

The Florida Senate
BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

Prepared By: The Professional Staff of the Committee on Community Affairs

BILL: SB 158

INTRODUCER: Senator Polsky

SUBJECT: Value of Motor Vehicles Exempt from Legal Process

DATE: January 19, 2024

REVISED: _____

	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE	ACTION
1.	<u>Davis</u>	<u>Cibula</u>	<u>JU</u>	Favorable
2.	<u>Hackett</u>	<u>Ryon</u>	<u>CA</u>	Favorable
3.	_____	_____	<u>RC</u>	_____

I. Summary:

SB 158 increases from \$1,000 to \$5,000, the maximum value of a debtor’s motor vehicle that is exempt from attachment, garnishment, or other legal process. The \$1,000 amount was established in 1993 and has not been increased since then.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2024.

II. Present Situation:

The Florida Constitution protects a homestead, used as a residence, and personal property that does not exceed \$1,000, from the forced sale by creditors.¹ The purpose of the homestead exemption is a matter of public policy - to maintain the home as a shelter for a family and prevent the family from becoming dependent on public assistance.²

In a similar manner, the Florida Statutes protect certain assets from the claims of creditors. Chapter 222 exempts, or protects, the following items:

- A life insurance policy.³
- The cash surrender value of a life insurance policy and the proceeds of an annuity contract.⁴
- Disability income benefits.⁵
- Pension money and funds placed in certain tax-exempt accounts.⁶

¹ FLA. CONST. art. X, s. 4.

² 28A Fla. Jur. 2d Homesteads s. 3. (2023).

³ Section 222.13(1), F.S.

⁴ Section 222.14, F.S.

⁵ Section 222.18, F.S.

⁶ Section 222.21, F.S.

- Assets held in qualified tuition programs, health savings and medical savings accounts, Coverdell education savings accounts, which are also known as an educational IRA, and hurricane savings accounts.⁷
- Certain wages, unless the person has agreed in writing to waive the exemption.⁸
- Personal property when properly inventoried and filed with a court.⁹
- Professionally prescribed health aids for the debtor or his or her dependent.¹⁰
- Items exempted under the federal Bankruptcy Reform Act of 1978 including a social security benefit, unemployment compensation, or a local public assistance benefit; a veterans' benefit; a disability, illness, or unemployment benefit; alimony, support, or separate maintenance, to the extent reasonably necessary for the support of the debtor and his or her dependent; and payments under a stock bonus, pension, profit-sharing, annuity, or similar plan under specified circumstances.¹¹
- A debtor's interest in a single motor vehicle which does not exceed \$1,000 in value.¹²

III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

The bill increases the value of an exempt motor vehicle from \$1,000 to \$5,000. This \$1,000 limit was placed in statute in 1993 and has not been increased since.¹³

According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index Inflation Calculator,¹⁴ \$1,000 in October 1993 is the equivalent of \$2,107.42 in November 2023.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2024.

IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.

B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

⁷ Section 222.22, F.S.

⁸ Section 222.11, F.S.

⁹ Section 222.061, F.S.

¹⁰ Section 222.25, F.S.

¹¹ Section 222.201, F.S. and 11 U.S. Code s. 522(d)(10).

¹² Section 222.25(1), F.S.

¹³ Chapter 93-256, s. 3, Laws of Fla.

¹⁴ U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, CPI Inflation Calculator, https://www.bls.gov/data/inflation_calculator.htm (last visited on Jan. 4, 2024).

D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.

E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None identified.

V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

B. Private Sector Impact:

None.

C. Government Sector Impact:

None.

VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

VII. Related Issues:

None.

VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends section 222.25 of the Florida Statutes.

IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes:

(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

B. Amendments:

None.