By Senator Calatayud

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to mathematics instruction; amending s. 1004.04, F.S.; revising rules for teacher preparation programs to include a minimum of 85 instructional hours in specified content in mathematics; amending s. 1004.85, F.S.; revising requirements for certificate programs from educator preparation institutes to include specified content in mathematics; amending s. 1006.31, F.S.; revising the criteria that instructional materials reviewers use to evaluate mathematics instructional materials; amending s. 1012.56, F.S.; revising requirements for a professional learning certification program to include specified content in mathematics; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 1004.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1004.04 Public accountability and state approval for teacher preparation programs.—

- (2) UNIFORM CORE CURRICULA AND CANDIDATE ASSESSMENT.-
- (b) The rules to establish uniform core curricula for each state-approved teacher preparation program must include, but are not limited to, the following:
- 1. Candidate instruction and assessment in the Florida Educator Accomplished Practices across content areas.
 - 2. The use of state-adopted content standards to guide

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curricula and instruction.

- 3. Scientifically researched and evidence-based reading instructional strategies grounded in the science of reading which improve reading performance for all students, including explicit, systematic, and sequential approaches to teaching phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, and text comprehension and multisensory intervention strategies. The primary instructional strategy for teaching word reading is phonics instruction for decoding and encoding. Instructional strategies for foundational skills may not employ the three-cueing system model of reading or visual memory as a basis for teaching word reading. Instructional strategies may include visual information and strategies that improve background and experiential knowledge, add context, and increase oral language and vocabulary to support comprehension, but may not be used to teach word reading.
 - 4. Content in literacy and mathematics practices.
- 5. Content in mathematics, including numbers and operations, algebraic reasoning, measurement, geometric reasoning, and data analysis and probability at the elementary level, for a minimum of 85 instructional hours.
- $\underline{6}$. Strategies appropriate for the instruction of English language learners.
- 7.6. Strategies appropriate for the instruction of students with disabilities.
- 8.7. Strategies to differentiate instruction based on student needs.
- 9.8. Strategies and practices to support evidence-based content aligned to state standards and grading practices.

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 $\underline{10.9.}$ Strategies appropriate for the early identification of a student in crisis or experiencing a mental health challenge and the referral of such student to a mental health professional for support.

- $\underline{11.10.}$ Strategies to support the use of technology in education and distance learning.
- 12.11. Strategies and practices to support effective, research-based assessment and grading practices aligned to the state's academic standards.
- Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 1004.85, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 1004.85 Postsecondary educator preparation institutes.-
- (3) Educator preparation institutes approved pursuant to this section may offer competency-based certification programs specifically designed for noneducation major baccalaureate degree holders to enable program participants to meet the educator certification requirements of s. 1012.56. An educator preparation institute choosing to offer a competency-based certification program pursuant to the provisions of this section must implement a program developed by the institute and approved by the department for this purpose. Approved programs shall be available for use by other approved educator preparation institutes.
- (a) Within 90 days after receipt of a request for approval, the Department of Education shall approve a preparation program pursuant to the requirements of this subsection or issue a statement of the deficiencies in the request for approval. The department <u>must shall</u> approve a certification program if the institute provides evidence of the institute's capacity to

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implement a competency-based program that instructs and assesses each candidate in the following:

- 1.a. The Florida Educator Accomplished Practices approved by the state board.
- b. The state academic standards provided under s. 1003.41, including scientifically based reading instruction, content literacy, and mathematical practices, for each subject identified on the statement of status of eligibility or the temporary certificate.
- c. Scientifically researched and evidence-based reading instructional strategies grounded in the science of reading which improve reading performance for all students, including explicit, systematic, and sequential approaches to teaching phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, and text comprehension and multisensory intervention strategies. The primary instructional strategy for teaching word reading is phonics instruction for decoding and encoding. Instructional strategies for foundational skills may not employ the three-cueing system model of reading or visual memory as a basis for teaching word reading. Instructional strategies may include visual information and strategies which improve background and experiential knowledge, add context, and increase oral language and vocabulary to support comprehension, but may not be used to teach word reading.
- d. Content in mathematics, including numbers and operations, algebraic reasoning, measurement, geometric reasoning, and data analysis and probability at the elementary level, consistent with the requirements of s. 1004.04.
 - 2. An educational plan for each participant to meet

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certification requirements and demonstrate his or her ability to teach the subject area for which the participant is seeking certification, which is based on an assessment of his or her competency in the areas listed in subparagraph 1.

- 3. Field experiences appropriate to the certification subject area specified in the educational plan under the supervision of qualified educators. The state board shall determine in rule the amount of field experience necessary to serve as the teacher of record, beginning with candidates entering a program in the 2023-2024 school year.
- 4. A certification ombudsman to facilitate the process and procedures required for participants who complete the program to meet any requirements related to the background screening pursuant to s. 1012.32 and educator professional or temporary certification pursuant to s. 1012.56.
- Section 3. Paragraph (f) is added to subsection (2) of section 1006.31, Florida Statutes, to read:
- 1006.31 Duties of the Department of Education and school district instructional materials reviewer.—The duties of the instructional materials reviewer are:
- (2) EVALUATION OF INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS.—To use the selection criteria listed in s. 1006.34(2)(b) and recommend for adoption only those instructional materials aligned with the state standards provided for in s. 1003.41. Instructional materials recommended by each reviewer shall be, to the satisfaction of each reviewer, accurate, objective, balanced, noninflammatory, current, free of pornography and material prohibited under s. 847.012, and suited to student needs and their ability to comprehend the material presented. Reviewers

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shall consider for recommendation materials developed for academically talented students, such as students enrolled in advanced placement courses. When recommending instructional materials, each reviewer shall:

- (f) Evaluate mathematics instructional materials for focus, coherence, rigor, mathematics practices, instructional supports, and usability. Such materials must:
- 1. Simultaneously develop conceptual understanding, computational fluency, and problem-solving skills.
- 2. Assist teachers to emphasize the positive cumulative effects of students' conceptual understanding of mathematical operations, fluent execution of procedures, and fast access to number combinations to support effective and efficient problemsolving.
- 3. Support students' abilities to attain automatic recall and fluency with addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division facts and a solid understanding of key concepts of the communicative, distributive, and associative properties.

Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (8) of section 1012.56, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1012.56 Educator certification requirements.-

- (8) PROFESSIONAL LEARNING CERTIFICATION PROGRAM.-
- (a) The Department of Education shall develop and each school district, charter school, and charter management organization may provide a cohesive competency-based professional learning certification program by which instructional staff may satisfy the mastery of professional preparation and education competence requirements specified in subsection (6) and rules of the State Board of Education.

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Participants must hold a state-issued temporary certificate. A school district, charter school, or charter management organization that implements the program shall provide a competency-based certification program developed by the Department of Education or developed by the district, charter school, or charter management organization and approved by the Department of Education. These entities may collaborate with other supporting agencies or educational entities for implementation. The program shall include the following:

- 1. A teacher mentorship and induction component.
- a. Each individual selected by the district, charter school, or charter management organization as a mentor:
- (I) Must hold a valid professional certificate issued pursuant to this section;
- (II) Must have earned at least 3 years of teaching experience in prekindergarten through grade 12;
- (III) Must have completed training in clinical supervision and participate in ongoing mentor training provided through the coordinated system of professional learning under s. 1012.98(4);
- (IV) Must have earned an effective or highly effective rating on the prior year's performance evaluation; and
- (V) May be a peer evaluator under the district's evaluation system approved under s. 1012.34.
- b. The teacher mentorship and induction component must, at a minimum, provide routine opportunities for mentoring and induction activities, including ongoing professional learning as described in s. 1012.98 targeted to a teacher's needs, opportunities for a teacher to observe other teachers, coteaching experiences, and reflection and follow-up followup

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discussions. Professional learning must meet the criteria established in s. 1012.98(3). Mentorship and induction activities must be provided for an applicant's first year in the program and may be provided until the applicant attains his or her professional certificate in accordance with this section.

- 2. An assessment of teaching performance aligned to the district's, charter school's, or charter management organization's system for personnel evaluation under s. 1012.34 which provides for:
- a. An initial evaluation of each educator's competencies to determine an appropriate individualized professional learning plan.
- b. A summative evaluation to assure successful completion of the program.
- 3. Professional education preparation content knowledge, which must be included in the mentoring and induction activities under subparagraph 1., that includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- a. The state academic standards provided under s. 1003.41, including scientifically researched and evidence-based reading instructional strategies grounded in the science of reading, content literacy, and mathematical practices, for each subject identified on the temporary certificate. Reading instructional strategies for foundational skills shall include phonics instruction for decoding and encoding as the primary instructional strategy for word reading. Instructional strategies may not employ the three-cueing system model of reading or visual memory as a basis for teaching word reading. Instructional strategies may include visual information and

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strategies which improve background and experiential knowledge,
add context, and increase oral language and vocabulary to
support comprehension, but may not be used to teach word
reading. Content in mathematics must include numbers and
operations, algebraic reasoning, measurement, geometric
reasoning, and data analysis and probability at the elementary
level, consistent with the requirements of s. 1004.04.

- b. The educator-accomplished practices approved by the state board.
- 4. Required achievement of passing scores on the subject area and professional education competency examination required by State Board of Education rule. Mastery of general knowledge must be demonstrated as described in subsection (3).
- 5. Beginning with candidates entering a program in the 2022-2023 school year, a candidate for certification in a coverage area identified pursuant to s. 1012.585(3)(f) must successfully complete all competencies for a reading endorsement, including completion of the endorsement practicum.

Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.