

By Senator Rouson

16-01278-25

20251434__

1 A bill to be entitled
2 An act relating to public records; amending s.
3 119.011, F.S.; revising the definition of the term
4 "actual cost of duplication"; amending s. 119.07,
5 F.S.; providing that it is a violation of ch. 119,
6 F.S., to fail to acknowledge a public record request
7 promptly and in good faith; requiring that custodians
8 of public records perform specified actions within a
9 specified timeframe; prohibiting the agency from
10 imposing costs or fees if the custodian fails to take
11 such actions in the required timeframe; requiring
12 custodians to state in writing certain justifications
13 and citations; prohibiting an agency from asserting
14 that a record was exempt or confidential and exempt
15 under specified circumstances; providing that an
16 agency may not assert certain justifications under
17 specified circumstances; deleting provisions
18 authorizing a fee for accessing a public record
19 electronically under a contractual agreement;
20 prohibiting agencies from charging for specified
21 public records requests; defining the term "any
22 electronic medium stored, maintained, or used by an
23 agency"; requiring agencies to provide public records
24 requests in specified formats; authorizing agencies to
25 charge a fee for such provision; providing for the
26 reduction or waiver of fees under specified
27 conditions; requiring that such reductions and waivers
28 be applied uniformly; prohibiting an agency from
29 charging for a certain timeframe under specified

16-01278-25

20251434__

30 conditions; requiring that a written, detailed cost
31 estimate be provided upon request to persons seeking
32 to inspect or copy a public record; declaring that an
33 agency is not authorized to charge fees for redaction
34 of certain records; amending s. 119.10, F.S.;

35 providing that violations of any law providing access
36 to public records is a violation of ch. 119, F.S.;

37 providing a civil penalty for persons who violate
38 provisions related to accessing public records;

39 providing criminal penalties for persons outside this
40 state who knowingly violate specified provisions;

41 requiring courts to assess specified penalties if the
42 court makes certain determinations; amending s.
43 119.12, F.S.; requiring that the court assess and
44 award against agencies certain costs and fees;

45 requiring that certain fees be assessed against an
46 agency under certain conditions; authorizing agency
47 reimbursement of attorney fees and costs under
48 specified conditions; amending s. 119.15, F.S.;

49 requiring that certain provisions authorizing a public
50 records exemption be repealed after a specified
51 timeframe unless the Legislature reenacts the
52 exemption; amending s. 921.0022, F.S.; conforming
53 provisions to changes made by the act; providing an
54 effective date.

55
56 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

57
58 Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 119.011, Florida

16-01278-25

20251434__

59 Statutes, is amended to read:

60 119.011 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

61 (1) "Actual cost of duplication" means the cost of the
62 material and supplies used to duplicate the public record, ~~but~~
63 ~~does not include labor cost or overhead cost associated with~~
64 ~~such duplication.~~ The term includes the cost of agency
65 resources, including the cost of clerical and supervisory
66 assistance and costs incurred for the use of agency information
67 technology associated with such duplication which are incurred
68 by the agency in complying with a request for public records.
69 The cost of clerical or supervisory assistance may not be
70 greater than the base hourly rate of the lowest paid personnel
71 capable of providing such clerical or supervisory assistance.
72 The term does not include overhead costs associated with
73 duplication of a public record.

74 Section 2. Section 119.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to
75 read:

76 119.07 Inspection and copying of records; photographing
77 public records; fees; exemptions.—

78 (1) (a) Every person who has custody of a public record
79 shall permit the record to be inspected and copied by any person
80 desiring to do so, at any reasonable time, under reasonable
81 conditions, and under supervision by the custodian of the public
82 records.

83 (b) A custodian of public records or a person having
84 custody of public records may designate another officer or
85 employee of the agency to permit the inspection and copying of
86 public records, but must disclose the identity of the designee
87 to the person requesting to inspect or copy public records.

16-01278-25

20251434__

88 (c)1. A custodian of public records and his or her designee
89 must acknowledge requests to inspect or copy records promptly
90 and respond to such requests in good faith. A good faith
91 response includes making reasonable efforts to determine from
92 other officers or employees within the agency whether such a
93 record exists and, if so, the location at which the record can
94 be accessed. Failure to acknowledge a public record request
95 promptly and in good faith is a violation of this chapter.

96 2.a. No later than 3 business days after receiving a public
97 record request, a custodian of a public record or his or her
98 designee must:

99 (I) Provide the requested records;

100 (II) Provide the requester a good faith estimate of a
101 reasonable amount of time in which the custodian will provide
102 the records, along with a good faith estimate of costs, if any,
103 that will be assessed for complying with the request; or

104 (III) Deny the request and cite the statutory exemption
105 authorizing the denial as provided in paragraphs (e) and (f).

106 b. If the custodian of a public record fails to take any of
107 the actions described in sub-subparagraph a. within 3 business
108 days after receiving the public record request, the agency may
109 not impose costs or fees for providing the requested public
110 record.

111 c. Notwithstanding sub-subparagraph a., there is no
112 presumption in any civil action brought to enforce a requester's
113 right to public records that a request was not unlawfully
114 delayed because an agency complied with sub-subparagraph a.

115 (d) A person who has custody of a public record who asserts
116 that an exemption applies to a part of such record shall redact

16-01278-25

20251434__

117 that portion of the record to which an exemption has been
118 asserted and validly applies, and such person shall produce the
119 remainder of such record for inspection and copying.

120 (e) If the person who has custody of a public record
121 contends that all or part of the record is exempt from
122 inspection and copying, he or she shall state the basis of the
123 exemption that he or she contends is applicable to the record,
124 including the statutory citation to an exemption created or
125 afforded by statute.

126 (f) If requested by the person seeking to inspect or copy
127 the record, the custodian of public records shall state in
128 writing and with particularity: ~~the reasons~~

129 1. The reasons that justify taking more than 15 days to
130 provide the requested records; or

131 2. The reasons for the conclusion that the record is exempt
132 or confidential, including all statutory citations relied upon
133 in determining the record is exempt or confidential.

134 (g)1. In any civil action in which an exemption to this
135 section is asserted, if the exemption is alleged to exist under
136 or by virtue of s. 119.071(1)(d) or (f), (2)(d), (e), or (f), or
137 (4)(c), the public record or part thereof in question shall be
138 submitted to the court for an inspection in camera. If an
139 exemption is alleged to exist under or by virtue of s.
140 119.071(2)(c), an inspection in camera is discretionary with the
141 court. If the court finds that the asserted exemption is not
142 applicable, it shall order the public record or part thereof in
143 question to be immediately produced for inspection or copying as
144 requested by the person seeking such access.

145 2. In any civil action brought by a requester to enforce

16-01278-25

20251434__

146 the right to public records, an agency may not assert any
147 exemption or justification for not providing the public records
148 sought which it has not previously raised before the civil
149 action was filed, to justify the agency's nondisclosure or delay
150 in providing the public records sought.

151 3. In any civil action brought by a requester alleging that
152 an agency unlawfully delayed providing public records, a public
153 records request backlog or other unfulfilled public records
154 requests at the agency may not be deemed a justification, in
155 whole or in part, for the alleged delay.

156 (h) Even if an assertion is made by the custodian of public
157 records that a requested record is not a public record subject
158 to public inspection or copying under this subsection, the
159 requested record shall, nevertheless, not be disposed of for a
160 period of 30 days after the date on which a written request to
161 inspect or copy the record was served on or otherwise made to
162 the custodian of public records by the person seeking access to
163 the record. If a civil action is instituted within the 30-day
164 period to enforce the provisions of this section with respect to
165 the requested record, the custodian of public records may not
166 dispose of the record except by order of a court of competent
167 jurisdiction after notice to all affected parties.

168 (i) The absence of a civil action instituted for the
169 purpose stated in paragraph (g) does not relieve the custodian
170 of public records of the duty to maintain the record as a public
171 record if the record is in fact a public record subject to
172 public inspection and copying under this subsection and does not
173 otherwise excuse or exonerate the custodian of public records
174 from any unauthorized or unlawful disposition of such record.

16-01278-25

20251434__

175 (2) (a) As an additional means of inspecting or copying
176 public records, a custodian of public records may provide access
177 to public records by remote electronic means, provided exempt or
178 confidential information is not disclosed.

179 (b) The custodian of public records shall provide
180 safeguards to protect the contents of public records from
181 unauthorized remote electronic access or alteration and to
182 prevent the disclosure or modification of those portions of
183 public records which are exempt or confidential from subsection
184 (1) or s. 24, Art. I of the State Constitution.

185 ~~(c) Unless otherwise required by law, the custodian of~~
186 ~~public records may charge a fee for remote electronic access,~~
187 ~~granted under a contractual arrangement with a user, which fee~~
188 ~~may include the direct and indirect costs of providing such~~
189 ~~access. Fees for remote electronic access provided to the~~
190 ~~general public shall be in accordance with the provisions of~~
191 ~~this section.~~

192 (3) (a) Any person shall have the right of access to public
193 records for the purpose of making photographs of the record
194 while such record is in the possession, custody, and control of
195 the custodian of public records.

196 (b) This subsection applies to the making of photographs in
197 the conventional sense by use of a camera device to capture
198 images of public records but excludes the duplication of
199 microfilm in the possession of the clerk of the circuit court
200 where a copy of the microfilm may be made available by the
201 clerk.

202 (c) Photographing public records shall be done under the
203 supervision of the custodian of public records, who may adopt

16-01278-25

20251434__

204 and enforce reasonable rules governing the photographing of such
205 records.

206 (d) Photographing of public records shall be done in the
207 room where the public records are kept. If, in the judgment of
208 the custodian of public records, this is impossible or
209 impracticable, photographing shall be done in another room or
210 place, as nearly adjacent as possible to the room where the
211 public records are kept, to be determined by the custodian of
212 public records. Where provision of another room or place for
213 photographing is required, the expense of providing the same
214 shall be paid by the person desiring to photograph the public
215 record pursuant to paragraph (4) (h) ~~(4) (e)~~.

216 (4) The custodian of public records shall furnish a copy or
217 a certified copy of the record upon payment of the fee
218 prescribed by law. ~~If a fee is not prescribed by law, the~~
219 ~~following fees are authorized:~~

220 (a) If a fee is not prescribed by law, the following fees
221 are authorized:

222 1. Up to 15 cents per one-sided copy for duplicated copies
223 of not more than 14 inches by 8 1/2 inches;

224 2. No more than an additional 5 cents for each two-sided
225 copy; and

226 3. For all other copies, the actual cost of duplication of
227 the public record.

228
229 If the nature or volume of the public records requested to be
230 inspected or copied is such that they require less than 30
231 minutes to prepare, the agency may not charge the actual cost of
232 duplication or any other costs or fees to the requester.

16-01278-25

20251434__

233 **(b)1.** For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "any
234 electronic medium stored, maintained, or used by an agency"
235 means any electronic format that the agency can reasonably
236 provide as part of the standard operation of its electronic
237 recordkeeping system. If an agency is able to convert the record
238 into the electronic format requested as a step in the process of
239 copying or exporting the requested record, the agency must
240 provide the record in the format requested and may charge a fee
241 authorized by this subsection.

242 **2.** For a copy of a public record in any electronic medium
243 stored, maintained, or used by an agency, the actual cost of
244 duplication. However, if the nature or volume of the public
245 records requested to be copied is such that they require less
246 than 30 minutes to prepare, the agency may not charge the actual
247 cost of duplication or any other costs or fees to the requester.

248 **3.** An agency may not charge a requester the actual cost of
249 duplication or any other cost or fee for providing any public
250 record that has been previously disclosed pursuant to another
251 public records request made to that agency.

252 **(c)** The charge for copies of county maps or aerial
253 photographs supplied by county constitutional officers may also
254 include a reasonable charge for the labor and overhead
255 associated with their duplication.

256 **(d)**~~(e)~~ An agency may charge up to \$1 per copy for a
257 certified copy of a public record.

258 **(e)**~~(d)~~ All fees allowed under this subsection may be
259 reduced or waived in full for a public purpose, including public
260 agency program support, nonprofit activities, journalistic
261 activities, and academic or other research. Fee reductions and

16-01278-25

20251434__

262 waivers must be uniformly applied among persons similarly
263 situated. For a public records request meeting the public
264 purposes noted in this paragraph, an agency may not charge the
265 requester any cost or fee for the first 10 hours of time the
266 agency estimates it would take to comply with the request ~~If the~~
267 ~~nature or volume of public records requested to be inspected or~~
268 ~~copied pursuant to this subsection is such as to require~~
269 ~~extensive use of information technology resources or extensive~~
270 ~~clerical or supervisory assistance by personnel of the agency~~
271 ~~involved, or both, the agency may charge, in addition to the~~
272 ~~actual cost of duplication, a special service charge, which~~
273 ~~shall be reasonable and shall be based on the cost incurred for~~
274 ~~such extensive use of information technology resources or the~~
275 ~~labor cost of the personnel providing the service that is~~
276 ~~actually incurred by the agency or attributable to the agency~~
277 ~~for the clerical and supervisory assistance required, or both.~~

278 (f) If requested by the person seeking to inspect or copy
279 the record, the custodian of public records must provide that
280 person a written detailed estimate of all costs associated with
281 the request.

282 (g) An agency is not authorized to charge a fee for costs
283 associated with redaction of exempt or confidential and exempt
284 information from a public record that has been requested to be
285 inspected or copied.

286 (h)1.(e)1. Where provision of another room or place is
287 necessary to photograph public records, the expense of providing
288 the same must ~~shall~~ be paid by the person desiring to photograph
289 the public records.

290 2. The custodian of public records may charge the person

16-01278-25

20251434__

291 making the photographs for supervision services at a rate of
292 compensation to be agreed upon by the person desiring to make
293 the photographs and the custodian of public records. If they
294 fail to agree as to the appropriate charge, the charge shall be
295 determined by the custodian of public records.

296 (5) When ballots are produced under this section for
297 inspection or examination, no persons other than the supervisor
298 of elections or the supervisor's employees shall touch the
299 ballots. If the ballots are being examined before the end of the
300 contest period in s. 102.168, the supervisor of elections shall
301 make a reasonable effort to notify all candidates by telephone
302 or otherwise of the time and place of the inspection or
303 examination. All such candidates, or their representatives,
304 shall be allowed to be present during the inspection or
305 examination.

306 (6) An exemption contained in this chapter or in any other
307 general or special law shall not limit the access of the Auditor
308 General, the Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government
309 Accountability, or any state, county, municipal, university,
310 board of community college, school district, or special district
311 internal auditor to public records when such person states in
312 writing that such records are needed for a properly authorized
313 audit, examination, or investigation. Such person shall maintain
314 the exempt or confidential status of that public record and
315 shall be subject to the same penalties as the custodian of that
316 record for public disclosure of such record.

317 (7) An exemption from this section does not imply an
318 exemption from s. 286.011. The exemption from s. 286.011 must be
319 expressly provided.

16-01278-25

20251434__

320 (8) The provisions of this section are not intended to
321 expand or limit the provisions of Rule 3.220, Florida Rules of
322 Criminal Procedure, regarding the right and extent of discovery
323 by the state or by a defendant in a criminal prosecution or in
324 collateral postconviction proceedings. This section may not be
325 used by any inmate as the basis for failing to timely litigate
326 any postconviction action.

327 (9) After receiving a request to inspect or copy a record,
328 an agency may not respond to that request by filing an action
329 for declaratory relief against the requester to determine
330 whether the record is a public record as defined by s. 119.011,
331 or the status of the record as confidential or exempt from the
332 provisions of subsection (1).

333 Section 3. Section 119.10, Florida Statutes, is amended to
334 read:

335 119.10 Violation of chapter; penalties.—

336 (1) A violation of any law that provides access to public
337 records, including those laws that limit public access to such
338 records, is considered a violation of this chapter ~~Any public~~
339 ~~officer who:~~

340 ~~(a) Violates any provision of this chapter commits a~~
341 ~~noncriminal infraction, punishable by fine not exceeding \$500.~~

342 ~~(b) Knowingly violates the provisions of s. 119.07(1) is~~
343 ~~subject to suspension and removal or impeachment and, in~~
344 ~~addition, commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable~~
345 ~~as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.~~

346 (2) A person who violates this section commits a
347 noncriminal infraction, punishable by a fine that may not exceed
348 \$500.

16-01278-25

20251434__

349 (3) A ~~Any~~ person who willfully and knowingly violates~~+~~
350 ~~(a)~~ any of the provisions of this chapter commits a
351 misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.
352 775.082 or s. 775.083.

353 ~~(b) Section 119.105 commits a felony of the third degree,~~
354 ~~punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.~~

355 (4) A person outside this state who knowingly violates this
356 chapter commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as
357 provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

358 (5) A court must assess a penalty against the agency equal
359 to twice the amount awarded pursuant to s. 119.12, in addition
360 to a penalty of \$200 for each day the agency unlawfully denied
361 the right to inspect or copy the public records, if the court
362 determines that an agency has:

363 (a) Violated s. 119.07(1); and

364 (b) Showed intentional disregard for the public's
365 constitutional right of access as guaranteed by s. 24(a), Art. I
366 of the State Constitution; or

367 (c) The court finds a pattern of abuse of the requirements
368 of this chapter.

369 Section 4. Section 119.12, Florida Statutes, is amended to
370 read:

371 119.12 Attorney fees.—

372 (1) The court must assess and award, against the agency
373 responsible, the reasonable costs of enforcement, including
374 reasonable attorney fees and those fees incurred litigating the
375 entitlement and amount of fees awarded if:

376 (a) A civil action is filed against an agency to enforce
377 the provisions of this chapter; or any other law that relates to

16-01278-25

20251434__

378 access to public records, including those laws that limit public
379 access to such records, ~~the court shall assess and award the~~
380 ~~reasonable costs of enforcement, including reasonable attorney~~
381 ~~fees, against the responsible agency if the court determines~~
382 ~~that:~~

383 ~~(a) The agency unlawfully refused to permit a public record~~
384 ~~to be inspected or copied; and~~

385 ~~(b) The court determines that such agency violated such law~~
386 ~~The complainant provided written notice identifying the public~~
387 ~~record request to the agency's custodian of public records at~~
388 ~~least 5 business days before filing the civil action, except as~~
389 ~~provided under subsection (2). The notice period begins on the~~
390 ~~day the written notice of the request is received by the~~
391 ~~custodian of public records, excluding Saturday, Sunday, and~~
392 ~~legal holidays, and runs until 5 business days have elapsed.~~

393 ~~(2) Fees assessed pursuant to this section may not be~~
394 ~~assessed on an individual acting on the advice of an agency~~
395 ~~attorney but must be assessed against the agency.~~

396 ~~(3)-(2)~~ The complainant is not required to provide written
397 notice of the public record request to the agency's custodian of
398 public records ~~as provided in paragraph (1)(b)~~ if the agency
399 does not prominently post the contact information for the
400 agency's custodian of public records in the agency's primary
401 administrative building in which public records are routinely
402 created, sent, received, maintained, and requested and on the
403 agency's website, if the agency has a website.

404 ~~(4)-(3)~~ The court shall determine whether the complainant
405 requested to inspect or copy a public record or participated in
406 the civil action for an improper purpose. If the court

16-01278-25

20251434__

407 determines there was an improper purpose, the court may not
408 assess and award the reasonable costs of enforcement, including
409 reasonable attorney fees, to the complainant, and shall assess
410 and award against the complainant and to the agency the
411 reasonable costs, including reasonable attorney fees, incurred
412 by the agency in responding to the civil action. For purposes of
413 this subsection, the term "improper purpose" means a request to
414 inspect or copy a public record or to participate in the civil
415 action primarily to cause a violation of this chapter or for a
416 frivolous purpose.

417 (5)~~(4)~~ This section does not create a private right of
418 action authorizing the award of monetary damages for a person
419 who brings an action to enforce the provisions of this chapter.
420 Payments by the responsible agency may include only the
421 reasonable costs of enforcement, including reasonable attorney
422 fees, directly attributable to a civil action brought to enforce
423 the provisions of this chapter.

424 (6) If an individual is charged with a violation of this
425 chapter and is subsequently acquitted, the agency is authorized
426 to reimburse the individual for any portion of his or her
427 reasonable attorney fees.

428 Section 5. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 119.15,
429 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

430 119.15 Legislative review of exemptions from public meeting
431 and public records requirements.—

432 (3)(a) In the 5th year after enactment of a new exemption
433 or substantial amendment of an existing exemption, the exemption
434 shall be repealed on October 2 ~~2nd~~ of the 5th year, unless the
435 Legislature acts to reenact the exemption.

16-01278-25

20251434__

436 (b) In the 10th year after reenactment, the exemption must
 437 be repealed on October 2 of the 10th year, unless the
 438 Legislature acts to reenact the exemption.

439 (4) (a) A law that enacts a new exemption or substantially
 440 amends an existing exemption must state that the record or
 441 meeting is:

- 442 1. Exempt from s. 24, Art. I of the State Constitution;
- 443 2. Exempt from s. 119.07(1) or s. 286.011; and
- 444 3. Repealed at the end of 5 years and that the exemption
 445 must be reviewed by the Legislature before the scheduled repeal
 446 date, and every 10 years thereafter.

447 (b) For purposes of this section, an exemption is
 448 substantially amended if the amendment expands the scope of the
 449 exemption to include more records or information or to include
 450 meetings as well as records. An exemption is not substantially
 451 amended if the amendment narrows the scope of the exemption.

452 (c) This section is not intended to repeal an exemption
 453 that has been amended following legislative review before the
 454 scheduled repeal of the exemption if the exemption is not
 455 substantially amended as a result of the review.

456 Section 6. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section
 457 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

458 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity ranking
 459 chart.—

460 (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART

461 (c) LEVEL 3

462

Florida	Felony	
Statute	Degree	Description

16-01278-25

20251434__

463

~~119.10(2)(b)~~ 3rd ~~Unlawful use of confidential information from police reports.~~

464

316.066 3rd Unlawfully obtaining or using confidential crash reports.
(3)(b)-(d)

465

316.193(2)(b) 3rd Felony DUI, 3rd conviction.

466

316.1935(2) 3rd Fleeing or attempting to elude law enforcement officer in patrol vehicle with siren and lights activated.

467

319.30(4) 3rd Possession by junkyard of motor vehicle with identification number plate removed.

468

319.33(1)(a) 3rd Alter or forge any certificate of title to a motor vehicle or mobile home.

469

319.33(1)(c) 3rd Procure or pass title on stolen vehicle.

16-01278-25

20251434__

470

319.33 (4) 3rd With intent to defraud, possess, sell, etc., a blank, forged, or unlawfully obtained title or registration.

471

327.35 (2) (b) 3rd Felony BUI.

472

328.05 (2) 3rd Possess, sell, or counterfeit fictitious, stolen, or fraudulent titles or bills of sale of vessels.

473

328.07 (4) 3rd Manufacture, exchange, or possess vessel with counterfeit or wrong ID number.

474

376.302 (5) 3rd Fraud related to reimbursement for cleanup expenses under the Inland Protection Trust Fund.

475

379.2431 (1) (e) 5. 3rd Taking, disturbing, mutilating, destroying, causing to be destroyed, transferring, selling,

16-01278-25

20251434__

offering to sell,
molesting, or harassing
marine turtles, marine
turtle eggs, or marine
turtle nests in violation
of the Marine Turtle
Protection Act.

476

379.2431
(1) (e) 6.

3rd

Possessing any marine
turtle species or
hatchling, or parts
thereof, or the nest of any
marine turtle species
described in the Marine
Turtle Protection Act.

477

379.2431
(1) (e) 7.

3rd

Soliciting to commit or
conspiring to commit a
violation of the Marine
Turtle Protection Act.

478

400.9935 (4) (a)
or (b)

3rd

Operating a clinic, or
offering services requiring
licensure, without a
license.

479

400.9935 (4) (e)

3rd

Filing a false license
application or other
required information or

16-01278-25

20251434__

480
481
482
483
484
485
486

440.1051(3)

3rd

failing to report
information.

False report of workers'
compensation fraud or
retaliation for making such
a report.

501.001(2)(b)

2nd

Tampers with a consumer
product or the container
using materially
false/misleading
information.

624.401(4)(a)

3rd

Transacting insurance
without a certificate of
authority.

624.401(4)(b)1.

3rd

Transacting insurance
without a certificate of
authority; premium
collected less than
\$20,000.

626.902(1)(a) &
(b)

3rd

Representing an
unauthorized insurer.

697.08

3rd

Equity skimming.

16-01278-25

20251434__

487

790.15 (3)

3rd

Person directs another to discharge firearm from a vehicle.

488

794.053

3rd

Lewd or lascivious written solicitation of a person 16 or 17 years of age by a person 24 years of age or older.

489

806.10 (1)

3rd

Maliciously injure, destroy, or interfere with vehicles or equipment used in firefighting.

490

806.10 (2)

3rd

Interferes with or assaults firefighter in performance of duty.

491

810.09 (2) (b)

3rd

Trespass on property other than structure or conveyance armed with firearm or dangerous weapon.

492

810.145 (2) (c)

3rd

Digital voyeurism; 19 years of age or older.

812.014 (2) (c) 2.

3rd

Grand theft; \$5,000 or more

16-01278-25

20251434__

but less than \$10,000.

493

812.0145 (2) (c)

3rd

Theft from person 65 years of age or older; \$300 or more but less than \$10,000.

494

812.015 (8) (b)

3rd

Retail theft with intent to sell; conspires with others.

495

812.081 (2)

3rd

Theft of a trade secret.

496

815.04 (4) (b)

2nd

Computer offense devised to defraud or obtain property.

497

817.034 (4) (a) 3.

3rd

Engages in scheme to defraud (Florida Communications Fraud Act), property valued at less than \$20,000.

498

817.233

3rd

Burning to defraud insurer.

499

817.234
(8) (b) & (c)

3rd

Unlawful solicitation of persons involved in motor vehicle accidents.

500

817.234 (11) (a)

3rd

Insurance fraud; property value less than \$20,000.

16-01278-25

20251434__

501

817.236 3rd Filing a false motor vehicle insurance application.

502

817.2361 3rd Creating, marketing, or presenting a false or fraudulent motor vehicle insurance card.

503

817.413 (2) 3rd Sale of used goods of \$1,000 or more as new.

504

817.49 (2) (b) 1. 3rd Willful making of a false report of a crime causing great bodily harm, permanent disfigurement, or permanent disability.

505

831.28 (2) (a) 3rd Counterfeiting a payment instrument with intent to defraud or possessing a counterfeit payment instrument with intent to defraud.

506

831.29 2nd Possession of instruments for counterfeiting driver licenses or identification

16-01278-25

20251434__

cards.

507

836.13(2)

3rd

Person who promotes an altered sexual depiction of an identifiable person without consent.

508

838.021(3)(b)

3rd

Threatens unlawful harm to public servant.

509

847.01385

3rd

Harmful communication to a minor.

510

860.15(3)

3rd

Overcharging for repairs and parts.

511

870.01(2)

3rd

Riot.

512

870.01(4)

3rd

Inciting a riot.

513

893.13(1)(a)2.

3rd

Sell, manufacture, or deliver cannabis (or other s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs).

514

16-01278-25

20251434__

515	893.13(1)(d)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs within 1,000 feet of university.
516	893.13(1)(f)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs within 1,000 feet of public housing facility.
517	893.13(4)(c)	3rd	Use or hire of minor; deliver to minor other controlled substances.
518	893.13(6)(a)	3rd	Possession of any controlled substance other than felony possession of cannabis.
518	893.13(7)(a)8.	3rd	Withhold information from

16-01278-25

20251434__

practitioner regarding
previous receipt of or
prescription for a
controlled substance.

519

893.13(7)(a)9.

3rd

Obtain or attempt to obtain
controlled substance by
fraud, forgery,
misrepresentation, etc.

520

893.13(7)(a)10.

3rd

Affix false or forged label
to package of controlled
substance.

521

893.13(7)(a)11.

3rd

Furnish false or fraudulent
material information on any
document or record required
by chapter 893.

522

893.13(8)(a)1.

3rd

Knowingly assist a patient,
other person, or owner of
an animal in obtaining a
controlled substance
through deceptive, untrue,
or fraudulent
representations in or
related to the
practitioner's practice.

523

16-01278-25

20251434__

	893.13 (8) (a) 2.	3rd	Employ a trick or scheme in the practitioner's practice to assist a patient, other person, or owner of an animal in obtaining a controlled substance.
524	893.13 (8) (a) 3.	3rd	Knowingly write a prescription for a controlled substance for a fictitious person.
525	893.13 (8) (a) 4.	3rd	Write a prescription for a controlled substance for a patient, other person, or an animal if the sole purpose of writing the prescription is a monetary benefit for the practitioner.
526	918.13 (1)	3rd	Tampering with or fabricating physical evidence.
527	944.47 (1) (a) 1. & 2.	3rd	Introduce contraband to correctional facility.
528	944.47 (1) (c)	2nd	Possess contraband while

16-01278-25

20251434__

upon the grounds of a
correctional institution.

529

985.721

3rd

Escapes from a juvenile
facility (secure detention
or residential commitment
facility).

530

531

Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.