By Senator Trumbull

2-01287A-25 20251352

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to communication services; amending s. 202.19, F.S.; revising the date after which a specified tax may be increased; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; creating a tax exemption for certain communications and Internet equipment; defining terms; providing applicability; providing construction; specifying how the exemption may be obtained; creating the Communications Services Tax Working Group; specifying where the group is housed administratively; providing membership; prohibiting members from receiving reimbursement; providing an exception; providing the group's purpose; requiring the group to prepare and submit a report to the Governor and Legislature by a specified date; authorizing the group to hold meetings; providing for future repeal; providing effective dates.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Effective July 1, 2025, paragraph (d) of subsection (2) and subsection (5) of section 202.19, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

24 202.19 Authorization to impose local communications 25 services tax.—

(2)

(d) The local communications services tax rate in effect on January 1, 2023, may not be increased before January 1, $\underline{2031}$ $\underline{2026}$.

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(5) In addition to the communications services taxes authorized by subsection (1), a discretionary sales surtax that a county or school board has levied under s. 212.055 is imposed as a local communications services tax under this section, and the rate shall be determined in accordance with s. 202.20(3). However, any increase to the discretionary sales surtax levied under s. 212.055 on or after January 1, 2023, may not be added to the local communications services tax under this section before January 1, 2031 2026.

- (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, each such tax rate shall be applied, in addition to the other tax rates applied under this chapter, to communications services subject to tax under s. 202.12 which:
 - 1. Originate or terminate in this state; and
 - 2. Are charged to a service address in the county.
- (b) With respect to private communications services, the tax shall be on the sales price of such services provided within the county, which shall be determined in accordance with the following provisions:
- 1. Any charge with respect to a channel termination point located within such county;
- 2. Any charge for the use of a channel between two channel termination points located in such county; and
- 3. Where channel termination points are located both within and outside of such county:
- a. If any segment between two such channel termination points is separately billed, 50 percent of such charge; and
- b. If any segment of the circuit is not separately billed, an amount equal to the total charge for such circuit multiplied

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by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of channel termination points within such county and the denominator of which is the total number of channel termination points of the circuit.

Section 2. Effective July 1, 2025, paragraph (vvv) is added to subsection (7) of section 212.08, Florida Statutes, to read:

212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and storage tax; specified exemptions.—The sale at retail, the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter.

(7) MISCELLANEOUS EXEMPTIONS.—Exemptions provided to any entity by this chapter do not inure to any transaction that is otherwise taxable under this chapter when payment is made by a representative or employee of the entity by any means, including, but not limited to, cash, check, or credit card, even when that representative or employee is subsequently reimbursed by the entity. In addition, exemptions provided to any entity by this subsection do not inure to any transaction that is otherwise taxable under this chapter unless the entity has obtained a sales tax exemption certificate from the department or the entity obtains or provides other documentation as required by the department. Eligible purchases or leases made with such a certificate must be in strict compliance with this subsection and departmental rules, and any person who makes an exempt purchase with a certificate that is not in strict compliance with this subsection and the rules is liable for and shall pay the tax. The department may adopt rules to administer

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88 this subsection.

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(vvv) Certain communications and Internet equipment.-

- 1. As used in this paragraph, the term:
- a. "Communications and Internet equipment" means equipment, machinery, software, or other tangible personal property used, in whole or in part, by a provider of communications services, Internet access services, or a combination thereof, to transmit, convey, amplify, or route information such as images, text, voice, video programming, other video content, or data. The term includes, but is not limited to, cable modem termination system components and WiFi equipment, headend and hub equipment, monitoring equipment, fiber optic cable, coaxial cable, conduit, distribution plants, customer connection or premises equipment, telecommunications radio, routing and switching equipment, software, equipment enclosures above and below ground, towers, poles, mounts, electricity, transmitters, power equipment, diagnostic equipment, storage devices, servers, multiplexers, amplifiers, antennas, and related property and equipment, including items used to monitor, test, maintain, enable, or facilitate qualifying equipment, and includes charges to apply, install, maintain, operate, or repair such tangible personal property. The term does not include office furniture and fixtures; general office equipment and machinery that is not used to provide communications services or Internet access services; or motor vehicles.
- b. "Communications services" has the same meaning as in s.
 202.11(1).
- c. "Disaster period" means a time period that begins 10 days before the declaration of a state of emergency issued by

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the Governor pursuant to s. 252.36 and ending 60 days after termination of such emergency declaration.

- d. "Eligible area" means any county that is subject to a state of emergency declared by the Governor pursuant to s. 252.36 during the disaster period.
- e. "Eligible service provider" includes a dealer as defined in s. 202.11(2), a provider of Internet access services, and any member of an affiliated group as defined in s. 202.37(1)(c)2.
- $\underline{\text{f. "Internet access service" has the same meaning as in s.}}$ 202.11(6).
 - g. "Unserved" has the same meaning as in s. 288.9963(2)(e).
- 2. Communications and Internet equipment purchased, used, or leased, including the installation or repair of such equipment, in an unserved area or during a disaster period by an eligible service provider within an eligible area is exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter.
- a. The exemption provided for a disaster period under this paragraph is intended to apply to communications and Internet equipment that was damaged by the natural disaster for which the Governor declared a state of emergency pursuant to s. 252.36.
- b. To the extent communications or Internet equipment is used to provide communications or Internet access services within an eligible area but such equipment is partly within and partly outside the eligible area, or wholly outside the eligible area, the exemption must be based on a reasonable allocation of such equipment's sales price or cost price, as applicable, which reasonably reflects the location where the equipment is used.
- 3. Communications and Internet equipment acquired with grants or matching contributions made pursuant to the federal

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Broadband Equity, Access, and Deployment Program, as established

pursuant to 47 U.S.C. s. 1702, or a similar program established

under the laws of this state, is exempt from the tax imposed by

this chapter if the funds are expended for the purpose of making

investments in infrastructure to provide broadband Internet

access services.

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- 4. The exemption provided by this paragraph may be obtained only by a refund of previously paid taxes on a form prescribed by the department.
- Section 3. (1) The Communications Services Tax Working

 Group is created and housed for administrative purposes within the Department of Revenue.
- (2) The working group shall be composed of 9 members as follows:
- (a) The executive director of the Department of Revenue, or his or her designee, who shall serve as chair and as a nonvoting member and who shall appoint the remaining members.
- (b) Four members who may include, but are not limited to, video service providers, direct-to-home satellite service providers, local telephone service providers, and wireless service providers who provide prepaid services.
- (c) Two members who are representatives of county governments.
- (d) Two representatives who are representatives of municipal governments.
- (3) Members of the working group are not entitled to receive reimbursement for per diem and travel expenses other than reimbursement provided by their respective company, group, office, or agency.

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- (4) The working group shall do all of the following:
- (a) Review national and state tax policies relating to the communications industry.
- (b) Review the historical amount of tax revenue that has been generated by the communications services taxes imposed or administered pursuant to chapter 202, Florida Statutes.
- (c) Review how local governments are spending the communications services taxes collected, specifically whether the taxes are being used to fund general obligations and to secure bond indebtedness.
- (d) Review the fairness of the state's communications tax laws and their administrative burdens, including whether the applicability of the tax laws are reasonably clear to communications services providers, retailers, customers, local government entities, and state administrators.
- (e) Identify options for streamlining the administrative systems related to communication services taxes.
- (f) Review the local communications services tax rates in effect within municipalities, charter counties, and noncharter counties.
- within the industry as it relates to the state's tax structure without unduly reducing revenue to local governments, including, but not limited to, a review of industry trends, developing business models, and new entrants that provide services that compete with traditional communications services providers.
- (5) The working group shall prepare a report that addresses the issues described in subsection (4) and submit such report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of

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204	the House of Representatives by December 1, 2025. The working
205	group shall hold meetings as frequently as deemed necessary by
206	the chair to prepare the report.
207	(6) In accordance with s. 20.052(8), Florida Statutes, this
208	section is repealed October 2, 2028.
209	Section 4. Except as otherwise provided in this act, this
210	act shall take effect upon becoming a law.