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A bill to be entitled

An act for the relief of Marcus Button by the Pasco County School Board; providing an appropriation to compensate Marcus Button for harms and losses he sustained as a result of the negligence of two employees of the Pasco County School Board; providing an appropriation to repay Mark Button and Robin Button, as parents and natural guardians of Marcus Button, for harms and losses they sustained as a result of the injury to their child, Marcus Button; providing a limitation on the payment of compensation and attorney fees; providing an effective date.

WHEREAS, on the morning of September 22, 2006, Jessica Juettner picked up 16-year-old Marcus Button at his home in order to drive him to Wesley Chapel High School, where both were students, and

WHEREAS, as Ms. Juettner drove to school west on State Road 54, Pasco County, Florida, Marcus Button realized he had left his wallet at home, and Ms. Juettner turned her Dodge Neon subcompact car around and headed back to his home, and

WHEREAS, as Ms. Juettner's car approached Meadow Pointe Boulevard, John E. Kinne, an employee of Pasco County School Board who was driving a 35-foot school bus owned by the Pasco County School Board, pulled out in front of her, and

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WHEREAS, although Ms. Juettner slammed on the brakes, her car's left front struck the bus between the wheels and continued under the bus which crushed the car's right front and roof, and

WHEREAS, while Ms. Juettner suffered a knee and other minor injuries, Marcus Button, who was riding in the front passenger seat, sustained facial and skull fractures, brain damage, and bleeding and vision loss, and

WHEREAS, Mr. Kinne and his "relief" driver, Linda Bone, were the only people on the bus and were not seriously injured, and

WHEREAS, Marcus Button was airlifted to St. Joseph's Children's Hospital, where he spent three (3) weeks recovering, and then was transferred to Tampa General Hospital for rehabilitation for an additional six (6) weeks, and

WHEREAS, Marcus Button sustained severe, widespread neurologic systems damage, had to relearn how to walk and currently cannot walk for any substantial length of time without pain, lost the use of his right eye, cannot look up or down with his left eye, and suffered facial fractures that twisted and left his face badly disfigured with one side of his face higher than the other, and

WHEREAS, in addition, Marcus Button can no longer smell, has limited ability to taste, cannot feel textures, and, as a result of the brain damage from the crash, has severe hallucinations unless he takes psychotropic medications daily,

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and he sees and hears things that are not there, has spoken with a British or a Southern accent, has no short-term memory, has no ability of judgment for his safety, and is paranoid, and

WHEREAS, Marcus Button returned from the hospital in November 2006, but his mother, Robin Button, testified, "My son who woke up [in the hospital] was not the same son I gave birth to. He was, but he wasn't. It was him, his skin, but it wasn't him in his skin. Different kid. The son I knew is gone. He died on that day," and

WHEREAS, as the operator of a school bus, Mr. Kinne had the duty to drive the bus in a safe manner and in accordance with Florida law, but failed to do so, and the "relief" driver had a job duty to help Mr. Kinne, but failed to do so, and

WHEREAS, Mr. Kinne was later cited by the Florida Highway Patrol trooper for failing to yield the right-of-way to Ms. Juettner's car, and

WHEREAS, in 2007, Marcus Button's parents, Mark Button and Robin Button, sued the Pasco County School Board for the harms and losses caused by its negligence, and, during the subsequent trial, a pediatric rehabilitation doctor and a neuropsychologist testified unopposed that, because of the crash injuries, Marcus Button will require 24-hour care, counseling, interventions, medical care, and medications for the remainder of his life to cope with his physical symptoms and to control his psychotic and delusional behavior from the crash injuries, and that Marcus

Button continues to suffer crash-related memory loss, has trouble sleeping, and struggles to concentrate and stay on task, and

WHEREAS, an expert economist who testified unopposed at trial estimated Marcus Button's future care will cost between \$6,000,000.00 and \$10,000,000.00 and his inability to work will result in the loss of between \$365,000.00 and \$570,000.00 in wages over his lifetime, and

WHEREAS, the trial court ordered the Pasco County School Board to pay final judgments of \$1,380,967.39 to Marcus Button plus accrued interest at 6 percent per annum beginning January 21, 2010, and \$289,396.85 to Mark Button and Robin Button plus accrued interest at 6 percent per annum beginning January 21, 2010, in addition to a cost judgement to Mark Button and Robin Button in the amount of \$48,405.72 plus accrued interest of 6 percent per annum beginning April 27, 2010, and

WHEREAS, the Pasco County School Board has paid \$163,000 of the \$200,000 statutory limit applicable at the time the claim arose pursuant to s. 768.28, Florida Statutes 2009, to Marcus Button and to Mark Button and Robin Button, as parents and natural guardians of Marcus Button, as partial compensation for the harms and losses caused by the crash, and

WHEREAS, the pro rata share of the statutory limit pursuant to s. 768.28, Florida Statutes, paid to Marcus Button is \$134,752.10, but the balance of \$1,246,215.29 plus accrued

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interest at 6 percent per annum since the judgment dated January 21, 2010, remains unpaid, and

WHEREAS, the pro rata share of the statutory limit pursuant to s. 768.28, Florida Statutes, paid to Mark Button and Robin Button is \$28,247.90, but the balance of \$261,148.95 plus accrued interest at 6 percent per annum since the judgment dated January 21, 2010, and costs pursuant to s. 57.041, Florida Statutes, to Mark Button and Robin Button in the amount of \$48,405.72 plus accrued interest of 6 percent per annum since the judgment dated April 27, 2010, remain unpaid, and

WHEREAS, on the first day of the 2024 Regular Session, January 9, 2024, the unpaid sum with interest ordered in the judgment for Marcus Button will be \$2,291,192.42, and the unpaid sum with interest ordered in the judgment for Mark Button and Robin Button will be \$480,127.71, and the costs with interest ordered in the cost judgment will be \$89,587.09 according to the Pasco County Clerk's office payoff statement dated July 21, 2023, and

WHEREAS, since the judgments were entered, the Pasco County School Board did not appeal these judgments, did not object to the inclusion of interest in the judgments ordered by the judge, has opposed bills ordering payment of any amounts ordered by the judge, has refused to negotiate or participate in any discussions until the 2024 Regular Session, and has not taken steps to pay any part of these 13-year-old judgments entered by

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126 the judge after a full trial, NOW, THEREFORE, 127 128 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 129 130 Section 1. The facts stated in the preamble to this act 131 are found and declared to be true. 132 Section 2. The Pasco County School Board is authorized and 133 directed to appropriate from funds of the school board not 134 otherwise encumbered and to draw a warrant in the sum of 135 \$2,291,192.42 made payable to Marcus Button as compensation for 136 harms and losses he sustained due to the negligence of employees 137 of the Pasco County School Board. 138 Section 3. The Pasco County School Board is authorized and 139 directed to appropriate from funds of the school board not 140 otherwise encumbered and to draw a warrant in the sum of \$480,127.71 made payable to Mark Button and Robin Button, as 141 142 parents and natural guardians of Marcus Button, as compensation 143 for harms and losses sustained by them for injuries to Marcus Button in the September 22, 2006, crash which was due to the 144 145 negligence of employees of the Pasco County School Board. 146 Section 4. The Pasco County School Board is authorized and 147 directed to appropriate from funds of the school board not 148 otherwise encumbered and to draw a warrant in the sum of 149 \$89,587.09 made payable to Mark Button and Robin Button, as 150 parents and natural guardians of Marcus Button, as compensation

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151	for the cost judgment from the trial about the September	22,
152	2006, crash caused by the negligence of employees of the	Pasco
153	County School Board.	

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Section 5. The amount paid by the Pasco County School Board pursuant to s. 768.28, Florida Statutes 2009, and the amounts awarded under this act are intended to provide the sole compensation for all present and future claims arising out of the factual situation described in this act which resulted in injuries sustained by Marcus Button and his parents, Mark Button and Robin Button. The total amount paid for attorney fees may not exceed 25 percent of the total amounts awarded under this act.

Section 6. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.