Bill No. CS/CS/HB 1459 (2024)

Amendment No. 1

1 2

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE	ACTION
ADOPTED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Judiciary Committee Representative McFarland offered the following:

3	
4	Amendment (with title amendment)
5	Remove lines 45-227 and insert:
6	(a) The Lieutenant Governor or his or her designee.
7	(b) The state chief information officer.
8	(c) The Secretary of Commerce or his or her designee.
9	(d) The Secretary of Health Care Administration or his or
10	her designee.
11	(e) The Commissioner of Education or his or her designee.
12	(f) The Secretary of Transportation or his or her
13	designee.
14	(g) The Executive Director of the Department of Law
15	Enforcement or his or her designee.
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16	(h) Eight representatives with senior level experience or
17	expertise in artificial intelligence, cloud computing, identity
18	management, data science, machine learning, government
19	procurement, financial technology, education technology, and
20	constitutional law, with six appointed by the Governor, one
21	appointed by the President of the Senate, and one appointed by
22	the Speaker of the House of Representatives.
23	(i) One member of the Senate, appointed by the President
24	of the Senate or his or her designee.
25	(j) One member of the House of Representatives, appointed
26	by the Speaker of the House of Representatives or his or her
27	designee.
28	(4) Members shall serve for terms of 4 years, except that
29	sitting members of the Senate and the House of Representatives
30	shall serve terms that correspond with their terms of office.
31	For the purpose of providing staggered terms, the initial
32	appointments of members made by the Governor shall be for terms
33	of 2 years. A vacancy shall be filled for the remainder of the
34	unexpired term in the same manner as the initial appointment.
35	All members of the council are eligible for reappointment.
36	(5) The Secretary of Management Services, or his or her
37	designee, shall serve as the ex officio, nonvoting executive
38	director of the council.

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39	(6) Members of the council shall serve without
40	compensation but are entitled to receive reimbursement for per
41	diem and travel expenses pursuant to s. 112.061.
42	(7) Members of the council shall maintain the confidential
43	and exempt status of information received in the performance of
44	their duties and responsibilities as members of the council. In
45	accordance with s. 112.313, a current or former member of the
46	council may not disclose or use information not available to the
47	general public and gained by reason of his or her official
48	position, except for information relating exclusively to
49	governmental practices, for his or her personal gain or benefit
50	or for the personal gain or benefit of any other person or
51	business entity. Members of the council shall sign an agreement
52	acknowledging the provisions of this subsection.
53	(8)(a) The council shall meet at least quarterly to:
54	1. Recommend legislative and administrative actions that
55	the Legislature and state agencies as defined in s. 282.318(2)
56	may take to promote the development of data modernization in
57	this state.
58	2. Assess and provide guidance on necessary legislative
59	reforms and the creation of a state code of ethics for
60	artificial intelligence systems in state government.
61	3. Assess the effect of automated decision systems or
62	identity management on constitutional and other legal rights,
63	duties, and privileges of residents of this state.
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64	4. Evaluate common standards for artificial intelligence
65	safety and security measures, including the benefits of
66	requiring disclosure of the digital provenance for all images
67 60	and audio created using generative artificial intelligence as a
68	means of revealing the origin and edit of the image or audio, as
69	well as the best methods for such disclosure.
70	5. Assess how governmental entities and the private sector
71	are using artificial intelligence with a focus on opportunity
72	areas for deployments in systems across this state.
73	6. Determine how artificial intelligence is being
74	exploited by bad actors, including foreign countries of concern
75	<u>as defined in s. 287.138(1).</u>
76	7. Evaluate the need for curriculum to prepare school-age
77	audiences with the digital media and visual literacy skills
78	needed to navigate the digital information landscape.
79	(b) At least one quarterly meeting of the council must be
80	a joint meeting with the Florida Cybersecurity Advisory Council.
81	(9) By December 31, 2024, and each December 31 thereafter,
82	the council shall submit to the Governor, the President of the
83	Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives any
84	legislative recommendations considered necessary by the council
85	to modernize government technology, including:
86	(a) Recommendations for policies necessary to:
87	1. Accelerate adoption of technologies that will increase
88	productivity of state enterprise information technology systems,
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89	improve customer service levels of government, and reduce
90	administrative or operating costs.
91	2. Promote the development and deployment of artificial
92	intelligence systems, financial technology, education
93	technology, or other enterprise management software in this
94	state.
95	3. Protect Floridians from bad actors who use artificial
96	intelligence.
97	(b) Any other information the council considers relevant.
98	Section 2. Section 501.174, Florida Statutes, is created
99	to read:
100	501.174 Artificial intelligence transparency
101	(1) As used in this section, the term:
102	(a) "Artificial intelligence" means software that is
103	developed with machine-learning, logic and knowledge-based, or
104	statistical approaches and can, for a given set of human-defined
105	objectives, generate or synthesize outputs such as content,
106	predictions, recommendations, or decisions influencing certain
107	environments.
108	(b) "Department" means the Department of Legal Affairs.
109	(2) An entity or person who offers for viewing or
110	interaction a chatbot, image, audio, or video generated by
111	artificial intelligence for a commercial purpose to the Florida
112	public in a manner where the public would reasonably believe
113	that such chatbot, image, audio, or video is not generated using
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114	artificial intelligence, must adopt safety and transparency
115	standards that:
116	(a) Disclose to consumers that such chatbot, image, audio,
117	or video is generated by artificial intelligence.
118	(b) Allow such chatbot, image, audio, or video to be
119	recognizable as generated by artificial intelligence to other
120	artificial intelligence.
121	(3) If a natural person in this state is able to
122	communicate or interact with an entity or person for commercial
123	purposes through a chatbot, image, audio, or video generated by
124	artificial intelligence, such entity or person must provide a
125	clear and conspicuous statement on the entity's or person's
126	Internet homepage or landing page that such chatbot, image,
127	audio, or video is generated by artificial intelligence.
128	(4) Any state agency as defined in s. 282.318(2) which
129	uses artificial intelligence must disclose if a person is
130	interacting with artificial intelligence when interacting with
131	the agency and ensure that any confidential information
132	accessible to an artificial intelligence system remains
133	confidential.
134	(5)(a) Any violation of subsection (2) or subsection (3)
135	is an unfair and deceptive trade practice actionable under part
136	II of chapter 501 solely by the department. If the department
137	has reason to believe that a violation of this section has
138	occurred, the department, as the enforcing authority, may bring
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139 an action for an unfair or deceptive act or practice. For the 140 purpose of bringing an action pursuant to this section, ss. 141 501.211 and 501.212 do not apply. 142 143 In addition to other remedies under part II of chapter 501, the 144 department may collect a civil penalty of up to \$50,000 per violation of th<u>is section.</u> 145 146 (b) This section does not establish a private cause of 147 action. (6) For purposes of bringing an action pursuant to this 148 149 section, any entity or person who produces or uses artificial 150 intelligence that is distributed to or viewable by the public in 151 this state is considered to be both engaged in substantial and 152 not isolated activities within this state and operating, 153 conducting, engaging in, or carrying on a business, and doing 154 business in this state, and is therefore subject to the 155 jurisdiction of the courts of this state. 156 (7) The department may adopt rules to implement this 157 section. 158 Section 3. Section 827.072, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 159 160 827.072 Generated child pornography.-161 (1) As used in this section, the term: 162 (a) "Artificial intelligence" means software that is 163 developed with machine-learning, logic and knowledge-based, or 960991 - h1459-line 45.docx Published On: 2/20/2024 9:07:08 AM

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164	statistical approaches and can, for a given set of human-defined
165	objectives, generate or synthesize outputs such as content,
166	predictions, recommendations, or decisions influencing certain
167	environments.
168	(b) "Child" or "minor" means any person younger than 18
169	years of age.
170	(c) "Generated child pornography" means any image that has
171	been created, altered, adapted, modified, generated, or
172	synthesized by electronic, mechanical, artificial intelligence,
173	or other computer-generated means to portray a fictitious minor,
174	that a person viewing the image would reasonably believe is a
175	real minor, engaged in sexual conduct.
176	(d) "Intentionally view" and the term "sexual conduct"
177	have the same meanings as in s. 827.071(1).
178	(2)(a) It is unlawful for a person to knowingly possess,
179	control, or intentionally view a photograph, a motion picture, a
180	representation, an image, a data file, a computer depiction, or
181	any other presentation which, in whole or in part, he or she
182	knows includes generated child pornography. The possession,
183	control, or intentional viewing of each such photograph, motion
184	picture, representation, image, data file, computer depiction,
185	or other presentation is a separate offense. A person who
186	violates this paragraph commits a felony of the third degree,
187	punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

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188	(b) A person who intentionally creates generated child
189	pornography commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as
190	provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
191	(c) Paragraph (a) does not apply to any material
192	possessed, controlled, or intentionally viewed as part of a law
193	enforcement investigation.
194	(3) In addition to the criminal penalties provided in this
195	section, any violation of paragraph (2)(b) committed in the
196	conduct of any trade or commerce is an unfair and deceptive
197	trade practice actionable under part II of chapter 501 solely by
198	the Department of Legal Affairs. If the department has reason to
199	believe that a violation of paragraph (2)(b) has occurred, the
200	department, as the enforcing authority, may bring an action for
201	an unfair or deceptive act or practice. For the purpose of
202	bringing an action pursuant to this subsection, s. 501.211 does
203	not apply. In addition to other remedies under part II of
204	chapter 501, the department may collect a civil penalty of up to
205	\$50,000 per violation of paragraph (2)(b).
206	Section 4. Section 92.561, Florida Statutes, is amended to
207	read:
208	92.561 Prohibition on reproduction of child pornography
209	(1) In a criminal proceeding, any property or material
210	that portrays sexual performance by a child as defined in s.
211	827.071, constitutes generated child pornography as defined in
212	s. 827.072, or constitutes child pornography as defined in s.
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213 847.001, must remain secured or locked in the care, custody, and 214 control of a law enforcement agency, the state attorney, or the 215 court.

(2) Notwithstanding any law or rule of court, a court shall deny, in a criminal proceeding, any request by the defendant to copy, photograph, duplicate, or otherwise reproduce any property or material that portrays sexual performance by a child, constitutes generated child pornography, or constitutes child pornography so long as the state attorney makes the property or material reasonably available to the defendant.

223 (3) For purposes of this section, property or material is 224 deemed to be reasonably available to the defendant if the state 225 attorney provides ample opportunity at a designated facility for 226 the inspection, viewing, and examination of the property or 227 material that portrays sexual performance by a child, constitutes generated child pornography, or constitutes child 228 229 pornography by the defendant, his or her attorney, or any 230 individual whom the defendant uses as an expert during the 231 discovery process or at a court proceeding.

232 233

TITLE AMENDMENT

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Remove lines 11-26 and insert:

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237 safety and transparency standards for chatbots, images, audio, 238 and video generated by artificial intelligence; requiring 239 certain entities and persons to provide certain statements; 240 requiring certain state agencies to provide certain disclosures; 241 authorizing the Department of Legal Affairs to bring an action 242 for violations under the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act; providing civil penalties; providing that the act 243 244 does not establish private causes of action; providing that 245 certain entities and persons are subject to the jurisdiction of 246 state courts; authorizing the department to adopt rules; 247 creating s. 827.072, F.S.; providing definitions; prohibiting a 248 person from knowingly possessing, controlling, or intentionally 249 viewing generated child pornography; prohibiting a person from 250 intentionally creating generated child pornography; providing 251 criminal penalties; providing applicability; authorizing the 252 Department of Legal Affairs to bring an action for specified 253 violations under the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act; providing civil penalties; amending s. 92.561, 254 255 F.S.; prohibiting the reproduction of generated child 256 pornography; providing an effective date.

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