By Senator Grall

	29-00818A-25 20251256
1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to motor vehicle insurance; repealing
3	ss. 627.730, 627.731, 627.7311, 627.732, 627.733,
4	627.734, 627.736, 627.737, 627.739, 627.7401,
5	627.7403, and 627.7405, F.S., which comprise the
6	Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law; repealing s.
7	627.7407, F.S., relating to application of the Florida
8	Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law; amending s. 316.2122,
9	F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made by the
10	act; amending s. 316.646, F.S.; revising a requirement
11	for proof of security on a motor vehicle and the
12	applicability of the requirement; amending s. 318.18,
13	F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made by the
14	act; amending s. 320.02, F.S.; revising the motor
15	vehicle insurance coverages that an applicant must
16	show to register certain vehicles with the Department
17	of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles; conforming a
18	provision to changes made by the act; revising
19	construction; amending s. 320.0609, F.S.; conforming a
20	provision to changes made by the act; amending s.
21	320.27, F.S.; defining the term "garage liability
22	insurance"; revising garage liability insurance
23	requirements for motor vehicle dealer license
24	applicants; conforming a provision to changes made by
25	the act; making technical changes; amending s.
26	320.771, F.S.; revising garage liability insurance
27	requirements for recreational vehicle dealer license
28	applicants; amending ss. 322.251 and 322.34, F.S.;
29	conforming provisions to changes made by the act;

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29-00818A-25 20251256 30 amending s. 324.011, F.S.; revising legislative 31 purpose and intent; amending s. 324.021, F.S.; 32 revising definitions; revising minimum coverage requirements for proof of financial responsibility for 33 34 specified motor vehicles; conforming provisions to 35 changes made by the act; defining the term "for-hire 36 passenger transportation vehicle"; amending s. 37 324.022, F.S.; revising minimum liability coverage 38 requirements for motor vehicle owners or operators; 39 revising authorized methods for meeting such 40 requirements; deleting a provision relating to an insurer's duty to defend certain claims; revising the 41 42 vehicles that are excluded from the definition of the term "motor vehicle"; providing security requirements 43 44 for certain excluded vehicles; conforming provisions 45 to changes made by the act; amending s. 324.0221, 46 F.S.; revising coverages that subject a policy to 47 certain insurer reporting and notice requirements; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; 48 49 creating s. 324.0222, F.S.; providing that driver license or motor vehicle registration suspensions for 50 51 failure to maintain required security which are in 52 effect before a specified date remain in full force 53 and effect; authorizing drivers to reinstate suspended licenses or registrations as provided in a specified 54 section; amending s. 324.023, F.S.; conforming cross-55 56 references; amending s. 324.031, F.S.; specifying a 57 method of proving financial responsibility by owners 58 or operators of motor vehicles other than for-hire

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29-00818A-25 20251256 59 passenger transportation vehicles; revising the 60 required and maximum amounts of a certificate of 61 deposit required to elect a certain method of proof of 62 financial responsibility; revising liability coverage 63 requirements for a person electing to use such method; 64 amending s. 324.032, F.S.; revising financial 65 responsibility requirements for owners or lessees of 66 for-hire passenger transportation vehicles; amending s. 324.051, F.S.; making technical changes; specifying 67 68 that motorcycles are included in the definition of the 69 term "motor vehicles" for purposes of the section; 70 amending ss. 324.071 and 324.091, F.S.; making 71 technical changes; amending s. 324.151, F.S.; revising 72 requirements for motor vehicle liability policies 73 relating to coverage, and exclusion from coverage, for 74 certain drivers and vehicles; conforming provisions to 75 changes made by the act; making technical changes; 76 defining terms; amending s. 324.161, F.S.; revising 77 requirements for a certificate of deposit that is 78 required if a person elects a certain method of 79 proving financial responsibility; amending s. 324.171, 80 F.S.; revising the minimum net worth requirements to 81 qualify certain persons as self-insurers; conforming 82 provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 324.242, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made 83 by the act; amending s. 324.251, F.S.; revising a 84 short title and an effective date; amending s. 85 86 400.9905, F.S.; revising the definition of the term

"clinic"; conforming provisions to changes made by the

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88	act; amending ss. 400.991 and 400.9935, F.S.;
89	conforming provisions to changes made by the act;
90	amending s. 409.901, F.S.; revising the definition of
91	the term "third-party benefit"; amending s. 409.910,
92	F.S.; revising the definition of the term "medical
93	coverage"; amending s. 456.057, F.S.; conforming a
94	provision to changes made by the act; amending s.
95	456.072, F.S.; revising specified grounds for
96	discipline for certain health professions; defining
97	the term "upcode"; conforming a provision to changes
98	made by the act; amending s. 626.9541, F.S.;
99	conforming a provision to changes made by the act;
100	revising certain prohibited acts related to specified
101	insurance coverage payment requirements; amending s.
102	626.989, F.S.; revising the definition of the term
103	"fraudulent insurance act"; amending s. 627.06501,
104	F.S.; revising coverages that may provide for a
105	reduction in motor vehicle insurance policy premium
106	charges under certain circumstances; amending s.
107	627.0651, F.S.; specifying requirements for rate
108	filings for motor vehicle liability policies that
109	implement requirements in effect on a specified date;
110	requiring that such filings be approved through a
111	certain process; amending s. 627.0652, F.S.; revising
112	coverages that must provide for a reduction in premium
113	charges under certain circumstances; amending s.
114	627.0653, F.S.; revising coverages that are subject to
115	premium discounts for specified motor vehicle
116	equipment; amending s. 627.4132, F.S.; revising

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29-00818A-25 20251256 117 coverages that are subject to a stacking prohibition; 118 amending s. 627.4137, F.S.; requiring insurers to 119 disclose certain information at the request of a 120 claimant's attorney; authorizing a claimant to file an 121 action under certain circumstances; providing for the 122 award of reasonable attorney fees and costs under 123 certain circumstances; amending s. 627.7263, F.S.; 124 revising coverages that are deemed primary, except 125 under certain circumstances, for the lessor of a motor 126 vehicle for lease or rent; revising a notice that is 127 required if the lessee's coverage is to be primary; 128 amending s. 627.727, F.S.; conforming provisions to 129 changes made by the act; revising the legal liability 130 of an uninsured motorist coverage insurer; amending s. 131 627.7275, F.S.; revising required coverages for a 132 motor vehicle insurance policy; conforming provisions 133 to changes made by the act; creating s. 627.7278, 134 F.S.; defining the term "minimum security 135 requirements"; providing a prohibition, requirements, 136 applicability, and construction relating to motor 137 vehicle insurance policies as of a certain date; 138 requiring insurers to allow certain insureds to make 139 certain coverage changes, subject to certain 140 conditions; requiring an insurer to provide, by a 141 specified date, a specified notice to policyholders 142 relating to requirements under the act; amending s. 143 627.728, F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made 144 by the act; amending s. 627.7295, F.S.; revising the definitions of the terms "policy" and "binder"; 145

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29-00818A-25 20251256 146 revising the coverages of a motor vehicle insurance 147 policy for which a licensed general lines agent may 148 charge a specified fee; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 627.7415, F.S.; 149 150 revising additional liability insurance requirements 151 for commercial motor vehicles; amending s. 627.747, 152 F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the 153 act; amending s. 627.748, F.S.; revising insurance 154 requirements for transportation network company 155 drivers; conforming provisions to changes made by the 156 act; conforming cross-references; amending ss. 157 627.7483 and 627.749, F.S.; conforming provisions to 158 changes made by the act; amending s. 627.8405, F.S.; 159 revising the products and the policy for which a 160 premium finance company may not finance costs when 161 sold in combination with an accidental death and 162 dismemberment policy; revising rulemaking authority of 163 the Financial Services Commission; amending ss. 164 627.915, 628.909, 705.184, and 713.78, F.S.; 165 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; 166 amending s. 817.234, F.S.; revising coverages that are 167 the basis of specified prohibited false and fraudulent 168 insurance claims; conforming provisions to changes 169 made by the act; deleting provisions relating to 170 prohibited changes in certain mental or physical 171 reports; providing an appropriation; providing 172 effective dates. 173 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 174

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176	Section 1. <u>Sections 627.730, 627.731, 627.7311, 627.732,</u>
177	<u>627.733, 627.734, 627.736, 627.737, 627.739, 627.7401, 627.7403,</u>
178	and 627.7405, Florida Statutes, are repealed.
179	Section 2. Section 627.7407, Florida Statutes, is repealed.
180	Section 3. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section
181	316.2122, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
182	316.2122 Operation of a low-speed vehicle, mini truck, or
183	low-speed autonomous delivery vehicle on certain roadways
184	(2) The operation of a low-speed autonomous delivery
185	vehicle on any road is authorized with the following
186	restrictions:
187	(e) A low-speed autonomous delivery vehicle must be covered
188	by a policy of automobile insurance which provides the coverage
189	required by s. 627.749(2)(a)1. and, 2., and 3. The coverage
190	requirements of this paragraph may be satisfied by automobile
191	insurance maintained by the owner of a low-speed autonomous
192	delivery vehicle, the owner of the teleoperation system, the
193	remote human operator, or a combination thereof.
194	Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 316.646, Florida
195	Statutes, is amended to read:
196	316.646 Security required; proof of security and display
197	thereof
198	(1) <u>A</u> Any person required by s. 324.022, s. 324.023, s.
199	<u>324.032, s. 627.7415, s. 627.742, s. 627.748, or s. 627.7483</u> to
200	maintain <u>liability security for</u> property damage <u>,</u> liability
201	security, required by s. 324.023 to maintain liability security
202	for bodily injury <u>,</u> or death , or required by s. 627.733 to
203	maintain personal injury protection security on a motor vehicle

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29-00818A-25 20251256 204 shall have in his or her immediate possession at all times while 205 operating a such motor vehicle proper proof of maintenance of 206 the required security. 207 Such proof must shall be in a uniform paper or (a) 208 electronic format, as prescribed by the department, a valid 209 insurance policy, an insurance policy binder, a certificate of 210 insurance, or such other proof as may be prescribed by the 211 department. (b)1. The act of presenting to a law enforcement officer an 212 213 electronic device displaying proof of insurance in an electronic format does not constitute consent for the officer to access any 214 215 information on the device other than the displayed proof of 216 insurance. 217 2. The person who presents the device to the officer 218 assumes the liability for any resulting damage to the device. Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 219 220 318.18, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 221 318.18 Amount of penalties.-The penalties required for a 222 noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14 or a criminal 223 offense listed in s. 318.17 are as follows: 224 Thirty dollars for all nonmoving traffic violations (2) 225 and: 226 (b) For all violations of ss. 320.0605, 320.07(1), 322.065, 227 and 322.15(1). A Any person who is cited for a violation of s. 228 320.07(1) must shall be charged a delinquent fee pursuant to s. 229 320.07(4). 230 1. If a person who is cited for a violation of s. 320.0605231 or s. 320.07 can show proof of having a valid registration at 232 the time of arrest, the clerk of the court may dismiss the case

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233 and may assess a dismissal fee of up to \$10, from which the 234 clerk shall remit \$2.50 to the Department of Revenue for deposit 235 into the General Revenue Fund. A person who finds it impossible 236 or impractical to obtain a valid registration certificate must 237 submit an affidavit detailing the reasons for the impossibility 238 or impracticality. The reasons may include, but are not limited 239 to, the fact that the vehicle was sold, stolen, or destroyed; 240 that the state in which the vehicle is registered does not issue a certificate of registration; or that the vehicle is owned by 241 242 another person.

243 2. If a person who is cited for a violation of s. 322.03, 244 s. 322.065, or s. 322.15 can show a driver license issued to him 245 or her and valid at the time of arrest, the clerk of the court 246 may dismiss the case and may assess a dismissal fee of up to 247 \$10, from which the clerk shall remit \$2.50 to the Department of 248 Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund.

249 3. If a person $\frac{1}{2}$ cited for a violation of s. 316.646 250 can show proof of security as required by s. 324.021(7) s. 251 627.733, issued to the person and valid at the time of arrest, 252 the clerk of the court may dismiss the case and may assess a 253 dismissal fee of up to \$10, from which the clerk shall remit 254 \$2.50 to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General 255 Revenue Fund. A person who finds it impossible or impractical to 256 obtain proof of security must submit an affidavit detailing the 257 reasons for the impracticality. The reasons may include, but are 258 not limited to, the fact that the vehicle has since been sold, 259 stolen, or destroyed; that the owner or registrant of the vehicle is not required by s. 627.733 to maintain personal 260 injury protection insurance; or that the vehicle is owned by 261

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262	another person.
263	Section 6. Paragraphs (a) and (d) of subsection (5) of
264	section 320.02, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
265	320.02 Registration required; application for registration;
266	forms
267	(5)(a) Proof that bodily injury liability coverage and
268	property damage liability coverage personal injury protection
269	benefits have been purchased if required under <u>s. 324.022, s.</u>
270	<u>324.032, or s. 627.742</u> s. 627.733, that property damage
271	liability coverage has been purchased as required under s.
272	324.022 , that bodily injury <u>liability</u> or death coverage has been
273	purchased if required under s. 324.023, and that combined bodily
274	liability insurance and property damage liability insurance have
275	been purchased if required under s. 627.7415 <u>must</u> shall be
276	provided in the manner prescribed by law by the applicant at the
277	time of application for registration of any motor vehicle that
278	is subject to such requirements. The issuing agent may not shall
279	refuse to issue registration if such proof of purchase is not
280	provided. Insurers shall furnish uniform proof-of-purchase cards
281	in a paper or electronic format in a form prescribed by the
282	department and include the name of the insured's insurance
283	company, the coverage identification number, and the make, year,
284	and vehicle identification number of the vehicle insured. The
285	card must contain a statement notifying the applicant of the
286	penalty specified under s. 316.646(4). The card or insurance
287	policy, insurance policy binder, or certificate of insurance or
288	a photocopy of any of these; an affidavit containing the name of
289	the insured's insurance company, the insured's policy number,
290	and the make and year of the vehicle insured; or such other

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291	proof as may be prescribed by the department <u>constitutes</u> shall
292	constitute sufficient proof of purchase. If an affidavit is
293	provided as proof, it must be in substantially the following
294	form:
295	
296	Under penalty of perjury, I(Name of insured) do hereby
297	certify that I have(bodily injury liability and Personal
298	Injury Protection, property damage liability, and, if required,
299	Bodily Injury Liability) insurance currently in effect with
300	(Name of insurance company) under(policy number)
301	covering(make, year, and vehicle identification number of
302	vehicle) (Signature of Insured)
303	
304	Such affidavit must include the following warning:
305	
306	WARNING: GIVING FALSE INFORMATION IN ORDER TO OBTAIN A VEHICLE
307	REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE UNDER FLORIDA
308	LAW. ANYONE GIVING FALSE INFORMATION ON THIS AFFIDAVIT IS
309	SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION.
310	
311	If an application is made through a licensed motor vehicle
312	dealer as required under s. 319.23, the original or a photocopy
313	photostatic copy of such card, insurance policy, insurance
314	policy binder, or certificate of insurance or the original
315	affidavit from the insured <u>must</u> $\frac{1}{2}$ shall be forwarded by the dealer
316	to the tax collector of the county or the Department of Highway
317	Safety and Motor Vehicles for processing. By executing the
318	aforesaid affidavit, <u>a</u> no licensed motor vehicle dealer <u>is not</u>
319	will be liable in damages for any inadequacy, insufficiency, or

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29-00818A-25 20251256 320 falsification of any statement contained therein. A card must 321 also indicate the existence of any bodily injury liability 322 insurance voluntarily purchased. 323 (d) The verifying of proof of personal injury protection 324 insurance, proof of property damage liability insurance, proof 325 of combined bodily liability insurance and property damage 326 liability insurance, or proof of financial responsibility 327 insurance and the issuance or failure to issue the motor vehicle 328 registration under the provisions of this chapter may not be 329 construed in any court as a warranty of the reliability or 330 accuracy of the evidence of such proof or as meaning that the 331 provisions of any insurance policy furnished as proof of 332 financial responsibility comply with state law. Neither the 333 department nor any tax collector is liable in damages for any 334 inadequacy, insufficiency, falsification, or unauthorized 335 modification of any item of the proof of personal injury 336 protection insurance, proof of property damage liability 337 insurance, proof of combined bodily liability insurance and 338 property damage liability insurance, or proof of financial 339 responsibility before insurance prior to, during, or subsequent 340 to the verification of the proof. The issuance of a motor 341 vehicle registration does not constitute prima facie evidence or 342 a presumption of insurance coverage. 343 Section 7. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 320.0609, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 344 345 320.0609 Transfer and exchange of registration license 346 plates; transfer fee.-347 (1)(b) The transfer of a license plate from a vehicle disposed 348

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349	of to a newly acquired vehicle does not constitute a new
350	registration. The application for transfer <u>must</u> shall be
351	accepted without requiring proof of personal injury protection
352	or liability insurance.
353	Section 8. Subsection (3) of section 320.27, Florida
354	Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (g) is added to subsection
355	(1) of that section, to read:
356	320.27 Motor vehicle dealers
357	(1) DEFINITIONSThe following words, terms, and phrases
358	when used in this section have the meanings respectively
359	ascribed to them in this subsection, except where the context
360	clearly indicates a different meaning:
361	(g) "Garage liability insurance" means, beginning July 1,
362	2026, combined single-limit liability coverage, including
363	property damage and bodily injury liability coverage, in the
364	amount of at least \$60,000.
365	(3) APPLICATION AND FEE.—The application for the license
366	<u>application must</u> shall be in such form as may be prescribed by
367	the department and <u>is</u> shall be subject to such rules with
368	respect thereto as may be so prescribed by <u>the department</u> it .
369	Such application <u>must</u> shall be verified by oath or affirmation
370	and <u>must</u> shall contain a full statement of the name and birth
371	date of the person or persons applying <u>for the license</u> therefor ;
372	the name of the firm or copartnership, with the names and places
373	of residence of all members thereof , if such applicant is a firm
374	or copartnership; the names and places of residence of the
375	principal officers, if the applicant is a body corporate or
376	other artificial body; the name of the state under whose laws
377	the corporation is organized; the present and former place or

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29-00818A-25 20251256 378 places of residence of the applicant; and the prior business in 379 which the applicant has been engaged and its the location thereof. The Such application must shall describe the exact 380 381 location of the place of business and must shall state whether 382 the place of business is owned by the applicant and when 383 acquired, or, if leased, a true copy of the lease must shall be 384 attached to the application. The applicant shall certify that 385 the location provides an adequately equipped office and is not a 386 residence; that the location affords sufficient unoccupied space 387 upon and within which adequately to store all motor vehicles 388 offered and displayed for sale; and that the location is a 389 suitable place where the applicant can in good faith carry on 390 such business and keep and maintain books, records, and files 391 necessary to conduct such business, which must shall be 392 available at all reasonable hours to inspection by the 393 department or any of its inspectors or other employees. The 394 applicant shall certify that the business of a motor vehicle 395 dealer is the principal business that will which shall be 396 conducted at that location. The application must shall contain a 397 statement that the applicant is either franchised by a 398 manufacturer of motor vehicles, in which case the name of each 399 motor vehicle that the applicant is franchised to sell must 400 shall be included, or an independent (nonfranchised) motor 401 vehicle dealer. The application must shall contain other 402 relevant information as may be required by the department. The 403 applicant shall furnish, including evidence, on a form approved 404 by the department, that the applicant is insured under a garage 405 liability insurance policy or a general liability insurance 406 policy coupled with a business automobile policy having the

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29-00818A-25 20251256 407 coverages and limits of garage liability insurance coverage in 408 accordance with paragraph (1)(g), which shall include, at a 409 minimum, \$25,000 combined single-limit liability coverage 410 including bodily injury and property damage protection and 411 \$10,000 personal injury protection. However, a salvage motor 412 vehicle dealer as defined in subparagraph (1)(c)5. is exempt 413 from the requirements for garage liability insurance and 414 personal injury protection insurance on those vehicles that cannot be legally operated on roads, highways, or streets in 415 416 this state. Franchise dealers must submit a garage liability 417 insurance policy, and all other dealers must submit a garage 418 liability insurance policy or a general liability insurance 419 policy coupled with a business automobile policy. Such policy 420 must shall be for the license period, and evidence of a new or continued policy must shall be delivered to the department at 421 422 the beginning of each license period. A licensee shall deliver 423 to the department, in the manner prescribed by the department, 424 within 10 calendar days after any renewal or continuation of or 425 change in such policy or within 10 calendar days after any 426 issuance of a new policy, a copy of the renewed, continued, 427 changed, or new policy. Upon making an initial application, the 428 applicant shall pay to the department a fee of \$300 in addition 429 to any other fees required by law. Applicants may choose to extend the licensure period for 1 additional year for a total of 430 2 years. An initial applicant shall pay to the department a fee 431 432 of \$300 for the first year and \$75 for the second year, in 433 addition to any other fees required by law. An applicant for 434 renewal shall pay to the department \$75 for a 1-year renewal or \$150 for a 2-year renewal, in addition to any other fees 435

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29-00818A-25 20251256 436 required by law. Upon making an application for a change of 437 location, the applicant person shall pay a fee of \$50 in 438 addition to any other fees now required by law. The department 439 shall, in the case of every application for initial licensure, 440 verify whether certain facts set forth in the application are 441 true. Each applicant, general partner in the case of a 442 partnership, or corporate officer and director in the case of a 443 corporate applicant shall, must file a set of fingerprints with 444 the department for the purpose of determining any prior criminal 445 record or any outstanding warrants. The department shall submit 446 the fingerprints to the Department of Law Enforcement for state 447 processing and forwarding to the Federal Bureau of Investigation 448 for federal processing. The actual cost of state and federal 449 processing must shall be borne by the applicant and is in addition to the fee for licensure. The department may issue a 450 451 license to an applicant pending the results of the fingerprint 452 investigation, which license is fully revocable if the 453 department subsequently determines that any facts set forth in 454 the application are not true or correctly represented. 455 Section 9. Paragraph (j) of subsection (3) of section 456 320.771, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

320.771 License required of recreational vehicle dealers.-458 (3) APPLICATION.-The application for such license shall be 459 in the form prescribed by the department and subject to such 460 rules as may be prescribed by it. The application shall be 461 verified by oath or affirmation and shall contain:

462 (j) Evidence that the applicant is insured under a garage 463 liability insurance policy as defined in s. 320.27(1)(g), which shall include, at a minimum, \$25,000 combined single-limit 464

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29-00818A-25 20251256 liability coverage, including bodily injury and property damage 465 466 protection, and \$10,000 personal injury protection, if the 467 applicant is to be licensed as a dealer in, or intends to sell, 468 recreational vehicles. Such policy must be for the license 469 period. Within 10 calendar days after any renewal or 470 continuation of or material change in such policy or issuance of 471 a new policy, the licensee shall deliver to the department, in a 472 manner prescribed by the department, a copy of such renewed, continued, changed, or new policy. However, a garage liability 473 474 policy is not required for the licensure of a mobile home dealer 475 who sells only park trailers. 476 477 The department shall, if it deems necessary, cause an 478 investigation to be made to ascertain if the facts set forth in 479 the application are true and shall not issue a license to the 480 applicant until it is satisfied that the facts set forth in the 481 application are true. 482 Section 10. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 322.251, 483 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 484 322.251 Notice of cancellation, suspension, revocation, or 485 disqualification of license.-486 (1) All orders of cancellation, suspension, revocation, or 487 disqualification issued under the provisions of this chapter, chapter 318, or chapter 324 must, or ss. 627.732-627.734 shall 488 489 be given either by personal delivery thereof to the licensee 490 whose license is being canceled, suspended, revoked, or 491 disqualified or by deposit in the United States mail in an 492 envelope, first class, postage prepaid, addressed to the 493 licensee at his or her last known mailing address furnished to

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494	the department. Such mailing by the department constitutes
495	notification, and any failure by the person to receive the
496	mailed order will not affect or stay the effective date or term
497	of the cancellation, suspension, revocation, or disqualification
498	of the licensee's driving privilege.
499	(2) The giving of notice and an order of cancellation,
500	suspension, revocation, or disqualification by mail is complete
501	upon expiration of 20 days after deposit in the United States
502	mail for all notices except those issued under chapter 324 or
503	ss. 627.732-627.734 , which are complete 15 days after deposit in
504	the United States mail. Proof of the giving of notice and an
505	order of cancellation, suspension, revocation, or
506	disqualification in either manner <u>must</u> shall be made by entry in
507	the records of the department that such notice was given. The
508	entry is admissible in the courts of this state and constitutes
509	sufficient proof that such notice was given.
510	Section 11. Paragraph (a) of subsection (8) of section
511	322.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
512	322.34 Driving while license suspended, revoked, canceled,
513	or disqualified
514	(8)(a) Upon the arrest of a person for the offense of
515	driving while the person's driver license or driving privilege
516	is suspended or revoked, the arresting officer shall determine:
517	1. Whether the person's driver license is suspended or
518	revoked, or the person is under suspension or revocation
519	equivalent status.
520	2. Whether the person's driver license has remained
521	suspended or revoked, or the person has been under suspension or

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revocation equivalent status, since a conviction for the offense

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of driving with a suspended or revoked license.
3. Whether the suspension, revocation, or suspension or
revocation equivalent status was made under s. 316.646 or s.
627.733 , relating to failure to maintain required security, or
under s. 322.264, relating to habitual traffic offenders.
4. Whether the driver is the registered owner or co-owner
of the vehicle.
Section 12. Section 324.011, Florida Statutes, is amended
to read:
324.011 Legislative intent; purpose of chapter
(1) It is the intent of the Legislature that this chapter:
(a) Ensure that the privilege of owning or operating a
motor vehicle in this state is exercised to recognize the
existing privilege to own or operate a motor vehicle on the
public streets and highways of this state when such vehicles are
used with due consideration for <u>the safety of</u> others and their
property <u>.</u> , and to
(b) Promote safety. and
<u>(c)</u> Provide financial security requirements for such owners
and or operators whose responsibility it is to recompense others
for injury to person or property caused by the operation of a
motor vehicle.
(2) The purpose of this chapter is to require every owner
or operator of a motor vehicle that is required to be registered
in this state to establish, maintain, Therefore, it is required
herein that the operator of a motor vehicle involved in a crash
or convicted of certain traffic offenses meeting the operative
provisions of s. 324.051(2) shall respond for such damages and
show proof of financial ability to respond for damages <u>arising</u>

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29-00818A-25 20251256 552 out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle in 553 future accidents as a requisite to owning or operating a motor vehicle in this state his or her future exercise of such 554 555 privileges. 556 Section 13. Subsections (1) and (7) and paragraph (c) of 557 subsection (9) of section 324.021, Florida Statutes, are 558 amended, and subsection (12) is added to that section, to read: 559 324.021 Definitions; minimum insurance required.-The 560 following words and phrases when used in this chapter shall, for the purpose of this chapter, have the meanings respectively 561 562 ascribed to them in this section, except in those instances 563 where the context clearly indicates a different meaning: 564 (1) MOTOR VEHICLE.-Every self-propelled vehicle that is 565 designed and required to be licensed for use upon a highway, including trailers and semitrailers designed for use with such 566 567 vehicles, except traction engines, road rollers, farm tractors, 568 power shovels, and well drillers, and every vehicle that is 569 propelled by electric power obtained from overhead wires but not 570 operated upon rails, but not including any personal delivery 571 device or mobile carrier as defined in s. 316.003, bicycle, 572 electric bicycle, or moped. However, the term "motor vehicle" 573 does not include a motor vehicle as defined in s. 627.732(3) 574 when the owner of such vehicle has complied with the requirements of ss. 627.730-627.7405, inclusive, unless the 575 576 provisions of s. 324.051 apply; and, in such case, the 577 applicable proof of insurance provisions of s. 320.02 apply. 578 (7) PROOF OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY.-Beginning July 1, 579 2026, That proof of ability to respond in damages for liability on account of crashes arising out of the ownership, maintenance, 580

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581	or use of a motor vehicle:
582	(a) With respect to a motor vehicle other than a commercial
583	motor vehicle, nonpublic sector bus, or for-hire passenger
584	transportation vehicle, in the amounts specified in s.
585	324.022(1). in the amount of \$10,000 because of bodily injury
586	to, or death of, one person in any one crash;
587	(b) Subject to such limits for one person, in the amount of
588	\$20,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, two or more
589	persons in any one crash;
590	(c) In the amount of \$10,000 because of injury to, or
591	destruction of, property of others in any one crash; and
592	(b) (d) With respect to commercial motor vehicles and
593	nonpublic sector buses, in the amounts specified in <u>s. 627.7415</u>
594	ss. 627.7415 and 627.742, respectively.
595	(c) With respect to nonpublic sector buses, in the amounts
596	specified in s. 627.742.
597	(d) With respect to for-hire passenger transportation
598	vehicles, in the amounts specified in s. 324.032.
599	(9) OWNER; OWNER/LESSOR; APPLICATION
600	(c) Application
601	1. The limits on liability in subparagraphs (b)2. and 3. do
602	not apply to an owner of motor vehicles that are used for
603	commercial activity in the owner's ordinary course of business,
604	other than a rental company that rents or leases motor vehicles.
605	For purposes of this paragraph, the term "rental company"
606	includes only an entity that is engaged in the business of
607	renting or leasing motor vehicles to the general public and that
608	rents or leases a majority of its motor vehicles to persons with
609	no direct or indirect affiliation with the rental company. The
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610 term "rental company" also includes:

a. A related rental or leasing company that is a subsidiary
of the same parent company as that of the renting or leasing
company that rented or leased the vehicle.

614 b. The holder of a motor vehicle title or an equity 615 interest in a motor vehicle title if the title or equity 616 interest is held pursuant to or to facilitate an asset-backed 617 securitization of a fleet of motor vehicles used solely in the business of renting or leasing motor vehicles to the general 618 619 public and under the dominion and control of a rental company, as described in this subparagraph, in the operation of such 620 621 rental company's business.

622 2. Furthermore, with respect to commercial motor vehicles as defined in s. 207.002 or s. 320.01(25) s. 627.732, the limits 623 624 on liability in subparagraphs (b)2. and 3. do not apply if, at 625 the time of the incident, the commercial motor vehicle is being 626 used in the transportation of materials found to be hazardous 627 for the purposes of the Hazardous Materials Transportation 628 Authorization Act of 1994, as amended, 49 U.S.C. ss. 5101 et 629 seq., and that is required pursuant to such act to carry 630 placards warning others of the hazardous cargo, unless at the 631 time of lease or rental either:

a. The lessee indicates in writing that the vehicle will
not be used to transport materials found to be hazardous for the
purposes of the Hazardous Materials Transportation Authorization
Act of 1994, as amended, 49 U.S.C. ss. 5101 et seq.; or

b. The lessee or other operator of the commercial motor vehicle has in effect insurance with limits of at least $\frac{5}{5}$ <u>million</u> $\frac{5,000,000}{5,000}$ combined property damage and bodily injury

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639 liability.

640 3.a. A motor vehicle dealer, or a motor vehicle dealer's 641 leasing or rental affiliate, that provides a temporary 642 replacement vehicle at no charge or at a reasonable daily charge 643 to a service customer whose vehicle is being held for repair, 644 service, or adjustment by the motor vehicle dealer is immune 645 from any cause of action and is not liable, vicariously or 646 directly, under general law solely by reason of being the owner 647 of the temporary replacement vehicle for harm to persons or property that arises out of the use, or operation, of the 648 649 temporary replacement vehicle by any person during the period 650 the temporary replacement vehicle has been entrusted to the 651 motor vehicle dealer's service customer if there is no 652 negligence or criminal wrongdoing on the part of the motor 653 vehicle owner, or its leasing or rental affiliate.

654 b. For purposes of this section, and notwithstanding any 655 other provision of general law, a motor vehicle dealer, or a 656 motor vehicle dealer's leasing or rental affiliate, that gives 657 possession, control, or use of a temporary replacement vehicle 658 to a motor vehicle dealer's service customer may not be adjudged 659 liable in a civil proceeding absent negligence or criminal 660 wrongdoing on the part of the motor vehicle dealer, or the motor 661 vehicle dealer's leasing or rental affiliate, if the motor 662 vehicle dealer or the motor vehicle dealer's leasing or rental 663 affiliate executes a written rental or use agreement and obtains 664 from the person receiving the temporary replacement vehicle a 665 copy of the person's driver license and insurance information 666 reflecting at least the minimum motor vehicle insurance coverage required in the state. Any subsequent determination that the 667

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29-00818A-25 20251256 668 driver license or insurance information provided to the motor 669 vehicle dealer, or the motor vehicle dealer's leasing or rental affiliate, was in any way false, fraudulent, misleading, 670 671 nonexistent, canceled, not in effect, or invalid does not alter 672 or diminish the protections provided by this section, unless the 673 motor vehicle dealer, or the motor vehicle dealer's leasing or 674 rental affiliate, had actual knowledge thereof at the time 675 possession of the temporary replacement vehicle was provided. c. For purposes of this subparagraph, the term: 676 677 (I) "Control" means the power to direct the management and 678 policies of a person, whether through ownership of voting 679 securities or otherwise. (II) "Motor vehicle dealer's leasing or rental affiliate" 680 681 means a person who directly or indirectly controls, is 682 controlled by, or is under common control with the motor vehicle 683 dealer. 684 d. For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "service 685 customer" does not include an agent or a principal of a motor 686 vehicle dealer or a motor vehicle dealer's leasing or rental 687 affiliate, and does not include an employee of a motor vehicle 688 dealer or a motor vehicle dealer's leasing or rental affiliate 689 unless the employee was provided a temporary replacement 690 vehicle: 691 (I) While the employee's personal vehicle was being held 692 for repair, service, or adjustment by the motor vehicle dealer; 693 (II) In the same manner as other customers who are provided 694 a temporary replacement vehicle while the customer's vehicle is 695 being held for repair, service, or adjustment; and 696 (III) The employee was not acting within the course and

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697	scope of his or her employment.
698	(12) FOR-HIRE PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION VEHICLEEvery for-
699	hire vehicle as defined in s. 320.01(15) which is offered or
700	used to provide transportation for persons, including taxicabs,
701	limousines, and jitneys.
702	Section 14. Section 324.022, Florida Statutes, is amended
703	to read:
704	324.022 Financial responsibility <u>requirements</u> for property
705	damage
706	(1) <u>(a) Beginning July 1, 2026,</u> every owner or operator of a
707	motor vehicle required to be registered in this state shall
708	establish and <u>continuously</u> maintain the ability to respond in
709	damages for liability on account of accidents arising out of the
710	ownership, maintenance, or use of the motor vehicle in the
711	amount of:
712	1. Twenty-five thousand dollars for bodily injury to, or
713	the death of, one person in any one crash and, subject to such
714	limits for one person, in the amount of \$50,000 for bodily
715	injury to, or the death of, two or more persons in any one
716	crash; and
717	2. Ten thousand dollars for \$10,000 because of damage to,
718	or destruction of, property of others in any one crash.
719	<u>(b)</u> The requirements of <u>paragraph (a)</u> this section may be
720	met by one of the methods established in s. 324.031; by self-
721	insuring as authorized by s. 768.28(16); or by maintaining <u>a</u>
722	motor vehicle liability policy that an insurance policy
723	providing coverage for property damage liability in the amount
724	of at least \$10,000 because of damage to, or destruction of,
725	property of others in any one accident arising out of the use of

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29-00818A-25 20251256 726 the motor vehicle. The requirements of this section may also be 727 met by having a policy which provides combined property damage 728 liability and bodily injury liability coverage for any one crash 729 arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of a motor 730 vehicle and that conforms to the requirements of s. 324.151 in 731 the amount of at least \$60,000 for every owner or operator 732 subject to the financial responsibility required in paragraph 733 (a) \$30,000 for combined property damage liability and bodily 734 injury liability for any one crash arising out of the use of the 735 motor vehicle. The policy, with respect to coverage for property 736 damage liability, must meet the applicable requirements of s. 324.151, subject to the usual policy exclusions that have been 737 approved in policy forms by the Office of Insurance Regulation. 738 739 No insurer shall have any duty to defend uncovered claims 740 irrespective of their joinder with covered claims. 741 (2) As used in this section, the term: 742 (a) "Motor vehicle" means any self-propelled vehicle that 743 has four or more wheels and that is of a type designed and 744 required to be licensed for use on the highways of this state, 745 and any trailer or semitrailer designed for use with such 746 vehicle. The term does not include the following: 747 1. A mobile home as defined in s. 320.01(2)(a). 748 2. A motor vehicle that is used in mass transit and 749 designed to transport more than five passengers, exclusive of 750 the operator of the motor vehicle, and that is owned by a 751 municipality, transit authority, or political subdivision of the 752 state. 753 3. A school bus as defined in s. 1006.25, which must 754 maintain security as required under s. 316.615.

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755	4. A commercial motor vehicle as defined in s. 207.002 or
756	s. 320.01(25), which must maintain security as required under
757	ss. 324.031 and 627.7415.
758	5. A nonpublic sector bus, which must maintain security as
759	required under ss. 324.031 and 627.742.
760	<u>6.</u> 4. A vehicle providing for-hire passenger transportation
761	vehicle, which must that is subject to the provisions of s.
762	324.031. A taxicab shall maintain security as required under <u>s.</u>
763	<u>324.032</u> s. 324.032(1) .
764	7.5. A personal delivery device as defined in s. 316.003 <u>,</u>
765	which must maintain security as required under s. 316.2071(4).
766	(b) "Owner" means the person who holds legal title to a
767	motor vehicle or the debtor or lessee who has the right to
768	possession of a motor vehicle that is the subject of a security
769	agreement or lease with an option to purchase.
770	(3) Each nonresident owner or registrant of a motor vehicle
771	that, whether operated or not, has been physically present
772	within this state for more than 90 days during the preceding 365
773	days shall maintain security as required by subsection (1). The
774	security must be that is in effect continuously throughout the
775	period the motor vehicle remains within this state.
776	(4) An The owner or registrant of a motor vehicle who is
777	exempt from the requirements of this section if she or he is a
778	member of the United States Armed Forces and is called to or on
779	active duty outside the United States in an emergency situation
780	is exempt from this section while he or she. The exemption
781	provided by this subsection applies only as long as the member
782	of the Armed Forces is on such active duty. This exemption
783	outside the United States and applies only while the vehicle
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29-00818A-25 784 covered by the security is not operated by any person. Upon 785 receipt of a written request by the insured to whom the 786 exemption provided in this subsection applies, the insurer shall 787 cancel the coverages and return any unearned premium or suspend 788 the security required by this section. Notwithstanding s. 789 $324.0221(2) \pm 324.0221(3)$, the department may not suspend the 790 registration or operator's license of an any owner or registrant 791 of a motor vehicle during the time she or he qualifies for the 792 an exemption under this subsection. An Any owner or registrant 793 of a motor vehicle who qualifies for the an exemption under this subsection shall immediately notify the department before prior 794 795 to and at the end of the expiration of the exemption.

796 Section 15. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 324.0221, 797 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

798 324.0221 Reports by insurers to the department; suspension 799 of driver license and vehicle registrations; reinstatement.-

800 (1) (a) Each insurer that has issued a policy providing 801 personal injury protection coverage or property damage liability coverage shall report the cancellation or nonrenewal thereof to 802 803 the department within 10 days after the processing date or 804 effective date of each cancellation or nonrenewal. Upon the 805 issuance of a policy providing personal injury protection 806 coverage or property damage liability coverage to a named 807 insured not previously insured by the insurer during that 808 calendar year, the insurer shall report the issuance of the new 809 policy to the department within 10 days. The report must shall 810 be in the form and format and contain any information required 811 by the department and must be provided in a format that is 812 compatible with the data processing capabilities of the

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29-00818A-25 20251256 813 department. Failure by an insurer to file proper reports with 814 the department as required by this subsection constitutes a 815 violation of the Florida Insurance Code. These records may shall 816 be used by the department only for enforcement and regulatory 817 purposes, including the generation by the department of data 818 regarding compliance by owners of motor vehicles with the 819 requirements for financial responsibility coverage. 820 (b) With respect to an insurance policy providing personal 821 injury protection coverage or property damage liability coverage, each insurer shall notify the named insured, or the 822 823 first-named insured in the case of a commercial fleet policy, in 824 writing that any cancellation or nonrenewal of the policy will 825 be reported by the insurer to the department. The notice must 826 also inform the named insured that failure to maintain bodily 827 injury liability personal injury protection coverage and 828 property damage liability coverage on a motor vehicle when 829 required by law may result in the loss of registration and 830 driving privileges in this state and inform the named insured of 831 the amount of the reinstatement fees required by this section. 832 This notice is for informational purposes only, and an insurer 833 is not civilly liable for failing to provide this notice. 834 (2) The department shall suspend, after due notice and an 835 opportunity to be heard, the registration and driver license of 836 any owner or registrant of a motor vehicle for with respect to

838 <u>324.032, s. 627.7415, or s. 627.742</u> ss. 324.022 and 627.733 839 upon:

which security is required under s. 324.022, s. 324.023, s.

(a) The department's records showing that the owner or
 registrant of such motor vehicle does did not have the in full

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842	force and effect when required security in full force and effect
843	that complies with the requirements of ss. 324.022 and 627.733;
844	or
845	(b) Notification by the insurer to the department, in a
846	form approved by the department, of cancellation or termination
847	of the required security.
848	Section 16. Section 324.0222, Florida Statutes, is created
849	to read:
850	324.0222 Application of driver license and registration
851	suspensions for failure to maintain security; reinstatementAll
852	suspensions of driver licenses or motor vehicle registrations
853	for failure to maintain security as required by law in effect
854	before July 1, 2026, remain in full force and effect after July
855	1, 2026. A driver may affect reinstatement of a suspended driver
856	license or registration as provided under s. 324.0221.
857	Section 17. Section 324.023, Florida Statutes, is amended
858	to read:
859	324.023 Financial responsibility for bodily injury or
860	deathIn addition to any other financial responsibility
861	required by law, every owner or operator of a motor vehicle that
862	is required to be registered in this state, or that is located
863	within this state, and who, regardless of adjudication of guilt,
864	has been found guilty of or entered a plea of guilty or nolo
865	contendere to a charge of driving under the influence under s.
866	316.193 after October 1, 2007, shall, by one of the methods
867	established in <u>s. 324.031(1)(a) or (b)</u> s. 324.031(1) or (2) ,
868	establish and maintain the ability to respond in damages for
869	liability on account of accidents arising out of the <u>ownership</u> ,
870	maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle in the amount of \$100,000

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29-00818A-25 20251256 871 because of bodily injury to, or death of, one person in any one 872 crash and, subject to such limits for one person, in the amount 873 of \$300,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, two or 874 more persons in any one crash and in the amount of \$50,000 875 because of property damage in any one crash. If the owner or 876 operator chooses to establish and maintain such ability by 877 furnishing a certificate of deposit pursuant to s. 324.031(1)(b) 878 s. 324.031(2), such certificate of deposit must be at least 879 \$350,000. Such higher limits must be carried for a minimum 880 period of 3 years. If the owner or operator has not been 881 convicted of driving under the influence or a felony traffic 882 offense for a period of 3 years from the date of reinstatement 883 of driving privileges for a violation of s. 316.193, the owner 884 or operator is shall be exempt from this section. 885 Section 18. Section 324.031, Florida Statutes, is amended 886 to read: 887 324.031 Manner of proving financial responsibility.-888 (1) The owner or operator of a taxicab, limousine, jitney, 889 or any other for-hire passenger transportation vehicle may prove 890 financial responsibility by providing satisfactory evidence of 891 holding a motor vehicle liability policy as defined in s. 892 324.021(8) or s. 324.151, which policy is issued by an insurance 893 carrier which is a member of the Florida Insurance Guaranty 894 Association. The owner or operator of a motor vehicle other than 895 a for-hire passenger transportation operator or owner of any 896 other vehicle may prove his or her financial responsibility by: 897 (a) (1) Furnishing satisfactory evidence of holding a motor 898 vehicle liability policy as defined in ss. 324.021(8) and 899 324.151 which provides liability coverage for the motor vehicle

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900	being operated;
901	<u>(b)-(2)</u> Furnishing a certificate of self-insurance showing a
902	deposit of cash in accordance with s. 324.161; or
903	<u>(c)-(3)</u> Furnishing a certificate of self-insurance issued by
904	the department in accordance with s. 324.171.
905	(2) Beginning July 1, 2026, any person, including any firm,
906	partnership, association, corporation, or other person, other
907	than a natural person, electing to use the method of proof
908	specified in <u>paragraph (1)(b)</u> subsection (2) shall <u>do both of</u>
909	the following:
910	(a) Furnish a certificate of deposit equal to the number of
911	vehicles owned times <u>\$60,000</u> \$30,000 , <u>up</u> to a maximum of
912	<u>\$240,000.</u> \$120,000;
913	(b) In addition, any such person, other than a natural
914	person, shall Maintain insurance providing coverage <u>that meets</u>
915	the requirements of s. 324.151 and has in excess of limits of:
916	1. At least \$125,000 for bodily injury to, or the death of,
917	one person in any one crash; subject to such limits for one
918	person, at least \$250,000 for bodily injury to, or the death of,
919	two or more persons in any one crash; and \$50,000 of property
920	damage coverage for damage to, or destruction of, property of
921	others in any one crash; or
922	2. At least \$300,000 for combined bodily injury liability
923	and property damage liability for any one crash
924	\$10,000/20,000/10,000 or \$30,000 combined single limits, and
925	such excess insurance shall provide minimum limits of
926	\$125,000/250,000/50,000 or \$300,000 combined single limits.
927	These increased limits shall not affect the requirements for
928	proving financial responsibility under s. 324.032(1).
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929	Section 19. Section 324.032, Florida Statutes, is amended
930	to read:
931	324.032 Manner of proving Financial responsibility for+
932	for-hire passenger transportation vehiclesNotwithstanding the
933	provisions of s. 324.031:
934	(1) An owner or a lessee of a for-hire passenger
935	transportation vehicle that is required to be registered in this
936	state shall establish and continuously maintain the ability to
937	respond in damages for liability on account of accidents arising
938	out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of the for-hire
939	passenger transportation vehicle, in the amount of:
940	(a) One hundred twenty-five thousand dollars for bodily
941	injury to, or the death of, one person in any one crash and,
942	subject to such limits for one person, in the amount of \$250,000
943	for bodily injury to, or the death of, two or more persons in
944	any one crash; and A person who is either the owner or a lessee
945	required to maintain insurance under s. 627.733(1)(b) and who
946	operates one or more taxicabs, limousines, jitneys, or any other
947	for-hire passenger transportation vehicles may prove financial
948	responsibility by furnishing satisfactory evidence of holding a
949	motor vehicle liability policy, but with minimum limits of
950	\$125,000/250,000/50,000.
951	(b) Fifty thousand dollars for damage to, or destruction
952	of, property of others in any one crash A person who is either
953	the owner or a lessee required to maintain insurance under s.
954	324.021(9)(b) and who operates limousines, jitneys, or any other
955	for-hire passenger vehicles, other than taxicabs, may prove
956	financial responsibility by furnishing satisfactory evidence of
957	holding a motor vehicle liability policy as defined in s.

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958	324.031 .
959	(2) Except as provided in subsection (3), the requirements
960	of this section must be met by the owner or lessee providing
961	satisfactory evidence of holding a motor vehicle liability
962	policy conforming to the requirements of s. 324.151 which is
963	issued by an insurance carrier that is a member of the Florida
964	Insurance Guaranty Association.
965	(3) An owner or a lessee who is required to maintain
966	insurance under s. 324.021(9)(b) and who operates at least 300
967	taxicabs, limousines, jitneys, or any other for-hire passenger
968	transportation vehicles may provide financial responsibility by
969	complying with the provisions of s. 324.171, <u>which must</u> such
970	compliance to be demonstrated by maintaining at its principal
971	place of business an audited financial statement, prepared in
972	accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and
973	providing to the department a certification issued by a
974	certified public accountant that the applicant's net worth is at
975	least equal to the requirements of s. 324.171 as determined by
976	the Office of Insurance Regulation of the Financial Services
977	Commission, including claims liabilities in an amount certified
978	as adequate by a Fellow of the Casualty Actuarial Society.
979	
980	Upon request by the department, the applicant shall must provide
981	the department at the applicant's principal place of business in
982	this state access to the applicant's underlying financial
983	information and financial statements that provide the basis of
984	the certified public accountant's certification. The applicant
985	shall reimburse the requesting department for all reasonable
986	costs incurred by it in reviewing the supporting information.
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29-00818A-25 20251256 987 The maximum amount of self-insurance permissible under this 988 subsection is \$300,000 and must be stated on a per-occurrence 989 basis, and the applicant shall maintain adequate excess 990 insurance issued by an authorized or eligible insurer licensed 991 or approved by the Office of Insurance Regulation. All risks 992 self-insured shall remain with the owner or lessee providing it, 993 and the risks are not transferable to any other person, unless a 994 policy complying with subsections (1) and (2) subsection (1) is 995 obtained. 996 Section 20. Subsection (2) of section 324.051, Florida 997 Statutes, is amended, and subsection (4) is added to that 998 section, to read: 999 324.051 Reports of crashes; suspensions of licenses and 1000 registrations.-1001 (2) (a) Thirty days after receipt of notice of any accident 1002 described in paragraph (1)(a) involving a motor vehicle within 1003 this state, the department shall suspend, after due notice and 1004 opportunity to be heard, the license of each operator and all 1005 registrations of the owner of the vehicles operated by such 1006 operator whether or not involved in such crash and, in the case 1007 of a nonresident owner or operator, shall suspend such 1008 nonresident's operating privilege in this state, unless such 1009 operator or owner shall, prior to the expiration of such 30 1010 days, be found by the department to be exempt from the operation 1011 of this chapter, based upon evidence satisfactory to the 1012 department that: 1013 The motor vehicle was legally parked at the time of such 1. 1014 crash. 1015 2. The motor vehicle was owned by the United States

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1016 Government, this state, or any political subdivision of this 1017 state or any municipality therein. 1018 3. Such operator or owner has secured a duly acknowledged 1019 written agreement providing for release from liability by all 1020 parties injured as the result of said crash and has complied 1021 with one of the provisions of s. 324.031. 1022 4. Such operator or owner has deposited with the department 1023 security to conform with s. 324.061 when applicable and has 1024 complied with one of the provisions of s. 324.031. 1025 5. One year has elapsed since such owner or operator was 1026 suspended pursuant to subsection (3), the owner or operator has 1027 complied with one of the provisions of s. 324.031, and no bill 1028 of complaint of which the department has notice has been filed 1029 in a court of competent jurisdiction. 1030 (b) This subsection does shall not apply: 1031 1. To such operator or owner if such operator or owner had 1032 in effect at the time of such crash or traffic conviction a 1033 motor vehicle an automobile liability policy with respect to all 1034 of the registered motor vehicles owned by such operator or 1035 owner. 1036 2. To such operator, if not the owner of such motor 1037 vehicle, if there was in effect at the time of such crash or traffic conviction a motor vehicle an automobile liability 1038 1039 policy or bond with respect to his or her operation of motor 1040 vehicles not owned by him or her. 1041 3. To such operator or owner if the liability of such 1042 operator or owner for damages resulting from such crash is, in

1042 operator or owner for damages resulting from such crash is, in 1043 the judgment of the department, covered by any other form of 1044 liability insurance or bond.

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1045	4. To any person who has obtained from the department a
1046	certificate of self-insurance, in accordance with s. 324.171, or
1047	to any person operating a motor vehicle for such self-insurer.
1048	
1049	<u>A</u> No such policy or bond <u>is not</u> shall be effective under this
1050	subsection unless it contains limits of not less than those
1051	specified in s. 324.021(7).
1052	(4) As used in this section, the term "motor vehicle"
1053	includes a motorcycle as defined in s. 320.01(26).
1054	Section 21. Section 324.071, Florida Statutes, is amended
1055	to read:
1056	324.071 Reinstatement; renewal of license; reinstatement
1057	fee.— <u>An</u> Any operator or owner whose license or registration has
1058	been suspended pursuant to s. 324.051(2), s. 324.072, s.
1059	324.081, or s. 324.121 may effect its reinstatement upon
1060	compliance with the provisions of s. 324.051(2)(a)3. or 4., or
1061	s. 324.081(2) and (3), as the case may be, and with one of the
1062	provisions of s. 324.031 and upon payment to the department of a
1063	nonrefundable reinstatement fee of \$15. Only one such fee \underline{may}
1064	shall be paid by any one person <u>regardless</u> irrespective of the
1065	number of licenses and registrations to be then reinstated or
1066	issued to such person. All Such fees <u>must</u> shall be deposited <u>in</u>
1067	$rac{to}{to}$ a department trust fund. If $rak{When}{the}$ the reinstatement of any
1068	license or registration is effected by compliance with s.
1069	324.051(2)(a)3. or 4., the department <u>may shall</u> not renew the
1070	license or registration within a period of 3 years <u>after</u> from
1071	such reinstatement, <u>and no</u> nor shall any other license or
1072	registration may be issued in the name of such person, unless
1073	the operator <u>continues</u> is continuing to comply with one of the

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1074	provisions of s. 324.031.
1075	Section 22. Subsection (1) of section 324.091, Florida
1076	Statutes, is amended to read:
1077	324.091 Notice to department; notice to insurer
1078	(1) Each owner and operator involved in a crash or
1079	conviction case within the purview of this chapter shall furnish
1080	evidence of automobile liability insurance or motor vehicle
1081	liability insurance within 14 days after the date of the mailing
1082	of notice of crash by the department in the form and manner as
1083	it may designate. Upon receipt of evidence that \underline{a} an automobile
1084	liability policy or motor vehicle liability policy was in effect
1085	at the time of the crash or conviction case, the department
1086	shall forward to the insurer such information for verification
1087	in a method as determined by the department. The insurer shall
1088	respond to the department within 20 days after the notice <u>as to</u>
1089	whether or not such information is valid. If the department
1090	determines that <u>a</u> an automobile liability policy or motor
1091	vehicle liability policy was not in effect and did not provide
1092	coverage for both the owner and the operator, it <u>must</u> shall take
1093	action as it is authorized to do under this chapter.
1094	Section 23. Section 324.151, Florida Statutes, is amended
1095	to read:
1096	324.151 Motor vehicle liability policies; required
1097	provisions
1098	(1) A motor vehicle liability policy <u>that serves as</u> to be
1099	proof of financial responsibility under <u>s. 324.031(1)(a)</u> must s.
1100	324.031(1) shall be issued to owners or operators <u>of motor</u>
1101	vehicles under the following provisions:
1102	(a) <u>A motor vehicle</u> An owner's liability insurance policy

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1132 provision, the insurer shall pay to the third-party claimant the 1133 amount of any property damage liability settlement or judgment, subject to policy limits, as if no deductible existed. 1134 (b) A motor vehicle liability policy issued to a person who 1135 1136 does not own a An operator's motor vehicle must liability policy 1137 of insurance shall insure the person or persons named therein against loss from the liability imposed upon him or her by law 1138 1139 for damages arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use by the person of any motor vehicle not owned by him or her, with 1140 1141 the same territorial limits and subject to the same limits of 1142 liability as referred to above with respect to an owner's policy 1143 of liability insurance. 1144 (c) All such motor vehicle liability policies must provide liability coverage with limits, exclusive of interest and costs, 1145 1146 greater than or equal to the limits specified under s. 1147 324.021(7) for accidents occurring within the United States and 1148 Canada. The policies must shall state the name and address of 1149 the named insured, the coverage afforded by the policy, the 1150 premium charged therefor, the policy period, and the limits of 1151 liability, and must shall contain an agreement or be endorsed 1152 that insurance is provided in accordance with the coverage 1153 defined in this chapter as respects bodily injury and death or 1154 property damage or both and is subject to all provisions of this 1155 chapter. The Said policies must shall also contain a provision 1156 that the satisfaction by an insured of a judgment for such 1157 injury or damage may shall not be a condition precedent to the right or duty of the insurance carrier to make payment on 1158 1159 account of such injury or damage, and must shall also contain a 1160 provision that bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the

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1161	insured's estate <u>does</u> shall not relieve the insurance carrier of
1162	any of its obligations under <u>the</u> said policy.
1163	(2) The provisions of This section <u>is</u> shall not be
1164	applicable to any <u>motor vehicle</u> automobile liability policy
1165	unless and until it is furnished as proof of financial
1166	responsibility for the future pursuant to s. 324.031, and then
1167	<u>applies</u> only from and after the date <u>the</u> said policy is so
1168	furnished and thereafter.
1169	(3) As used in this section, the term:
1170	(a) "Newly acquired vehicle" means a vehicle owned by a
1171	named insured or a resident relative of the named insured which
1172	was acquired no more than 30 days before an accident.
1173	(b) "Resident relative" means a person related to a named
1174	insured by any degree by blood, marriage, or adoption, including
1175	a ward or foster child, who makes his or her home in the same
1176	family unit or residence as the named insured, regardless of
1177	whether he or she temporarily lives elsewhere.
1178	(c) "Temporary substitute vehicle" means any motor vehicle
1179	that is not owned by the named insured and that is temporarily
1180	used with the permission of the owner as a substitute for the
1181	owned motor vehicle designated on the policy when the owned
1182	vehicle is withdrawn from normal use because of breakdown,
1183	repair, servicing, loss, or destruction.
1184	Section 24. Section 324.161, Florida Statutes, is amended
1185	to read:
1186	324.161 Proof of financial responsibility; deposit.— <u>If a</u>
1187	person elects to prove his or her financial responsibility under
1188	the method of proof specified in s. 324.031(1)(b), he or she
1189	annually must obtain and submit to the department proof of a

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1190	certificate of deposit in the amount required under s.
1191	324.031(2) from a financial institution insured by the Federal
1192	Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union
1193	Administration Annually, before any certificate of insurance may
1194	be issued to a person, including any firm, partnership,
1195	association, corporation, or other person, other than a natural
1196	person, proof of a certificate of deposit of \$30,000 issued and
1197	held by a financial institution must be submitted to the
1198	department. A power of attorney will be issued to and held by
1199	the department, and may be executed upon a judgment issued
1200	against such person making the deposit, for damages for because
1201	of bodily injury to or death of any person or for damages <u>for</u>
1202	because of injury to or destruction of property resulting from
1203	the use or operation of any motor vehicle occurring after such
1204	deposit was made. Money so deposited <u>is</u> shall not be subject to
1205	attachment or execution unless such attachment or execution
1206	<u>arises</u> shall arise out of a <u>lawsuit</u> suit for <u>such</u> damages as
1207	aforesaid.
1208	Section 25. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 324.171,
1209	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
1210	324.171 Self-insurer
1211	(1) <u>A</u> Any person may qualify as a self-insurer by obtaining
1212	a certificate of self-insurance from the department. which may,
1213	in its discretion and Upon application of such a person, <u>the</u>
1214	<u>department may</u> issue <u>a</u> said certificate of self-insurance <u>to an</u>
1215	applicant who satisfies when such person has satisfied the
1216	requirements of this section <u>. Effective July 1, 2026</u> to qualify
1217	as a self-insurer under this section:
1218	(a) A private individual with private passenger vehicles

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1219
      shall possess a net unencumbered worth of at least $100,000
1220
      $40,000.
1221
            (b) A person, including any firm, partnership, association,
1222
      corporation, or other person, other than a natural person,
1223
      shall:
1224
           1. Possess a net unencumbered worth of at least $100,000
1225
      $40,000 for the first motor vehicle and $50,000 $20,000 for each
1226
      additional motor vehicle; or
1227
           2. Maintain sufficient net worth, in an amount determined
1228
      by the department, to be financially responsible for potential
1229
      losses. The department, with the assistance of the Office of
1230
      Insurance Regulation of the Financial Services Commission, shall
1231
      annually determine the minimum net worth sufficient to satisfy
1232
      this subparagraph as determined annually by the department,
1233
      pursuant to rules adopted promulgated by the department, with
1234
      the assistance of the Office of Insurance Regulation of the
1235
      Financial Services Commission, to be financially responsible for
1236
      potential losses. The rules must consider any shall take into
1237
      consideration excess insurance carried by the applicant. The
1238
      department's determination must shall be based upon reasonable
1239
      actuarial principles considering the frequency, severity, and
1240
      loss development of claims incurred by casualty insurers writing
1241
      coverage on the type of motor vehicles for which a certificate
1242
      of self-insurance is desired.
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(c) The owner of a commercial motor vehicle, as defined in s. 207.002 or <u>s. 320.01(25)</u> s. 320.01, may qualify as a selfinsurer subject to the standards provided for in subparagraph (b)2.

1247

(2) The self-insurance certificate must shall provide

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1248	limits of liability insurance in the amounts specified under s.
1249	324.021(7) or s. 627.7415 and shall provide personal injury
1250	protection coverage under s. 627.733(3)(b).
1251	Section 26. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 324.242,
1252	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
1253	324.242 Personal injury protection and property damage
1254	liability insurance policies; public records exemption
1255	(1) The following information regarding personal injury
1256	protection and property damage liability insurance policies held
1257	by the department is confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1)
1258	and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution:
1259	(a) Personal identifying information of an insured or
1260	former insured; and
1261	(b) An insurance policy number.
1262	(3) The department shall provide personal injury protection
1263	and property damage liability insurance policy numbers to
1264	department-approved third parties that provide data collection
1265	services to an insurer of any person involved in such accident.
1266	Section 27. Section 324.251, Florida Statutes, is amended
1267	to read:
1268	324.251 Short titleThis chapter may be cited as the
1269	"Financial Responsibility Law of 2025 $\frac{1955''}{1955''}$ and is shall become
1270	effective at 12:01 a.m., <u>July 1, 2026</u> October 1, 1955 .
1271	Section 28. Subsection (4) of section 400.9905, Florida
1272	Statutes, is amended to read:
1273	400.9905 Definitions
1274	(4) (a) "Clinic" means an entity where health care services
1275	are provided to individuals and which tenders charges for
1276	reimbursement for such services, including a mobile clinic and a

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1277
      portable equipment provider. As used in this part, the term does
1278
      not include and the licensure requirements of this part do not
1279
      apply to:
1280
           1.(a) Entities licensed or registered by the state under
1281
      chapter 395; entities licensed or registered by the state and
1282
      providing only health care services within the scope of services
1283
      authorized under their respective licenses under ss. 383.30-
1284
      383.332, chapter 390, chapter 394, chapter 397, this chapter
      except part X, chapter 429, chapter 463, chapter 465, chapter
1285
1286
      466, chapter 478, chapter 484, or chapter 651; end-stage renal
1287
      disease providers authorized under 42 C.F.R. part 494; providers
1288
      certified and providing only health care services within the
      scope of services authorized under their respective
1289
1290
      certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 485, subpart B, subpart H,
1291
      or subpart J; providers certified and providing only health care
1292
      services within the scope of services authorized under their
1293
      respective certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 486, subpart C;
1294
      providers certified and providing only health care services
1295
      within the scope of services authorized under their respective
1296
      certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 491, subpart A; providers
1297
      certified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services
1298
      under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments and
1299
      the federal rules adopted thereunder; or any entity that
1300
      provides neonatal or pediatric hospital-based health care
1301
      services or other health care services by licensed practitioners
1302
      solely within a hospital licensed under chapter 395.
1303
           2.(b) Entities that own, directly or indirectly, entities
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1303 <u>2.(b)</u> Entities that own, directly or indirectly, entities 1304 licensed or registered by the state pursuant to chapter 395; 1305 entities that own, directly or indirectly, entities licensed or

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1306 registered by the state and providing only health care services 1307 within the scope of services authorized pursuant to their 1308 respective licenses under ss. 383.30-383.332, chapter 390, 1309 chapter 394, chapter 397, this chapter except part X, chapter 1310 429, chapter 463, chapter 465, chapter 466, chapter 478, chapter 1311 484, or chapter 651; end-stage renal disease providers 1312 authorized under 42 C.F.R. part 494; providers certified and providing only health care services within the scope of services 1313 authorized under their respective certifications under 42 C.F.R. 1314 1315 part 485, subpart B, subpart H, or subpart J; providers 1316 certified and providing only health care services within the 1317 scope of services authorized under their respective 1318 certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 486, subpart C; providers 1319 certified and providing only health care services within the 1320 scope of services authorized under their respective 1321 certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 491, subpart A; providers 1322 certified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services 1323 under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments and 1324 the federal rules adopted thereunder; or any entity that 1325 provides neonatal or pediatric hospital-based health care 1326 services by licensed practitioners solely within a hospital 1327 licensed under chapter 395. 3.(c) Entities that are owned, directly or indirectly, by 1328

an entity licensed or registered by the state pursuant to chapter 395; entities that are owned, directly or indirectly, by an entity licensed or registered by the state and providing only health care services within the scope of services authorized pursuant to their respective licenses under ss. 383.30-383.332, chapter 390, chapter 394, chapter 397, this chapter except part

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29-00818A-25 20251256 X, chapter 429, chapter 463, chapter 465, chapter 466, chapter 1335 1336 478, chapter 484, or chapter 651; end-stage renal disease 1337 providers authorized under 42 C.F.R. part 494; providers 1338 certified and providing only health care services within the 1339 scope of services authorized under their respective certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 485, subpart B, subpart H, 1340 1341 or subpart J; providers certified and providing only health care services within the scope of services authorized under their 1342 respective certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 486, subpart C; 1343 1344 providers certified and providing only health care services 1345 within the scope of services authorized under their respective 1346 certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 491, subpart A; providers 1347 certified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services 1348 under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments and 1349 the federal rules adopted thereunder; or any entity that 1350 provides neonatal or pediatric hospital-based health care 1351 services by licensed practitioners solely within a hospital 1352 under chapter 395. 1353 4.(d) Entities that are under common ownership, directly or

1354 indirectly, with an entity licensed or registered by the state pursuant to chapter 395; entities that are under common 1355 1356 ownership, directly or indirectly, with an entity licensed or 1357 registered by the state and providing only health care services 1358 within the scope of services authorized pursuant to their respective licenses under ss. 383.30-383.332, chapter 390, 1359 1360 chapter 394, chapter 397, this chapter except part X, chapter 1361 429, chapter 463, chapter 465, chapter 466, chapter 478, chapter 1362 484, or chapter 651; end-stage renal disease providers authorized under 42 C.F.R. part 494; providers certified and 1363

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1364 providing only health care services within the scope of services 1365 authorized under their respective certifications under 42 C.F.R. 1366 part 485, subpart B, subpart H, or subpart J; providers 1367 certified and providing only health care services within the 1368 scope of services authorized under their respective certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 486, subpart C; providers 1369 1370 certified and providing only health care services within the 1371 scope of services authorized under their respective 1372 certifications under 42 C.F.R. part 491, subpart A; providers 1373 certified by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services 1374 under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments and 1375 the federal rules adopted thereunder; or any entity that 1376 provides neonatal or pediatric hospital-based health care 1377 services by licensed practitioners solely within a hospital 1378 licensed under chapter 395. 1379

5.(c) An entity that is exempt from federal taxation under 1380 26 U.S.C. s. 501(c)(3) or (4), an employee stock ownership plan 1381 under 26 U.S.C. s. 409 that has a board of trustees at least 1382 two-thirds of which are Florida-licensed health care 1383 practitioners and provides only physical therapy services under physician orders, any community college or university clinic, 1384 1385 and any entity owned or operated by the federal or state government, including agencies, subdivisions, or municipalities 1386 1387 thereof.

1388 <u>6.(f)</u> A sole proprietorship, group practice, partnership, 1389 or corporation that provides health care services by physicians 1390 covered by s. 627.419, that is directly supervised by one or 1391 more of such physicians, and that is wholly owned by one or more 1392 of those physicians or by a physician and the spouse, parent,

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1393 child, or sibling of that physician.

1394 7.(q) A sole proprietorship, group practice, partnership, 1395 or corporation that provides health care services by licensed 1396 health care practitioners under chapter 457, chapter 458, 1397 chapter 459, chapter 460, chapter 461, chapter 462, chapter 463, chapter 466, chapter 467, chapter 480, chapter 484, chapter 486, 1398 1399 chapter 490, chapter 491, or part I, part III, part X, part 1400 XIII, or part XIV of chapter 468, or s. 464.012, and that is 1401 wholly owned by one or more licensed health care practitioners, 1402 or the licensed health care practitioners set forth in this 1403 subparagraph paragraph and the spouse, parent, child, or sibling 1404 of a licensed health care practitioner if one of the owners who 1405 is a licensed health care practitioner is supervising the 1406 business activities and is legally responsible for the entity's 1407 compliance with all federal and state laws. However, a health care practitioner may not supervise services beyond the scope of 1408 1409 the practitioner's license, except that, for the purposes of 1410 this part, a clinic owned by a licensee in s. 456.053(3)(b) which provides only services authorized pursuant to s. 1411 1412 456.053(3)(b) may be supervised by a licensee specified in s. 456.053(3)(b). 1413

1414 <u>8.(h)</u> Clinical facilities affiliated with an accredited 1415 medical school at which training is provided for medical 1416 students, residents, or fellows.

1417 <u>9.(i)</u> Entities that provide only oncology or radiation 1418 therapy services by physicians licensed under chapter 458 or 1419 chapter 459 or entities that provide oncology or radiation 1420 therapy services by physicians licensed under chapter 458 or 1421 chapter 459 which are owned by a corporation whose shares are

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1422 publicly traded on a recognized stock exchange. 1423 10. (i) Clinical facilities affiliated with a college of 1424 chiropractic accredited by the Council on Chiropractic Education 1425 at which training is provided for chiropractic students. 1426 11.(k) Entities that provide licensed practitioners to 1427 staff emergency departments or to deliver anesthesia services in 1428 facilities licensed under chapter 395 and that derive at least 1429 90 percent of their gross annual revenues from the provision of such services. Entities claiming an exemption from licensure 1430 1431 under this subparagraph paragraph must provide documentation 1432 demonstrating compliance.

12.(1) Orthotic, prosthetic, pediatric cardiology, or 1434 perinatology clinical facilities or anesthesia clinical 1435 facilities that are not otherwise exempt under subparagraph 1. 1436 or subparagraph 11. paragraph (a) or paragraph (k) and that are 1437 a publicly traded corporation or are wholly owned, directly or 1438 indirectly, by a publicly traded corporation. As used in this 1439 subparagraph paragraph, a publicly traded corporation is a 1440 corporation that issues securities traded on an exchange 1441 registered with the United States Securities and Exchange 1442 Commission as a national securities exchange.

1443 13. (m) Entities that are owned by a corporation that has 1444 \$250 million or more in total annual sales of health care 1445 services provided by licensed health care practitioners where 1446 one or more of the persons responsible for the operations of the entity is a health care practitioner who is licensed in this 1447 state and who is responsible for supervising the business 1448 1449 activities of the entity and is responsible for the entity's compliance with state law for purposes of this part. 1450

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1451 14. (n) Entities that employ 50 or more licensed health care 1452 practitioners licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459 where 1453 the billing for medical services is under a single tax 1454 identification number. The application for exemption under this 1455 subparagraph must include subsection shall contain information 1456 that includes: the name, residence, and business address and 1457 telephone phone number of the entity that owns the practice; a 1458 complete list of the names and contact information of all the 1459 officers and directors of the corporation; the name, residence 1460 address, business address, and medical license number of each 1461 licensed Florida health care practitioner employed by the 1462 entity; the corporate tax identification number of the entity 1463 seeking an exemption; a listing of health care services to be 1464 provided by the entity at the health care clinics owned or 1465 operated by the entity; and a certified statement prepared by an 1466 independent certified public accountant which states that the 1467 entity and the health care clinics owned or operated by the 1468 entity have not received payment for health care services under 1469 medical payments personal injury protection insurance coverage 1470 for the preceding year. If the agency determines that an entity 1471 that which is exempt under this subparagraph subsection has 1472 received payments for medical services under medical payments 1473 personal injury protection insurance coverage, the agency may 1474 deny or revoke the exemption from licensure under this subparagraph subsection. 1475

1476 <u>15.(o)</u> Entities that are, directly or indirectly, under the 1477 common ownership of or that are subject to common control by a 1478 mutual insurance holding company, as defined in s. 628.703, with 1479 an entity issued a certificate of authority under chapter 624 or

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1480	chapter 641 which has \$1 billion or more in total annual sales
1481	in this state.
1482	<u>16.(p)</u> Entities that are owned by an entity that is a
1483	behavioral health care service provider in at least five other
1484	states; that, together with its affiliates, have \$90 million or
1485	more in total annual revenues associated with the provision of
1486	behavioral health care services; and wherein one or more of the
1487	persons responsible for the operations of the entity is a health
1488	care practitioner who is licensed in this state, who is
1489	responsible for supervising the business activities of the
1490	entity, and who is responsible for the entity's compliance with
1491	state law for purposes of this part.
1492	<u>17.(q)</u> Medicaid providers.
1493	(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) this subsection, an
1494	entity <u>is</u> shall be deemed a clinic and must be licensed under
1495	this part in order to receive medical payments coverage
1496	reimbursement unless the entity is:
1497	1. Wholly owned by a physician licensed under chapter 458
1498	or chapter 459 or by the physician and the spouse, parent,
1499	child, or sibling of the physician;
1500	2. Wholly owned by a dentist licensed under chapter 466 or
1501	by the dentist and the spouse, parent, child, or sibling of the
1502	dentist;
1503	3. Wholly owned by a chiropractic physician licensed under
1504	chapter 460 or by the chiropractic physician and the spouse,
1505	parent, child, or sibling of the chiropractic physician;
1506	4. A hospital or an ambulatory surgical center licensed
1507	under chapter 395;
1508	5. An entity that wholly owns or is wholly owned, directly

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1509	or indirectly, by a hospital licensed under chapter 395;
1510	6. A clinical facility affiliated with an accredited
1511	medical school at which training is provided for medical
1512	students, residents, or fellows;
1513	7. Certified under 42 C.F.R. part 485, subpart H; or
1514	8. Owned by a publicly traded corporation, either directly
1515	or indirectly through its subsidiaries, which has \$250 million
1516	or more in total annual sales of health care services provided
1517	by licensed health care practitioners, if one or more of the
1518	persons responsible for the operations of the entity are health
1519	care practitioners who are licensed in this state and who are
1520	responsible for supervising the business activities of the
1521	entity and the entity's compliance with state law for purposes
1522	of this subsection under the Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law,
1523	ss. 627.730-627.7405, unless exempted under s. 627.736(5)(h).
1524	Section 29. Subsection (5) of section 400.991, Florida
1525	Statutes, is amended to read:
1526	400.991 License requirements; background screenings;
1527	prohibitions
1528	(5) All agency forms for licensure application or exemption
1529	from licensure under this part must contain the following
1530	statement:
1531	
1532	INSURANCE FRAUD NOTICEA person commits a fraudulent
1533	insurance act, as defined in s. 626.989, Florida
1534	Statutes, if the person who knowingly submits a false,
1535	misleading, or fraudulent application or other
1536	document when applying for licensure as a health care
1537	clinic, seeking an exemption from licensure as a
I	

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1538 health care clinic, or demonstrating compliance with 1539 part X of chapter 400, Florida Statutes, with the 1540 intent to use the license, exemption from licensure, 1541 or demonstration of compliance to provide services or 1542 seek reimbursement under a motor vehicle liability 1543 policy's medical payments coverage the Florida Motor 1544 Vehicle No-Fault Law, commits a fraudulent insurance 1545 act, as defined in s. 626.989, Florida Statutes. A 1546 person who presents a claim for benefits under medical 1547 payments coverage personal injury protection benefits 1548 knowing that the payee knowingly submitted such health 1549 care clinic application or document commits insurance 1550 fraud, as defined in s. 817.234, Florida Statutes. Section 30. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section 1551 1552 400.9935, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1553 400.9935 Clinic responsibilities.-1554 (1) Each clinic shall appoint a medical director or clinic 1555 director who shall agree in writing to accept legal 1556 responsibility for the following activities on behalf of the 1557 clinic. The medical director or the clinic director shall: 1558 (q) Conduct systematic reviews of clinic billings to ensure 1559 that the billings are not fraudulent or unlawful. Upon discovery 1560 of an unlawful charge, the medical director or clinic director 1561 shall take immediate corrective action. If the clinic performs 1562 only the technical component of magnetic resonance imaging,

1563 static radiographs, computed tomography, or positron emission 1564 tomography, and provides the professional interpretation of such 1565 services, in a fixed facility that is accredited by a national 1566 accrediting organization that is approved by the Centers for

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1567 Medicare and Medicaid Services for magnetic resonance imaging 1568 and advanced diagnostic imaging services and if, in the 1569 preceding quarter, the percentage of scans performed by that 1570 clinic which was billed to motor vehicle all personal injury 1571 protection insurance carriers under medical payments coverage 1572 was less than 15 percent, the chief financial officer of the 1573 clinic may, in a written acknowledgment provided to the agency, 1574 assume the responsibility for the conduct of the systematic 1575 reviews of clinic billings to ensure that the billings are not 1576 fraudulent or unlawful. 1577 Section 31. Subsection (28) of section 409.901, Florida 1578 Statutes, is amended to read: 1579 409.901 Definitions; ss. 409.901-409.920.-As used in ss. 1580 409.901-409.920, except as otherwise specifically provided, the 1581 term: 1582 (28) "Third-party benefit" means any benefit that is or may 1583 be available at any time through contract, court award, 1584 judgment, settlement, agreement, or any arrangement between a 1585 third party and any person or entity, including, without 1586 limitation, a Medicaid recipient, a provider, another third 1587 party, an insurer, or the agency, for any Medicaid-covered 1588 injury, illness, goods, or services, including costs of medical 1589 services related thereto, for bodily personal injury or for 1590 death of the recipient, but specifically excluding policies of 1591 life insurance policies on the recipient, unless available under 1592 terms of the policy to pay medical expenses before prior to 1593 death. The term includes, without limitation, collateral, as 1594 defined in this section; τ health insurance; τ any benefit under a 1595 health maintenance organization, a preferred provider

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1596 arrangement, a prepaid health clinic, liability insurance, 1597 uninsured motorist insurance, or medical payments coverage; or 1598 personal injury protection coverage, medical benefits under 1599 workers' compensation; τ and any obligation under law or equity 1600 to provide medical support. 1601 Section 32. Paragraph (f) of subsection (11) of section 1602 409.910, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1603 409.910 Responsibility for payments on behalf of Medicaideligible persons when other parties are liable.-1604 1605 (11) The agency may, as a matter of right, in order to enforce its rights under this section, institute, intervene in, 1606 1607 or join any legal or administrative proceeding in its own name 1608 in one or more of the following capacities: individually, as subrogee of the recipient, as assignee of the recipient, or as 1609 1610 lienholder of the collateral. 1611 (f) Notwithstanding any provision in this section to the 1612 contrary, in the event of an action in tort against a third 1613 party in which the recipient or his or her legal representative is a party which results in a judgment, award, or settlement 1614 1615 from a third party, the amount recovered shall be distributed as 1616 follows: 1617 1. After attorney attorney's fees and taxable costs as defined by the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure, one-half of the 1618 1619 remaining recovery shall be paid to the agency up to the total 1620 amount of medical assistance provided by Medicaid. 1621 2. The remaining amount of the recovery shall be paid to 1622 the recipient. 1623 3. For purposes of calculating the agency's recovery of 1624 medical assistance benefits paid, the fee for services of an

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1652 1653

29-00818A-25 20251256 1625 attorney retained by the recipient or his or her legal 1626 representative shall be calculated at 25 percent of the 1627 judgment, award, or settlement. 1628 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section to 1629 the contrary, the agency is shall be entitled to all medical 1630 coverage benefits up to the total amount of medical assistance 1631 provided by Medicaid. For purposes of this paragraph, the term 1632 "medical coverage" means any benefits under health insurance, a 1633 health maintenance organization, a preferred provider 1634 arrangement, or a prepaid health clinic, and the portion of 1635 benefits designated for medical payments under coverage for 1636 workers' compensation coverage, motor vehicle insurance 1637 coverage, personal injury protection, and casualty coverage. 1638 Section 33. Paragraph (k) of subsection (2) of section 456.057, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1639 1640 456.057 Ownership and control of patient records; report or 1641 copies of records to be furnished; disclosure of information.-1642 (2) As used in this section, the terms "records owner," 1643 "health care practitioner," and "health care practitioner's 1644 employer" do not include any of the following persons or 1645 entities; furthermore, the following persons or entities are not 1646 authorized to acquire or own medical records, but are authorized 1647 under the confidentiality and disclosure requirements of this 1648 section to maintain those documents required by the part or 1649 chapter under which they are licensed or regulated: 1650 (k)—Persons or entities practicing under s. 627.736(7). 1651 Section 34. Paragraphs (ee) and (ff) of subsection (1) of

section 34. Paragraphs (ee) and (II) of subsection (I) of section 456.072, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 456.072 Grounds for discipline; penalties; enforcement.-

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1654
           (1) The following acts shall constitute grounds for which
1655
      the disciplinary actions specified in subsection (2) may be
1656
      taken:
1657
            (ee) With respect to making a medical payments coverage
1658
      personal injury protection claim as required by s. 627.736,
1659
      intentionally submitting a claim, statement, or bill that has
1660
      been upcoded. As used in this paragraph, the term "upcode" means
1661
      to submit a billing code that would result in a greater payment
1662
      amount than would be paid using a billing code that accurately
1663
      describes the services performed. The term does not include an
1664
      otherwise lawful bill by a magnetic resonance imaging facility
1665
      which globally combines both technical and professional
1666
      components, if the amount of the global bill is not more than
1667
      the components if billed separately; however, payment of such a
1668
      bill constitutes payment in full for all components of such
      service "upcoded" as defined in s. 627.732.
1669
1670
            (ff) With respect to making a medical payments coverage
1671
      personal injury protection claim as required by s. 627.736,
1672
      intentionally submitting a claim, statement, or bill for payment
1673
      of services that were not rendered.
1674
           Section 35. Paragraphs (i) and (o) of subsection (1) of
1675
      section 626.9541, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
1676
           626.9541 Unfair methods of competition and unfair or
1677
      deceptive acts or practices defined.-
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1678 (1) UNFAIR METHODS OF COMPETITION AND UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE
1679 ACTS.-The following are defined as unfair methods of competition
1680 and unfair or deceptive acts or practices:

1681 1682 (i) Unfair claim settlement practices.-

1. Attempting to settle claims on the basis of an

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1683
      application, when serving as a binder or intended to become a
1684
      part of the policy, or any other material document which was
1685
      altered without notice to, or knowledge or consent of, the
1686
      insured;
1687
           2. Making a material misrepresentation made to an insured
1688
      or any other person having an interest in the proceeds payable
1689
      under such contract or policy, for the purpose and with the
1690
      intent of effecting settlement of such claims, loss, or damage
1691
      under such contract or policy on less favorable terms than those
1692
      provided in, and contemplated by, such contract or policy;
1693
           3. Committing or performing with such frequency as to
      indicate a general business practice any of the following:
1694
1695
           a. Failing to adopt and implement standards for the proper
      investigation of claims;
1696
1697
           b. Misrepresenting pertinent facts or insurance policy
1698
      provisions relating to coverages at issue;
1699
           c. Failing to acknowledge and act promptly upon
1700
      communications with respect to claims;
1701
           d. Denying claims without conducting reasonable
1702
      investigations based upon available information;
1703
           e. Failing to affirm or deny full or partial coverage of
1704
      claims, and, as to partial coverage, the dollar amount or extent
1705
      of coverage, or failing to provide a written statement that the
1706
      claim is being investigated, upon the written request of the
1707
      insured within 30 days after proof-of-loss statements have been
1708
      completed;
1709
           f. Failing to promptly provide a reasonable explanation in
1710
      writing to the insured of the basis in the insurance policy, in
1711
      relation to the facts or applicable law, for denial of a claim
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1712	or for the offer of a compromise settlement;
1713	g. Failing to promptly notify the insured of any additional
1714	information necessary for the processing of a claim;
1715	h. Failing to clearly explain the nature of the requested
1716	information and the reasons why such information is necessary;
1717	or
1718	i. Failing to pay personal injury protection insurance
1719	claims within the time periods required by s. 627.736(4)(b). The
1720	office may order the insurer to pay restitution to a
1721	policyholder, medical provider, or other claimant, including
1722	interest at a rate consistent with the amount set forth in s.
1723	55.03(1), for the time period within which an insurer fails to
1724	pay claims as required by law. Restitution is in addition to any
1725	other penalties allowed by law, including, but not limited to,
1726	the suspension of the insurer's certificate of authority; or
1727	j. Altering or amending an insurance adjuster's report
1728	without:
1729	(I) Providing a detailed explanation as to why any change
1730	that has the effect of reducing the estimate of the loss was
1731	made; and
1732	(II) Including on the report or as an addendum to the
1733	report a detailed list of all changes made to the report and the
1734	identity of the person who ordered each change; or
1735	(III) Retaining all versions of the report, and including
1736	within each such version, for each change made within such
1737	version of the report, the identity of each person who made or
1738	ordered such change; or
1739	4. Failing to pay undisputed amounts of partial or full

1740 benefits owed under first-party property insurance policies

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1741
      within 60 days after an insurer receives notice of a residential
1742
      property insurance claim, determines the amounts of partial or
1743
      full benefits, and agrees to coverage, unless payment of the
1744
      undisputed benefits is prevented by factors beyond the control
1745
      of the insurer as defined in s. 627.70131(5).
1746
            (o) Illegal dealings in premiums; excess or reduced charges
1747
      for insurance.-
1748
           1. Knowingly collecting any sum as a premium or charge for
      insurance, which is not then provided, or is not in due course
1749
1750
      to be provided, subject to acceptance of the risk by the
1751
      insurer, by an insurance policy issued by an insurer as
1752
      permitted by this code.
1753
           2. Knowingly collecting as a premium or charge for
1754
      insurance any sum in excess of or less than the premium or
1755
      charge applicable to such insurance, in accordance with the
1756
      applicable classifications and rates as filed with and approved
1757
      by the office, and as specified in the policy; or, in cases when
1758
      classifications, premiums, or rates are not required by this
1759
      code to be so filed and approved, premiums and charges collected
1760
      from a Florida resident in excess of or less than those
1761
      specified in the policy and as fixed by the insurer.
1762
      Notwithstanding any other provision of law, this provision shall
1763
      not be deemed to prohibit the charging and collection, by
1764
      surplus lines agents licensed under part VIII of this chapter,
1765
      of the amount of applicable state and federal taxes, or fees as
1766
      authorized by s. 626.916(4), in addition to the premium required
1767
      by the insurer or the charging and collection, by licensed
1768
      agents, of the exact amount of any discount or other such fee
      charged by a credit card facility in connection with the use of
1769
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29-00818A-25 20251256 1770 a credit card, as authorized by subparagraph (q)3., in addition 1771 to the premium required by the insurer. This subparagraph shall 1772 not be construed to prohibit collection of a premium for a 1773 universal life or a variable or indeterminate value insurance 1774 policy made in accordance with the terms of the contract. 1775 3.a. Imposing or requesting an additional premium for 1776 bodily injury liability coverage, property damage liability 1777 coverage a policy of motor vehicle liability, personal injury 1778 protection, medical payments coverage payment, or collision 1779 coverage in a motor vehicle liability policy insurance or any 1780 combination thereof or refusing to renew the policy solely 1781 because the insured was involved in a motor vehicle accident unless the insurer's file contains information from which the 1782 1783 insurer in good faith determines that the insured was 1784 substantially at fault in the accident. 1785 b. An insurer which imposes and collects such a surcharge 1786 or which refuses to renew such policy shall, in conjunction with 1787 the notice of premium due or notice of nonrenewal, notify the 1788 named insured that he or she is entitled to reimbursement of 1789 such amount or renewal of the policy under the conditions listed 1790 below and will subsequently reimburse him or her or renew the

1790 below and will subsequently reimburse him or her or renew to 1791 policy, if the named insured demonstrates that the operator 1792 involved in the accident was:

1792 1793

(I) Lawfully parked;

1794 (II) Reimbursed by, or on behalf of, a person responsible 1795 for the accident or has a judgment against such person;

1796 (III) Struck in the rear by another vehicle headed in the 1797 same direction and was not convicted of a moving traffic 1798 violation in connection with the accident;

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1799
            (IV) Hit by a "hit-and-run" driver, if the accident was
1800
      reported to the proper authorities within 24 hours after
1801
      discovering the accident;
1802
            (V) Not convicted of a moving traffic violation in
1803
      connection with the accident, but the operator of the other
1804
      automobile involved in such accident was convicted of a moving
1805
      traffic violation;
1806
            (VI) Finally adjudicated not to be liable by a court of
1807
      competent jurisdiction;
            (VII) In receipt of a traffic citation which was dismissed
1808
1809
      or nolle prossed; or
1810
            (VIII) Not at fault as evidenced by a written statement
1811
      from the insured establishing facts demonstrating lack of fault
1812
      which are not rebutted by information in the insurer's file from
1813
      which the insurer in good faith determines that the insured was
1814
      substantially at fault.
1815
               In addition to the other provisions of this
           с.
1816
      subparagraph, an insurer may not fail to renew a policy if the
1817
      insured has had only one accident in which he or she was at
1818
      fault within the current 3-year period. However, an insurer may
1819
      nonrenew a policy for reasons other than accidents in accordance
1820
      with s. 627.728. This subparagraph does not prohibit nonrenewal
1821
      of a policy under which the insured has had three or more
1822
      accidents, regardless of fault, during the most recent 3-year
1823
      period.
1824
               Imposing or requesting an additional premium for, or
           4.
1825
      refusing to renew, a policy for motor vehicle insurance solely
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1825 refusing to renew, a policy for motor vehicle insurance solely 1826 because the insured committed a noncriminal traffic infraction 1827 as described in s. 318.14 unless the infraction is:

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1828
           a. A second infraction committed within an 18-month period,
1829
      or a third or subsequent infraction committed within a 36-month
1830
      period.
           b. A violation of s. 316.183, when such violation is a
1831
1832
      result of exceeding the lawful speed limit by more than 15 miles
1833
      per hour.
1834
           5. Upon the request of the insured, the insurer and
1835
      licensed agent shall supply to the insured the complete proof of
      fault or other criteria which justifies the additional charge or
1836
1837
      cancellation.
1838
           6. No insurer shall impose or request an additional premium
1839
      for motor vehicle insurance, cancel or refuse to issue a policy,
1840
      or refuse to renew a policy because the insured or the applicant
1841
      is a handicapped or physically disabled person, so long as such
1842
      handicap or physical disability does not substantially impair
1843
      such person's mechanically assisted driving ability.
1844
           7. No insurer may cancel or otherwise terminate any
1845
      insurance contract or coverage, or require execution of a
1846
      consent to rate endorsement, during the stated policy term for
1847
      the purpose of offering to issue, or issuing, a similar or
1848
      identical contract or coverage to the same insured with the same
1849
      exposure at a higher premium rate or continuing an existing
1850
      contract or coverage with the same exposure at an increased
      premium.
1851
1852
           8. No insurer may issue a nonrenewal notice on any
1853
      insurance contract or coverage, or require execution of a
1854
      consent to rate endorsement, for the purpose of offering to
1855
      issue, or issuing, a similar or identical contract or coverage
1856
      to the same insured at a higher premium rate or continuing an
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29-00818A-25 20251256 1857 existing contract or coverage at an increased premium without 1858 meeting any applicable notice requirements. 1859 9. No insurer shall, with respect to premiums charged for 1860 motor vehicle insurance, unfairly discriminate solely on the 1861 basis of age, sex, marital status, or scholastic achievement. 1862 10. Imposing or requesting an additional premium for motor 1863 vehicle comprehensive or uninsured motorist coverage solely 1864 because the insured was involved in a motor vehicle accident or 1865 was convicted of a moving traffic violation. 1866 11. No insurer shall cancel or issue a nonrenewal notice on 1867 any insurance policy or contract without complying with any 1868 applicable cancellation or nonrenewal provision required under 1869 the Florida Insurance Code. 1870 12. No insurer shall impose or request an additional 1871 premium, cancel a policy, or issue a nonrenewal notice on any 1872 insurance policy or contract because of any traffic infraction 1873 when adjudication has been withheld and no points have been 1874 assessed pursuant to s. 318.14(9) and (10). However, this 1875 subparagraph does not apply to traffic infractions involving 1876 accidents in which the insurer has incurred a loss due to the 1877 fault of the insured. 1878 Section 36. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 1879 626.989, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1880 626.989 Investigation by department or Division of 1881 Investigative and Forensic Services; compliance; immunity; 1882 confidential information; reports to division; division 1883 investigator's power of arrest.-

- 1884
- 1885
- (1) For the purposes of this section:
- (a) A person commits a "fraudulent insurance act" if the

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1886 person:

1887 1. Knowingly and with intent to defraud presents, causes to 1888 be presented, or prepares with knowledge or belief that it will be presented, to or by an insurer, self-insurer, self-insurance 1889 1890 fund, servicing corporation, purported insurer, broker, or any 1891 agent thereof, any written statement as part of, or in support 1892 of, an application for the issuance of, or the rating of, any insurance policy, or a claim for payment or other benefit 1893 1894 pursuant to any insurance policy, which the person knows to 1895 contain materially false information concerning any fact 1896 material thereto or if the person conceals, for the purpose of 1897 misleading another, information concerning any fact material 1898 thereto.

1899

2. Knowingly submits:

1900 a. A false, misleading, or fraudulent application or other 1901 document when applying for licensure as a health care clinic, 1902 seeking an exemption from licensure as a health care clinic, or 1903 demonstrating compliance with part X of chapter 400 with an 1904 intent to use the license, exemption from licensure, or 1905 demonstration of compliance to provide services or seek 1906 reimbursement under a motor vehicle liability policy's medical 1907 payments coverage the Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law.

b. A claim for payment or other benefit <u>under a motor</u> <u>vehicle liability policy's medical payments coverage</u>, pursuant <u>to a personal injury protection insurance policy under the</u> <u>Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law</u> if the person knows that the payee knowingly submitted a false, misleading, or fraudulent application or other document when applying for licensure as a health care clinic, seeking an exemption from licensure as a

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1915 health care clinic, or demonstrating compliance with part X of 1916 chapter 400. 1917 Section 37. Subsection (1) of section 627.06501, Florida 1918 Statutes, is amended to read: 1919 627.06501 Insurance discounts for certain persons 1920 completing driver improvement course.-1921 (1) Any rate, rating schedule, or rating manual for the 1922 liability, medical payments personal injury protection, and 1923 collision coverages of a motor vehicle insurance policy filed 1924 with the office may provide for an appropriate reduction in 1925 premium charges as to such coverages if when the principal 1926 operator on the covered vehicle has successfully completed a 1927 driver improvement course approved and certified by the 1928 Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles which is 1929 effective in reducing crash or violation rates, or both, as 1930 determined pursuant to s. 318.1451(5). Any discount, not to 1931 exceed 10 percent, used by an insurer is presumed to be 1932 appropriate unless credible data demonstrates otherwise. 1933 Section 38. Subsection (15) is added to section 627.0651, 1934 Florida Statutes, to read: 1935 627.0651 Making and use of rates for motor vehicle 1936 insurance.-1937 (15) Rate filings for motor vehicle liability policies that 1938 implement the financial responsibility requirements of s. 1939 324.022 in effect July 1, 2026, except for commercial motor 1940 vehicle insurance policies exempt under paragraph (14)(a), must 1941 reflect such financial responsibility requirements and may be 1942 approved only through the file and use process in accordance 1943 with paragraph (1)(a).

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29-00818A-25 20251256 1944 Section 39. Subsection (1) of section 627.0652, Florida 1945 Statutes, is amended to read: 1946 627.0652 Insurance discounts for certain persons completing 1947 safety course.-1948 (1) Any rates, rating schedules, or rating manuals for the 1949 liability, medical payments personal injury protection, and 1950 collision coverages of a motor vehicle insurance policy filed 1951 with the office must shall provide for an appropriate reduction 1952 in premium charges as to such coverages if when the principal 1953 operator on the covered vehicle is an insured 55 years of age or 1954 older who has successfully completed a motor vehicle accident 1955 prevention course approved by the Department of Highway Safety 1956 and Motor Vehicles. Any discount used by an insurer is presumed 1957 to be appropriate unless credible data demonstrates otherwise. 1958 Section 40. Subsections (1), (3), and (6) of section 1959 627.0653, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 1960 627.0653 Insurance discounts for specified motor vehicle 1961 equipment.-1962 (1) Any rates, rating schedules, or rating manuals for the 1963 liability, medical payments personal injury protection, and 1964 collision coverages of a motor vehicle insurance policy filed 1965 with the office must shall provide a premium discount if the 1966 insured vehicle is equipped with factory-installed, four-wheel antilock brakes. 1967 (3) Any rates, rating schedules, or rating manuals for 1968 1969 personal injury protection coverage and medical payments 1970 coverage, if offered, of a motor vehicle insurance policy filed 1971 with the office must shall provide a premium discount if the

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insured vehicle is equipped with one or more air bags that which

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1973 are factory installed.

1974 (6) The Office of Insurance Regulation may approve a 1975 premium discount to any rates, rating schedules, or rating 1976 manuals for the liability, medical payments personal injury 1977 protection, and collision coverages of a motor vehicle insurance 1978 policy filed with the office if the insured vehicle is equipped 1979 with an automated driving system or electronic vehicle collision 1980 avoidance technology that is factory installed or a retrofitted 1981 system and that complies with National Highway Traffic Safety Administration standards. 1982

1983 Section 41. Section 627.4132, Florida Statutes, is amended 1984 to read:

1985 627.4132 Stacking of coverages prohibited.-If an insured or 1986 named insured is protected by any type of motor vehicle 1987 insurance policy providing primary bodily injury and property 1988 damage for liability, personal injury protection, or other 1989 coverage, the policy must shall provide that the insured or 1990 named insured is protected only to the extent of the coverage 1991 she or he has on the vehicle involved in the accident. However, 1992 if none of the insured's or named insured's vehicles are is 1993 involved in the accident, coverage is available only to the 1994 extent of coverage on any one of the vehicles with applicable 1995 coverage. Coverage on any other vehicles may shall not be added 1996 to or stacked upon that coverage. This section does not apply:

1997 (1) <u>Apply</u> to uninsured motorist coverage <u>that</u> which is
 1998 separately governed by s. 627.727.

1999 (2) To Reduce the coverage available by reason of insurance
 2000 policies insuring different named insureds.

Section 42. Subsection (1) of section 627.4137, Florida

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2002	Statutes, is amended to read:
2003	627.4137 Disclosure of certain information required
2004	(1) Each insurer <u>that provides</u> which does or may provide
2005	liability insurance coverage to pay all or a portion of any
2006	claim which might be made shall provide, within 30 days <u>after</u> of
2007	the written request of the claimant or the claimant's attorney,
2008	a statement, under oath, of a corporate officer or the insurer's
2009	claims manager or superintendent setting forth the following
2010	information with regard to each known policy of insurance,
2011	including excess or umbrella insurance:
2012	(a) The name of the insurer.
2013	(b) The name of each insured.
2014	(c) The limits of the liability coverage.
2015	(d) A statement of any policy or coverage defense which
2016	such insurer reasonably believes is available to such insurer at
2017	the time of filing such statement.
2018	(e) A copy of the policy.
2019	
2020	In addition, the insured, or her or his insurance agent, upon
2021	written request of the claimant or the claimant's attorney,
2022	shall disclose the name and coverage of each known insurer to
2023	the claimant and shall forward such request for information as
2024	required by this subsection to all affected insurers. The
2025	insurer shall then supply the information required in this
2026	subsection to the claimant within 30 days <u>after</u> of receipt of
2027	such request. If an insurer fails to timely comply with this
2028	subsection, the claimant may file an action in a court of
2029	competent jurisdiction to enforce this section. If the court
2030	determines that the insurer violated this subsection, the

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2031	claimant is entitled to an award of reasonable attorney fees and
2032	costs, payable by the insurer.
2033	Section 43. Section 627.7263, Florida Statutes, is amended
2034	to read:
2035	627.7263 Rental and leasing driver's insurance to be
2036	primary; exception
2037	(1) The valid and collectible liability insurance or
2038	personal injury protection insurance providing coverage for the
2039	lessor of a motor vehicle for rent or lease is primary unless
2040	otherwise stated in at least 10-point type on the face of the
2041	rental or lease agreement. Such insurance is primary for the
2042	limits of liability and personal injury protection coverage as
2043	required <u>under s. 324.021(7)</u>
2044	(2) If the lessee's coverage is to be primary, the rental
2045	or lease agreement must contain the following language, in at
2046	least 10-point type:
2047	
2048	"The valid and collectible liability insurance and
2049	personal injury protection insurance of an any
2050	authorized rental or leasing driver is primary for the
2051	limits of liability and personal injury protection
2052	coverage required under s. 324.021(7) by ss.
2053	324.021(7) and 627.736 , Florida Statutes."
2054	Section 44. Subsections (1) and (7) of section 627.727,
2055	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
2056	627.727 Motor vehicle insurance; uninsured and underinsured
2057	vehicle coverage; insolvent insurer protection
2058	(1) <u>A</u> No motor vehicle liability insurance policy that
2059	which provides bodily injury liability coverage <u>may not</u> shall be

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29-00818A-25 20251256 2060 delivered or issued for delivery in this state with respect to 2061 any specifically insured or identified motor vehicle registered 2062 or principally garaged in this state unless uninsured motor 2063 vehicle coverage is provided therein or supplemental thereto for 2064 the protection of persons insured thereunder who are legally 2065 entitled to recover damages from owners or operators of 2066 uninsured motor vehicles because of bodily injury, sickness, or 2067 disease, including death, resulting therefrom. However, the 2068 coverage required under this section is not applicable if when, 2069 or to the extent that, an insured named in the policy makes a written rejection of the coverage on behalf of all insureds 2070 2071 under the policy. If When a motor vehicle is leased for a period 2072 of 1 year or longer and the lessor of such vehicle, by the terms 2073 of the lease contract, provides liability coverage on the leased 2074 vehicle, the lessee of such vehicle has shall have the sole 2075 privilege to reject uninsured motorist coverage or to select 2076 lower limits than the bodily injury liability limits, regardless 2077 of whether the lessor is qualified as a self-insurer pursuant to 2078 s. 324.171. Unless an insured, or a lessee having the privilege 2079 of rejecting uninsured motorist coverage, requests such coverage 2080 or requests higher uninsured motorist limits in writing, the 2081 coverage or such higher uninsured motorist limits need not be 2082 provided in or supplemental to any other policy that which 2083 renews, extends, changes, supersedes, or replaces an existing 2084 policy with the same bodily injury liability limits when an 2085 insured or lessee had rejected the coverage. When an insured or 2086 lessee has initially selected limits of uninsured motorist 2087 coverage lower than her or his bodily injury liability limits, 2088 higher limits of uninsured motorist coverage need not be

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2089 provided in or supplemental to any other policy that which 2090 renews, extends, changes, supersedes, or replaces an existing 2091 policy with the same bodily injury liability limits unless an 2092 insured requests higher uninsured motorist coverage in writing. 2093 The rejection or selection of lower limits must shall be made on 2094 a form approved by the office. The form must shall fully advise 2095 the applicant of the nature of the coverage and must shall state 2096 that the coverage is equal to bodily injury liability limits 2097 unless lower limits are requested or the coverage is rejected. The heading of the form must shall be in 12-point bold type and 2098 2099 must shall state: "You are electing not to purchase certain valuable coverage that which protects you and your family or you 2100 2101 are purchasing uninsured motorist limits less than your bodily 2102 injury liability limits when you sign this form. Please read 2103 carefully." If this form is signed by a named insured, it will 2104 be conclusively presumed that there was an informed, knowing 2105 rejection of coverage or election of lower limits on behalf of 2106 all insureds. The insurer shall notify the named insured at 2107 least annually of her or his options as to the coverage required 2108 by this section. Such notice must shall be part of, and attached 2109 to, the notice of premium, must shall provide for a means to 2110 allow the insured to request such coverage, and must shall be 2111 given in a manner approved by the office. Receipt of this notice 2112 does not constitute an affirmative waiver of the insured's right 2113 to uninsured motorist coverage if where the insured has not signed a selection or rejection form. The coverage described 2114 2115 under this section must shall be over and above, but may shall 2116 not duplicate, the benefits available to an insured under any 2117 workers' compensation law, personal injury protection benefits,

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29-00818A-25 20251256 2118 disability benefits law, or similar law; under any automobile 2119 medical payments expense coverage; under any motor vehicle 2120 liability insurance coverage; or from the owner or operator of 2121 the uninsured motor vehicle or any other person or organization 2122 jointly or severally liable together with such owner or operator for the accident, + and such coverage must shall cover any the 2123 2124 difference, if any, between the sum of such benefits and the 2125 damages sustained, up to the maximum amount of such coverage 2126 provided under this section. The amount of coverage available under this section may shall not be reduced by a setoff against 2127 2128 any coverage, including liability insurance. Such coverage does 2129 shall not inure directly or indirectly to the benefit of any 2130 workers' compensation or disability benefits carrier or any 2131 person or organization qualifying as a self-insurer under any workers' compensation or disability benefits law or similar law. 2132 2133 (7) The legal liability of an uninsured motorist coverage 2134 insurer includes does not include damages in tort for pain, 2135 suffering, disability, physical impairment, disfigurement, 2136 mental anguish, and inconvenience, and the loss of capacity for 2137 the enjoyment of life experienced in the past and to be 2138 experienced in the future unless the injury or disease is 2139 described in one or more of paragraphs (a)-(d) of s. 627.737(2). Section 45. Section 627.7275, Florida Statutes, is amended 2140 2141 to read: 627.7275 Required coverages in motor vehicle insurance 2142 policies; availability to certain applicants liability.-2143 2144 (1) A motor vehicle insurance policy providing personal 2145 injury protection as set forth in s. 627.736 may not be delivered or issued for delivery in this state for a with 2146

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29-00818A-25 20251256 2147 respect to any specifically insured or identified motor vehicle 2148 registered or principally garaged in this state must provide bodily injury liability coverage and unless the policy also 2149 2150 provides coverage for property damage liability coverage as 2151 required under ss. 324.022 and 324.151 by s. 324.022. 2152 (2) (a) Insurers writing motor vehicle insurance in this 2153 state shall make available, subject to the insurers' usual 2154 underwriting restrictions: 2155 1. Coverage under policies as described in subsection (1) 2156 to an applicant for private passenger motor vehicle insurance 2157 coverage who is seeking the coverage in order to reinstate the 2158 applicant's driving privileges in this state if the driving 2159 privileges were revoked or suspended pursuant to s. 316.646 or 2160 s. 324.0221 due to the failure of the applicant to maintain 2161 required security. 2162 2. Coverage under policies as described in subsection (1), 2163 which includes bodily injury also provides liability coverage 2164 and property damage liability coverage for bodily injury, death, 2165 and property damage arising out of the ownership, maintenance, 2166 or use of the motor vehicle in an amount not less than the 2167 minimum limits required under described in s. 324.021(7) or s. 2168 324.023 and which conforms to the requirements of s. 324.151, to 2169 an applicant for private passenger motor vehicle insurance 2170 coverage who is seeking the coverage in order to reinstate the 2171 applicant's driving privileges in this state after such 2172 privileges were revoked or suspended under s. 316.193 or s. 2173 322.26(2) for driving under the influence.

(b) The policies described in paragraph (a) <u>must</u> shall be issued for at least 6 months. After the insurer has issued the

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2176	policy, the insurer shall notify the Department of Highway
2177	Safety and Motor Vehicles that the policy is in full force and
2178	effect. Once the provisions of the policy become effective, the
2179	bodily injury liability and property damage liability coverages
2180	for bodily injury, property damage, and personal injury
2181	protection may not be reduced below the minimum limits required
2182	under s. 324.021 or s. 324.023 during the policy period.
2183	(c) This subsection controls to the extent of any conflict
2184	with any other section.
2185	(d) An insurer issuing a policy subject to this section may
2186	cancel the policy if, during the policy term, the named insured,
2187	or any other operator who resides in the same household or
2188	customarily operates an automobile insured under the policy, has
2189	his or her driver license suspended or revoked.
2190	(e) This subsection does not require an insurer to offer a
2191	policy of insurance to an applicant if such offer would be
2192	inconsistent with the insurer's underwriting guidelines and
2193	procedures.
2194	Section 46. Effective upon this act becoming a law, section
2195	627.7278, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
2196	627.7278 Applicability and construction; notice to
2197	policyholders
2198	(1) As used in this section, the term "minimum security
2199	requirements" means security in the amounts required by s.
2200	324.022 which enables a person to respond in damages for
2201	liability on account of crashes arising out of the ownership,
2202	maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle.
2203	(2) Effective July 1, 2026:
2204	(a) Motor vehicle insurance policies issued or renewed on

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2205	or after July 1, 2026, may not include personal injury
2206	protection.
2207	(b) All persons subject to s. 324.022, s. 324.032, s.
2208	627.7415, or s. 627.742 must meet at least the minimum security
2209	requirements and maintain the required amount of coverage.
2210	(c) A motor vehicle insurance policy issued before July 1,
2211	2026, which provides personal injury protection and property
2212	damage liability coverage that meets the requirements of s.
2213	324.022 on June 30, 2026, but that does not meet minimum
2214	security requirements in effect on or after July 1, 2026, is
2215	deemed to meet minimum security requirements until such policy
2216	is renewed, nonrenewed, or canceled on or after July 1, 2026.
2217	Sections 400.9905, 400.991, 456.057, 456.072, 626.9541(1)(i),
2218	627.7263, 627.727, 627.730-627.7405, 627.748, and 817.234,
2219	Florida Statutes 2024, remain in full force and effect for motor
2220	vehicle accidents covered under a policy issued under the
2221	Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law before July 1, 2026, until
2222	the policy is renewed, nonrenewed, or canceled on or after July
2223	<u>1, 2026.</u>
2224	(3) An insurer shall allow each insured who has a new or
2225	renewal policy providing personal injury protection which
2226	becomes effective before July 1, 2026, and whose policy does not
2227	meet minimum security requirements on or after July 1, 2026, to
2228	change coverages so as to eliminate personal injury protection.
2229	Any reduction in the premium must be refunded by the insurer.
2230	The insurer may not impose on the insured an additional fee or
2231	charge that applies solely to a change in coverage; however, the
2232	insurer may charge an additional required premium that is
2233	actuarially indicated.
1	

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2234	(4) By April 1, 2026, each motor vehicle insurer shall
2235	provide notice of this section to each motor vehicle insurance
2236	policyholder who is subject to this section. The notice is
2237	subject to approval by the office and must clearly inform the
2238	policyholder that:
2239	(a) The Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law is repealed
2240	effective July 1, 2026, and that on or after that date, the
2241	insured is no longer required to maintain personal injury
2242	protection insurance coverage, that personal injury protection
2243	insurance coverage is no longer available for purchase in this
2244	state, and that new or renewal policies issued on or after that
2245	date will not contain that coverage.
2246	(b) Effective July 1, 2026, a person subject to the
2247	financial responsibility requirements of s. 324.022 must
2248	maintain minimum security requirements that enable the person to
2249	respond in damages for liability on account of accidents arising
2250	out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle in
2251	the following amounts:
2252	1. Twenty-five thousand dollars for bodily injury to, or
2253	the death of, one person in any one crash and, subject to such
2254	limits for one person, in the amount of \$50,000 for bodily
2255	injury to, or the death of, two or more persons in any one
2256	crash; and
2257	2. Ten thousand dollars for damage to, or destruction of,
2258	the property of others in any one crash.
2259	(c) Bodily injury liability coverage protects the insured,
2260	up to the coverage limits, against loss if the insured is
2261	legally responsible for bodily injury to, or the death of,
2262	others in a motor vehicle crash.

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2263	(d) The policyholder may obtain uninsured and underinsured
2264	motorist coverage that provides benefits, up to the limits of
2265	such coverage, to a policyholder or other insured entitled to
2266	recover damages for bodily injury, sickness, disease, or death
2267	resulting from a motor vehicle crash involving an uninsured or
2268	underinsured owner or operator of a motor vehicle.
2269	(e) If the policyholder's new or renewal motor vehicle
2270	insurance policy is effective before July 1, 2026, and contains
2271	personal injury protection and property damage liability
2272	coverage as required by state law before July 1, 2026, but does
2273	not meet minimum security requirements on or after July 1, 2026,
2274	the policy is deemed to meet minimum security requirements until
2275	it is renewed, nonrenewed, or canceled on or after July 1, 2026.
2276	(f) A policyholder whose new or renewal policy becomes
2277	effective before July 1, 2026, but does not meet minimum
2278	security requirements on or after July 1, 2026, may change
2279	coverages under the policy so as to eliminate personal injury
2280	protection and to obtain coverage providing minimum security
2281	requirements, including bodily injury liability coverage, which
2282	are effective on or after July 1, 2026.
2283	(g) If the policyholder has any questions, he or she should
2284	contact the person named at the telephone number provided in the
2285	notice.
2286	Section 47. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section
2287	627.728, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
2288	627.728 Cancellations; nonrenewals
2289	(1) As used in this section, the term:
2290	(a) "Policy" means the bodily injury and property damage
2291	liability, personal injury protection, medical payments,
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2292	comprehensive, collision, and uninsured motorist coverage
2293	portions of a policy of motor vehicle insurance delivered or
2294	issued for delivery in this state:
2295	1. Insuring a natural person as named insured or one or
2296	more related individuals <u>who are residents</u> resident of the same
2297	household; and
2298	2. Insuring only a motor vehicle of the private passenger
2299	type or station wagon type which is not used as a public or
2300	livery conveyance for passengers or rented to others; or
2301	insuring any other four-wheel motor vehicle having a load
2302	capacity of 1,500 pounds or less which is not used in the
2303	occupation, profession, or business of the insured other than
2304	farming; other than any policy issued under an automobile
2305	insurance assigned risk plan or covering garage, automobile
2306	sales agency, repair shop, service station, or public parking
2307	place operation hazards.
2308	
2309	The term "policy" does not include a binder as defined in s.
2310	627.420 unless the duration of the binder period exceeds 60
2311	days.
2312	Section 48. Subsection (1), paragraph (a) of subsection
2313	(5), and subsections (6) and (7) of section 627.7295, Florida
2314	Statutes, are amended to read:
2315	627.7295 Motor vehicle insurance contracts
2316	(1) As used in this section, the term:
2317	(a) "Policy" means a motor vehicle insurance policy that
2318	provides <u>bodily injury liability</u> personal injury protection
2319	coverage and $_{ au}$ property damage liability coverage, or both.
2320	(b) "Binder" means a binder that provides motor vehicle
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29-00818A-25 20251256_ 2321 <u>bodily injury liability coverage</u> personal injury protection and 2322 property damage liability coverage. 2323 (5) (a) A licensed general lines agent may charge a per-

2324 policy fee of up to not to exceed \$10 to cover the 2325 administrative costs of the agent associated with selling the 2326 motor vehicle insurance policy if the policy provides covers 2327 only bodily injury liability coverage personal injury protection 2328 coverage as provided by s. 627.736 and property damage liability 2329 coverage under as provided by s. 627.7275 and if no other 2330 insurance is sold or issued in conjunction with or collateral to 2331 the policy. The fee is not considered part of the premium.

(6) If a motor vehicle owner's driver license, license
plate, and registration have previously been suspended pursuant
to s. 316.646 or s. 627.733, an insurer may cancel a new policy
only as provided in s. 627.7275.

2336 (7) A policy of private passenger motor vehicle insurance 2337 or a binder for such a policy may be initially issued in this 2338 state only if, before the effective date of such binder or 2339 policy, the insurer or agent has collected from the insured an 2340 amount equal to at least 1 month's premium. An insurer, agent, 2341 or premium finance company may not, directly or indirectly, take 2342 any action that will result resulting in the insured paying 2343 having paid from the insured's own funds an amount less than the 2344 1 month's premium required by this subsection. This subsection applies regardless of without regard to whether the premium is 2345 2346 financed by a premium finance company or is paid pursuant to a 2347 periodic payment plan of an insurer or an insurance agent.

2348

2349

(a) This subsection does not apply:

1. If an insured or member of the insured's family is

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2378

29-00818A-25 20251256 2350 renewing or replacing a policy or a binder for such policy 2351 written by the same insurer or a member of the same insurer 2352 group. This subsection does not apply 2353 2. To an insurer that issues private passenger motor 2354 vehicle coverage primarily to active duty or former military personnel or their dependents. This subsection does not apply 2355 2356 3. If all policy payments are paid pursuant to a payroll 2357 deduction plan, an automatic electronic funds transfer payment plan from the policyholder, or a recurring credit card or debit 2358 2359 card agreement with the insurer. 2360 (b) This subsection and subsection (4) do not apply if: 2361 1. All policy payments to an insurer are paid pursuant to 2362 an automatic electronic funds transfer payment plan from an 2363 agent, a managing general agent, or a premium finance company 2364 and if the policy includes, at a minimum, bodily injury 2365 liability coverage and personal injury protection pursuant to 2366 ss. 627.730-627.7405; motor vehicle property damage liability 2367 coverage under pursuant to s. 627.7275; or and bodily injury 2368 liability in at least the amount of \$10,000 because of bodily 2369 injury to, or death of, one person in any one accident and in 2370 the amount of \$20,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, 2371 two or more persons in any one accident. This subsection and 2372 subsection (4) do not apply if

2373 <u>2.</u> An insured has had a policy in effect for at least 6 2374 months, the insured's agent is terminated by the insurer that 2375 issued the policy, and the insured obtains coverage on the 2376 policy's renewal date with a new company through the terminated 2377 agent.

Section 49. Section 627.7415, Florida Statutes, is amended

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2379	to read:
2380	627.7415 Commercial motor vehicles; additional liability
2381	insurance coverage.— <u>Beginning July 1, 2026,</u> commercial motor
2382	vehicles, as defined in s. 207.002 or s. 320.01, operated upon
2383	the roads and highways of this state <u>must</u> shall be insured with
2384	the following minimum levels of combined bodily liability
2385	insurance and property damage liability insurance in addition to
2386	any other insurance requirements:
2387	(1) <u>Sixty</u> Fifty thousand dollars per occurrence for a
2388	commercial motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight of 26,000
2389	pounds or more, but less than 35,000 pounds.
2390	(2) One hundred <u>twenty</u> thousand dollars per occurrence for
2391	a commercial motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight of 35,000
2392	pounds or more, but less than 44,000 pounds.
2393	(3) Three hundred thousand dollars per occurrence for a
2394	commercial motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight of 44,000
2395	pounds or more.
2396	(4) All commercial motor vehicles subject to regulations of
2397	the United States Department of Transportation, 49 C.F.R. part
2398	387, subparts A and B, and as may be hereinafter amended, shall
2399	be insured in an amount equivalent to the minimum levels of
2400	financial responsibility as set forth in such regulations.
2401	
2402	A violation of this section is a noncriminal traffic infraction,
2403	punishable as a nonmoving violation as provided in chapter 318.
2404	Section 50. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 627.747,
2405	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
2406	627.747 Named driver exclusion
2407	(1) A private passenger motor vehicle policy may exclude
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2408	
2409	the operation of a motor vehicle by an identified individual who
2410	is not a named insured, provided the identified individual is
2411	named on the declarations page or by endorsement and the named
2412	insured consents in writing to such exclusion:
2413	(a) Notwithstanding the Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law,
2414	the personal injury protection coverage specifically applicable
2415	to the identified individual's injuries, lost wages, and death
2416	benefits.
2417	(b) Property damage liability coverage.
2418	<u>(b)</u> Bodily injury liability coverage , if required by law
2419	and purchased by the named insured.
2420	<u>(c)</u> Uninsured motorist coverage for any damages
2421	sustained by the identified excluded individual, if the named
2422	insured has purchased such coverage.
2423	(d) (e) Any coverage the named insured is not required by
2424	law to purchase.
2425	(3) A driver excluded pursuant to this section must \div
2426	(a) establish, maintain, and show proof of financial
2427	ability to respond for damages arising out of the ownership,
2428	maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle as required by chapter
2429	324 ; and
2430	(b) Maintain security as required by s. 627.733.
2431	Section 51. Paragraphs (b), (c), and (g) of subsection (7),
2432	paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (8), and paragraph (b) of
2433	subsection (16) of section 627.748, Florida Statutes, are
2434	amended to read:
2435	627.748 Transportation network companies
2436	(7) TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANY AND TNC DRIVER INSURANCE
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2437	REQUIREMENTS
2438	(b) The following automobile insurance requirements apply
2439	while a participating TNC driver is logged on to the digital
2440	network but is not engaged in a prearranged ride:
2441	1. Automobile insurance that provides:
2442	a. A primary automobile liability coverage of at least
2443	\$50,000 for death and bodily injury per person, \$100,000 for
2444	death and bodily injury per incident, and \$25,000 for property
2445	damage; and
2446	b. Personal injury protection benefits that meet the
2447	minimum coverage amounts required under ss. 627.730-627.7405;
2448	and
2449	ϵ . Uninsured and underinsured vehicle coverage as required
2450	by s. 627.727.
2451	2. The coverage requirements of this paragraph may be
2452	satisfied by any of the following:
2453	a. Automobile insurance maintained by the TNC driver or the
2454	TNC vehicle owner;
2455	b. Automobile insurance maintained by the TNC; or
2456	c. A combination of sub-subparagraphs a. and b.
2457	(c) <u>1.</u> The <u>TNC driver while</u> following automobile insurance
2458	requirements apply while a TNC driver is engaged in a
2459	prearranged ride <u>must maintain</u> ÷
2460	1. automobile insurance that provides:
2461	a. A Primary automobile liability coverage of at least \$1 $$
2462	million for death, bodily injury, and property damage; <u>and</u>
2463	b. Personal injury protection benefits that meet the
2464	minimum coverage amounts required of a limousine under ss.
2465	627.730-627.7405; and

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2466	c. Uninsured and underinsured vehicle coverage as required
2467	by s. 627.727.
2468	2. The coverage requirements of this paragraph may be
2469	satisfied by any of the following:
2470	a. Automobile insurance maintained by the TNC driver or the
2471	TNC vehicle owner;
2472	b. Automobile insurance maintained by the TNC; or
2473	c. A combination of sub-subparagraphs a. and b.
2474	(g) Insurance satisfying the requirements under this
2475	subsection is deemed to satisfy the financial responsibility
2476	requirement for a motor vehicle under chapter 324 and the
2477	security required under s. 627.733 for any period when the TNC
2478	driver is logged onto the digital network or engaged in a
2479	prearranged ride.
2480	(8) TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANY AND INSURER; DISCLOSURE;
2481	EXCLUSIONS
2482	(a) Before a TNC driver is allowed to accept a request for
2483	a prearranged ride on the digital network, the TNC must disclose
2484	in writing to the TNC driver:
2485	1. The insurance coverage, including the types of coverage
2486	and the limits for each coverage, which the TNC provides while
2487	the TNC driver uses a TNC vehicle in connection with the TNC's
2488	digital network.
2489	2. That the TNC driver's own automobile insurance policy
2490	might not provide any coverage while the TNC driver is logged on
2491	to the digital network or is engaged in a prearranged ride,
2492	depending on the terms of the TNC driver's own automobile
2493	insurance policy.
2494	3. That the provision of rides for compensation which are

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2495	not prearranged rides subjects the driver to the coverage
2496	requirements imposed under s. 324.032(1) and (2) and that
2497	failure to meet such coverage requirements subjects the TNC
2498	driver to penalties provided in s. 324.221, up to and including
2499	a misdemeanor of the second degree.
2500	(b)1. An insurer that provides an automobile liability
2501	insurance policy under this part may exclude any and all
2502	coverage afforded under the policy issued to an owner or
2503	operator of a TNC vehicle while driving that vehicle for any
2504	loss or injury that occurs while a TNC driver is logged on to a
2505	digital network or while a TNC driver provides a prearranged
2506	ride. Exclusions imposed under this subsection are limited to
2507	coverage while a TNC driver is logged on to a digital network or
2508	while a TNC driver provides a prearranged ride. This right to
2509	exclude all coverage may apply to any coverage included in an
2510	automobile insurance policy, including, but not limited to:
2511	a. Liability coverage for bodily injury and property
2512	damage;
2513	b. Uninsured and underinsured motorist coverage;
2514	c. Medical payments coverage;
2515	d. Comprehensive physical damage coverage; <u>and</u>
2516	e. Collision physical damage coverage ; and
2517	f. Personal injury protection.
2518	2. The exclusions described in subparagraph 1. apply
2519	notwithstanding any requirement under chapter 324. These
2520	exclusions do not affect or diminish coverage otherwise
2521	available for permissive drivers or resident relatives under the
2522	personal automobile insurance policy of the TNC driver or owner
2523	of the TNC vehicle who are not occupying the TNC vehicle at the

of the TNC vehicle who are not occupying the TNC vehicle at the 2523

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29-00818A-25 20251256 2524 time of loss. This section does not require that a personal 2525 automobile insurance policy provide coverage while the TNC 2526 driver is logged on to a digital network, while the TNC driver 2527 is engaged in a prearranged ride, or while the TNC driver 2528 otherwise uses a vehicle to transport riders for compensation. 2529 3. This section must not be construed to require an insurer 2530 to use any particular policy language or reference to this 2531 section in order to exclude any and all coverage for any loss or 2532 injury that occurs while a TNC driver is logged on to a digital 2533 network or while a TNC driver provides a prearranged ride. 2534 4. This section does not preclude an insurer from providing 2535 primary or excess coverage for the TNC driver's vehicle by 2536 contract or endorsement. 2537 (16) LUXURY GROUND TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANIES.-2538 (b) An entity may elect, upon written notification to the 2539 department, to be regulated as a luxury ground TNC. A luxury 2540 ground TNC must: 2541 1. Comply with all of the requirements of this section 2542 applicable to a TNC, including subsection (17), which do not 2543 conflict with subparagraph 2. or which do not prohibit the 2544 company from connecting riders to drivers who operate for-hire 2545 vehicles as defined in s. 320.01(15), including limousines and 2546 luxury sedans and excluding taxicabs. 2547 2. Maintain insurance coverage as required by subsection 2548 (7). However, if a prospective luxury ground TNC satisfies 2549 minimum financial responsibility through compliance with s.

2550 <u>324.032(3)</u> s. 324.032(2) by using self-insurance when it gives 2551 the department written notification of its election to be 2552 regulated as a luxury ground TNC, the luxury ground TNC may use

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2553	self-insurance to meet the insurance requirements of subsection
2554	(7), so long as such self-insurance complies with <u>s. $324.032(3)$</u>
2555	s. 324.032(2) and provides the limits of liability required by
2556	subsection (7).
2557	Section 52. Subsection (2) and paragraphs (a) and (c) of
2558	subsection (3) of section 627.7483, Florida Statutes, are
2559	amended to read:
2560	627.7483 Peer-to-peer car sharing; insurance requirements
2561	(2) INSURANCE COVERAGE REQUIREMENTS
2562	(a)1. A peer-to-peer car-sharing program shall ensure that,
2563	during each car-sharing period, the shared vehicle owner and the
2564	shared vehicle driver are insured under a motor vehicle
2565	insurance policy that provides all of the following:
2566	a. Property damage liability coverage and bodily injury
2567	<u>liability coverage</u> that <u>meet or exceed</u> meets the minimum
2568	coverage amounts required under s. 324.022.
2569	b. Bodily injury liability coverage limits as described in
2570	s. 324.021(7)(a) and (b).
2571	c. Personal injury protection benefits that meet the
2572	minimum coverage amounts required under s. 627.736.
2573	d. Uninsured and underinsured vehicle coverage as required
2574	under s. 627.727.
2575	2. The peer-to-peer car-sharing program shall also ensure
2576	that the motor vehicle insurance policy under subparagraph 1.:
2577	a. Recognizes that the shared vehicle insured under the
2578	policy is made available and used through a peer-to-peer car-
2579	sharing program; or
2580	b. Does not exclude the use of a shared vehicle by a shared
2581	vehicle driver.

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2582	
2583	satisfied by a motor vehicle insurance policy maintained by:
2584	a. A shared vehicle owner;
2585	b. A shared vehicle driver;
2586	c. A peer-to-peer car-sharing program; or
2587	d. A combination of a shared vehicle owner, a shared
2588	vehicle driver, and a peer-to-peer car-sharing program.
2589	2. The insurance policy maintained in subparagraph 1. which
2590	satisfies the insurance requirements under paragraph (a) is
2591	primary during each car-sharing period. If a claim occurs during
2592	the car-sharing period in another state with minimum financial
2593	responsibility limits higher than those limits required under
2594	chapter 324, the coverage maintained under paragraph (a)
2595	satisfies the difference in minimum coverage amounts up to the
2596	applicable policy limits.
2597	3.a. If the insurance maintained by a shared vehicle owner
2598	or shared vehicle driver in accordance with subparagraph 1. has
2599	lapsed or does not provide the coverage required under paragraph
2600	(a), the insurance maintained by the peer-to-peer car-sharing
2601	program must provide the coverage required under paragraph (a),
2602	beginning with the first dollar of a claim, and must defend such
2603	claim, except under circumstances as set forth in subparagraph
2604	(3) (a) 2.
2605	b. Coverage under a motor vehicle insurance policy
2606	maintained by the peer-to-peer car-sharing program must not be
2607	dependent on another motor vehicle insurer first denying a
2608	claim, and another motor vehicle insurance policy is not
2609	required to first deny a claim.
2610	c. Notwithstanding any other law, statute, rule, or
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2611	regulation to the contrary, a peer-to-peer car-sharing program
2612	has an insurable interest in a shared vehicle during the car-
2613	sharing period. This sub-subparagraph does not create liability
2614	for a peer-to-peer car-sharing program for maintaining the
2615	coverage required under paragraph (a) and under this paragraph,
2616	if applicable.
2617	d. A peer-to-peer car-sharing program may own and maintain
2618	as the named insured one or more policies of motor vehicle
2619	insurance which provide coverage for:
2620	(I) Liabilities assumed by the peer-to-peer car-sharing
2621	program under a peer-to-peer car-sharing program agreement;
2622	(II) Liability of the shared vehicle owner;
2623	(III) Liability of the shared vehicle driver;
2624	(IV) Damage or loss to the shared motor vehicle; or
2625	(V) Damage, loss, or injury to persons or property to
2626	satisfy the personal injury protection and uninsured and
2627	underinsured motorist coverage requirements of this section.
2628	e. Insurance required under paragraph (a), when maintained
2629	by a peer-to-peer car-sharing program, may be provided by an
2630	insurer authorized to do business in this state which is a
2631	member of the Florida Insurance Guaranty Association or an
2632	eligible surplus lines insurer that has a superior, excellent,
2633	exceptional, or equivalent financial strength rating by a rating
2634	agency acceptable to the office. A peer-to-peer car-sharing
2635	program is not transacting in insurance when it maintains the
2636	insurance required under this section.
2637	(3) LIABILITIES AND INSURANCE EXCLUSIONS
2638	(a) Liability
2639	1. A peer-to-peer car-sharing program shall assume
I	
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2640	
2641	vehicle owner for bodily injury or property damage to third
2642	parties or uninsured and underinsured motorist or personal
2643	- injury protection losses during the car-sharing period in an
2644	amount stated in the peer-to-peer car-sharing program agreement,
2645	which amount may not be less than those set forth in ss. 324.022
2646	and 627.727 ss. 324.021(7)(a) and (b), 324.022, 627.727, and
2647	627.736, respectively.
2648	2. The assumption of liability under subparagraph 1. does
2649	not apply if a shared vehicle owner:
2650	a. Makes an intentional or fraudulent material
2651	misrepresentation or omission to the peer-to-peer car-sharing
2652	program before the car-sharing period in which the loss occurs;
2653	or
2654	b. Acts in concert with a shared vehicle driver who fails
2655	to return the shared vehicle pursuant to the terms of the peer-
2656	to-peer car-sharing program agreement.
2657	3. The insurer, insurers, or peer-to-peer car-sharing
2658	program providing coverage under paragraph (2)(a) shall assume
2659	primary liability for a claim when:
2660	a. A dispute exists over who was in control of the shared
2661	motor vehicle at the time of the loss, and the peer-to-peer car-
2662	sharing program does not have available, did not retain, or
2663	fails to provide the information required under subsection (5);
2664	or
2665	b. A dispute exists over whether the shared vehicle was
2666	returned to the alternatively agreed-upon location as required
2667	under subparagraph (1)(d)2.
2668	(c) Exclusions in motor vehicle insurance policiesAn
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2669	authorized insurer that writes motor vehicle liability insurance
2670	in this state may exclude any coverage and the duty to defend or
2671	indemnify for any claim under a shared vehicle owner's motor
2672	vehicle insurance policy, including, but not limited to:
2673	1. Liability coverage for bodily injury and property
2674	damage;
2675	2. Personal injury protection coverage;
2676	3. Uninsured and underinsured motorist coverage;
2677	3.4. Medical payments coverage;
2678	4.5. Comprehensive physical damage coverage; and
2679	5.6. Collision physical damage coverage.
2680	
2681	This paragraph does not invalidate or limit any exclusion
2682	contained in a motor vehicle insurance policy, including any
2683	insurance policy in use or approved for use which excludes
2684	coverage for motor vehicles made available for rent, sharing, or
2685	hire or for any business use. This paragraph does not
2686	invalidate, limit, or restrict an insurer's ability under
2687	existing law to underwrite, cancel, or nonrenew any insurance
2688	policy.
2689	Section 53. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section
2690	627.749, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
2691	627.749 Autonomous vehicles; insurance requirements
2692	(2) INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS
2693	(a) A fully autonomous vehicle with the automated driving
2694	system engaged while logged on to an on-demand autonomous
2695	vehicle network or engaged in a prearranged ride must be covered
2696	by a policy of automobile insurance which provides:
2697	1. Primary liability coverage of at least \$1 million for
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2698	death, bodily injury, and property damage.
2699	2. Personal injury protection benefits that meet the
2700	minimum coverage amounts required under ss. 627.730-627.7405.
2701	3. Uninsured and underinsured vehicle coverage as required
2702	<u>under</u> by s. 627.727.
2703	Section 54. Section 627.8405, Florida Statutes, is amended
2704	to read:
2705	627.8405 Prohibited acts; financing companies.— <u>A</u> No premium
2706	finance company shall , in a premium finance agreement or other
2707	agreement, <u>may not</u> finance the cost of or otherwise provide for
2708	the collection or remittance of dues, assessments, fees, or
2709	other periodic payments of money for the cost of:
2710	(1) A membership in an automobile club. The term
2711	"automobile club" means a legal entity that which, in
2712	consideration of dues, assessments, or periodic payments of
2713	money, promises its members or subscribers to assist them in
2714	matters relating to the ownership, operation, use, or
2715	maintenance of a motor vehicle; however, <u>the term</u> this
2716	definition of "automobile club" does not include persons,
2717	associations, or corporations which are organized and operated
2718	solely for the purpose of conducting, sponsoring, or sanctioning
2719	motor vehicle races, exhibitions, or contests upon racetracks,
2720	or upon racecourses established and marked as such for the
2721	duration of such particular events. As used in this subsection,
2722	the <u>term</u> words "motor vehicle" <u>has</u> used herein have the same
2723	meaning as defined in chapter 320.
2724	(2) An accidental death and dismemberment policy sold in
2725	combination with a policy providing only bodily injury liability

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coverage personal injury protection and property damage

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2727 liability coverage only policy. 2728 (3) Any product not regulated under the provisions of this 2729 insurance code. 2730 2731 This section also applies to premium financing by any insurance 2732 agent or insurance company under part XVI. The commission shall 2733 adopt rules to assure disclosure, at the time of sale, of 2734 coverages financed with personal injury protection and shall 2735 prescribe the form of such disclosure. 2736 Section 55. Subsection (1) of section 627.915, Florida 2737 Statutes, is amended to read: 2738 627.915 Insurer experience reporting.-2739 Each insurer transacting private passenger motor (1) 2740 vehicle automobile insurance in this state shall report certain 2741 information annually to the office. The information will be due 2742 on or before July 1 of each year. The information must shall be 2743 divided into the following categories: bodily injury liability; 2744 property damage liability; uninsured motorist; personal injury 2745 protection benefits; medical payments; and comprehensive and 2746 collision. The information given must shall be on direct 2747 insurance writings in the state alone and shall represent total 2748 limits data. The information set forth in paragraphs (a)-(f) is 2749 applicable to voluntary private passenger and Joint Underwriting 2750 Association private passenger writings and must shall be 2751 reported for each of the latest 3 calendar-accident years, with 2752 an evaluation date of March 31 of the current year. The 2753 information set forth in paragraphs (q) - (j) is applicable to 2754 voluntary private passenger writings and must shall be reported 2755 on a calendar-accident year basis ultimately seven times at

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2756	seven different stages of development.
2757	(a) Premiums earned for the latest 3 calendar-accident
2758	years.
2759	(b) Loss development factors and the historic development
2760	of those factors.
2761	(c) Policyholder dividends incurred.
2762	(d) Expenses for other acquisition and general expense.
2763	(e) Expenses for agents' commissions and taxes, licenses,
2764	and fees.
2765	(f) Profit and contingency factors as utilized in the
2766	insurer's automobile rate filings for the applicable years.
2767	(g) Losses paid.
2768	(h) Losses unpaid.
2769	(i) Loss adjustment expenses paid.
2770	(j) Loss adjustment expenses unpaid.
2771	Section 56. Subsections (2) and (3) of section 628.909,
2772	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
2773	628.909 Applicability of other laws
2774	(2) The following provisions of the Florida Insurance Code
2775	apply to captive insurance companies <u>that</u> who are not industrial
2776	insured captive insurance companies to the extent that such
2777	provisions are not inconsistent with this part:
2778	(a) Chapter 624, except for ss. 624.407, 624.408, 624.4085,
2779	624.40851, 624.4095, 624.411, 624.425, and 624.426.
2780	(b) Chapter 625, part II.
2781	(c) Chapter 626, part IX.
2782	(d) Sections 627.730-627.7405, when no-fault coverage is
2783	provided.
2784	(e) Chapter 628.
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2785
            (3) The following provisions of the Florida Insurance Code
2786
      shall apply to industrial insured captive insurance companies to
2787
      the extent that such provisions are not inconsistent with this
2788
      part:
2789
            (a) Chapter 624, except for ss. 624.407, 624.408, 624.4085,
2790
      624.40851, 624.4095, 624.411, 624.425, 624.426, and 624.609(1).
2791
            (b) Chapter 625, part II, if the industrial insured captive
2792
      insurance company is incorporated in this state.
2793
            (c) Chapter 626, part IX.
            (d) Sections 627.730-627.7405 when no-fault coverage is
2794
2795
      provided.
2796
           (e) Chapter 628, except for ss. 628.341, 628.351, and
2797
      628.6018.
2798
           Section 57. Subsections (2), (6), and (7) of section
2799
      705.184, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
2800
           705.184 Derelict or abandoned motor vehicles on the
2801
      premises of public-use airports.-
2802
            (2) The airport director or the director's designee shall
2803
      contact the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles to
2804
      notify that department that the airport has possession of the
2805
      abandoned or derelict motor vehicle and to determine the name
2806
      and address of the owner of the motor vehicle, the insurance
2807
      company insuring the motor vehicle, notwithstanding the
2808
      provisions of s. 627.736, and any person who has filed a lien on
2809
      the motor vehicle. Within 7 business days after receipt of the
2810
      information, the director or the director's designee shall send
2811
      notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the owner
2812
      of the motor vehicle, the insurance company insuring the motor
2813
      vehicle, notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736, and all
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2831

29-00818A-25 20251256 2814 persons of record claiming a lien against the motor vehicle. The 2815 notice must shall state the fact of possession of the motor 2816 vehicle, that charges for reasonable towing, storage, and 2817 parking fees, if any, have accrued and the amount thereof, that 2818 a lien as provided in subsection (6) will be claimed, that the 2819 lien is subject to enforcement pursuant to law, that the owner 2820 or lienholder, if any, has the right to a hearing as set forth 2821 in subsection (4), and that any motor vehicle which, at the end of 30 calendar days after receipt of the notice, has not been 2822 2823 removed from the airport upon payment in full of all accrued 2824 charges for reasonable towing, storage, and parking fees, if 2825 any, may be disposed of as provided in s. 705.182(2)(a), (b), 2826 (d), or (e), including, but not limited to, the motor vehicle 2827 being sold free of all prior liens after 35 calendar days after 2828 the time the motor vehicle is stored if any prior liens on the 2829 motor vehicle are more than 5 years of age or after 50 calendar 2830 days after the time the motor vehicle is stored if any prior

2832 The airport pursuant to this section or, if used, a (6) 2833 licensed independent wrecker company pursuant to s. 713.78 shall 2834 have a lien on an abandoned or derelict motor vehicle for all 2835 reasonable towing, storage, and accrued parking fees, if any, 2836 except that a no storage fee may not shall be charged if the 2837 motor vehicle is stored less than 6 hours. As a prerequisite to 2838 perfecting a lien under this section, the airport director or 2839 the director's designee must serve a notice in accordance with 2840 subsection (2) on the owner of the motor vehicle, the insurance 2841 company insuring the motor vehicle, notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736, and all persons of record claiming a 2842

liens on the motor vehicle are 5 years of age or less.

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2843	lien against the motor vehicle. If attempts to notify the owner,
2844	the insurance company insuring the motor vehicle,
2845	notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736, or lienholders are
2846	not successful, the requirement of notice by mail is shall be
2847	considered met. Serving of the notice does not dispense with
2848	recording the claim of lien.
2849	(7)(a) For the purpose of perfecting its lien under this
2850	section, the airport shall record a claim of lien which \underline{states}
2851	shall state:
2852	1. The name and address of the airport.
2853	2. The name of the owner of the motor vehicle, the
2854	insurance company insuring the motor vehicle, notwithstanding
2855	the provisions of s. 627.736, and all persons of record claiming
2856	a lien against the motor vehicle.
2857	3. The costs incurred from reasonable towing, storage, and
2858	parking fees, if any.
2859	4. A description of the motor vehicle sufficient for
2860	identification.
2861	(b) The claim of lien <u>must</u> shall be signed and sworn to or
2862	affirmed by the airport director or the director's designee.
2863	(c) The claim of lien <u>is</u> shall be sufficient if it is in
2864	substantially the following form:
2865	
2866	CLAIM OF LIEN
2867	State of
2868	County of
2869	Before me, the undersigned notary public, personally appeared
2870	, who was duly sworn and says that he/she is the
2871	of, whose address is; and that the

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2872	following described motor vehicle:
2873	(Description of motor vehicle)
2874	owned by, whose address is, has accrued
2875	\$ in fees for a reasonable tow, for storage, and for
2876	parking, if applicable; that the lienor served its notice to the
2877	owner, the insurance company insuring the motor vehicle
2878	notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736, Florida Statutes,
2879	and all persons of record claiming a lien against the motor
2880	vehicle on,(year), by
2881	(Signature)
2882	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this \ldots day of
2883	,(year), by(name of person making statement)
2884	(Signature of Notary Public)(Print, Type, or Stamp
2885	Commissioned name of Notary Public)
2886	Personally KnownOR Producedas identification.
2887	
2888	However, the negligent inclusion or omission of any information
2889	in this claim of lien which does not prejudice the owner does
2890	not constitute a default that operates to defeat an otherwise
2891	valid lien.
2892	(d) The claim of lien <u>must</u> shall be served on the owner of
2893	the motor vehicle, the insurance company insuring the motor
2894	vehicle, notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736, and all
2895	persons of record claiming a lien against the motor vehicle. If
2896	attempts to notify the owner, the insurance company insuring the
2897	motor vehicle notwithstanding the provisions of s. 627.736 , or
2898	lienholders are not successful, the requirement of notice by
2899	mail <u>is</u> shall be considered met. The claim of lien <u>must</u> shall be
2900	so served before recordation.

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2929

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2901	(e) The claim of lien <u>must</u> shall be recorded with the clerk
2902	of court in the county where the airport is located. The
2903	recording of the claim of lien <u>is</u> shall be constructive notice
2904	to all persons of the contents and effect of such claim. The
2905	lien <u>attaches</u> shall attach at the time of recordation and <u>takes</u>
2906	shall take priority as of that time.
2907	Section 58. Paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of subsection (4)
2908	of section 713.78, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
2909	713.78 Liens for recovering, towing, or storing vehicles
2910	and vessels
2911	(4)(a) A towing-storage operator who comes into possession
2912	of a vehicle or vessel pursuant to paragraph (2)(b), and who
2913	claims a lien for recovery, towing, or storage services, must
2914	give notice, by certified mail, pursuant to subsection (16), to
2915	the registered owner, the insurance company insuring the vehicle
2916	or vessel notwithstanding s. 627.736 , and all persons claiming a
2917	lien thereon, as disclosed by the records in the Department of
2918	Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles or as disclosed by the records
2919	of any corresponding agency in any other state in which the
2920	vehicle or vessel is identified through a records check of the
2921	National Motor Vehicle Title Information System or an equivalent
2922	commercially available system as being titled or registered.
2923	(b) When a law enforcement agency, county, or municipality
2924	authorizes the removal of a vehicle or vessel, or a towing
2925	service, garage, repair shop, or automotive service, storage, or
2926	parking place notifies a law enforcement agency of possession of
2927	a vehicle or vessel pursuant to s. 715.07(2)(a)2., if an
2928	approved third-party service cannot obtain the vehicle's or

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vessel's owner, lienholder, and insurer information or last

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29-00818A-25 20251256 2930 state of record pursuant to subsection (16), then the person in 2931 charge of the towing service, garage, repair shop, or automotive 2932 service, storage, or parking place must request such information 2933 from the law enforcement agency of the jurisdiction where the 2934 vehicle or vessel is stored. The law enforcement agency to which 2935 the request was made must contact the Department of Highway 2936 Safety and Motor Vehicles, or the appropriate agency of the 2937 state of registration, if known, within 24 hours through the 2938 medium of electronic communications, giving the full description 2939 of the vehicle or vessel. Upon receipt of the full description 2940 of the vehicle or vessel, the department must search its files 2941 to determine the owner's name, the insurance company insuring the vehicle or vessel, and whether any person has filed a lien 2942 2943 upon the vehicle or vessel as provided in s. 319.27(2) and (3) 2944 and notify the applicable law enforcement agency within 72 hours. The person in charge of the towing service, garage, 2945 2946 repair shop, or automotive service, storage, or parking place 2947 must request such information from the applicable law 2948 enforcement agency within 5 days after the date of storage and 2949 must provide the information to the approved third-party service 2950 in order to transmit notices as required under subsection (16). 2951 The department may release the insurance company information to 2952 the requestor notwithstanding s. 627.736. 2953 (c) The notice of lien must be sent by an approved third-

2955 (c) The notice of field must be sent by an approved third2954 party service by certified mail to the registered owner, the
2955 insurance company insuring the vehicle notwithstanding s.
2956 627.736, and all other persons claiming a lien thereon within 5
2957 business days, excluding a Saturday, Sunday, or federal legal
2958 holiday, after the date of storage of the vehicle or vessel. The

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2987

29-00818A-25 20251256 2959 notice must state all of the following: 2960 1. If the claim of lien is for a vehicle, the last 8 digits 2961 of the vehicle identification number of the vehicle subject to 2962 the lien, or, if the claim of lien is for a vessel, the hull 2963 identification number of the vessel subject to the lien, clearly 2964 printed in the delivery address box and on the outside of the 2965 envelope sent to the registered owner and all other persons 2966 claiming an interest in or lien on the vehicle or vessel. 2967 2. The name, physical address, and telephone number of the 2968 lienor, and the entity name, as registered with the Division of 2969 Corporations, of the business where the towing and storage 2970 occurred, which must also appear on the outside of the envelope 2971 sent to the registered owner and all other persons claiming an 2972 interest in or lien on the vehicle or vessel. 2973 3. The fact of possession of the vehicle or vessel. 2974 4. The name of the person or entity that authorized the 2975 lienor to take possession of the vehicle or vessel. 2976 5. That a lien as provided in paragraph (2)(b) is claimed. 2977 That charges have accrued and include an itemized 6. 2978 statement of the amount thereof. 2979 7. That the lien is subject to enforcement under law and 2980 that the owner or lienholder, if any, has the right to initiate 2981 judicial proceedings as set forth in subsection (5). 2982 8. That any vehicle or vessel that remains unclaimed, or 2983 for which the charges for recovery, towing, or storage services 2984 remain unpaid, may be sold free of all prior liens 35 days after 2985 the vehicle or vessel is stored by the lienor if the vehicle or 2986 vessel is an older model or 57 days after the vehicle or vessel

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is stored by the lienor if the vehicle or vessel is a newer

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2988	model.
2989	9. The address at which the vehicle or vessel is physically
2990	located.
2991	Section 59. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1), paragraph (c)
2992	of subsection (7), paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of subsection
2993	(8), and subsections (9) and (10) of section 817.234, Florida
2994	Statutes, are amended to read:
2995	817.234 False and fraudulent insurance claims
2996	(1)(a) A person commits insurance fraud punishable as
2997	provided in subsection (11) if that person, with the intent to
2998	injure, defraud, or deceive any insurer:
2999	1. Presents or causes to be presented any written or oral
3000	statement as part of, or in support of, a claim for payment or
3001	other benefit pursuant to an insurance policy or a health
3002	maintenance organization subscriber or provider contract,
3003	knowing that such statement contains any false, incomplete, or
3004	misleading information concerning any fact or thing material to
3005	such claim;
3006	2. Prepares or makes any written or oral statement that is
3007	intended to be presented to <u>an</u> any insurer in connection with,
3008	or in support of, any claim for payment or other benefit
3009	pursuant to an insurance policy or a health maintenance
3010	organization subscriber or provider contract, knowing that such
3011	statement contains any false, incomplete, or misleading
3012	information concerning any fact or thing material to such claim;
3013	3.a. Knowingly presents, causes to be presented, or
3014	prepares or makes with knowledge or belief that it will be
3015	presented to <u>an</u> any insurer, <u>a</u> purported insurer, <u>a</u> servicing
3016	corporation, <u>an</u> insurance broker, or <u>an</u> insurance agent, or any

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3017	employee or agent thereof, any false, incomplete, or misleading
3018	information or <u>a</u> written or oral statement as part of, or in
3019	support of, an application for the issuance of, or the rating
3020	of, any insurance policy, or a health maintenance organization
3021	subscriber or provider contract; or
3022	b. Knowingly conceals information concerning any fact
3023	material to such application; or
3024	4. Knowingly presents, causes to be presented, or prepares
3025	or makes with knowledge or belief that it will be presented to
3026	any insurer a claim for payment or other benefit under medical
3027	payments coverage in a motor vehicle a personal injury
3028	protection insurance policy if the person knows that the payee
3029	knowingly submitted a false, misleading, or fraudulent
3030	application or other document when applying for licensure as a
3031	health care clinic, seeking an exemption from licensure as a
3032	health care clinic, or demonstrating compliance with part X of
3033	chapter 400.
3034	(7)
3035	(c) An insurer, or any person acting at the direction of or
3036	on behalf of an insurer, may not change an opinion in a mental
3037	or physical report prepared under s. 627.736(7) or direct the
3038	physician preparing the report to change such opinion; however,
3039	this provision does not preclude the insurer from calling to the

3041 upon information in the claim file. Any person who violates this 3042 paragraph commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as 3043 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

attention of the physician errors of fact in the report based

3044 (8) (a) It is unlawful for any person intending to defraud3045 any other person to solicit or cause to be solicited any

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29-00818A-25 20251256 3046 business from a person involved in a motor vehicle accident for 3047 the purpose of making, adjusting, or settling motor vehicle tort 3048 claims or claims for benefits under medical payments coverage in 3049 a motor vehicle insurance policy. A personal injury protection 3050 benefits required by s. 627.736. Any person who violates the 3051 provisions of this paragraph commits a felony of the second 3052 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 3053 775.084. A person who is convicted of a violation of this 3054 subsection must shall be sentenced to a minimum term of 3055 imprisonment of 2 years. 3056 (b) A person may not solicit or cause to be solicited any

3057 business from a person involved in a motor vehicle accident by 3058 any means of communication other than advertising directed to 3059 the public for the purpose of making motor vehicle tort claims 3060 or claims for benefits under medical payments coverage in a 3061 motor vehicle insurance policy personal injury protection 3062 benefits required by s. 627.736, within 60 days after the 3063 occurrence of the motor vehicle accident. A Any person who 3064 violates this paragraph commits a felony of the third degree, 3065 punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

3066 (c) A lawyer, health care practitioner as defined in s. 3067 456.001, or owner or medical director of a clinic required to be 3068 licensed pursuant to s. 400.9905 may not, at any time after 60 3069 days have elapsed from the occurrence of a motor vehicle 3070 accident, solicit or cause to be solicited any business from a 3071 person involved in a motor vehicle accident by means of in 3072 person or telephone contact at the person's residence, for the 3073 purpose of making motor vehicle tort claims or claims for 3074 benefits under medical payments coverage in a motor vehicle

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3075
      insurance policy. A personal injury protection benefits required
3076
      by s. 627.736. Any person who violates this paragraph commits a
3077
      felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
3078
      775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
3079
            (9) A person may not organize, plan, or knowingly
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      participate in an intentional motor vehicle crash or a scheme to
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      create documentation of a motor vehicle crash that did not occur
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      for the purpose of making motor vehicle tort claims or claims
3083
      for benefits under medical payments coverage in a motor vehicle
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      insurance policy. A personal injury protection benefits as
      required by s. 627.736. Any person who violates this subsection
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3086
      commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in
      s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. A person who is convicted
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3088
      of a violation of this subsection must shall be sentenced to a
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      minimum term of imprisonment of 2 years.
3090
            (10) A licensed health care practitioner who is found
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      guilty of insurance fraud under this section for an act relating
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      to a motor vehicle personal injury protection insurance policy
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      must lose loses his or her license to practice for 5 years and
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      may not receive reimbursement under medical payments coverage in
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      a motor vehicle insurance policy for personal injury protection
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      benefits for 10 years from the date that his or her license is
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      suspended.
           Section 60. For the 2025-2026 fiscal year, the sum of
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      $83,651 in nonrecurring funds is appropriated from the Insurance
3100
      Regulatory Trust Fund to the Office of Insurance Regulation for
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      the purpose of implementing this act. This section shall take
      effect July 1, 2025.
3102
3103
           Section 61. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this
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3104	act and except for this section, which shall take effect upon
3105	this act becoming a law, this act shall take effect July 1,
3106	2026.