Florida Senate - 2024 Bill No. CS for CS for HB 623



LEGISLATIVE ACTION .

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Senate Floor: 1/AD/2R

03/06/2024 10:01 AM

Floor: C 03/07/2024 04:17 PM

House

Senator Burgess moved the following: Senate Amendment (with title amendment) 1 3 Delete everything after the enacting clause 4 and insert: 5 Section 1. Section 553.837, Florida Statutes, is created to 6 read: 553.837 Mandatory builder warranty.-(1) As used in this section, the term: 9 (a) "Builder" has the same meaning as in s. 553.993. 10 (b) "Material violation" has the same meaning as in s. 11 553.84.

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12	(c) "Newly constructed home" means any residential real
13	property or manufactured building, modular building, or factory-
14	built building as defined in s. 553.36 which is a single-family
15	dwelling, duplex, triplex, or quadruplex that has not been
16	previously occupied.
17	(2) A builder shall warrant a newly constructed home for
18	all construction defects of equipment, material, or workmanship
19	furnished by the builder or any subcontractor or supplier
20	resulting in a material violation of the Florida Building Code
21	pursuant to this part, for a period of 1 year after the date of
22	original conveyance of title to the initial owner or after the
23	date of initial occupancy of the dwelling, whichever occurs
24	first. Defects with respect to appliances or equipment that are
25	covered under a manufacturer warranty do not fall within the
26	scope of the required warranty under this subsection.
27	(a) This subsection may not be construed to require the
28	builder's warranty to cover any of the following:
29	1. Normal wear and tear of the newly constructed home.
30	2. Normal house settling within generally acceptable trade
31	practices.
32	3. Any object or part of a newly constructed home that
33	contains a defect that is caused by any work performed or
34	material supplied incident to construction, modification, or
35	repair performed by the initial purchaser, a subsequent
36	purchaser, or anyone acting on his or her behalf, other than the
37	builder or its employees, agents, or contractors.
38	4. Any loss or damage to the newly constructed home,
39	whether caused by the initial purchaser, a subsequent purchaser,
40	a third party, or an act of God over which the builder has no

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41	control, such as a natural disaster or a fire caused by
42	lightning.
43	(b) The builder shall remedy, at the builder's expense, any
44	defects that are covered under this subsection and shall restore
45	any work damaged in fulfilling the terms and conditions of the
46	warranty. A builder may purchase a warranty from a home warranty
47	association provided for under chapter 634 to cover the
48	warranties required in this section.
49	(c) A builder shall comply with the requirement to warrant
50	a newly constructed home, whether pursuant to the statutory
51	warranty under this subsection or a builder's express written
52	warranty as provided in subsection (3), for the full 1-year
53	period required under this subsection even if the newly
54	constructed home is sold or transferred and is no longer owned
55	by the initial owner.
56	(3) Notwithstanding any other provision in this section,
57	the terms and conditions of an express written warranty that is
58	provided by a builder to the initial owner of a newly
59	constructed home supersede any provisions in this section if the
60	express written warranty contains provisions with respect to any
61	of the following:
62	(a) The scope, coverage, and duration of the express
63	written warranty is the same or greater than that required in
64	subsection (2).
65	(b) The express written warranty automatically transfers to
66	a new owner during at least the initial year of the warranty as
67	provided in paragraph (2)(c).
68	(c) If the builder provides an express written warranty
69	that is longer than that required under subsection (2), the

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70	express written warranty must state:
71	1. That the builder is providing a warranty that is longer
72	than required under subsection (2) and the length of time for
73	which the warranty is granted.
74	2. Whether the warranty is transferable for a duration
75	beyond the 1 year required under paragraph (2)(c) and any terms
76	under which the warranty may be transferred.
77	(4) Enforcement of this section is limited to a private
78	civil cause of action by a purchaser against any builder that
79	fails to comply with this section. This section may not be
80	construed to extend the statute of repose beyond that provided
81	by law.
82	Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.
83	
84	========== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T =================================
85	And the title is amended as follows:
86	Delete everything before the enacting clause
87	and insert:
88	A bill to be entitled
89	An act relating to builder warranties; creating s.
90	553.837, F.S.; defining terms; requiring a builder to
91	provide certain warranties for a newly constructed
92	home for a specified period; providing that certain
93	defects are not covered by such warranties; providing
94	construction; requiring the builder to remedy, at the
95	builder's expense, certain defects and restore work
96	damaged; providing that a builder may purchase a
97	warranty from a certain home warranty association to
98	cover specified warranties; requiring the builder to

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99 comply with the warranty requirement for a newly 100 constructed home for a specified period even if it is 101 sold or transferred; providing that certain express warranties supersede certain provisions under certain 102 103 circumstances; specifying requirements for certain 104 express warranties; providing that enforcement is 105 limited to a private cause of action brought by a 106 purchaser against the noncompliant builder; providing construction; providing an effective date. 107