Bill No. HB 1451 (2025)

Amendment No. 1

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION ADOPTED (Y/N) ADOPTED AS AMENDED (Y/N) ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION (Y/N) FAILED TO ADOPT (Y/N) WITHDRAWN (Y/N) OTHER 1 Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Criminal Justice 2 Subcommittee 3 Representative Baker offered the following: 4 5 Amendment (with title amendment) 6 Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Section 784.049, Florida Statutes, is amended 7 8 to read: 9 784.049 Sexual cyberharassment.-10 The Legislature finds that: (1) 11 A person depicted in a sexually explicit image taken (a) 12 with the person's consent may retain a reasonable expectation that the image will remain private despite sharing the image 13 with another person, such as an intimate partner. 14 15 It is becoming a common practice for persons to (b) publish a sexually explicit image of another to Internet 16 681235 - h1451-strike.docx Published On: 3/31/2025 5:36:49 PM

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17 websites or to disseminate such an image through electronic 18 means without the depicted person's consent, contrary to the 19 depicted person's reasonable expectation of privacy, for no 20 legitimate purpose, with the intent of causing substantial 21 emotional distress to the depicted person.

(c) When such images are published on Internet websites,
the images are able to be viewed indefinitely by persons
worldwide and are able to be easily reproduced and shared.

(d) The publication or dissemination of such images through the use of Internet websites or electronic means creates a permanent record of the depicted person's private nudity or private sexually explicit conduct.

(e) The existence of such images on Internet websites or the dissemination of such images without the consent of all parties depicted in the images causes those depicted in such images significant psychological harm.

33 (f) Safeguarding the psychological well-being and privacy34 interests of persons depicted in such images is compelling.

35

(2) As used in this section, the term:

36 (a) "Image" includes, but is not limited to, any
37 photograph, picture, motion picture, film, video, or
38 representation.

39 (b) "Personal identification information" means any 40 information that identifies <u>a person</u> <del>an individual</del>, and 41 includes, but is not limited to, any name, postal or electronic 681235 - h1451-strike.docx

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42 mail address, telephone number, social security number, date of43 birth, or any unique physical representation.

(c) "Sexually cyberharass" means to <u>intentionally</u> publish to an Internet website or <u>intentionally</u> disseminate through electronic means to another person a sexually explicit image of a person that contains or conveys the personal identification information of the depicted person without the depicted person's consent and contrary to the depicted person's reasonable expectation that the image would remain private <u>if:</u>

51 <u>1. The image contains or conveys the personal</u> 52 <u>identification information of the depicted person; or</u>

53 2. The personal identification information of the depicted 54 person is not contained or conveyed in the image itself, but is 55 contemporaneously published or disseminated in such a manner 56 that a person viewing the personal identification information 57 would reasonably know that such information directly relates to 58 the person depicted in the sexually explicit image, for no 59 legitimate purpose, with the intent of causing substantial 60 emotional distress to the depicted person.

61

Evidence that the depicted person sent a sexually explicit image
to another person does not, on its own, remove his or her
reasonable expectation of privacy for that image.

(d) "Sexually explicit image" means any image depicting nudity, as defined in s. 847.001, or depicting a person engaging 681235 - h1451-strike.docx

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in sexual conduct, as defined in s. 847.001, or depicting the 67 68 display of semen or vaginal secretion on a person. 69 (3) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) or subsection 70 (4), a person who willfully and maliciously sexually 71 cyberharasses another person commits a misdemeanor of the first 72 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 73 (b) A person who has one prior conviction for sexual 74 cyberharassment and who commits a second or subsequent sexual 75 cyberharassment commits a felony of the third degree, punishable 76 as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 77 (4) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), a person who 78 violates this section for the purpose of pecuniary or any other 79 financial gain commits a felony of the third degree, punishable 80 as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. (b) A person who commits a second or subsequent violation 81 82 of this subsection commits a felony of the second degree, 83 punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 84 (5) For purposes of this section, "conviction" means a 85 determination of guilt that is the result of a plea or a trial, regardless of whether adjudication is withheld or a plea of nolo 86 87 contendere is entered. (6) (4) (a) A law enforcement officer may arrest, without a 88 warrant, any person that he or she has probable cause to believe 89

90 has violated this section.

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91	(b) Upon proper affidavits being made, a search warrant
92	may be issued to further investigate violations of this section,
93	including warrants issued to search a private dwelling.
94	(7) <del>(5)</del> An aggrieved person may initiate a civil action
95	against a person who violates this section to obtain all
96	appropriate relief in order to prevent or remedy a violation of
97	this section, including the following:
98	(a) Injunctive relief.
99	(b) Monetary damages to include \$10,000 or actual damages
100	incurred as a result of a violation of this section, whichever
101	is greater.
102	(c) Punitive damages.
103	(d) (c) Reasonable attorney fees and costs.
104	<u>(8)</u> The criminal and civil penalties of this section do
105	not apply to:
106	(a) A provider of an interactive computer service as
107	defined in 47 U.S.C. s. 230(f), information service as defined
108	in 47 U.S.C. s. 153, or communications service as defined in s.
109	202.11, that provides the transmission, storage, or caching of
110	electronic communications or messages of others; other related
111	telecommunications or commercial mobile radio service; or
112	content provided by another person; or
113	(b) A law enforcement officer, as defined in s. 943.10, or
114	any local, state, federal, or military law enforcement agency,
115	that publishes <u>or disseminates</u> a sexually explicit image in
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116	connection with the performance of his or her duties as a law
117	enforcement officer, or law enforcement agency.
118	(9) (7) A violation of this section is committed within
119	this state if any conduct that is an element of the offense, or
120	any harm to the depicted person resulting from the offense,
121	occurs within this state.
122	Section 2. Section 775.15, Florida Statutes, is amended to
123	read:
124	775.15 Time limitations; general time limitations;
125	exceptions
126	(22) (a) A prosecution for a misdemeanor violation of s.
127	784.049 must be commenced within 5 years after the commission of
128	the offense or within 3 years after the date the victim
129	discovers the offense, whichever is later.
130	(b) A prosecution for a felony violation of s. 784.049
131	must be commenced within 7 years after the commission of the
132	offense or within 3 years after the date the victim discovers
133	the offense, whichever is later.
134	Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section
135	98.0751, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
136	98.0751 Restoration of voting rights; termination of
137	ineligibility subsequent to a felony conviction
138	(2) For purposes of this section, the term:
139	(b) "Felony sexual offense" means any of the following:
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140	1. Any felony offense that serves as a predicate to
141	registration as a sexual offender in accordance with s.
142	943.0435;
143	2. Section 491.0112;
144	3. Section 784.049(3)(b) <u>or (4)</u> ;
145	4. Section 794.08;
146	5. Section 796.08;
147	6. Section 800.101;
148	7. Section 826.04;
149	8. Section 847.012;
150	9. Section 872.06(2);
151	10. Section 944.35(3)(b)2.;
152	11. Section 951.221(1); or
153	12. Any similar offense committed in another jurisdiction
154	which would be an offense listed in this paragraph if it had
155	been committed in violation of the laws of this state.
156	Section 4. This act shall take effect October 1, 2025.
157	
158	
159	TITLE AMENDMENT
160	Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:
161	An act relating to sexual cyberharassment; amending s.
162	784.049, F.S.; revising legislative findings; revising
163	definitions; revising requirements for an enhanced
164	<pre>penalty for a second or subsequent conviction;;</pre>
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165	prohibiting violations for pecuniary or any other
166	financial gain; providing criminal penalties;
167	providing for award of punitive damages in civil
168	actions; amending s. 775.15, F.S.; providing statute
169	of limitations for prosecution of a sexual
170	cyberharassment offense; amending s. 98.0751, F.S.;
171	revising the definition of "felony sexual offense" for
172	purposes of voting rights restoration to include new
173	offenses created in this act; providing an effective
174	date.

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