By Senator Calatayud

38-00602A-24 20241440

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to affordable housing property tax exemptions for accessory dwelling units; amending s. 196.1979, F.S.; authorizing counties and municipalities to exempt certain accessory dwelling units from ad valorem taxation; deleting a provision requiring the expiration of certain tax exemptions; providing applicability; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) and subsection (5) of section 196.1979, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

196.1979 County and municipal affordable housing property exemption.—

(1) (a) Notwithstanding ss. 196.195 and 196.196, the board of county commissioners of a county or the governing body of a municipality may adopt an ordinance to exempt those portions of property used to provide affordable housing meeting the requirements of this section. Such property is considered property used for a charitable purpose. To be eligible for the exemption, the portions of property:

1. Must be used to house natural persons or families whose annual household income:

a. Is greater than 30 percent but not more than 60 percent of the median annual adjusted gross income for households within the metropolitan statistical area or, if not within a metropolitan statistical area, within the county in which the

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person or family resides; or

- b. Does not exceed 30 percent of the median annual adjusted gross income for households within the metropolitan statistical area or, if not within a metropolitan statistical area, within the county in which the person or family resides;
- 2.a. Must be within a multifamily project containing 50 or more residential units, at least 20 percent of which are used to provide affordable housing that meets the requirements of this section; or
- b. Must be an accessory dwelling unit as defined in s.
  163.31771(2)(a);
- 3. Must be rented for an amount no greater than the amount as specified by the most recent multifamily rental programs income and rent limit chart posted by the corporation and derived from the Multifamily Tax Subsidy Projects Income Limits published by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development or 90 percent of the fair market value rent as determined by a rental market study meeting the requirements of subsection (4), whichever is less;
- 4. May not have been cited for code violations on three or more occasions in the 24 months before the submission of a tax exemption application;
- 5. May not have any cited code violations that have not been properly remedied by the property owner before the submission of a tax exemption application; and
- 6. May not have any unpaid fines or charges relating to the cited code violations. Payment of unpaid fines or charges before a final determination on a property's qualification for an exemption under this section will not exclude such property from

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eligibility if the property otherwise complies with all other requirements for the exemption.

- (b) Qualified property may receive an ad valorem property tax exemption of:
- 1. Up to 75 percent of the assessed value of each residential unit used to provide affordable housing if fewer than 100 percent of the multifamily project's residential units are used to provide affordable housing meeting the requirements of this section.
- 2. Up to 100 percent of the assessed value if 100 percent of the multifamily project's residential units are used to provide affordable housing meeting the requirements of this section.
- 3. Up to 100 percent of the assessed value of the accessory dwelling unit if the unit is used to provide affordable housing meeting the requirements of this section.
- before the fourth January 1 after adoption; however, the board of county commissioners or the governing body of the municipality may adopt a new ordinance to renew the exemption. The board of county commissioners or the governing body of the municipality shall deliver a copy of an ordinance adopted under this section to the department and the property appraiser within 10 days after its adoption. If the ordinance expires or is repealed, the board of county commissioners or the governing body of the municipality must notify the department and the property appraiser within 10 days after its expiration or repeal.
  - Section 2. The amendments made by this act to s. 196.1979,

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88 Florida Statutes, first apply to the 2025 ad valorem tax roll. Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024. 89