**By** the Committees on Fiscal Policy; and Education Postsecondary; and Senators Burton and Berman

|    | 594-03194-25 20251356c2                                    |
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| 1  | A bill to be entitled                                      |
| 2  | An act relating to the Florida Institute for Pediatric     |
| 3  | Rare Diseases; creating s. 1004.4211, F.S.;                |
| 4  | establishing the Florida Institute for Pediatric Rare      |
| 5  | Diseases within the Florida State University College       |
| 6  | of Medicine; providing the purpose of the institute;       |
| 7  | providing the goals of the institute; requiring the        |
| 8  | institute to establish and administer the Sunshine         |
| 9  | Genetics Pilot Program for a specified period;             |
| 10 | providing the purpose of the pilot program; providing      |
| 11 | institute responsibilities and duties relating to the      |
| 12 | pilot program; providing requirements for                  |
| 13 | participation in the pilot program and data collection     |
| 14 | and release in the pilot program; defining the term        |
| 15 | "health care practitioner"; providing reporting            |
| 16 | requirements for the pilot program; establishing the       |
| 17 | Sunshine Genetics Consortium for specified purposes;       |
| 18 | requiring the consortium to be administered at the         |
| 19 | institute by an oversight board; providing for the         |
| 20 | membership and terms of the board; providing reporting     |
| 21 | requirements for the consortium; specifying that           |
| 22 | implementation of the act is subject to appropriation;     |
| 23 | providing an effective date.                               |
| 24 |  |
| 25 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:  |
| 26 |  |
| 27 | Section 1. Section 1004.4211, Florida Statutes, is created |
| 28 | to read:   |
| 29 | 1004.4211 The Florida Institute for Pediatric Rare         |

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| 30 | Diseases; the Sunshine Genetics Pilot Program; the Sunshine      |
| 31 | <u>Genetics Consortium</u>                                       |
| 32 | (1) The Florida Institute for Pediatric Rare Diseases is         |
| 33 | established within the Florida State University College of       |
| 34 | Medicine as a statewide resource for pediatric rare disease      |
| 35 | research and clinical care. The purpose of the institute is to   |
| 36 | improve the quality of life and health outcomes for children and |
| 37 | families affected by rare diseases by advancing knowledge,       |
| 38 | diagnosis, and treatment of pediatric rare diseases through      |
| 39 | research, clinical care, education, and advocacy.                |
| 40 | (2) The goals of the institute are to:                           |
| 41 | (a) Conduct research to better understand the causes,            |
| 42 | mechanisms, and potential treatments for pediatric rare          |
| 43 | diseases, including leveraging emerging research methods.        |
| 44 | (b) Develop advanced diagnostic and genetic screening tools      |
| 45 | and techniques to enable health care providers to identify rare  |
| 46 | diseases in newborns and children more rapidly, accurately, and  |
| 47 | economically.  |
| 48 | (c) Provide comprehensive multidisciplinary clinical             |
| 49 | services and care for children with rare diseases. Such care may |
| 50 | include, but is not limited to, patient, family, and caregiver   |
| 51 | support and resources to help navigate the challenges associated |
| 52 | with these conditions, support groups, and patient advocacy.     |
| 53 | (d) Educate and train health care professionals, including,      |
| 54 | but not limited to, genetic counselors, pediatricians,           |
| 55 | scientists, and other specialists in the field of pediatric rare |
| 56 | diseases.  |
| 57 | (e) Establish collaborations with other research                 |
| 58 | institutions, medical centers, patient and family advocacy       |
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| 59 | organizations, and government agencies whenever deemed           |
| 60 | appropriate by the institute director to share expertise, raise  |
| 61 | awareness, and promote a collective effort to tackle pediatric   |
| 62 | rare diseases.   |
| 63 | (3)(a) The institute shall establish and administer the          |
| 64 | Sunshine Genetics Pilot Program to be administered for a period  |
| 65 | of 5 years. The pilot program shall provide newborn genetic      |
| 66 | screening, including, but not limited to, whole genome           |
| 67 | sequencing. Genetic screening shall be performed by the          |
| 68 | institute and institutional members of the oversight board upon  |
| 69 | approval of the oversight board.                                 |
| 70 | (b) The institute may establish partnerships with Florida        |
| 71 | universities and colleges and health care service providers to   |
| 72 | promote and assist in the implementation of the pilot program.   |
| 73 | (c) The pilot program shall be an opt-in program and a           |
| 74 | parent of a newborn must provide consent to participate in the   |
| 75 | pilot program.   |
| 76 | (d) The institute and institutional members of the               |
| 77 | oversight board shall release clinical findings of a newborn's   |
| 78 | screening to the newborn's health care practitioner and the      |
| 79 | newborn's parent. As used in this paragraph, the term "health    |
| 80 | care practitioner" means a physician or physician assistant      |
| 81 | licensed under chapter 458; an osteopathic physician or          |
| 82 | physician assistant licensed under chapter 459; an advanced      |
| 83 | practice registered nurse, registered nurse, or licensed         |
| 84 | practical nurse licensed under part I of chapter 464; a midwife  |
| 85 | licensed under chapter 467; a speech-language pathologist or     |
| 86 | audiologist licensed under part I of chapter 468; a dietitian or |
| 87 | nutritionist licensed under part X of chapter 468; or a genetic  |

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| 88  | counselor licensed under part III of chapter 483.                |
| 89  | (e) The institute shall:   |
| 90  | 1. Maintain a secure database to collect and store all           |
| 91  | pilot program data, including, but not limited to, newborn       |
| 92  | genomics sequence data and deidentified newborn data.            |
| 93  | 2. Provide deidentified newborn data to members of the           |
| 94  | consortium pursuant to a data sharing agreement to support       |
| 95  | ongoing and future research.                                     |
| 96  | (f) By December 1, 2030, the institute shall provide a           |
| 97  | report on the Sunshine Genetics Pilot Program to the Governor,   |
| 98  | the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of     |
| 99  | Representatives. The report must include, at a minimum:          |
| 100 | 1. Study population and enrollment metrics.                      |
| 101 | 2. Whole genome sequencing metrics.                              |
| 102 | 3. Clinical and public health impact.                            |
| 103 | 4. Cost effectiveness and economic benefits.                     |
| 104 | (4)(a) The Sunshine Genetics Consortium is established to        |
| 105 | create a network of clinical and academic research               |
| 106 | professionals, geneticists, and physicians from state            |
| 107 | universities and this state's children's hospitals to            |
| 108 | collaborate with leaders in the genetics industry and build and  |
| 109 | support a culture of collaborative research and the development  |
| 110 | of cutting-edge genetic and precision medicine in the state. The |
| 111 | consortium shall:  |
| 112 | 1. Integrate state-of-the-art genomic sequencing                 |
| 113 | technologies.  |
| 114 | 2. Advance research and the development of cutting-edge          |
| 115 | genetic and precision medicine.                                  |
| 116 | 3. Leverage advancements in artificial intelligence              |
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| 117 | utilization in genomics.   |
| 118 | 4. Develop educational opportunities for clinicians on           |
| 119 | genomic tools.   |
| 120 | 5. Support the growth and education of geneticists to meet       |
| 121 | demand.  |
| 122 | 6. Solicit and leverage funds from nonprofits, private           |
| 123 | industry, and others for the purpose of expanding the Sunshine   |
| 124 | Genetics Pilot Program and to support genetic screenings by      |
| 125 | institutional members of the oversight board.                    |
| 126 | 7. Promote patient care that supports families with              |
| 127 | children diagnosed with genetic disorders.                       |
| 128 | 8. Report on the use of deidentified newborn data by             |
| 129 | members of the consortium.                                       |
| 130 | (b)1. The consortium shall be administered at the institute      |
| 131 | by an oversight board. The board shall convene at least once     |
| 132 | every 6 months.  |
| 133 | 2. The oversight board for the consortium shall consist of       |
| 134 | the director of the institute, who shall serve as chair, and the |
| 135 | following voting members, who shall serve 2-year terms:          |
| 136 | a. One member nominated by the dean of the University of         |
| 137 | Florida's College of Medicine and approved by the university's   |
| 138 | president.   |
| 139 | b. One member nominated by the dean of the University of         |
| 140 | South Florida's College of Medicine and approved by the          |
| 141 | university's president.  |
| 142 | c. One member nominated by the dean of the University of         |
| 143 | Miami's School of Medicine and approved by the university's      |
| 144 | president.   |
| 145 | d. One member nominated by the dean of Florida                   |
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| 146 | International University's School of Medicine and approved by   |
| 147 | the university's president.                                     |
| 148 | e. One member nominated by Nicklaus Children's Hospital and     |
| 149 | approved by the hospital's president and chief executive        |
| 150 | officer.  |
| 151 | f. One member appointed by the Governor.                        |
| 152 | g. One member appointed by the President of the Senate.         |
| 153 | h. One member appointed by the Speaker of the House of          |
| 154 | Representatives.  |
| 155 | 3. The board shall be responsible for the promotion and         |
| 156 | oversight of the consortium, including, but not limited to, the |
| 157 | nomination and appointment of members of the consortium.        |
| 158 | (c) Beginning October 15, 2026, and annually thereafter,        |
| 159 | the consortium shall provide a report to the Governor, the      |
| 160 | President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of        |
| 161 | Representatives on research projects, research findings,        |
| 162 | community outreach initiatives, and future plans for the        |
| 163 | consortium.   |
| 164 | (5) The provisions of this section shall be implemented to      |
| 165 | the extent of available appropriations contained in the annual  |
| 166 | General Appropriations Act for such purpose.                    |
| 167 | Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.             |
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