20241020er 1 2 A memorial to the United States Department of State 3 urging the United States Secretary of State to 4 designate drug cartels as Foreign Terrorist 5 Organizations. 6 7 WHEREAS, the land and maritime borders of the United States 8 present unique challenges and threats to the national security 9 of the country, and 10 WHEREAS, drug cartels engage in illicit activities, including human smuggling, human trafficking, weapons 11 12 trafficking, money laundering, drug smuggling, extortion, and 13 kidnapping, which activities have breached the borders of the 14 United States, and 15 WHEREAS, as an example of the heinous activities of the 16 drug cartels, in March 2023, south of the Texas border, one drug 17 cartel claimed responsibility for the armed abduction and 18 killing of American citizens who were traveling in Mexico, and 19 WHEREAS, drug cartels have been responsible for the export 20 and distribution to the United States of wholesale amounts of 21 fentanyl, methamphetamine, heroin, cocaine, and other illicit 22 substances, which has caused tens of thousands of drug-related 23 overdoses and deaths in this country, and 24 WHEREAS, during federal fiscal year 2023, United States 25 Customs and Border Protection seized 27,000 pounds of fentanyl 26 and millions of fentanyl pills, enough to kill every American 27 several times over, and this amount represents a mere 10 to 15 28 percent of the fentanyl actually sent across the border into the 29 United States each year, and

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30 WHEREAS, drug cartels engage in the practice of human 31 smuggling, which poses a substantial threat to the United States 32 by creating conduits that allow contraband and persons seeking 33 to harm the United States to clandestinely enter this country, 34 and

35 WHEREAS, during federal fiscal year 2023, United States 36 Customs and Border Protection encountered 172 individuals on the 37 terrorist watchlist, nearly double the previous year and more 38 than the past 6 years combined, and

39 WHEREAS, Section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act 40 authorizes the United States Secretary of State, in consultation 41 with the Secretary of the Treasury and the Attorney General, to 42 designate an organization as a Foreign Terrorist Organization 43 when certain criteria are met, and

WHEREAS, drug cartels meet the criteria to be designated as Foreign Terrorist Organizations, given they are foreign in nature, engage in or retain the capability and intent to engage in terrorism, and threaten the security, foreign relations, and the economic interests of the United States, NOW, THEREFORE,

50 Be It Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

52 That the Florida Legislature respectfully urges the United 53 States Secretary of State to designate drug cartels as Foreign 54 Terrorist Organizations so that appropriate means may be 55 initiated to mitigate and, eventually, eliminate their 56 operations.

57 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Secretary of State dispatch 58 copies of this memorial to the President of the United States,

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59 the President of the United States Senate, the Speaker of the

60 United States House of Representatives, the United States

61 Secretary of State, and each member of the Florida delegation to

62 the United States Congress.

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