determines 655 access to the records and information is necessary to provide

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 27 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

656 services to the child, the court shall issue an order granting 657 access.

658 (14) The time limitations in this section do not include:

(a) Periods of delay resulting from a continuance granted
at the request or with the consent of the child's counsel or the
child's guardian ad litem, or attorney ad litem if one has been
appointed by the court, or, if the child is of sufficient
capacity to express reasonable consent, at the request or with
the consent of the child's attorney or the child's guardian ad
litem, if one has been appointed by the court, and the child.

666Section 15. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (4) of667section 39.4022, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

39.4022 Multidisciplinary teams; staffings; assessments;
 report.-

670

(4) PARTICIPANTS.-

671 (a) Collaboration among diverse individuals who are part 672 of the child's network is necessary to make the most informed decisions possible for the child. A diverse team is preferable 673 674 to ensure that the necessary combination of technical skills, 675 cultural knowledge, community resources, and personal 676 relationships is developed and maintained for the child and 677 family. The participants necessary to achieve an appropriately 678 diverse team for a child may vary by child and may include 679 extended family, friends, neighbors, coaches, clergy, coworkers, or others the family identifies as potential sources of support. 680 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 28 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

681 1. Each multidisciplinary team staffing must invite the682 following members:

a. The child, unless he or she is not of an age or
capacity to participate in the team, and the child's guardian ad
<u>litem;</u>

b. The child's family members and other individuals
identified by the family as being important to the child,
provided that a parent who has a no contact order or injunction,
is alleged to have sexually abused the child, or is subject to a
termination of parental rights may not participate;

c. The current caregiver, provided the caregiver is not a
parent who meets the criteria of one of the exceptions under
sub-subparagraph b.;

d. A representative from the department other than the
Children's Legal Services attorney, when the department is
directly involved in the goal identified by the staffing;

697 e. A representative from the community-based care lead
698 agency, when the lead agency is directly involved in the goal
699 identified by the staffing;

700 f. The case manager for the child, or his or her case 701 manager supervisor; and

g. A representative from the Department of Juvenile
Justice, if the child is dually involved with both the
department and the Department of Juvenile Justice.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 29 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

705 2. The multidisciplinary team must make reasonable efforts 706 to have all mandatory invitees attend. However, the 707 multidisciplinary team staffing may not be delayed if the 708 invitees in subparagraph 1. fail to attend after being provided 709 reasonable opportunities. 710 (b) Based on the particular goal the multidisciplinary

711 team staffing identifies as the purpose of convening the 712 staffing as provided under subsection (5), the department or 713 lead agency may also invite to the meeting other professionals, 714 including, but not limited to:

715

1. A representative from Children's Medical Services;

716

2. A quardian ad litem, if one is appointed;

717 3. A school personnel representative who has direct
718 contact with the child;

719 <u>3.4.</u> A therapist or other behavioral health professional,
720 if applicable;

4.5. A mental health professional with expertise in
sibling bonding, if the department or lead agency deems such
expert is necessary; or

724 <u>5.6.</u> Other community providers of services to the child or 725 stakeholders, when applicable.

726 Section 16. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) and paragraph 727 (c) of subsection (4) of section 39.4023, Florida Statutes, are 728 amended to read:

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 30 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

729 39.4023 Placement and education transitions; transition 730 plans.-

- 731
- 732

(d) Transition planning.-

(3) PLACEMENT TRANSITIONS.-

733 1. If the supportive services provided pursuant to 734 paragraph (c) have not been successful to make the maintenance of the placement suitable or if there are other circumstances 735 736 that require the child to be moved, the department or the 737 community-based care lead agency must convene a 738 multidisciplinary team staffing as required under s. 39.4022 739 before the child's placement is changed, or within 72 hours of 740 moving the child in an emergency situation, for the purpose of 741 developing an appropriate transition plan.

742 2. A placement change may occur immediately in an 743 emergency situation without convening a multidisciplinary team 744 staffing. However, a multidisciplinary team staffing must be 745 held within 72 hours after the emergency situation arises.

3. The department or the community-based care lead agency must provide written notice of the planned move at least 14 days before the move or within 72 hours after an emergency situation, to the greatest extent possible and consistent with the child's needs and preferences. The notice must include the reason a placement change is necessary. A copy of the notice must be filed with the court and be provided to:

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 31 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

753 The child, unless he or she, due to age or capacity, is а. 754 unable to comprehend the written notice, which will necessitate 755 the department or lead agency to provide notice in an age-756 appropriate and capacity-appropriate alternative manner; 757 b. The child's parents, unless prohibited by court order; 758 The child's out-of-home caregiver; с. 759 d. The guardian ad litem, if one is appointed; 760 The attorney ad litem for the child, if one is e. appointed; and 761 762 f. The attorney for the department. 763 The transition plan must be developed through 4. 764 cooperation among the persons included in subparagraph 3., and 765 such persons must share any relevant information necessary for 766 its development. Subject to the child's needs and preferences, 767 the transition plan must meet the requirements of s. 768 409.1415(2)(b)8. and exclude any placement changes that occur 769 between 7 p.m. and 8 a.m. 770 The department or the community-based care lead agency 5. 771 shall file the transition plan with the court within 48 hours 772 after the creation of such plan and provide a copy of the plan 773 to the persons included in subparagraph 3. 774 (4) EDUCATION TRANSITIONS.-775 (c) Minimizing school changes.-776 1. Every effort must be made to keep a child in the school 777 of origin if it is in the child's best interest. Any placement 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 32 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

778 decision must include thoughtful consideration of which school a 779 child will attend if a school change is necessary.

2. Members of a multidisciplinary team staffing convened for a purpose other than a school change must determine the child's best interest regarding remaining in the school or program of origin if the child's educational options are affected by any other decision being made by the multidisciplinary team.

786 3. The determination of whether it is in the child's best 787 interest to remain in the school of origin, and if not, of which 788 school the child will attend in the future, must be made in 789 consultation with the following individuals, including, but not 790 limited to, the child; the parents; the caregiver; the child 791 welfare professional; the guardian ad litem, if appointed; the 792 educational surrogate, if appointed; child care and educational 793 staff, including teachers and guidance counselors; and the 794 school district representative or foster care liaison. A 795 multidisciplinary team member may contact any of these 796 individuals in advance of a multidisciplinary team staffing to 797 obtain his or her recommendation. An individual may remotely 798 attend the multidisciplinary team staffing if one of the 799 identified goals is related to determining an educational 800 placement. The multidisciplinary team may rely on a report from 801 the child's current school or program district and, if applicable, any other school district being considered for the 802 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 33 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

803 educational placement if the required school personnel are not 804 available to attend the multidisciplinary team staffing in 805 person or remotely.

4. The multidisciplinary team and the individuals listed in subparagraph 3. must consider, at a minimum, all of the following factors when determining whether remaining in the school or program of origin is in the child's best interest or, if not, when selecting a new school or program:

811 a. The child's desire to remain in the school or program812 of origin.

b. The preference of the child's parents or legalguardians.

815 c. Whether the child has siblings, close friends, or816 mentors at the school or program of origin.

817 d. The child's cultural and community connections in the 818 school or program of origin.

819 e. Whether the child is suspected of having a disability
820 under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) or
821 s. 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, or has begun receiving
822 interventions under this state's multitiered system of supports.

f. Whether the child has an evaluation pending for special education and related services under IDEA or s. 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

g. Whether the child is a student with a disability under IDEA who is receiving special education and related services or 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 34 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

828 a student with a disability under s. 504 of the Rehabilitation 829 Act of 1973 who is receiving accommodations and services and, if 830 so, whether those required services are available in a school or 831 program other than the school or program of origin.

h. Whether the child is an English Language Learner
student and is receiving language services and, if so, whether
those required services are available in a school or program
other than the school or program of origin.

836 i. The impact a change to the school or program of origin837 would have on academic credits and progress toward promotion.

important to the child.

840 k. The child's known individualized educational plan or 841 other medical and behavioral health needs and whether such plan 842 or needs are able to be met at a school or program other than 843 the school or program of origin.

844 l. The child's permanency goal and timeframe for achieving 845 permanency.

846 m. The child's history of school transfers and how such 847 transfers have impacted the child academically, emotionally, and 848 behaviorally.

849 n. The length of the commute to the school or program from 850 the child's home or placement and how such commute would impact 851 the child.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 35 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

(3)

852 o. The length of time the child has attended the school or 853 program of origin.

854 5. The cost of transportation cannot be a factor in making855 a best interest determination.

856 Section 17. Paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section857 39.407, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

858 39.407 Medical, psychiatric, and psychological examination 859 and treatment of child; physical, mental, or substance abuse 860 examination of person with or requesting child custody.-

861

862 (f)1. The department shall fully inform the court of the 863 child's medical and behavioral status as part of the social 864 services report prepared for each judicial review hearing held 865 for a child for whom psychotropic medication has been prescribed 866 or provided under this subsection. As a part of the information 867 provided to the court, the department shall furnish copies of 868 all pertinent medical records concerning the child which have 869 been generated since the previous hearing. On its own motion or 870 on good cause shown by any party, including any guardian ad litem, attorney, or attorney ad litem, if appointed who has been 871 appointed to represent the child or the child's interests, the 872 court may review the status more frequently than required in 873 874 this subsection.

875 2. The court may, in the best interests of the child, 876 order the department to obtain a medical opinion addressing 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 36 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

877 whether the continued use of the medication under the 878 circumstances is safe and medically appropriate.

879 Section 18. Paragraphs (m), (t), and (u) of subsection (1) 880 of section 39.4085, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

39.4085 Goals for dependent children; responsibilities;
education.-

(1) The Legislature finds that the design and delivery of child welfare services should be directed by the principle that the health and safety of children, including the freedom from abuse, abandonment, or neglect, is of paramount concern and, therefore, establishes the following goals for children in shelter or foster care:

(m) To receive meaningful case management and planning that will quickly return the child to his or her family or move the child on to other forms of permanency. <u>For youth</u> <u>transitioning from foster care to independent living, permanency</u> <u>includes establishing naturally occurring, lifelong, kin-like</u> connections between the youth and a supportive adult.

(t) To have a guardian ad litem appointed to represent, within reason, their best interests and, if appropriate, an attorney ad litem appointed to represent their legal interests; the guardian ad litem and attorney ad litem, if appointed, shall have immediate and unlimited access to the children they represent.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 37 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

901 To have all their records available for review by (11) 902 their guardian ad litem and attorney ad litem, if appointed, if 903 they deem such review necessary. 904 905 This subsection establishes goals and not rights. This 906 subsection does not require the delivery of any particular 907 service or level of service in excess of existing 908 appropriations. A person does not have a cause of action against 909 the state or any of its subdivisions, agencies, contractors, 910 subcontractors, or agents, based upon the adoption of or failure 911 to provide adequate funding for the achievement of these goals 912 by the Legislature. This subsection does not require the 913 expenditure of funds to meet the goals established in this 914 subsection except those funds specifically appropriated for such 915 purpose. 916 Section 19. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 917 39.521, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 918 39.521 Disposition hearings; powers of disposition.-919 A disposition hearing shall be conducted by the court, (1)if the court finds that the facts alleged in the petition for 920 921 dependency were proven in the adjudicatory hearing, or if the 922 parents or legal custodians have consented to the finding of 923 dependency or admitted the allegations in the petition, have 924 failed to appear for the arraignment hearing after proper 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 38 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

925 notice, or have not been located despite a diligent search 926 having been conducted.

927 (c) When any child is adjudicated by a court to be 928 dependent, the court having jurisdiction of the child has the 929 power by order to:

930 1. Require the parent and, when appropriate, the legal 931 guardian or the child to participate in treatment and services 932 identified as necessary. The court may require the person who 933 has custody or who is requesting custody of the child to submit 934 to a mental health or substance abuse disorder assessment or 935 evaluation. The order may be made only upon good cause shown and 936 pursuant to notice and procedural requirements provided under 937 the Florida Rules of Juvenile Procedure. The mental health 938 assessment or evaluation must be administered by a qualified 939 professional as defined in s. 39.01, and the substance abuse 940 assessment or evaluation must be administered by a qualified 941 professional as defined in s. 397.311. The court may also require such person to participate in and comply with treatment 942 943 and services identified as necessary, including, when 944 appropriate and available, participation in and compliance with 945 a mental health court program established under chapter 394 or a 946 treatment-based drug court program established under s. 397.334. 947 Adjudication of a child as dependent based upon evidence of harm 948 as defined in s. 39.01 s. 39.01(34)(g) demonstrates good cause, 949 and the court shall require the parent whose actions caused the 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 39 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

950 harm to submit to a substance abuse disorder assessment or 951 evaluation and to participate and comply with treatment and 952 services identified in the assessment or evaluation as being 953 necessary. In addition to supervision by the department, the 954 court, including the mental health court program or the 955 treatment-based drug court program, may oversee the progress and 956 compliance with treatment by a person who has custody or is 957 requesting custody of the child. The court may impose 958 appropriate available sanctions for noncompliance upon a person 959 who has custody or is requesting custody of the child or make a 960 finding of noncompliance for consideration in determining 961 whether an alternative placement of the child is in the child's 962 best interests. Any order entered under this subparagraph may be 963 made only upon good cause shown. This subparagraph does not 964 authorize placement of a child with a person seeking custody of 965 the child, other than the child's parent or legal custodian, who 966 requires mental health or substance abuse disorder treatment.

967 2. Require, if the court deems necessary, the parties to968 participate in dependency mediation.

3. Require placement of the child either under the protective supervision of an authorized agent of the department in the home of one or both of the child's parents or in the home of a relative of the child or another adult approved by the court, or in the custody of the department. Protective supervision continues until the court terminates it or until the 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 40 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

975 child reaches the age of 18, whichever date is first. Protective 976 supervision shall be terminated by the court whenever the court 977 determines that permanency has been achieved for the child, 978 whether with a parent, another relative, or a legal custodian, 979 and that protective supervision is no longer needed. The 980 termination of supervision may be with or without retaining 981 jurisdiction, at the court's discretion, and shall in either 982 case be considered a permanency option for the child. The order 983 terminating supervision by the department must set forth the 984 powers of the custodian of the child and include the powers 985 ordinarily granted to a guardian of the person of a minor unless 986 otherwise specified. Upon the court's termination of supervision 987 by the department, further judicial reviews are not required if 988 permanency has been established for the child.

989 4. Determine whether the child has a strong attachment to
990 the prospective permanent guardian and whether such guardian has
991 a strong commitment to permanently caring for the child.

992 Section 20. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section993 39.522, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

994 39.522 Postdisposition change of custody.-

995

(3)

996 (c)1. The department or community-based care lead agency 997 must notify a current caregiver who has been in the physical 998 custody placement for at least 9 consecutive months and who 999 meets all the established criteria in paragraph (b) of an intent 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 41 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1000 to change the physical custody of the child, and a 1001 multidisciplinary team staffing must be held in accordance with 1002 ss. 39.4022 and 39.4023 at least 21 days before the intended 1003 date for the child's change in physical custody, unless there is 1004 an emergency situation as defined in s. 39.4022(2)(b). If there 1005 is not a unanimous consensus decision reached by the 1006 multidisciplinary team, the department's official position must 1007 be provided to the parties within the designated time period as 1008 provided for in s. 39.4022.

1009 2. A caregiver who objects to the department's official 1010 position on the change in physical custody must notify the court 1011 and the department or community-based care lead agency of his or her objection and the intent to request an evidentiary hearing 1012 1013 in writing in accordance with this section within 5 days after 1014 receiving notice of the department's official position provided 1015 under subparagraph 1. The transition of the child to the new caregiver may not begin before the expiration of the 5-day 1016 1017 period within which the current caregiver may object.

3. Upon the department or community-based care lead agency receiving written notice of the caregiver's objection, the change to the child's physical custody must be placed in abeyance and the child may not be transitioned to a new physical placement without a court order, unless there is an emergency situation as defined in s. 39.4022(2)(b).

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 42 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

Within 7 days after receiving written notice from the 1024 4. 1025 caregiver, the court must conduct an initial case status 1026 hearing, at which time the court must: 1027 a. Grant party status to the current caregiver who is 1028 seeking permanent custody and has maintained physical custody of 1029 that child for at least 9 continuous months for the limited 1030 purpose of filing a motion for a hearing on the objection and 1031 presenting evidence pursuant to this subsection; 1032 b. Appoint an attorney for the child who is the subject of 1033 the permanent custody proceeding, in addition to the guardian ad 1034 litem, if one is appointed; 1035 c. Advise the caregiver of his or her right to retain 1036 counsel for purposes of the evidentiary hearing; and 1037 c.d. Appoint a court-selected neutral and independent 1038 licensed professional with expertise in the science and research 1039 of child-parent bonding. 1040 Section 21. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) and paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section 39.6012, Florida Statutes, are 1041 1042 amended to read: 1043 39.6012 Case plan tasks; services.-1044 (1)The services to be provided to the parent and the 1045 tasks that must be completed are subject to the following: 1046 (C) If there is evidence of harm as defined in s. 39.01 s. 39.01(34)(g), the case plan must include as a required task for 1047 the parent whose actions caused the harm that the parent submit 1048 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 43 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1049 to a substance abuse disorder assessment or evaluation and 1050 participate and comply with treatment and services identified in 1051 the assessment or evaluation as being necessary.

1052 (3) In addition to any other requirement, if the child is 1053 in an out-of-home placement, the case plan must include:

(c) When appropriate, for a child who is 13 years of age
or older, a written description of the programs and services
that will help the child prepare for the transition from foster
care to independent living. <u>The written description must include</u>
<u>age-appropriate activities for the child's development of</u>
<u>relationships, coping skills, and emotional well-being.</u>

1060 Section 22. Section 39.6036, Florida Statutes, is created 1061 to read:

1062 <u>39.6036</u> Supportive adults for youth transitioning out of 1063 foster care.-

1064 <u>(1) The Legislature finds that a committed, caring adult</u> 1065 provides a lifeline for youth transitioning out of foster care 1066 <u>to live independently. Accordingly, it is the intent of the</u> 1067 <u>Legislature that the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office help</u> 1068 <u>youth connect with supportive adults, with the hope of creating</u> 1069 <u>an ongoing relationship that lasts into adulthood.</u>

1070 (2) The Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office shall work with 1071 youth transitioning out of foster care to identify at least one 1072 supportive adult with whom the youth can enter into a formal 1073 agreement for an ongoing relationship, and to document such

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 44 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1074	agreement in the youth's court file. If the youth cannot	
1075	identify a supportive adult, the Statewide Guardian ad Litem	
1076	Office shall work in coordination with the Office of Continuing	
1077	Care to identify at least one supportive adult with whom the	
1078	youth can enter into a formal agreement for an ongoing	
1079	relationship, and to document such agreement in the youth's	
1080	court file.	
1081	Section 23. Paragraph (c) of subsection (10) of section	
1082	39.621, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:	
1083	39.621 Permanency determination by the court	
1084	(10) The permanency placement is intended to continue	
1085	until the child reaches the age of majority and may not be	
1086	disturbed absent a finding by the court that the circumstances	
1087	of the permanency placement are no longer in the best interest	
1088	of the child.	
1089	(c) The court shall base its decision concerning any	
1090	motion by a parent for reunification or increased contact with a	
1091	child on the effect of the decision on the safety, well-being,	
1092	and physical and emotional health of the child. Factors that	
1093	must be considered and addressed in the findings of fact of the	
1094	order on the motion must include:	
1095	1. The compliance or noncompliance of the parent with the	
1096	case plan;	
1097	2. The circumstances which caused the child's dependency	
1098	and whether those circumstances have been resolved;	
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx		
Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM		

Page 45 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1099 3. The stability and longevity of the child's placement; The preferences of the child, if the child is of 1100 4. 1101 sufficient age and understanding to express a preference; The recommendation of the current custodian; and 1102 5. 1103 6. Any The recommendation of the guardian ad litem, if one 1104 has been appointed. 1105 Section 24. Subsection (2) of section 39.6241, Florida 1106 Statutes, is amended to read: 1107 39.6241 Another planned permanent living arrangement.-The department and the quardian ad litem must provide 1108 (2)the court with a recommended list and description of services 1109 needed by the child, such as independent living services and 1110 medical, dental, educational, or psychological referrals, and a 1111 1112 recommended list and description of services needed by his or her caregiver. The guardian ad litem must also advise the court 1113 1114 whether the child has been connected with a supportive adult 1115 and, if the child has been connected with a supportive adult, 1116 whether the child has entered into a formal agreement with the adult. If the child has entered into such agreement, as required 1117 1118 in s. 39.6036, the guardian ad litem must ensure the agreement is documented in the court file. 1119 Section 25. Paragraphs (b) and (f) of subsection (1), 1120 1121 paragraph (c) of subsection (2), subsection (3), and paragraph 1122 (e) of subsection (4) of section 39.701, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 1123 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 46 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

- 1124 39.701 Judicial review.-1125 GENERAL PROVISIONS.-(1) 1126 (b)1. The court shall retain jurisdiction over a child 1127 returned to his or her parents for a minimum period of 6 months following the reunification, but, at that time, based on a 1128 1129 report of the social service agency and the guardian ad litem τ 1130 if one has been appointed, and any other relevant factors, the court shall make a determination as to whether supervision by 1131 1132 the department and the court's jurisdiction shall continue or be 1133 terminated.
 - 2. Notwithstanding subparagraph 1., the court must retain jurisdiction over a child if the child is placed in the home with a parent or caregiver with an in-home safety plan and such safety plan remains necessary for the child to reside safely in the home.
 - (f) Notice of a judicial review hearing or a citizen review panel hearing, and a copy of the motion for judicial review, if any, must be served by the clerk of the court upon all of the following persons, if available to be served, regardless of whether the person was present at the previous hearing at which the date, time, and location of the hearing was announced:
 - 1146 1. The social service agency charged with the supervision 1147 of care, custody, or guardianship of the child, if that agency 1148 is not the movant.
 - 836839 HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 47 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1149 2. The foster parent or legal custodian in whose home the child resides. 1150 1151 3. The parents. 1152 4. The guardian ad litem for the child, or the 1153 representative of the guardian ad litem program if the program 1154 has been appointed. 1155 5. The attorney ad litem for the child, if appointed. 1156 6. The child, if the child is 13 years of age or older. 1157 7. Any preadoptive parent. 1158 8. Such other persons as the court may direct. 1159 REVIEW HEARINGS FOR CHILDREN YOUNGER THAN 18 YEARS OF (2) 1160 AGE.-(C) Review determinations.-The court and any citizen 1161 review panel shall take into consideration the information 1162 1163 contained in the social services study and investigation and all 1164 medical, psychological, and educational records that support the 1165 terms of the case plan; testimony by the social services agency, 1166 the parent, the foster parent or caregiver, the guardian ad 1167 litem or surrogate parent for educational decisionmaking if one 1168 has been appointed for the child, and any other person deemed appropriate; and any relevant and material evidence submitted to 1169 1170 the court, including written and oral reports to the extent of 1171 their probative value. These reports and evidence may be 1172 received by the court in its effort to determine the action to 1173 be taken with regard to the child and may be relied upon to the 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM Page 48 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1174 extent of their probative value, even though not competent in an 1175 adjudicatory hearing. In its deliberations, the court and any 1176 citizen review panel shall seek to determine:

If the parent was advised of the right to receive
 assistance from any person or social service agency in the
 preparation of the case plan.

2. If the parent has been advised of the right to have counsel present at the judicial review or citizen review hearings. If not so advised, the court or citizen review panel shall advise the parent of such right.

3. If a guardian ad litem needs to be appointed for the child in a case in which a guardian ad litem has not previously been appointed or if there is a need to continue a guardian ad litem in a case in which a guardian ad litem has been appointed.

4. Who holds the rights to make educational decisions for the child. If appropriate, the court may refer the child to the district school superintendent for appointment of a surrogate parent or may itself appoint a surrogate parent under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and s. 39.0016.

5. The compliance or lack of compliance of all parties
with applicable items of the case plan, including the parents'
compliance with child support orders.

6. The compliance or lack of compliance with a visitation contract between the parent and the social service agency for contact with the child, including the frequency, duration, and

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 49 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1199 results of the parent-child visitation and the reason for any 1200 noncompliance.

7. The frequency, kind, and duration of contacts among
 siblings who have been separated during placement, as well as
 any efforts undertaken to reunite separated siblings if doing so
 is in the best interests of the child.

8. The compliance or lack of compliance of the parent in meeting specified financial obligations pertaining to the care of the child, including the reason for failure to comply, if applicable.

9. Whether the child is receiving safe and proper care according to s. 39.6012, including, but not limited to, the appropriateness of the child's current placement, including whether the child is in a setting that is as family-like and as close to the parent's home as possible, consistent with the child's best interests and special needs, and including maintaining stability in the child's educational placement, as documented by assurances from the community-based care lead agency that:

a. The placement of the child takes into account the
appropriateness of the current educational setting and the
proximity to the school in which the child is enrolled at the
time of placement.

b. The community-based care lead agency has coordinated with appropriate local educational agencies to ensure that the 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 50 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1224 child remains in the school in which the child is enrolled at 1225 the time of placement.

1226 10. A projected date likely for the child's return home or 1227 other permanent placement.

1228 11. When appropriate, the basis for the unwillingness or 1229 inability of the parent to become a party to a case plan. The 1230 court and the citizen review panel shall determine if the 1231 efforts of the social service agency to secure party 1232 participation in a case plan were sufficient.

1233 12. For a child who has reached 13 years of age but is not 1234 yet 18 years of age, the adequacy of the child's preparation for 1235 adulthood and independent living. For a child who is 15 years of 1236 age or older, the court shall determine if appropriate steps are 1237 being taken for the child to obtain a driver license or 1238 learner's driver license.

1239 13. If amendments to the case plan are required.1240 Amendments to the case plan must be made under s. 39.6013.

1241 14. If the parents and caregivers have developed a 1242 productive relationship that includes meaningful communication 1243 and mutual support.

(3) REVIEW HEARINGS FOR CHILDREN 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.At each review hearing held under this subsection, the court
shall give the child <u>and the guardian ad litem</u> the opportunity
to address the court and provide any information relevant to the
child's best interest, particularly in relation to independent
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 51 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1249 living transition services. The foster parent <u>or</u> legal 1250 custodian, or guardian ad litem may also provide any information 1251 relevant to the child's best interest to the court. In addition 1252 to the review and report required under paragraphs (1)(a), and 1253 (2)(a), and s. 39.822(2)(a)2., respectively, the court shall:

1254 (a) Inquire about the life skills the child has acquired 1255 and whether those services are age appropriate, at the first 1256 judicial review hearing held subsequent to the child's 16th 1257 birthday. At the judicial review hearing, the department shall 1258 provide the court with a report that includes specific 1259 information related to the life skills that the child has 1260 acquired since the child's 13th birthday or since the date the child came into foster care, whichever came later. For any child 1261 1262 who may meet the requirements for appointment of a guardian 1263 advocate under s. 393.12 or a quardian under chapter 744, the 1264 updated case plan must be developed in a face-to-face conference 1265 with the child, if appropriate; the child's attorney ad litem, 1266 if appointed; the any court-appointed guardian ad litem; the 1267 temporary custodian of the child; and the parent of the child, 1268 if the parent's rights have not been terminated.

(b) The court shall hold a judicial review hearing within 90 days after a child's 17th birthday. The court shall issue an order, separate from the order on judicial review, that the disability of nonage of the child has been removed under ss. 743.044-743.047 for any disability that the court finds is in

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 52 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1274 the child's best interest to remove. The department shall 1275 include in the social study report for the first judicial review 1276 that occurs after the child's 17th birthday written verification 1277 that the child has:

1278 1. A current Medicaid card and all necessary information 1279 concerning the Medicaid program sufficient to prepare the child 1280 to apply for coverage upon reaching the age of 18, if such 1281 application is appropriate.

1282 2. A certified copy of the child's birth certificate and, 1283 if the child does not have a valid driver license, a Florida 1284 identification card issued under s. 322.051.

1285 3. A social security card and information relating to 1286 social security insurance benefits if the child is eligible for 1287 those benefits. If the child has received such benefits and they 1288 are being held in trust for the child, a full accounting of 1289 these funds must be provided and the child must be informed as 1290 to how to access those funds.

1291 4. All relevant information related to the Road-to-1292 Independence Program under s. 409.1451, including, but not 1293 limited to, eligibility requirements, information on 1294 participation, and assistance in gaining admission to the 1295 program. If the child is eligible for the Road-to-Independence 1296 Program, he or she must be advised that he or she may continue 1297 to reside with the licensed family home or group care provider 1298 with whom the child was residing at the time the child attained 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 53 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1299 his or her 18th birthday, in another licensed family home, or with a group care provider arranged by the department. 1300 1301 5. An open bank account or the identification necessary to open a bank account and to acquire essential banking and 1302 1303 budgeting skills. 1304 6. Information on public assistance and how to apply for 1305 public assistance. 1306 7. A clear understanding of where he or she will be living 1307 on his or her 18th birthday, how living expenses will be paid, 1308 and the educational program or school in which he or she will be 1309 enrolled. 1310 8. Information related to the ability of the child to 1311 remain in care until he or she reaches 21 years of age under s. 1312 39.013. 1313 9. A letter providing the dates that the child is under 1314 the jurisdiction of the court. 1315 10. A letter stating that the child is in compliance with financial aid documentation requirements. 1316 1317 11. The child's educational records. 12. The child's entire health and mental health records. 1318 1319 13. The process for accessing the child's case file. 1320 A statement encouraging the child to attend all 14. 1321 judicial review hearings. Information on how to obtain a driver license or 1322 15. 1323 learner's driver license. 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 54 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

(c) At the first judicial review hearing held subsequent to the child's 17th birthday, if the court determines pursuant to chapter 744 that there is a good faith basis to believe that the child qualifies for appointment of a guardian advocate, limited guardian, or plenary guardian for the child and that no less restrictive decisionmaking assistance will meet the child's needs:

1331 1. The department shall complete a multidisciplinary 1332 report which must include, but is not limited to, a psychosocial 1333 evaluation and educational report if such a report has not been 1334 completed within the previous 2 years.

1335 The department shall identify one or more individuals 2. who are willing to serve as the guardian advocate under s. 1336 1337 393.12 or as the plenary or limited guardian under chapter 744. Any other interested parties or participants may make efforts to 1338 1339 identify such a quardian advocate, limited quardian, or plenary guardian. The child's biological or adoptive family members, 1340 1341 including the child's parents if the parents' rights have not been terminated, may not be considered for service as the 1342 1343 plenary or limited guardian unless the court enters a written 1344 order finding that such an appointment is in the child's best 1345 interests.

1346 3. Proceedings may be initiated within 180 days after the 1347 child's 17th birthday for the appointment of a guardian 1348 advocate, plenary guardian, or limited guardian for the child in 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 55 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

a separate proceeding in the court division with jurisdiction over guardianship matters and pursuant to chapter 744. The Legislature encourages the use of pro bono representation to initiate proceedings under this section.

4. In the event another interested party or participant initiates proceedings for the appointment of a guardian advocate, plenary guardian, or limited guardian for the child, the department shall provide all necessary documentation and information to the petitioner to complete a petition under s. 393.12 or chapter 744 within 45 days after the first judicial review hearing after the child's 17th birthday.

1360 5. Any proceedings seeking appointment of a guardian 1361 advocate or a determination of incapacity and the appointment of 1362 a guardian must be conducted in a separate proceeding in the 1363 court division with jurisdiction over guardianship matters and 1364 pursuant to chapter 744.

If the court finds at the judicial review hearing 1365 (d) 1366 after the child's 17th birthday that the department has not met 1367 its obligations to the child as stated in this part, in the 1368 written case plan, or in the provision of independent living 1369 services, the court may issue an order directing the department 1370 to show cause as to why it has not done so. If the department 1371 cannot justify its noncompliance, the court may give the 1372 department 30 days within which to comply. If the department

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 56 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1373	fails to comply within 30 days, the court may hold the	
1374	department in contempt.	
1375	(e) If necessary, the court may review the status of the	
1376	child more frequently during the year before the child's 18th	
1377	birthday. At the last review hearing before the child reaches 18	
1378	years of age, and in addition to the requirements of subsection	
1379	(2), the court shall:	
1380	1. Address whether the child plans to remain in foster	
1381	care, and, if so, ensure that the child's transition plan	
1382	includes a plan for meeting one or more of the criteria	
1383	specified in s. 39.6251 and determine whether the child has	
1384	entered into a formal agreement for an ongoing relationship with	
1385	a supportive adult.	
1386	2. Ensure that the transition plan includes a supervised	
1387	living arrangement under s. 39.6251.	
1388	3. Ensure the child has been informed of:	
1389	a. The right to continued support and services from the	
1390	department and the community-based care lead agency.	
1391	b. The right to request termination of dependency	
1392	jurisdiction and be discharged from foster care.	
1393	c. The opportunity to reenter foster care under s.	
1394	39.6251.	
1395	4. Ensure that the child, if he or she requests	
1396	termination of dependency jurisdiction and discharge from foster	
1397	care, has been informed of:	
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx		
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM	

Page 57 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1398 Services or benefits for which the child may be а. eligible based on his or her former placement in foster care, 1399 1400 including, but not limited to, the assistance of the Office of 1401 Continuing Care under s. 414.56. 1402 Services or benefits that may be lost through b. 1403 termination of dependency jurisdiction. 1404 c. Other federal, state, local, or community-based 1405 services or supports available to him or her. 1406 (4)REVIEW HEARINGS FOR YOUNG ADULTS IN FOSTER CARE.-1407 During each period of time that a young adult remains in foster care, the court shall review the status of the young adult at 1408 1409 least every 6 months and must hold a permanency review hearing at least annually. 1410 1411 Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, if (e) 1412 a young adult has chosen to remain in extended foster care after 1413 he or she has reached 18 years of age, the department may not close a case and the court may not terminate jurisdiction until 1414 1415 the court finds, following a hearing, that the following 1416 criteria have been met: 1417 1. Attendance of the young adult at the hearing; or 1418 2. Findings by the court that: The young adult has been informed by the department of 1419 a. 1420 his or her right to attend the hearing and has provided written 1421 consent to waive this right; and

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 58 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1422 The young adult has been informed of the potential b. negative effects of early termination of care, the option to 1423 1424 reenter care before reaching 21 years of age, the procedure for, and limitations on, reentering care, and the availability of 1425 1426 alternative services, and has signed a document attesting that 1427 he or she has been so informed and understands these provisions; 1428 or 1429 The young adult has voluntarily left the program, has с. 1430 not signed the document in sub-subparagraph b., and is unwilling 1431 to participate in any further court proceeding. 1432 3. In all permanency hearings or hearings regarding the 1433 transition of the young adult from care to independent living, the court shall consult with the young adult regarding the 1434 1435 proposed permanency plan, case plan, and individual education 1436 plan for the young adult and ensure that he or she has 1437 understood the conversation. The court shall inquire of the young adult regarding his or her relationship with the 1438 1439 supportive adult with whom the young adult has entered into a 1440 formal agreement for an ongoing relationship, if such agreement 1441 exists. 1442 Section 26. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section

1443 39.801, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1444 39.801 Procedures and jurisdiction; notice; service of 1445 process.-

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 59 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1446 (3) Before the court may terminate parental rights, in 1447 addition to the other requirements set forth in this part, the 1448 following requirements must be met:

(a) Notice of the date, time, and place of the advisory
hearing for the petition to terminate parental rights and a copy
of the petition must be personally served upon the following
persons, specifically notifying them that a petition has been
filed:

1454

1. The parents of the child.

1455

2. The legal custodians of the child.

1456 3. If the parents who would be entitled to notice are dead 1457 or unknown, a living relative of the child, unless upon diligent 1458 search and inquiry no such relative can be found.

1459

4. Any person who has physical custody of the child.

14605. Any grandparent entitled to priority for adoption under1461s. 63.0425.

1462 6. Any prospective parent who has been identified under s. 1463 39.503 or s. 39.803, unless a court order has been entered 1464 pursuant to s. 39.503(4) or (9) or s. 39.803(4) or (9) which 1465 indicates no further notice is required. Except as otherwise provided in this section, if there is not a legal father, notice 1466 1467 of the petition for termination of parental rights must be 1468 provided to any known prospective father who is identified under 1469 oath before the court or who is identified by a diligent search 1470 of the Florida Putative Father Registry. Service of the notice 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 60 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1471 of the petition for termination of parental rights is not 1472 required if the prospective father executes an affidavit of 1473 nonpaternity or a consent to termination of his parental rights 1474 which is accepted by the court after notice and opportunity to 1475 be heard by all parties to address the best interests of the 1476 child in accepting such affidavit.

1477 7. The guardian ad litem for the child or the
1478 representative of the guardian ad litem program, if the program
1479 has been appointed.

1481 The document containing the notice to respond or appear must 1482 contain, in type at least as large as the type in the balance of the document, the following or substantially similar language: 1483 1484 "FAILURE TO PERSONALLY APPEAR AT THIS ADVISORY HEARING 1485 CONSTITUTES CONSENT TO THE TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS OF 1486 THIS CHILD (OR CHILDREN). IF YOU FAIL TO APPEAR ON THE DATE AND 1487 TIME SPECIFIED, YOU MAY LOSE ALL LEGAL RIGHTS AS A PARENT TO THE 1488 CHILD OR CHILDREN NAMED IN THE PETITION ATTACHED TO THIS 1489 NOTICE."

1490 Section 27. Subsection (2) of section 39.807, Florida 1491 Statutes, is amended to read:

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1480

39.807 Right to counsel; guardian ad litem.-

(2)(a) The court shall appoint a guardian ad litem to
 represent the best interest of the child in any termination of

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 61 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

parental rights proceedings and shall ascertain at each stage of 1495 1496 the proceedings whether a guardian ad litem has been appointed. 1497 (b) The guardian ad litem has the following 1498 responsibilities and authorities listed in s. 39.822.+ 1499 1. To investigate the allegations of the petition and any 1500 subsequent matters arising in the case and, 1501 (c) Unless excused by the court, the guardian ad litem 1502 shall to file a written report. This report must include a statement of the wishes of the child and the recommendations of 1503 1504 the guardian ad litem and must be provided to all parties and 1505 the court at least 72 hours before the disposition hearing. 1506 2. To be present at all court hearings unless excused by 1507 the court. 1508 3. To represent the best interests of the child until the 1509 jurisdiction of the court over the child terminates or until 1510 excused by the court. 1511 (c) A quardian ad litem is not required to post bond but 1512 shall file an acceptance of the office. (d) A guardian ad litem is entitled to receiv 1513 pleadings and papers as provided by the Florida Rules of 1514 1515 Juvenile Procedure. 1516 (d) (e) This subsection does not apply to any voluntary 1517 relinguishment of parental rights proceeding. 1518 Section 28. Subsection (2) of section 39.808, Florida 1519 Statutes, is amended to read: 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 62 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1520 39.808 Advisory hearing; pretrial status conference.-1521 At the hearing the court shall inform the parties of (2) 1522 their rights under s. 39.807, shall appoint counsel for the parties in accordance with legal requirements, and shall appoint 1523 1524 a quardian ad litem to represent the interests of the child if 1525 one has not already been appointed. 1526 Section 29. Subsection (2) of section 39.815, Florida 1527 Statutes, is amended to read: 1528 39.815 Appeal.-1529 (2) An attorney for the department shall represent the 1530 state upon appeal. When a notice of appeal is filed in the 1531 circuit court, the clerk shall notify the attorney for the department, together with the attorney for the parent, the 1532 1533 guardian ad litem, and any attorney ad litem for the child, if 1534 appointed. 1535 Section 30. Section 39.820, Florida Statutes, is repealed. 1536 Section 31. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 39.821, 1537 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 1538 39.821 Qualifications of quardians ad litem.-1539 Because of the special trust or responsibility placed (1)1540 in a guardian ad litem, the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office 1541 Program may use any private funds collected by the office 1542 program, or any state funds so designated, to conduct a security 1543 background investigation before certifying a volunteer to serve. 1544 A security background investigation must include, but need not 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 63 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

be limited to, employment history checks, checks of references, 1545 1546 local criminal history records checks through local law 1547 enforcement agencies, and statewide criminal history records checks through the Department of Law Enforcement. Upon request, 1548 1549 an employer shall furnish a copy of the personnel record for the 1550 employee or former employee who is the subject of a security 1551 background investigation conducted under this section. The 1552 information contained in the personnel record may include, but 1553 need not be limited to, disciplinary matters and the reason why 1554 the employee was terminated from employment. An employer who releases a personnel record for purposes of a security 1555 1556 background investigation is presumed to have acted in good faith 1557 and is not liable for information contained in the record 1558 without a showing that the employer maliciously falsified the 1559 record. A security background investigation conducted under this 1560 section must ensure that a person is not certified as a quardian 1561 ad litem if the person has an arrest awaiting final disposition 1562 for, been convicted of, regardless of adjudication, entered a 1563 plea of nolo contendere or guilty to, or been adjudicated 1564 delinquent and the record has not been sealed or expunged for, 1565 any offense prohibited under the provisions listed in s. 435.04. 1566 All applicants must undergo a level 2 background screening 1567 pursuant to chapter 435 before being certified to serve as a 1568 guardian ad litem. In analyzing and evaluating the information 1569 obtained in the security background investigation, the office 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 64 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1570 program must give particular emphasis to past activities 1571 involving children, including, but not limited to, child-related 1572 criminal offenses or child abuse. The program Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office has sole discretion in determining whether to 1573 1574 certify a person based on his or her security background 1575 investigation. The information collected pursuant to the 1576 security background investigation is confidential and exempt 1577 from s. 119.07(1).

1578 (3) It is a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as 1579 provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, for any person to 1580 willfully, knowingly, or intentionally fail, by false statement, 1581 misrepresentation, impersonation, or other fraudulent means, to disclose in any application for a volunteer position or for paid 1582 1583 employment with the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office Program, 1584 any material fact used in making a determination as to the 1585 applicant's qualifications for such position.

1586 Section 32. Section 39.822, Florida Statutes, is amended 1587 to read:

1588 39.822 Appointment of guardian ad litem for abused, 1589 abandoned, or neglected child.-

(1) A guardian ad litem shall be appointed by the court at the earliest possible time to represent the child in any child abuse, abandonment, or neglect judicial proceeding, whether civil or criminal. A guardian ad litem is a fiduciary and shall

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 65 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1594	provide independent representation of the child using a best
1595	interest standard of decisionmaking and advocacy.
1596	(2)(a) The guardian ad litem has the following
1597	responsibilities:
1598	1. To be present at all court hearings unless excused by
1599	the court.
1600	2. To investigate issues related to the best interest of
1601	the child who is the subject of the appointment, review all
1602	disposition recommendations and changes in placement, and,
1603	unless excused by the court, file written reports and
1604	recommendations in accordance with law.
1605	3. To represent the child until the court's jurisdiction
1606	over the child terminates or until excused by the court.
1607	4. To advocate for the child's participation in the
1608	proceedings and report the child's wishes to the court to the
1609	extent the child has the ability and desire to express his or
1610	her preferences.
1611	5. To perform such other duties as are consistent with the
1612	scope of the appointment.
1613	(b) Guardians ad litem shall have immediate and unlimited
1614	access to the children they represent.
1615	(c) A guardian ad litem is not required to post bond but
1616	must file an acceptance of the appointment.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 66 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1617 (d) A guardian ad litem is entitled to receive service of pleadings and papers as provided by the Florida Rules of 1618 1619 Juvenile Procedure. (3) Any person participating in a civil or criminal 1620 1621 judicial proceeding resulting from such appointment shall be 1622 presumed prima facie to be acting in good faith and in so doing 1623 shall be immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that 1624 otherwise might be incurred or imposed. 1625 (4) (4) (2) In those cases in which the parents are financially 1626 able, the parent or parents of the child shall reimburse the court, in part or in whole, for the cost of provision of 1627 1628 guardian ad litem representation services. Reimbursement to the 1629 individual providing guardian ad litem services shall not be 1630 contingent upon successful collection by the court from the 1631 parent or parents. 1632 (5) (3) Upon presentation by a guardian ad litem of a court order appointing the guardian ad litem: 1633 An agency, as defined in chapter 119, shall allow the 1634 (a)

(a) An agency, as defined in chapter 119, shall allow the guardian ad litem to inspect and copy records related to the best interests of the child who is the subject of the appointment, including, but not limited to, records made confidential or exempt from s. 119.07(1) or s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. The guardian ad litem shall maintain the confidential or exempt status of any records shared by an agency under this paragraph.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 67 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

(b) A person or organization, other than an agency under paragraph (a), shall allow the guardian ad litem to inspect and copy any records related to the best interests of the child who is the subject of the appointment, including, but not limited to, confidential records.

1648 For the purposes of this subsection, the term "records related 1649 to the best interests of the child" includes, but is not limited 1650 to, medical, mental health, substance abuse, child care, 1651 education, law enforcement, court, social services, and 1652 financial records.

1653 (4) The guardian ad litem or the program representative
1654 shall review all disposition recommendations and changes in
1655 placements, and must be present at all critical stages of the
1656 dependency proceeding or submit a written report of
1657 recommendations to the court. Written reports must be filed with
1658 the court and served on all parties whose whereabouts are known
1659 at least 72 hours prior to the hearing.

1660 Section 33. Subsection (4) of section 39.827, Florida 1661 Statutes, is amended to read:

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1663

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39.827 Hearing for appointment of a guardian advocate.(4) The hearing under this section shall remain

1664 confidential and closed to the public. The clerk shall keep all 1665 court records required by this part separate from other records 1666 of the circuit court. All court records required by this part

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 68 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1667 shall be confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 1668 119.07(1). All records shall be inspected only upon order of the 1669 court by persons deemed by the court to have a proper interest therein, except that a child and the parents or custodians of 1670 1671 the child and their attorneys, the guardian ad litem, and the department and its designees, and the attorney ad litem, if 1672 1673 appointed, shall always have the right to inspect and copy any 1674 official record pertaining to the child. The court may permit 1675 authorized representatives of recognized organizations compiling 1676 statistics for proper purposes to inspect and make abstracts 1677 from official records, under whatever conditions upon their use 1678 and disposition the court may deem proper, and may punish by 1679 contempt proceedings any violation of those conditions. All 1680 information obtained pursuant to this part in the discharge of 1681 official duty by any judge, employee of the court, or authorized 1682 agent of the department shall be confidential and exempt from 1683 the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and shall not be disclosed to anyone other than the authorized personnel of the court or the 1684 1685 department and its designees, except upon order of the court.

Section 34. Paragraphs (a), (b), and (d) of subsection (1) and subsection (2) of section 39.8296, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1689 39.8296 Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office; legislative 1690 findings and intent; creation; appointment of executive 1691 director; duties of office.-

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 69 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1692 (1)LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT.-1693 The Legislature finds that for the past 20 years, the (a) 1694 Guardian ad Litem Program has been the only mechanism for best 1695 interest representation for children in Florida who are involved 1696 in dependency proceedings. 1697 The Legislature also finds that while the Guardian ad (b) 1698 Litem Program has been supervised by court administration within 1699 the circuit courts since the program's inception, there is a 1700 perceived conflict of interest created by the supervision of 1701 program staff by the judges before whom they appear. 1702 (d) It is therefore the intent of the Legislature to place 1703 the Guardian ad Litem Program in an appropriate place and 1704 provide a statewide infrastructure to increase functioning and 1705 standardization among the local programs currently operating in 1706 the 20 judicial circuits. STATEWIDE GUARDIAN AD LITEM OFFICE.-There is created a 1707 (2)1708 Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office within the Justice 1709 Administrative Commission. The Justice Administrative Commission 1710 shall provide administrative support and service to the office 1711 to the extent requested by the executive director within the available resources of the commission. The Statewide Guardian ad 1712 1713 Litem Office is not subject to control, supervision, or 1714 direction by the Justice Administrative Commission in the 1715 performance of its duties, but the employees of the office are

> 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

> > Page 70 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1716 governed by the classification plan and salary and benefits plan 1717 approved by the Justice Administrative Commission.

1718 (a) The head of the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office is the executive director, who shall be appointed by the Governor 1719 1720 from a list of a minimum of three eligible applicants submitted 1721 by a Guardian ad Litem Qualifications Committee. The Guardian ad 1722 Litem Qualifications Committee shall be composed of five 1723 persons, two persons appointed by the Governor, two persons 1724 appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, and one 1725 person appointed by the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office Association. The committee shall provide for statewide 1726 1727 advertisement and the receiving of applications for the position of executive director. The Governor shall appoint an executive 1728 1729 director from among the recommendations, or the Governor may 1730 reject the nominations and request the submission of new 1731 nominees. The executive director must have knowledge in 1732 dependency law and knowledge of social service delivery systems available to meet the needs of children who are abused, 1733 1734 neglected, or abandoned. The executive director shall serve on a 1735 full-time basis and shall personally, or through representatives 1736 of the office, carry out the purposes and functions of the 1737 Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office in accordance with state and federal law and Florida's long-established policy of 1738 1739 prioritizing children's best interests. The executive director 1740 shall report to the Governor. The executive director shall serve 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 71 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1741 a 3-year term, subject to removal for cause by the Governor. Any 1742 person appointed to serve as the executive director may be 1743 permitted to serve more than one term, without the necessity of 1744 convening the Guardian ad Litem Qualifications Committee.

(b) The Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office shall, within
available resources, have oversight responsibilities for and
provide technical assistance to all guardian ad litem and
attorney ad litem programs located within the judicial circuits.

1749 1. The office shall identify the resources required to 1750 implement methods of collecting, reporting, and tracking 1751 reliable and consistent case data.

The office shall review the current guardian ad litem
 <u>offices</u> programs in Florida and other states.

1754 3. The office, in consultation with local guardian ad 1755 litem offices, shall develop statewide performance measures and 1756 standards.

1757 4. The office shall develop and maintain a guardian ad litem training program, which shall include, but is not limited 1758 1759 to, training on the recognition of and responses to head 1760 and brain injury in a child under 6 years of age. The office 1761 shall establish a curriculum committee to develop the training 1762 program specified in this subparagraph. The curriculum committee 1763 shall include, but not be limited to, dependency judges, 1764 directors of circuit guardian ad litem programs, active 1765 certified quardians ad litem, a mental health professional who 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 72 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1766 specializes in the treatment of children, a member of a child advocacy group, a representative of a domestic violence advocacy group, an individual with a degree in social work, and a social worker experienced in working with victims and perpetrators of child abuse. The training program shall be updated regularly.

5. The office shall review the various methods of funding guardian ad litem <u>offices</u> programs, maximize the use of those funding sources to the extent possible, and review the kinds of services being provided by circuit guardian ad litem <u>offices</u> programs.

1776 6. The office shall determine the feasibility or 1777 desirability of new concepts of organization, administration, 1778 financing, or service delivery designed to preserve the civil 1779 and constitutional rights and fulfill other needs of dependent 1780 children.

1781 7. The office shall ensure that all children have an attorney assigned to their case and, within available resources, 1782 be represented using multidisciplinary teams that may include 1783 1784 volunteers, pro bono attorneys, social workers, and mentors. 1785 8. The office shall provide oversight and technical 1786 assistance to attorneys ad litem, including but not limited to: 1787 a. Developing an attorney ad litem training program in 1788 collaboration with dependency court stakeholders, including, but 1789 not limited to, dependency judges, representatives from legal 1790 aid providing attorney ad litem representation, and an attorney 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 73 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1791	ad litem appointed from a registry maintained by the chief	
1792	judge. The program shall be updated regularly with or without	
1793	convening the stakeholders group;	
1794	b. Offering consultation and technical assistance to chief	
1795	judges in maintaining attorney registries for attorneys ad	
1796	litem; and	
1797	c. Assisting with recruitment, training, and mentoring of	
1798	attorneys ad litem as needed.	
1799	<u>9.</u> In an effort to promote normalcy and establish trust	
1800	between a court-appointed volunteer guardian ad litem and a	
1801	child alleged to be abused, abandoned, or neglected under this	
1802	chapter, a guardian ad litem may transport a child. However, a	
1803	guardian ad litem volunteer may not be required <u>by a guardian ad</u>	
1804	<u>litem circuit office</u> or directed by the program or <u>ordered by</u> a	
1805	court to transport a child.	
1806	10.8. The office shall submit to the Governor, the	
1807	President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of	
1808	Representatives, and the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court an	
1809	interim report describing the progress of the office in meeting	
1810	the goals as described in this section. The office shall submit	
1811	to the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the	
1812	House of Representatives, and the Chief Justice of the Supreme	
1813	Court a proposed plan including alternatives for meeting the	
1814	state's guardian ad litem and attorney ad litem needs. This plan	
1815	may include recommendations for less than the entire state, may	
 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx		
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM	

Page 74 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1816 include a phase-in system, and shall include estimates of the 1817 cost of each of the alternatives. Each year the office shall 1818 provide a status report and provide further recommendations to 1819 address the need for guardian ad litem services and related 1820 issues.

1821 Section 35. Subsections (1), (3), and (4) of section 1822 39.8297, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1823

39.8297 County funding for guardian ad litem employees.-

(1) A county and the executive director of the Statewide
Guardian ad Litem Office may enter into an agreement by which
the county agrees to provide funds to the local guardian ad
litem office in order to employ persons who will assist in the
operation of the guardian ad litem <u>office</u> program in the county.

(3) Persons employed under this section may not be counted in a formula or similar process used by the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office to measure personnel needs of a judicial circuit's guardian ad litem office program.

1833 (4) Agreements created pursuant to this section do not
1834 obligate the state to allocate funds to a county to employ
1835 persons in the guardian ad litem <u>office</u> program.

1836 Section 36. Section 39.8298, Florida Statutes, is amended 1837 to read:

183839.8298Guardian ad Litem state direct-support1839organization and local direct-support organizations.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 75 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1840 (1) AUTHORITY.-The Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office
1841 created under s. 39.8296 is authorized to create a <u>state</u> direct1842 support organization <u>and create or designate local direct-</u>
1843 <u>support organizations. The executive director of the Statewide</u>
1844 <u>Guardian ad Litem Office is responsible for designating local</u>
1845 <u>direct-support organizations under this subsection</u>.

(a) The <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>and the local</u>
<u>direct-support organizations</u> must be a Florida <u>corporations</u>
corporation not for profit, incorporated under the provisions of
chapter 617. The <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>and the local</u>
<u>direct-support organization are</u> <u>shall be</u> exempt from paying fees
under s. 617.0122.

1852 The state direct-support organization and each local (b) 1853 direct-support organization shall be organized and operated to 1854 conduct programs and activities; raise funds; request and 1855 receive grants, gifts, and bequests of moneys; acquire, receive, 1856 hold, invest, and administer, in their its own name, securities, 1857 funds, objects of value, or other property, real or personal; 1858 and make expenditures to or for the direct or indirect benefit 1859 of the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office, including the local guardian ad litem offices. 1860

(c) If the executive director of the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office determines the <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>or</u> <u>a local direct-support organization</u> is operating in a manner that is inconsistent with the goals and purposes of the

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 76 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1865 Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office or not acting in the best 1866 interest of the state, the executive director may terminate the 1867 contract and thereafter the organization may not use the name of 1868 the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office.

(2) CONTRACT. - The <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>and</u>
 <u>the local direct-support organizations</u> shall operate under a
 written contract with the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office.
 The written contract must, at a minimum, provide for:

1873 (a) Approval of the articles of incorporation and bylaws
1874 of the direct-support organization by the executive director of
1875 the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office.

(b) Submission of an annual budget for the approval by theexecutive director of the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office.

(c) The reversion without penalty to the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office, or to the state if the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office ceases to exist, of all moneys and property held in trust by the <u>state</u> direct-support organization for the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office if the direct-support organization ceases to exist or if the contract is terminated.

(d) The fiscal year of the <u>state</u> direct-support
organization <u>and the local direct-support organizations</u>, which
must begin July 1 of each year and end June 30 of the following
year.

(e) The disclosure of material provisions of the contract and the distinction between the Statewide Guardian ad Litem 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 77 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1890 Office and the <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>or a local</u> 1891 <u>direct-support organization</u> to donors of gifts, contributions, 1892 or bequests, as well as on all promotional and fundraising 1893 publications.

1894 BOARD OF DIRECTORS.-The executive director of the (3) 1895 Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office shall appoint a board of 1896 directors for the state direct-support organization. The 1897 executive director may designate employees of the Statewide 1898 Guardian ad Litem Office to serve on the board of directors of 1899 the state direct-support organization or a local direct-support 1900 organization. Members of the board of the state direct-support 1901 organization or a local direct-support organization shall serve at the pleasure of the executive director. 1902

1903 (4) USE OF PROPERTY AND SERVICES.—The executive director1904 of the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office:

(a) May authorize the use of facilities and property other
than money that are owned by the Statewide Guardian ad Litem
Office to be used by the <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>or</u>
local direct-support organization.

(b) May authorize the use of personal services provided by
employees of the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office to be used
by the state direct-support organization or a local directsupport organization. For the purposes of this section, the term
"personal services" includes full-time personnel and part-time
personnel as well as payroll processing.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 78 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

(c) May prescribe the conditions by which the directsupport organization <u>or a local direct-support organization</u> may use property, facilities, or personal services of the office <u>or</u> the state direct-support organization.

(d) Shall not authorize the use of property, facilities, or personal services <u>by of</u> the <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>or a local direct-support organization</u> if the organization does not provide equal employment opportunities to all persons, regardless of race, color, religion, sex, age, or national origin.

(5) MONEYS.-Moneys of the <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>or a local direct-support organization must</u> may be held in a separate depository account in the name of the directsupport organization and subject to the provisions of the contract with the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office.

(6) ANNUAL AUDIT. - The <u>state</u> direct-support organization
 and a local direct-support organization shall provide for an
 annual financial audit in accordance with s. 215.981.

(7) LIMITS ON DIRECT-SUPPORT <u>ORGANIZATIONS</u> ORGANIZATION.The <u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>and a local direct-support</u>
<u>organization</u> shall not exercise any power under s. 617.0302(12)
or (16). No state employee shall receive compensation from the
<u>state</u> direct-support organization <u>or local direct-support</u>
<u>organization</u> for service on the board of directors or for
services rendered to the direct-support organization.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 79 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1940Section 37. Paragraph (d) of subsection (4) of section1941119.071, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1942 119.071 General exemptions from inspection or copying of 1943 public records.-

1944

(4) AGENCY PERSONNEL INFORMATION. -

1945

(d)1. For purposes of this paragraph, the term:

a. "Home addresses" means the dwelling location at which
an individual resides and includes the physical address, mailing
address, street address, parcel identification number, plot
identification number, legal property description, neighborhood
name and lot number, GPS coordinates, and any other descriptive
property information that may reveal the home address.

b. "Telephone numbers" includes home telephone numbers, personal cellular telephone numbers, personal pager telephone numbers, and telephone numbers associated with personal communications devices.

1956 2.a. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of 1957 birth, and photographs of active or former sworn law enforcement 1958 personnel or of active or former civilian personnel employed by 1959 a law enforcement agency, including correctional and correctional probation officers, personnel of the Department of 1960 1961 Children and Families whose duties include the investigation of 1962 abuse, neglect, exploitation, fraud, theft, or other criminal 1963 activities, personnel of the Department of Health whose duties 1964 are to support the investigation of child abuse or neglect, and 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 80 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

1965 personnel of the Department of Revenue or local governments 1966 whose responsibilities include revenue collection and 1967 enforcement or child support enforcement; the names, home 1968 addresses, telephone numbers, photographs, dates of birth, and 1969 places of employment of the spouses and children of such 1970 personnel; and the names and locations of schools and day care 1971 facilities attended by the children of such personnel are exempt 1972 from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 1973 Constitution.

1974 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, b. 1975 and photographs of current or former nonsworn investigative 1976 personnel of the Department of Financial Services whose duties 1977 include the investigation of fraud, theft, workers' compensation 1978 coverage requirements and compliance, other related criminal 1979 activities, or state regulatory requirement violations; the 1980 names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and 1981 places of employment of the spouses and children of such 1982 personnel; and the names and locations of schools and day care 1983 facilities attended by the children of such personnel are exempt 1984 from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 1985 Constitution.

1986 c. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 1987 and photographs of current or former nonsworn investigative 1988 personnel of the Office of Financial Regulation's Bureau of 1989 Financial Investigations whose duties include the investigation 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 81 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

of fraud, theft, other related criminal activities, or state regulatory requirement violations; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of the spouses and children of such personnel; and the names and locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the children of such personnel are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

1997 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, d. 1998 and photographs of current or former firefighters certified in 1999 compliance with s. 633.408; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, photographs, dates of birth, and places of employment 2000 2001 of the spouses and children of such firefighters; and the names 2002 and locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the 2003 children of such firefighters are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and 2004 s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2005 e. The home addresses, dates of birth, and telephone 2006 numbers of current or former justices of the Supreme Court, 2007 district court of appeal judges, circuit court judges, and 2008 county court judges; the names, home addresses, telephone 2009 numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of the spouses 2010 and children of current or former justices and judges; and the 2011 names and locations of schools and day care facilities attended 2012 by the children of current or former justices and judges are 2013 exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. 2014

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 82 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2015 f. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2016 and photographs of current or former state attorneys, assistant 2017 state attorneys, statewide prosecutors, or assistant statewide 2018 prosecutors; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, 2019 photographs, dates of birth, and places of employment of the 2020 spouses and children of current or former state attorneys, 2021 assistant state attorneys, statewide prosecutors, or assistant 2022 statewide prosecutors; and the names and locations of schools 2023 and day care facilities attended by the children of current or 2024 former state attorneys, assistant state attorneys, statewide 2025 prosecutors, or assistant statewide prosecutors are exempt from 2026 s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2027 The home addresses, dates of birth, and telephone q. 2028 numbers of general magistrates, special magistrates, judges of 2029 compensation claims, administrative law judges of the Division 2030 of Administrative Hearings, and child support enforcement 2031 hearing officers; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, 2032 dates of birth, and places of employment of the spouses and 2033 children of general magistrates, special magistrates, judges of 2034 compensation claims, administrative law judges of the Division 2035 of Administrative Hearings, and child support enforcement 2036 hearing officers; and the names and locations of schools and day 2037 care facilities attended by the children of general magistrates, 2038 special magistrates, judges of compensation claims, 2039 administrative law judges of the Division of Administrative 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 83 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

Hearings, and child support enforcement hearing officers are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2043 h. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2044 and photographs of current or former human resource, labor 2045 relations, or employee relations directors, assistant directors, 2046 managers, or assistant managers of any local government agency 2047 or water management district whose duties include hiring and 2048 firing employees, labor contract negotiation, administration, or 2049 other personnel-related duties; the names, home addresses, 2050 telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of 2051 the spouses and children of such personnel; and the names and 2052 locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the 2053 children of such personnel are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 2054 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2055 i. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2056 and photographs of current or former code enforcement officers; 2057 the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2058 and places of employment of the spouses and children of such 2059 personnel; and the names and locations of schools and day care 2060 facilities attended by the children of such personnel are exempt 2061 from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 2062 Constitution.

2063 j. The home addresses, telephone numbers, places of 2064 employment, dates of birth, and photographs of current or former 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 84 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2065 guardians ad litem, as defined in <u>s. 39.01</u> s. 39.820; the names, 2066 home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of 2067 employment of the spouses and children of such persons; and the 2068 names and locations of schools and day care facilities attended 2069 by the children of such persons are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and 2070 s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2071 k. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2072 and photographs of current or former juvenile probation 2073 officers, juvenile probation supervisors, detention 2074 superintendents, assistant detention superintendents, juvenile justice detention officers I and II, juvenile justice detention 2075 2076 officer supervisors, juvenile justice residential officers, 2077 juvenile justice residential officer supervisors I and II, 2078 juvenile justice counselors, juvenile justice counselor 2079 supervisors, human services counselor administrators, senior 2080 human services counselor administrators, rehabilitation 2081 therapists, and social services counselors of the Department of 2082 Juvenile Justice; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, 2083 dates of birth, and places of employment of spouses and children 2084 of such personnel; and the names and locations of schools and 2085 day care facilities attended by the children of such personnel 2086 are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 2087 Constitution.

2088 1. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2089 and photographs of current or former public defenders, assistant 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 85 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

public defenders, criminal conflict and civil regional counsel, 2090 and assistant criminal conflict and civil regional counsel; the 2091 2092 names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of the spouses and children of current or 2093 2094 former public defenders, assistant public defenders, criminal 2095 conflict and civil regional counsel, and assistant criminal 2096 conflict and civil regional counsel; and the names and locations 2097 of schools and day care facilities attended by the children of 2098 current or former public defenders, assistant public defenders, 2099 criminal conflict and civil regional counsel, and assistant 2100 criminal conflict and civil regional counsel are exempt from s. 2101 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2102 m. 2103 and photographs of current or former investigators or inspectors 2104 of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation; the 2105 names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of the spouses and children of such current 2106 2107 or former investigators and inspectors; and the names and 2108 locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the 2109 children of such current or former investigators and inspectors 2110 are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 2111 Constitution.

2112 n. The home addresses, telephone numbers, and dates of 2113 birth of county tax collectors; the names, home addresses, 2114 telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 86 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

the spouses and children of such tax collectors; and the names and locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the children of such tax collectors are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2119 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, ο. 2120 and photographs of current or former personnel of the Department 2121 of Health whose duties include, or result in, the determination or adjudication of eligibility for social security disability 2122 2123 benefits, the investigation or prosecution of complaints filed 2124 against health care practitioners, or the inspection of health 2125 care practitioners or health care facilities licensed by the 2126 Department of Health; the names, home addresses, telephone 2127 numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of the spouses 2128 and children of such personnel; and the names and locations of 2129 schools and day care facilities attended by the children of such 2130 personnel are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. 2131

2132 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, р. 2133 and photographs of current or former impaired practitioner 2134 consultants who are retained by an agency or current or former 2135 employees of an impaired practitioner consultant whose duties 2136 result in a determination of a person's skill and safety to 2137 practice a licensed profession; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and places of employment of 2138 the spouses and children of such consultants or their employees; 2139 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 87 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

and the names and locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the children of such consultants or employees are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2144 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, q. 2145 and photographs of current or former emergency medical 2146 technicians or paramedics certified under chapter 401; the 2147 names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and 2148 places of employment of the spouses and children of such 2149 emergency medical technicians or paramedics; and the names and 2150 locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the 2151 children of such emergency medical technicians or paramedics are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 2152 2153 Constitution.

2154 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, r. 2155 and photographs of current or former personnel employed in an 2156 agency's office of inspector general or internal audit 2157 department whose duties include auditing or investigating waste, 2158 fraud, abuse, theft, exploitation, or other activities that 2159 could lead to criminal prosecution or administrative discipline; 2160 the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, 2161 and places of employment of spouses and children of such 2162 personnel; and the names and locations of schools and day care 2163 facilities attended by the children of such personnel are exempt

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 88 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2164 from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 2165 Constitution.

2166 s. The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, and photographs of current or former directors, managers, 2167 2168 supervisors, nurses, and clinical employees of an addiction 2169 treatment facility; the home addresses, telephone numbers, 2170 photographs, dates of birth, and places of employment of the 2171 spouses and children of such personnel; and the names and 2172 locations of schools and day care facilities attended by the 2173 children of such personnel are exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 2174 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. For purposes of this 2175 sub-subparagraph, the term "addiction treatment facility" means 2176 a county government, or agency thereof, that is licensed 2177 pursuant to s. 397.401 and provides substance abuse prevention, 2178 intervention, or clinical treatment, including any licensed 2179 service component described in s. 397.311(26).

2180 The home addresses, telephone numbers, dates of birth, t. 2181 and photographs of current or former directors, managers, 2182 supervisors, and clinical employees of a child advocacy center that meets the standards of s. 39.3035(2) and fulfills the 2183 2184 screening requirement of s. 39.3035(3), and the members of a 2185 Child Protection Team as described in s. 39.303 whose duties 2186 include supporting the investigation of child abuse or sexual 2187 abuse, child abandonment, child neglect, and child exploitation or to provide services as part of a multidisciplinary case 2188 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 89 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2189 review team; the names, home addresses, telephone numbers, 2190 photographs, dates of birth, and places of employment of the 2191 spouses and children of such personnel and members; and the 2192 names and locations of schools and day care facilities attended 2193 by the children of such personnel and members are exempt from s. 2194 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

2195 The home addresses, telephone numbers, places of u. 2196 employment, dates of birth, and photographs of current or former 2197 staff and domestic violence advocates, as defined in s. 2198 90.5036(1)(b), of domestic violence centers certified by the 2199 Department of Children and Families under chapter 39; the names, 2200 home addresses, telephone numbers, places of employment, dates 2201 of birth, and photographs of the spouses and children of such 2202 personnel; and the names and locations of schools and day care 2203 facilities attended by the children of such personnel are exempt 2204 from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State 2205 Constitution.

2206 3. An agency that is the custodian of the information 2207 specified in subparagraph 2. and that is not the employer of the 2208 officer, employee, justice, judge, or other person specified in 2209 subparagraph 2. must maintain the exempt status of that 2210 information only if the officer, employee, justice, judge, other 2211 person, or employing agency of the designated employee submits a 2212 written and notarized request for maintenance of the exemption to the custodial agency. The request must state under oath the 2213 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 90 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2214 statutory basis for the individual's exemption request and 2215 confirm the individual's status as a party eligible for exempt 2216 status.

2217 4.a. A county property appraiser, as defined in s. 2218 192.001(3), or a county tax collector, as defined in s. 2219 192.001(4), who receives a written and notarized request for 2220 maintenance of the exemption pursuant to subparagraph 3. must 2221 comply by removing the name of the individual with exempt status 2222 and the instrument number or Official Records book and page 2223 number identifying the property with the exempt status from all publicly available records maintained by the property appraiser 2224 2225 or tax collector. For written requests received on or before 2226 July 1, 2021, a county property appraiser or county tax 2227 collector must comply with this sub-subparagraph by October 1, 2228 2021. A county property appraiser or county tax collector may 2229 not remove the street address, legal description, or other 2230 information identifying real property within the agency's 2231 records so long as a name or personal information otherwise 2232 exempt from inspection and copying pursuant to this section are 2233 not associated with the property or otherwise displayed in the 2234 public records of the agency.

2235 b. Any information restricted from public display, 2236 inspection, or copying under sub-subparagraph a. must be 2237 provided to the individual whose information was removed.

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 91 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2238 An officer, an employee, a justice, a judge, or other 5. 2239 person specified in subparagraph 2. may submit a written request 2240 for the release of his or her exempt information to the 2241 custodial agency. The written request must be notarized and must 2242 specify the information to be released and the party authorized 2243 to receive the information. Upon receipt of the written request, 2244 the custodial agency must release the specified information to 2245 the party authorized to receive such information.

6. The exemptions in this paragraph apply to information held by an agency before, on, or after the effective date of the exemption.

7. Information made exempt under this paragraph may be disclosed pursuant to s. 28.2221 to a title insurer authorized pursuant to s. 624.401 and its affiliates as defined in s. 624.10; a title insurance agent or title insurance agency as defined in s. 626.841(1) or (2), respectively; or an attorney duly admitted to practice law in this state and in good standing with The Florida Bar.

2256 The exempt status of a home address contained in the 8. 2257 Official Records is maintained only during the period when a 2258 protected party resides at the dwelling location. Upon conveyance of real property after October 1, 2021, and when such 2259 2260 real property no longer constitutes a protected party's home 2261 address as defined in sub-subparagraph 1.a., the protected party 2262 must submit a written request to release the removed information 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 92 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

to the county recorder. The written request to release the removed information must be notarized, must confirm that a protected party's request for release is pursuant to a conveyance of his or her dwelling location, and must specify the Official Records book and page, instrument number, or clerk's file number for each document containing the information to be released.

2270 9. Upon the death of a protected party as verified by a 2271 certified copy of a death certificate or court order, any party 2272 can request the county recorder to release a protected 2273 decedent's removed information unless there is a related request 2274 on file with the county recorder for continued removal of the decedent's information or unless such removal is otherwise 2275 2276 prohibited by statute or by court order. The written request to 2277 release the removed information upon the death of a protected 2278 party must attach the certified copy of a death certificate or 2279 court order and must be notarized, must confirm the request for 2280 release is due to the death of a protected party, and must 2281 specify the Official Records book and page number, instrument 2282 number, or clerk's file number for each document containing the 2283 information to be released. A fee may not be charged for the 2284 release of any document pursuant to such request.

10. This paragraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 93 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2287 repealed on October 2, 2024, unless reviewed and saved from 2288 repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

2289 Section 38. Subsection (4) of section 322.09, Florida 2290 Statutes, is amended to read:

2291 322.09 Application of minors; responsibility for 2292 negligence or misconduct of minor.-

2293 (4) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), if a 2294 caregiver of a minor who is under the age of 18 years and is in 2295 out-of-home care as defined in s. 39.01 s. 39.01(55), an 2296 authorized representative of a residential group home at which 2297 such a minor resides, the caseworker at the agency at which the 2298 state has placed the minor, or a guardian ad litem specifically 2299 authorized by the minor's caregiver to sign for a learner's 2300 driver license signs the minor's application for a learner's 2301 driver license, that caregiver, group home representative, 2302 caseworker, or quardian ad litem does not assume any obligation 2303 or become liable for any damages caused by the negligence or 2304 willful misconduct of the minor by reason of having signed the 2305 application. Before signing the application, the caseworker, 2306 authorized group home representative, or guardian ad litem shall 2307 notify the caregiver or other responsible party of his or her 2308 intent to sign and verify the application.

2309 Section 39. Paragraph (p) of subsection (4) of section 2310 394.495, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 94 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2311	394.495 Child and adolescent mental health system of care;	
2312	programs and services	
2313	(4) The array of services may include, but is not limited	
2314	to:	
2315	(p) Trauma-informed services for children who have	
2316	suffered sexual exploitation as defined in <u>s. 39.01</u> s.	
2317	39.01(77)(g) .	
2318	Section 40. Section 627.746, Florida Statutes, is amended	
2319	to read:	
2320	627.746 Coverage for minors who have a learner's driver	
2321	license; additional premium prohibited.—An insurer that issues	
2322	an insurance policy on a private passenger motor vehicle to a	
2323	named insured who is a caregiver of a minor who is under the age	
2324	of 18 years and is in out-of-home care as defined in <u>s. 39.01</u> s.	
2325	39.01(55) may not charge an additional premium for coverage of	
2326	the minor while the minor is operating the insured vehicle, for	
2327	the period of time that the minor has a learner's driver	
2328	license, until such time as the minor obtains a driver license.	
2329	Section 41. Paragraph (b) of subsection (9) of section	
2330	768.28, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:	
2331	768.28 Waiver of sovereign immunity in tort actions;	
2332	recovery limits; civil liability for damages caused during a	
2333	riot; limitation on attorney fees; statute of limitations;	
2334	exclusions; indemnification; risk management programs	
2335	(9)	
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx		
Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM		
	Page 95 of 102	

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2336	(b) As used in this subsection, the term:
2337	1. "Employee" includes any volunteer firefighter.
2338	2. "Officer, employee, or agent" includes, but is not
2339	limited to, any health care provider when providing services
2340	pursuant to s. 766.1115; any nonprofit independent college or
2341	university located and chartered in this state which owns or
2342	operates an accredited medical school, and its employees or
2343	agents, when providing patient services pursuant to paragraph
2344	(10)(f); any public defender or her or his employee or agent,
2345	including an assistant public defender or an investigator; and
2346	any member of a Child Protection Team, as defined in <u>s. 39.01</u> s.
2347	39.01(13) , when carrying out her or his duties as a team member
2348	under the control, direction, and supervision of the state or
2349	any of its agencies or subdivisions.
2350	Section 42. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section
2351	934.255, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
2352	934.255 Subpoenas in investigations of sexual offenses
2353	(1) As used in this section, the term:
2354	(c) "Sexual abuse of a child" means a criminal offense
2355	based on any conduct described in <u>s. 39.01</u> s. 39.01(77) .
2356	Section 43. Subsection (5) of section 960.065, Florida
2357	Statutes, is amended to read:
2358	960.065 Eligibility for awards
2359	(5) A person is not ineligible for an award pursuant to
2360	paragraph (2)(a), paragraph (2)(b), or paragraph (2)(c) if that
	836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 96 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2361	person is a victim of sexual exploitation of a child as defined
2362	in <u>s. 39.01</u> s. 39.01(77)(g) .
2363	Section 44. Section 1009.898, Florida Statutes, is created
2364	to read:
2365	1009.898 Pathway to Prosperity grants
2366	(1) The Pathway to Prosperity program shall administer the
2367	following grants for youth and young adults aging out of foster
2368	care:
2369	(a) For financial literacy instruction, with curriculum
2370	developed by the Department of Financial Services.
2371	(b) For SAT and ACT preparation, including one-on-one
2372	support and fee waivers for the examination.
2373	(c) For youth and young adults planning to pursue trade
2374	careers or paid apprenticeships.
2375	(2) If a youth who is aging of out of foster care is
2376	reunited with his or her parents, the grants remain available
2377	for the youth for 6 months after reunification with the parents.
2378	Section 45. The Division of Law Revision is requested to
2379	prepare a reviser's bill for the 2024 Regular Session of the
2380	Legislature to substitute the term "Statewide Guardian Ad Litem
2381	Office" for the term "Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office"
2382	throughout the Florida Statutes.
2383	Section 46. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.
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	836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx
	Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 97 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2386	TITLE AMENDMENT	
2387	Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:	
2388	An act relating to dependent children; amending s. 39.001, F.S.;	
2389	revising the purposes of ch. 39, F.S.; revising the entities	
2390	involved in the state plan for the promotion of adoption,	
2391	support of adoptive families, and prevention of abuse,	
2392	abandonment, and neglect of children; amending s. 39.00145,	
2393	F.S.; clarifying the persons who may have access to records	
2394	concerning a child; amending s. 39.00146, F.S.; revising the	
2395	general information included on a child's face sheet; amending	
2396	s. 39.0016, F.S.; revising requirements for agency agreements	
2397	between the Department of Children and Families and district	
2398	school boards; amending s. 39.01, F.S.; defining terms and	
2399	revising definitions; amending s. 39.013, F.S.; requiring the	
2400	court to appoint a guardian ad litem at the earliest possible	
2401	time to represent a child for specified proceedings; authorizing	
2402	the court to appoint an attorney ad litem under certain	
2403	circumstances; amending s. 39.01305, F.S.; revising legislative	
2404	findings; authorizing the court to appoint an attorney ad litem	
2405	under certain circumstances; deleting the definition of the term	
2406	"dependent child"; deleting the requirement that an attorney be	
2407	appointed for a dependent child under certain circumstances;	
2408	requiring a court order appointing an attorney ad litem to be in	
2409	writing; requiring the court to discharge an attorney ad litem	
2410	under certain circumstances; authorizing an attorney ad litem to	
836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx		

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 98 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

2411 arrange for supplemental or separate counsel under certain 2412 circumstances; conforming provisions to changes made in the act; 2413 deleting a requirement that the department adopt certain 2414 procedures; deleting the department's authorization to adopt 2415 certain rules; deleting construction; providing applicability; amending s. 39.0132, F.S.; revising persons who have access to 2416 2417 inspect and copy certain records; amending s. 39.0136, F.S.; 2418 revising persons who may request a continuance in certain circumstances; amending s. 39.0139, F.S.; conforming provisions 2419 2420 to changes made by the act; amending s. 39.202, F.S.; clarifying 2421 provisions governing persons who are granted access to certain 2422 records; conforming a cross-reference; amending s. 39.302, F.S.; 2423 conforming cross-references; amending s. 39.402, F.S.; 2424 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; deleting 2425 provisions relating to a child's consent to certain time 2426 limitations; amending s. 39.4022, F.S.; revising participants 2427 that must be invited to a multidisciplinary team staffing; 2428 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending ss. 2429 39.4023 and 39.407, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made 2430 by the act; amending s. 39.4085, F.S.; revising legislative 2431 findings; conforming provisions to changes made the act; 2432 amending s. 39.521, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; amending 2433 s. 39.522, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 39.6012, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; 2434 2435 modifying requirements for the case plans for children in out-836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 99 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

of-home placements; creating s. 39.6036, F.S.; providing 2436 2437 legislative findings and intent; requiring the Statewide 2438 Guardian ad Litem Office to work with certain youth to identify 2439 at least one supportive adult to enter into a specified formal 2440 agreement; requiring the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office to 2441 ensure that such agreement is documented in the youth's court 2442 file; requiring the Statewide Guardian ad Litem Office to work 2443 in coordination with the Office of Continuing Care for a 2444 specified purpose; requiring that any agreement with a 2445 supportive adult be documented in the youth's court file; 2446 amending s. 39.621, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made 2447 the act; amending s. 39.6241, F.S.; requiring a guardian ad 2448 litem to advise the court regarding certain information and 2449 ensure a certain agreement has been filed with the court; 2450 amending s. 39.701, F.S.; conforming changes made by the act; 2451 requiring the court to give a guardian ad litem the opportunity 2452 to address the court during judicial review hearings for 2453 children 16 and 17 years of age; revising the determinations 2454 that must be made at the final judicial review hearing before a 2455 child reaches 18 years of age; requiring the court to determine 2456 whether a child has entered into a formal agreement for an 2457 ongoing relationship with a supportive adult during certain 2458 judicial review hearings; requiring the court to inquire of a 2459 young adult transitioning from foster care to independent living 2460 regarding his or her relationship with a supportive adult during 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 100 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

certain judicial review hearings; amending s. 39.801, F.S.; 2461 2462 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 2463 39.807, F.S.; revising a guardian ad litem's responsibilities 2464 and authorities; deleting provisions relating to a guardian ad 2465 litem's bond and service of pleadings and papers; amending s. 2466 39.808, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; 2467 amending s. 39.815, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made 2468 by the act; repealing s. 39.820, F.S., relating to definitions 2469 of the terms "quardian ad litem" and "quardian advocate"; 2470 amending s. 39.821, F.S.; making technical changes; amending s. 39.822, F.S.; specifying that a guardian ad litem is a 2471 2472 fiduciary; requiring a guardian ad litem to provide certain representation; specifying the responsibilities of a guardian ad 2473 2474 litem; requiring that guardians ad litem have certain access to 2475 the children they represent; specifying that a guardian ad litem 2476 is not required to post bond but must file an acceptance of the 2477 appointment; specifying that a guardian ad litem is entitled to receive service of certain pleadings and papers; clarifying a 2478 2479 provision relating to parental reimbursement of guardian ad 2480 litem representation; amending s. 39.827, F.S.; revising persons 2481 authorized to inspect and copy certain records; amending s. 2482 39.8296, F.S.; making technical changes; revising the duties and 2483 appointment of the executive director of the Statewide Guardian 2484 ad Litem Office; revising the office's responsibilities; 2485 amending s. 39.8297, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made 836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx

Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 101 of 102

Bill No. HB 875 (2023)

Amendment No.

by the act; amending s. 39.8298, F.S.; authorizing the Statewide 2486 2487 Guardian ad Litem Office to create or designate local direct-2488 support organizations; authorizing the executive director to 2489 designate such organizations; conforming provisions to changes 2490 made by the act; requiring certain moneys to be held in a 2491 separate depository account; amending ss. 119.071, 322.09, 2492 394.495, 627.746, 768.28, 934.255, and 960.065, F.S.; conforming 2493 cross-references; creating s. 1009.898, F.S.; authorizing the 2494 Pathway to Prosperity program to provide certain grants to youth 2495 and young adults aging out of foster care; specifying that 2496 grants remain available for a certain timeframe for youth aging 2497 out of foster care who have reunited with parents; providing a 2498 directive to the Division of Law Revision; providing an 2499 effective date.

2500

836839 - HB 875 strike final.docx Published On: 3/14/2023 7:06:06 PM

Page 102 of 102