By Senator Simon

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A bill to be entitled An act relating to building construction; amending s. 455.2124, F.S.; revising applicability of certain provisions relating to an exemption from continuing education requirements; amending s. 468.603, F.S.; revising definitions; amending s. 468.609, F.S.; requiring the Florida Building Code Administrators and Inspectors Board to establish by rule certain internship programs, certain eligibility criteria for one- and two-family dwelling inspector certifications, and a certain application process; amending s. 489.103, F.S.; authorizing an owner or, in certain circumstances, an owner's agent to sign certain documents personally or virtually; revising the form of a required disclosure statement; amending s. 489.1195, F.S.; requiring a newly designated qualifying agent to apply to the Department of Business and Professional Regulation for a change of contractor within a certain timeframe in certain jurisdictions; authorizing a business organization to sign a change of contractor form provided by a city or county building department official under certain circumstances; authorizing the owner of a project for which a previous qualifying agent held a building permit to serve a certain notice; requiring a city or county building department official to process a change of contractor in a certain manner upon receipt of a hold harmless affidavit; providing that a qualifying agent designated through a specified change

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of contractor process is not responsible for certain work; amending s. 713.135, F.S.; revising the threshold contract value amount at which a building permit issuing authority must require an applicant to file a copy of a notice of commencement; revising the definition of the term "copy of the notice of commencement"; revising the information that must be included in a notice of commencement; requiring that a permit application be signed by the property owner in certain circumstances; revising the form of a building permit application; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 455.2124, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

455.2124 Proration of or not requiring continuing 47 education.-

(2)

(b) This subsection does not apply to building code administrators and inspectors regulated pursuant to part XII of

chapter 468; engineers regulated pursuant to chapter 471; to certified public accountants regulated pursuant to chapter 473; to brokers, broker associates, and sales associates regulated pursuant to part I of chapter 475; to appraisers regulated pursuant to part II of chapter 475; to architects, interior designers, or landscape architects regulated pursuant to chapter

Section 2. Subsection (2) and paragraph (h) of subsection

481; or to contractors regulated pursuant to chapter 489.

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(5) of section 468.603, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (e) is added to subsection (8) of that section, to read:

468.603 Definitions.—As used in this part:

- (2) "Building code administrator" or "building official" means any of those employees of municipal or county governments, or any person contracted, with building construction regulation responsibilities who are charged with the responsibility for direct regulatory administration or supervision of plan review, enforcement, or inspection of building construction, erection, repair, addition, remodeling, demolition, or alteration projects that require permitting indicating compliance with building, plumbing, mechanical, electrical, gas, fire prevention, energy, accessibility, and other construction codes as required by state law or municipal or county ordinance. This term is synonymous with "building official" as used in the Florida Building Code. One person employed or contracted by each municipal or county government as a building code administrator or building official and who is so certified under this part may be authorized to perform any plan review or inspection for which certification is required by this part, including performing any plan review or inspection as a currently designated standard certified building official under an interagency service agreement with a jurisdiction having a population of 50,000 or less or with a state university, Florida College System institution, or school district with an enrollment of 50,000 or less.
- (5) "Categories of building code inspectors" include the following:
  - (h) "Residential inspector" means a person who is qualified

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two-family, or three-family residences and townhomes not exceeding three stories above grade plane in height with a separate means of egress, not exceeding two habitable stories above no more than one uninhabitable story and, in connection therewith, accessory use structures not exceeding three stories above grade plane, in connection therewith are constructed in accordance with the provisions of the governing building, plumbing, mechanical, accessibility, and electrical codes.

- (8) "Plans examiner" means a person who is qualified to determine that plans submitted for purposes of obtaining building and other permits comply with the applicable building, plumbing, mechanical, electrical, gas, fire prevention, energy, accessibility, and other applicable construction codes. The term includes a residential plans examiner who is qualified to determine that plans submitted for purposes of obtaining building and other permits comply with the applicable residential building, plumbing, mechanical, electrical, gas, energy, accessibility, and other applicable construction codes. Categories of plans examiners include:
  - (e) Residential plans examiner.
- Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (10) of section 468.609, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 468.609 Administration of this part; standards for certification; additional categories of certification.—
  - (10)
  - (b) The board shall by rule establish:
- 1. Reciprocity of certification with any other state that requires an examination administered by the International Code

Council.

2. That an applicant for certification as a building code inspector or plans examiner may apply for a provisional certificate valid for the duration of the internship period.

- 3. That partial completion of an internship program is transferable among jurisdictions, private providers, and firms of private providers on a form prescribed by the board.
- 4. That an applicant may apply for a standard certificate on a form prescribed by the board upon successful completion of an internship certification program.
- 5. That an applicant may apply for a standard certificate at least 30 days but no more than 60 days before completing the internship certification program.
- 6. That a building code inspector or plans examiner who has standard certification may seek an additional certification in another category by completing an additional nonconcurrent 1-year internship program in the certification category sought and passing an examination administered by the International Code Council and a board-approved 40-hour code training course.
- 7. A residential inspector internship program, with the following requirements:
- a. An enrollee must hold an International Code Council certification, or a legacy certification for one- and two-family dwelling inspectors issued by an industry-recognized equivalent organization, as a residential or commercial inspector in the building, electrical, plumbing, and mechanical categories before beginning the internship program, and must:
- (I) Complete 1 year of on-the-job training in each of the building, electrical, plumbing, and mechanical categories, under

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the supervision of a standard certified inspector. Previous
verifiable experience that includes at least 6 months of on-thejob training in a single category under the supervision of a
standard certified inspector may be counted toward the required
training in that category; however, previously completed
training may not substitute for more than 2 years of the total
on-the-job training required under this sub-sub-subparagraph; or

- (II) Hold a standard certification as an inspector in a category listed in s. 468.603(5) and complete at least 6 months of on-the-job training under the supervision of a standard certified inspector in each of the following categories in which the enrollee does not hold a standard certification:
  - (A) Building.
  - (B) Plumbing.
  - (C) Electrical.
  - (D) Mechanical.
- b. The completion of an 80-hour residential inspector code training course.
- 8. A residential plans examiner internship program, with the following requirements:
- <u>a. An enrollee must hold an International Code Council</u>

  <u>certification as a residential or commercial plans examiner in</u>

  <u>the building, electrical, plumbing, and mechanical categories</u>

  before beginning the internship program, and must:
- (I) Complete 1 year of on-the-job training in each of the building, electrical, plumbing, and mechanical categories, under the supervision of a standard certified plans examiner; or
- (II) Hold a standard certification as a plans examiner in a category listed in s. 468.603(5) and complete at least 1 year of

program.

3-01007-25 20251298 175 on-the-job training under the supervision of a standard 176 certified plans examiner in each of the following categories in 177 which the enrollee does not hold a standard certification: 178 (A) Building. 179 (B) Plumbing. 180 (C) Electrical. 181 (D) Mechanical. b. The completion of a 40-hour residential plans examiner 182 183 code training course. 184 9. A roofing inspector internship program, with the 185 following requirements: 186 a. An enrollee must hold an International Code Council 187 certification as a roofing inspector in this state before 188 beginning the internship program, and must: (I) Complete 1 year of on-the-job training as a roofing 189 190 inspector under the supervision of a standard certified 191 commercial building inspector or roofing inspector; or 192 (II) Hold a standard certification as a residential 193 building inspector and complete at least 200 hours of on-the-job 194 training under the supervision of a standard certified 195 commercial building inspector or roofing inspector. 196 b. The completion of a 40-hour roofing inspector code 197 training course. 198 10. The following eligibility criteria for one- and two-199 family dwelling inspector certifications: 200 a. Completion of a residential inspector internship 201 program; or 202 b. Completion of a residential plans examiner internship

11. An application process for qualified candidates which includes the voluntary certification categories created by the board pursuant to paragraph (a) on provisional certification application forms.

Section 4. Paragraph (c) of subsection (7) of section 489.103, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

489.103 Exemptions.—This part does not apply to:

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(c) To qualify for exemption under this subsection, an owner or, for an owner that is a corporate entity, the owner's agent must personally or virtually appear and sign the building permit application and disclosure statement and must satisfy local permitting agency requirements, if any, proving that the owner has a complete understanding of the owner's obligations under the law as specified in the disclosure statement in this section. However, for purposes of implementing a "United States Department of Energy SunShot Initiative: Rooftop Solar Challenge" grant and the participation of county and municipal governments, including local permitting agencies under the jurisdiction of such county and municipal governments, an owner's notarized signature or personal appearance to sign the permit application is not required for a solar project, as described in subparagraph (a) 3., if the building permit application is submitted electronically to the permitting agency and the owner certifies the application and disclosure statement using the permitting agency's electronic confirmation system. If any person violates the requirements of this subsection, the local permitting agency shall withhold final approval, revoke the permit, or pursue any action or remedy for unlicensed

activity against the owner and any person performing work that requires licensure under the permit issued. The local permitting agency shall provide the person with a disclosure statement in substantially the following form:

## DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

1. I understand that state law requires construction to be done by a licensed contractor and have applied for an owner-builder permit under an exemption from the law. The exemption specifies that I, as the owner of the property listed, may act as my own contractor with certain restrictions even though I do not have a license.

2. I understand that permit applications building permits are not required to be signed by a property owner when unless he or she is responsible for the construction and is not hiring a licensed contractor to assume responsibility; when hiring a contractor under a direct contract of greater than \$7,500; or when repairing or replacing an existing heating or air-conditioning system under a direct contract of \$15,000 or greater.

3. I understand that, as an owner-builder, I am the responsible party of record on a permit. I understand that I may protect myself from potential financial risk by hiring a licensed contractor and having the

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permit filed in his or her name instead of my own name. I also understand that a contractor is required by law to be licensed in Florida and to list his or her license numbers on permits and contracts.

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4. I understand that I may build or improve a onefamily or two-family residence or a farm outbuilding.
I may also build or improve a commercial building if
the costs do not exceed \$75,000. The building or

residence must be for my own use or occupancy. It may not be built or substantially improved for sale or

lease, unless I am completing the requirements of a building permit where the contractor listed on the

permit substantially completed the project. If a

building or residence that I have built or

substantially improved myself is sold or leased within

1 year after the construction is complete, the law

will presume that I built or substantially improved it

for sale or lease, which violates the exemption.

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5. I understand that, as the owner-builder, I must provide direct, onsite supervision of the construction.

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6. I understand that I may not hire an unlicensed person to act as my contractor or to supervise persons working on my building or residence. It is my responsibility to ensure that the persons whom I employ have the licenses required by law and by county

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or municipal ordinance.

7. I understand that it is a frequent practice of unlicensed persons to have the property owner obtain an owner-builder permit that erroneously implies that the property owner is providing his or her own labor and materials. I, as an owner-builder, may be held liable and subjected to serious financial risk for any injuries sustained by an unlicensed person or his or her employees while working on my property. My homeowner's insurance may not provide coverage for those injuries. I am willfully acting as an owner-builder and am aware of the limits of my insurance

coverage for injuries to workers on my property.

8. I understand that I may not delegate the responsibility for supervising work to a licensed contractor who is not licensed to perform the work being done. Any person working on my building who is not licensed must work under my direct supervision and must be employed by me, which means that I must comply with laws requiring the withholding of federal income tax and social security contributions under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) and must provide workers' compensation for the employee. I understand that my failure to follow these laws may subject me to serious financial risk.

9. I agree that, as the party legally and financially

responsible for this proposed construction activity, I will abide by all applicable laws and requirements that govern owner-builders as well as employers. I also understand that the construction must comply with all applicable laws, ordinances, building codes, and zoning regulations.

10. I understand that I may obtain more information regarding my obligations as an employer from the Internal Revenue Service, the United States Small Business Administration, the Florida Department of Financial Services, and the Florida Department of Revenue. I also understand that I may contact the Florida Construction Industry Licensing Board at ...(telephone number)... or ...(Internet website address)... for more information about licensed contractors.

11. I am aware of, and consent to, an owner-builder building permit applied for in my name and understand that I am the party legally and financially responsible for the proposed construction activity at the following address: ... (address of property)....

12. I agree to notify ... (issuer of disclosure statements)... immediately of any additions, deletions, or changes to any of the information that I have provided on this disclosure.

Licensed contractors are regulated by laws designed to protect the public. If you contract with a person who does not have a license, the Construction Industry Licensing Board and Department of Business and Professional Regulation may be unable to assist you with any financial loss that you sustain as a result of a complaint. Your only remedy against an unlicensed contractor may be in civil court. It is also important for you to understand that, if an unlicensed contractor or employee of an individual or firm is injured while working on your property, you may be held liable for damages. If you obtain an ownerbuilder permit and wish to hire a licensed contractor, you will be responsible for verifying whether the contractor is properly licensed and the status of the contractor's workers' compensation coverage.

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Before a building permit can be issued, this disclosure statement must be completed and signed by the property owner and returned to the local permitting agency responsible for issuing the permit. A copy of the property owner's driver license, the notarized signature of the property owner, or other type of verification acceptable to the local permitting agency is required when the permit is issued.

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Signature: ...(signature of property owner)....

Date: ...(date)....

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Section 5. Subsection (4) is added to section 489.1195, Florida Statutes, to read:

489.1195 Responsibilities.-

- (4) (a) When a business organization designates a new qualifying agent, the new qualifying agent must apply to the department for a change of contractor within 90 days after designation in each jurisdiction in which an active permit is held by the business organization's previous qualifying agent.
- (b) Upon request of a city or county building department official, the business organization may sign a change of contractor form provided by such official for the purpose of withdrawing the business organization's previous qualifying agent as the holder of an active or expired building permit. If the previous qualifying agent who obtained the permit declines to withdraw, is unavailable, or is deceased, the owner of the project for which the permit was issued may serve a notice of change of contractor to the previous qualifying agent at his or her last known mailing or e-mail address and, after providing such notice, must submit a change of contractor form to the building department official along with a hold harmless affidavit in the form specified by the board. Upon receipt of the hold harmless affidavit, the building department official shall process the change of contractor to designate a new qualifying agent without requiring a notification or waiting period.
- (c) A qualifying agent designated through a change of contractor process pursuant to paragraph (b) is not responsible for his or her predecessor's work but is responsible for any

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corrective work performed on his or her predecessor's work.

Section 6. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of section 713.135, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (g) is added to subsection (1) of that section, to read:

713.135 Notice of commencement and applicability of lien.-

- (1) When a person applies for a building permit, the authority issuing such permit shall:
- (e) Require the applicant to file with the issuing authority before the first inspection a copy of the notice of commencement if the direct contract is greater than \$7,000 \$5,000. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "copy of the notice of commencement" means a certified copy of the recorded notice of commencement, a notarized statement that the notice of commencement has been filed for recording along with a copy thereof, or the clerk's office's official records identifying information that includes the instrument number for the notice of commencement or the number and page of book where the notice of commencement is recorded, as identified by the clerk.
- 1. In the absence of the filing of a copy of the notice of commencement, the issuing authority or a private provider performing inspection services may not perform or approve subsequent inspections until the applicant files by mail, facsimile, hand delivery, or any other means such copy with the issuing authority.
- 2. The copy of the notice of commencement must contain the name and address of the owner, the name and address of the contractor, and the location or address of the property being improved, and a general description of the improvement. The

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issuing authority shall verify that the name and address of the owner, the name of the contractor, and the location or address of the property being improved, and the general description of the improvement which is contained in the copy of the notice of commencement are is consistent with the information in the building permit application.

- 3. The issuing authority shall provide the recording information on the copy of the notice of commencement to any person upon request.
- 4. This paragraph does not require the recording of a notice of commencement before the issuance of a building permit. If a local government requires a separate permit or inspection for installation of temporary electrical service or other temporary utility service, land clearing, or other preliminary site work, such permits may be issued and such inspections may be conducted without providing the issuing authority with a copy of the notice of commencement.
- (g) A permit application must be signed by the owner of the real property when the direct contract between the contractor and such owner is greater than \$7,500 or, if repairing or replacing an existing heating or air-conditioning system, when the direct contract between the contractor and such owner is \$15,000 or greater.

This subsection does not apply to a direct contract to repair or replace an existing heating or air-conditioning system in an amount less than \$15,000.

(7) (a) In addition to any other information required by the authority issuing the permit, the building permit application

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465	must be in substantially the following form:
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467	Tax Folio No
468	BUILDING PERMIT APPLICATION
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470	Owner's Name
471	Owner's Address
472	Fee Simple Titleholder's Name (If other than owner)
473	Fee Simple Titleholder's Address (If other than owner)
474	City
475	State Zip
476	Contractor's Name
477	Contractor's Address
478	City
479	State Zip
480	Job Name
481	Job Address
482	City County
483	Legal Description
484	Bonding Company
485	Bonding Company Address
486	City State
487	Architect/Engineer's Name
488	Architect/Engineer's Address
489	Mortgage Lender's Name
490	Mortgage Lender's Address
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492	Application is hereby made to obtain a permit to do the
493	work and installations as indicated. I certify that no work or

3-01007-25 20251298 494 installation has commenced prior to the issuance of a permit and 495 that all work will be performed to meet the standards of all 496 laws regulating construction in this jurisdiction. I understand 497 that a separate permit must be secured for ELECTRICAL WORK, 498 PLUMBING, SIGNS, WELLS, POOLS, FURNACES, BOILERS, HEATERS, 499 TANKS, and AIR CONDITIONERS, etc., when required by this 500 jurisdiction. 501 502 OWNER'S AFFIDAVIT: I certify that all the foregoing information 503 is accurate and that all work will be done in compliance with 504 all applicable laws regulating construction and zoning. 505 506 WARNING TO OWNER: YOUR FAILURE TO RECORD A NOTICE OF 507 COMMENCEMENT MAY RESULT IN YOUR PAYING TWICE FOR 508 IMPROVEMENTS TO YOUR PROPERTY. A NOTICE OF 509 COMMENCEMENT MUST BE RECORDED AND POSTED ON THE JOB 510 SITE BEFORE THE FIRST INSPECTION. 511 512 IF YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN FINANCING, CONSULT WITH YOUR 513 LENDER OR AN ATTORNEY BEFORE COMMENCING WORK OR 514 RECORDING YOUR NOTICE OF COMMENCEMENT. 515 516 ... (Signature of Owner or Agent) ... 517 518 ... (including contractor) ... 519 520 STATE OF FLORIDA 521 COUNTY OF .... 522

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          Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this ....
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     day of ...., ... (year) ..., by ... (name of person making
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     statement) ....
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                  ... (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida) ...
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      ... (Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)...
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          Personally Known .... OR Produced Identification ....
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          Type of Identification Produced.....
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                                         ... (Signature of Contractor) ...
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     STATE OF FLORIDA
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     COUNTY OF ....
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538
          Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me this ....
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     day of ...., ... (year) ..., by ... (name of person making
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     statement) ....
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                  ... (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida) ...
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      ... (Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)...
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          Personally Known .... OR Produced Identification ....
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          Type of Identification Produced.....
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                      (Certificate of Competency Holder)
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     Contractor's State Certification or Registration No....
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552	Contractor's Certificate of Competency No	
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554	APPLICATION APPROVED BY	
555	Permit Officer	
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557	Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2	025.