

By the Committee on Transportation; and Senator Berman

596-02182-24

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1                   A bill to be entitled  
2           An act relating to the Purple Alert; amending s.  
3           937.0205, F.S.; requiring local law enforcement  
4           agencies to develop policies for a local activation of  
5           a Purple Alert for certain missing adults; specifying  
6           requirements for such policies; specifying duties of  
7           the Department of Law Enforcement's Missing Endangered  
8           Persons Information Clearinghouse in the event of a  
9           state Purple Alert; specifying conditions under which  
10          a local law enforcement agency may request the  
11          clearinghouse to open a case; conforming provisions to  
12          changes made by the act; providing an effective date.

13  
14 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

15  
16           Section 1. Section 937.0205, Florida Statutes, is amended  
17 to read:

18           937.0205 Purple Alert.—

19           (1) The Legislature finds that a standardized state system  
20 is necessary to aid in the search for a missing adult identified  
21 in subsection (4) ~~paragraph (4)(a)~~. The Legislature also finds  
22 that a coordinated local law enforcement and state agency  
23 response with prompt and widespread sharing of information will  
24 improve the chances of finding the person.

25           (2) It is the intent of the Legislature to establish the  
26 Purple Alert, to be implemented in a manner that, to the extent  
27 practicable, safeguards the privacy rights and related health  
28 and diagnostic information of such missing adults.

29           (3) The Department of Law Enforcement, in cooperation with

596-02182-24

2024640c1

30 the Department of Transportation, the Department of Highway  
31 Safety and Motor Vehicles, the Department of the Lottery, and  
32 local law enforcement agencies, shall establish and implement  
33 the Purple Alert. At a minimum, the Purple Alert must:

34 (a) Be the only viable means by which the missing adult is  
35 likely to be returned to safety;

36 (b) Provide, to the greatest extent possible, for the  
37 protection of the privacy, dignity, and independence of the  
38 missing adult by including standards aimed at safeguarding these  
39 civil liberties by preventing the inadvertent or unnecessary  
40 broadcasting or dissemination of sensitive health and diagnostic  
41 information;

42 (c) Limit the broadcasting and dissemination of alerts and  
43 related information to the geographic areas where the missing  
44 adult could reasonably be, considering his or her circumstances  
45 and physical and mental condition, the potential modes of  
46 transportation available to him or her or suspected to be  
47 involved, and the known or suspected circumstances of his or her  
48 disappearance; and

49 (d) Be activated only when there is sufficient descriptive  
50 information about the missing adult and the circumstances  
51 surrounding his or her disappearance to indicate that activating  
52 the alert is likely to help locate the missing adult.

53 (4) ~~(a) Under a Purple Alert, a local law enforcement agency~~  
54 ~~may broadcast to the media and to persons who subscribe to~~  
55 ~~receive alert notifications under this section information~~  
56 ~~concerning~~ a missing adult is deemed to be an adult:

57 (a)1. Who has a mental or cognitive disability that is not  
58 Alzheimer's disease or a dementia-related disorder; an

596-02182-24

2024640c1

59 intellectual disability or a developmental disability, as those  
60 terms are defined in s. 393.063; a brain injury; another  
61 physical, mental, or emotional disability that is not related to  
62 substance abuse; or a combination of any of these;

63 (b)2. Whose disappearance indicates a credible threat of  
64 immediate danger or serious bodily harm to himself or herself,  
65 as determined by the local law enforcement agency;

66 (c)3. Who cannot be returned to safety without law  
67 enforcement intervention; and

68 (d)4. Who does not meet the criteria for activation of a  
69 local Silver Alert or the Silver Alert Plan of the Department of  
70 Law Enforcement.

71 (5) For a missing adult on foot or in an unidentified  
72 vehicle, local law enforcement agencies shall develop their own  
73 policies for activation of a local Purple Alert that meets the  
74 requirements set forth in s. 937.021 and shall:

75 (a) Contact media outlets in the affected area or  
76 surrounding jurisdictions;

77 (b) Inform all on-duty law enforcement officers of the  
78 missing adult report; and

79 (c) Communicate the report to any other law enforcement  
80 agency in the county of jurisdiction.

81 (6) A state Purple Alert may be requested from the  
82 Department of Law Enforcement's Missing Endangered Persons  
83 Information Clearinghouse when the investigation indicates that  
84 there is a motor vehicle with an identified license plate or  
85 other vehicle information. The clearinghouse shall:

86 (a) Coordinate with the Department of Transportation and  
87 the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles for the

596-02182-24

2024640c1

88 activation of dynamic message signs on state highways and the  
89 immediate distribution of critical information to the public  
90 regarding the missing adult in accordance with the alert;

91 (b) Coordinate with the Department of the Lottery to have  
92 the state Purple Alert broadcast on lottery terminals,  
93 including, but not limited to, lottery terminals in gas  
94 stations, convenience stores, and supermarkets; and

95 (c) Notify subscribers.

96 (7) If a local or state Purple Alert is determined to be  
97 necessary and appropriate, the local law enforcement agency  
98 having jurisdiction may also request that a case be opened with  
99 the Department of Law Enforcement's Missing Endangered Persons  
100 Information Clearinghouse.

101 ~~(b) If a Purple Alert is determined to be necessary and~~  
102 ~~appropriate, the local law enforcement agency having~~  
103 ~~jurisdiction must notify the media and subscribers in the~~  
104 ~~jurisdiction or jurisdictions where the missing adult is~~  
105 ~~believed to or may be located. The local law enforcement agency~~  
106 ~~having jurisdiction may also request that the Purple Alert~~  
107 ~~notification be broadcast on lottery terminals within the~~  
108 ~~geographic regions where the missing adult may reasonably be,~~  
109 ~~including, but not limited to, lottery terminals in gas~~  
110 ~~stations, convenience stores, and supermarkets.~~

111 ~~(c) Under the Purple Alert, the local law enforcement~~  
112 ~~agency having jurisdiction may also request that a case be~~  
113 ~~opened with the Department of Law Enforcement's Missing~~  
114 ~~Endangered Persons Information Clearinghouse. To enhance local~~  
115 ~~or regional efforts when the investigation indicates that an~~  
116 ~~identifiable vehicle is involved, the clearinghouse must~~

596-02182-24

2024640c1

117 ~~coordinate with the Department of Transportation and the~~  
118 ~~Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles for the~~  
119 ~~activation of dynamic message signs on state highways and the~~  
120 ~~immediate distribution of critical information to the public~~  
121 ~~regarding the missing adult in accordance with the alert.~~

122 (8)~~(5)~~ The state Purple Alert process must include  
123 procedures to monitor the use, activation, and results of alerts  
124 and a strategy for informing and educating law enforcement, the  
125 media, and other stakeholders concerning the alert.

126 (9)~~(6)~~ The Department of Law Enforcement may adopt rules to  
127 implement and administer this section.

128 Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.