By Senator DiCeglie

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A bill to be entitled An act relating to private provider building inspection services; amending s. 468.605, F.S.; requiring that the Florida Building Code Administrators and Inspectors Board include a specified number of members who are private providers or who are employed by private provider firms; making technical changes; amending s. 553.74, F.S.; requiring that the Florida Building Commission include a specified number of members who are private providers or who are employed by private provider firms; requiring that the commission include a specified number of members who are licensed contractors that use private providers or private provider firms; encouraging the Private Provider Association of Florida to recommend a list of candidates for consideration; amending s. 553.791, F.S.; revising and defining terms; requiring that building code inspection services provided by a private provider be the subject of an agreement, rather than a written contract, between the provider or provider's firm and the fee owner or fee owner's contractor; requiring that the reduced permit fee not exceed the cost incurred by the local jurisdiction, including labor and personnel costs; prohibiting a local jurisdiction from charging additional fees for building inspections if the fee owner or contractor hires a private provider to perform such services; deleting a provision authorizing a local jurisdiction to charge

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specified administrative fees; requiring a local jurisdiction to immediately provide a private provider, owner, and contractor equal access to all permitting and inspection documents and reports if such access is provided by software that protects exempt records from disclosure; revising the information a fee owner or a fee owner's contractor must provide to a local building official; revising conditions under which a fee owner or fee owner's contractor is authorized to use a private provider to provide inspection services; revising the timeframe within which a fee owner or a fee owner's contractor must notify the local building official of the owner's or contractor's intention to use a private provider; prohibiting a local building official from performing specified reviews of plans, drawings, or other related documents determined by a private provider to be in compliance with applicable codes; deleting a provision requiring a local building official to issue a requested permit or provide a specified notice within a certain timeframe; authorizing a local building official to review certain forms and documents only for completeness; requiring a local building official to send written notice of incomplete forms or documents within a specified timeframe; providing that a permit is deemed approved as a matter of law, and requiring the local building official to issue the permit by the next business day, if the local building official fails to provide a specified notice within a

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specified timeframe; requiring that a duly authorized representative be managed, rather than employed, by a private provider to receive specified benefits; deleting a requirement that a private provider performing required inspections provide notice to the local building official of the approximate date and time of specified inspections; deleting a provision prohibiting a local building official from preventing a private provider from performing any inspection outside a certain timeframe; deleting a provision authorizing a local building official to visit a building site as often as necessary to verify that a private provider is performing required inspections; deleting a provision authorizing a building department to satisfy a requirement that a certain deficiency notice be posted; revising the reinspection fees that a local jurisdiction is prohibited from charging; prohibiting a local building official from visiting a job site without written approval from the private provider doing the work on the site; providing that a local building official is not responsible for the regulatory administration or supervision of building code inspection services performed by a private provider; requiring that a private provider who is, or private provider firm that employs a person licensed as, a licensed building code administrator serve as the local building official for such building code inspection services; providing that such private providers or private provider firms are vested with

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the authority of the local building official with respect to certain inspection services; prohibiting a local building official from interfering with the actions or activities of such private providers or private provider firms; providing that verification of certain licensure and insurance requirements for a private provider firm's duly authorized representative is the responsibility of the private provider firm's management; providing that a local building official is not required to verify compliance or store information of such verification; deleting a requirement that the local building official, under certain circumstances, issue a permit within a specified timeframe; revising a provision authorizing a private provider to perform emergency inspection services; requiring a private provider to record specified inspections on forms provided by the Florida Building Commission, rather than on forms acceptable to the local building official; revising the timeframe within which a private provider must provide an inspection record to the local building official; providing that a private provider is not required to upload notices or inspection results to a website or portal; revising the timeframe within which a local building official may waive the requirement to provide a record of each inspection record; requiring a private provider to prepare a certificate of compliance on a form provided by the commission, rather than on a form acceptable to the local building

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official; prohibiting a local building official from performing building inspections of construction that a private provider has determined to be compliant with applicable codes; authorizing a local building official to review specified forms and documents only for completeness; revising the timeframe within which a local building official must provide an applicant with a written certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion; authorizing a local building official to deny a permit or a request for a certificate of occupancy or a certificate of completion if required forms or documents are incomplete; deleting a provision authorizing a local enforcement agency, a local building official, or a local government to establish a system of registration to verify compliance with specified licensure and insurance requirements for duly authorized representatives; revising the authority of a local building official to issue a stop-work order for a building project or any portion thereof; revising a prohibition against the auditing by a local building code enforcement agency of the performance of building code inspection services by certain private providers; deleting an exception to the limit on the number of times in a year that a private provider or private provider firm may be audited; requiring that a private provider or private provider firm be given notice within a specified timeframe before being audited; prohibiting local governments, officials, and personnel from

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prohibiting or discouraging the use of a private provider or a private provider firm; providing that local governments, officials, and personnel are not immune from liability for such prohibition or discouragement or for violations of law or applicable codes; providing that a person or a party may bring an action for damages, declaratory and injunctive relief, and the issuance of extraordinary writs remedies for such violations; authorizing a private provider licensed as a building code administrator to serve as the local building official; authorizing such private providers to issue building permits; requiring that all information from a private provider be provided to the property appraiser for the county or the jurisdiction; requiring that drawings be delivered in their original electronic format; requiring that permits be publicly available and that their status be available on the Private Provider Association of Florida website for specified purposes; authorizing the Private Provider Association of Florida, or a similar nonprofit association, to require a fee or subscription to upload such information to its website or to use an applications programming interface; requiring a private provider to update such information within a specified timeframe under certain circumstances; requiring that the format of private provider permits meet a specified standard and include specified information; providing legislative intent; requiring that the permitting process be universally

adopted as a standard for this state; prohibiting local building officials and governments from adopting, creating, or using certain forms; prohibiting the use of custom procedures or standards; authorizing the commission to implement such permitting processes and review them for consistency and relevance within a specified timeframe; making a technical change; reenacting s. 633.216(6), F.S., relating to inspection of buildings and equipment, orders, firesafety inspection training requirements, certification, and disciplinary action, to incorporate the amendment made to s. 468.605, F.S., in a reference thereto; reenacting ss. 177.073(1)(c), 468.603(9), 468.621(1)(i) and (j), 471.033(1)(1), 481.225(1)(1), 553.79(11), and 553.80(7)(a), F.S., relating to expedited approval of residential building permits before a final plat is recorded; definitions; disciplinary proceedings against building code administrators and inspectors; disciplinary proceedings against licensed engineers; disciplinary proceedings against registered architects; permits, applications, issuance, and inspections; and enforcement, respectively, to incorporate the amendment made to s. 553.791, F.S., in references thereto; providing an effective date. Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 468.605, Florida

Statutes, is amended to read:

 $468.605\,$ Florida Building Code Administrators and Inspectors Board.—

- (2) The board shall consist of nine members, as follows:
- (a) One member who is an architect licensed pursuant to chapter 481, an engineer licensed pursuant to chapter 471, or a contractor licensed pursuant to chapter 489.
- (b) Two members serving as building code administrators, one of whom must be a private provider as defined in s. 553.791 or be employed by a private provider firm as defined in s. 553.791.
- (c) Two members serving as building code inspectors, one of whom must be a private provider as defined in s. 553.791 or be employed by a private provider firm as defined in s. 553.791.
 - (d) One member serving as a plans examiner.
- (e) One member who is a representative of a city or a charter county.
- (f) Two consumer members who are not, and have never been, members of a profession regulated under this part, chapter 481, chapter 471, or chapter 489. One of the consumer members must be a person with a disability or a representative of an organization which represents persons with disabilities.

None of The board members described in paragraph (a) or paragraph (f) may <u>not</u> be an employee of a municipal, county, or state governmental agency.

Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 553.74, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

553.74 Florida Building Commission.

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(1) The Florida Building Commission is created and located within the Department of Business and Professional Regulation for administrative purposes. Members are appointed by the Governor subject to confirmation by the Senate. The commission is composed of $\underline{23}$ $\underline{19}$ members, consisting of the following members:

- (a) One architect licensed pursuant to chapter 481 with at least 5 years of experience in the design and construction of buildings designated for Group E or Group I occupancies by the Florida Building Code. The American Institute of Architects, Florida Section, is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (b) One structural engineer registered to practice in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Engineering Society is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (c) One air-conditioning contractor, mechanical contractor, or mechanical engineer certified to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Air Conditioning Contractors Association, the Florida Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Contractors Association, the Mechanical Contractors Association of Florida, and the Florida Engineering Society are encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (d) One electrical contractor or electrical engineer certified to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Association of Electrical Contractors; the National Electrical Contractors Association, Florida Chapter; and the Florida Engineering Society are

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encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.

- (e) One certified general contractor or one certified building contractor certified to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Associated Builders and Contractors of Florida, the Florida Associated General Contractors Council, the Florida Home Builders Association, and the Union Contractors Association are encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (f) One plumbing contractor licensed to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Association of Plumbing, Heating, and Cooling Contractors is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (g) One roofing or sheet metal contractor certified to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Roofing, Sheet Metal, and Air Conditioning Contractors Association and the Sheet Metal and Air Conditioning Contractors' National Association are encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (h) One certified residential contractor licensed to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Home Builders Association is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (i) Three members who are municipal, county, or district codes enforcement officials, one of whom is also a fire official. The Building Officials Association of Florida and the Florida Fire Marshals and Inspectors Association are encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (j) One member of a Florida-based organization of persons with disabilities or a nationally chartered organization of

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persons with disabilities with chapters in this state which complies with or is certified to be compliant with the requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended.

- (k) One member of the manufactured buildings industry who is licensed to do business in this state and is actively engaged in the industry. The Florida Manufactured Housing Association is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (1) One member of the building products manufacturing industry who is authorized to do business in this state and is actively engaged in the industry. The Florida Building Material Association, the Florida Concrete and Products Association, and the Fenestration Manufacturers Association are encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (m) One member who is a representative of the building owners and managers industry who is actively engaged in commercial building ownership or management. The Building Owners and Managers Association is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (n) One member who is a representative of the insurance industry. The Florida Insurance Council is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (o) One member who is a swimming pool contractor licensed to do business in this state and actively engaged in the profession. The Florida Swimming Pool Association and the United Pool and Spa Association are encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
 - (p) The Chief Resilience Officer or his or her designee.
 - (q) One member who is a representative of a natural gas

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distribution system and who is actively engaged in the distribution of natural gas in this state. The Florida Natural Gas Association is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.

- (r) Two members who are private providers as defined in s. 553.791 or who are employed by private provider firms as defined in s. 553.791. The Private Provider Association of Florida is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.
- (s) Two members who are licensed contractors as defined in s. 489.105(3) and who utilize private providers as defined in s. 553.791 or private provider firms as defined in s. 553.791 for inspections or plan reviews. The Private Provider Association of Florida is encouraged to recommend a list of candidates for consideration.

Section 3. New subsections (21) and (22) are added to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, and subsections (1), (2), (4), (5), (7) through (10), present subparagraphs (11) through (15), paragraphs (b) and (c) of present subsection (17), and present subsections (20), (21), and (22) of that section are amended, to read:

553.791 Alternative plans review and inspection.-

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Applicable codes" means the Florida Building Code and any local technical amendments to the Florida Building Code but does not include the applicable minimum fire prevention and firesafety codes adopted pursuant to chapter 633.
- (b) "Audit" means the process to confirm that the building code inspection services have been performed by the private provider, including ensuring that the required affidavit for the

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plan review has been properly completed and submitted with the permit documents and that the minimum mandatory inspections required under the building code have been performed and properly recorded. The local building official may not replicate the plan review or inspection being performed by the private provider, unless expressly authorized by this section.

- (c) "Building" means any construction, erection, alteration, demolition, or improvement of, or addition to, any structure or site work for which permitting by a local enforcement agency is required.
- (c) (d) "Building code inspection services" means those services described in s. 468.603(5) and (8) involving the review of building plans as well as those services involving the review of site plans and site work engineering plans or their functional equivalent, to determine compliance with applicable codes and those inspections required by law, conducted either in person or virtually, of each phase of construction for which permitting by a local enforcement agency is required to determine compliance with applicable codes.
- (d) "Building official" means a local building official or a private provider who holds a building code administrator license.
 - (e) "Commission" means the Florida Building Commission.
- (f) "Deliver" or "delivery" means any method of delivery used in conventional business or commercial practice, including delivery by electronic transmissions such as e-mail or any other form of electronic communication used to transmit information.
- $\underline{\text{(g)}}$ "Duly authorized representative" means an agent of the private provider identified in the permit application who

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reviews plans or performs inspections as provided by this section and who is licensed as an engineer under chapter 471 or as an architect under chapter 481 or who holds a standard or provisional certificate under part XII of chapter 468. A duly authorized representative who only holds a provisional certificate under part XII of chapter 468 must be under the direct supervision of a person licensed as a building code administrator under part XII of chapter 468.

- (h) (g) "Electronic signature" means any letters, characters, or symbols manifested by electronic or similar means which are executed or adopted by a party with an intent to authenticate a writing or record.
- (i) (h) "Electronic transmission" or "submitted electronically" means any form or process of communication not directly involving the physical transfer of paper or another tangible medium which is suitable for the retention, retrieval, and reproduction of information by the recipient and is retrievable in paper form by the receipt through an automated process. All notices provided for in this section may be transmitted electronically and shall have the same legal effect as if physically posted or mailed.
- <u>(j)</u> "Electronically posted" means providing notices of decisions, results, or records, including inspection records, through the use of a website or other form of electronic communication used to transmit or display information.
- (k) "Form" means any document or record that has been adopted by the commission.
- $\underline{\text{(1)}}$ "Immediate threat to public safety and welfare" means a building code violation that, if allowed to persist,

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constitutes an immediate hazard that could result in death, serious bodily injury, or significant property damage. This paragraph does not limit the authority of the local building official to issue a Notice of Corrective Action at any time during the construction of a building project or any portion of such project if the official determines that a condition of the building or portion thereof may constitute a hazard when the building is put into use following completion as long as the condition cited is shown to be in violation of the building code or approved plans.

- (m) (k) "Local building official" means the individual within the governing jurisdiction responsible for direct regulatory administration or supervision of plans review, enforcement, and inspection of any construction, erection, alteration, demolition, or substantial improvement of, or addition to, any structure for which permitting is required to indicate compliance with applicable codes and includes any duly authorized designee of such person.
- (n) "Management" means the individuals or entities within a private provider firm which are duly authorized to oversee, direct, and make decisions on behalf of the firm in the conduct of building inspection and building inspection-related services.

 Such individuals or entities may include, but are not limited to, the following:
- 1. Executive officers who hold senior positions within the firm, such as the president, chief executive officer, chief operating officer, chief financial officer, or other designated executive who is responsible for the overall strategic direction and operational management of the firm.

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2. Authorized representatives who have been officially designated by the executive officers to act on behalf of the private provider firm. An authorized representative must have documented authorization to submit inspection reports, correspond with regulatory authorities, and perform other necessary duties as required by law or by contractual obligation.

- 3. Licensed professionals who hold the requisite professional licenses and are employed by the private provider firm to carry out building code inspection services. Licensed professionals are authorized to prepare, review, and certify documents related to their scope of work.
- (o) "Notice" means the submission, including submission by electronic transmission, of any document, form, report, or correspondence by a private provider firm to a local building official. All notice provided for in this section shall have the same legal effect as if physically posted or mailed.
- (p) (1) "Permit application" means a properly completed and submitted application for the requested building or construction permit, including:
 - 1. The plans reviewed by the private provider.
- 2. The affidavit from the private provider required under subsection (6).
 - 3. Any applicable fees.
- 4. Any documents required by the local building official to determine that the fee owner has secured all other government approvals required by law.
- (q) (m) "Plans" means building plans, site engineering plans, or site plans, or their functional equivalent, submitted

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by a fee owner or fee owner's contractor to a private provider or duly authorized representative for review.

- <u>(r) (n)</u> "Private provider" means a person licensed as a building code administrator under part XII of chapter 468, as an engineer under chapter 471, or as an architect under chapter 481. For purposes of performing inspections under this section for additions and alterations that are limited to 1,000 square feet or less to residential buildings, the term "private provider" also includes a person who holds a standard certificate under part XII of chapter 468.
- (s) (o) "Private provider firm" means a business organization, including a corporation, partnership, business trust, or other legal entity, which offers services under this chapter to the public through licensees who are acting as agents, employees, officers, or partners of the firm. A person who is licensed as a building code administrator under part XII of chapter 468, an engineer under chapter 471, or an architect under chapter 481 may act as a private provider for an agent, employee, or officer of the private provider firm.
- $\underline{\text{(t)}}$ "Request for certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion" means a properly completed and executed application for:
 - 1. A certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion.
- 2. A certificate of compliance from the private provider required under subsection (13).
 - 3. Any applicable fees.
- 4. Any documents required by the local building official to determine that the fee owner has secured all other government approvals required by law.

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(u) (q) "Single-trade inspection" means any inspection focused on a single construction trade, such as plumbing, mechanical, or electrical. The term includes, but is not limited to, inspections of door or window replacements; fences and block walls more than 6 feet high from the top of the wall to the bottom of the footing; stucco or plastering; reroofing with no structural alteration; HVAC replacements; ductwork or fan replacements; alteration or installation of wiring, lighting, and service panels; water heater changeouts; sink replacements; and repiping.

- (v) (r) "Site work" means the portion of a construction project that is not part of the building structure, including, but not limited to, grading, excavation, landscape irrigation, and installation of driveways.
- $\underline{\text{(w)}}$ "Stop-work order" means the issuance of any written statement, written directive, or written order which states the reason for the order and the conditions under which the cited work will be permitted to resume.
- (x) "System of registration" means the system used to verify compliance with the licensure and insurance requirements for a private provider firm under this chapter.
- (2) (a) Notwithstanding any other law or local government ordinance or local policy, the fee owner of a building or structure, or the fee owner's contractor upon written authorization from the fee owner, may choose to use a private provider to provide building code inspection services with regard to such building or structure and may make payment directly to the private provider for the provision of such services. All such services shall be the subject of an agreement

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a written contract between the private provider, or the private provider's firm, and the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor, upon written authorization of the fee owner. The fee owner may elect to use a private provider to provide plans review or required building inspections, or both. However, if the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor uses a private provider to provide plans review, the local building official, in his or her discretion and pursuant to duly adopted policies of the local enforcement agency, may require the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor to use a private provider to also provide required building inspections.

(b) If an owner or a contractor retains a private provider for purposes of plans review or building inspection services, the local jurisdiction must reduce the permit fee by the amount of cost savings realized by the local enforcement agency for not having to perform such services. Such reduction may be calculated on a flat fee or percentage basis, or any other reasonable means by which a local enforcement agency assesses the cost for its plans review or inspection services. The reduced permit fee may not exceed the cost incurred by the local jurisdiction, including the labor cost of the personnel providing such services, as well as the clerical and supervisory assistance required to comply with this section. The local jurisdiction may not charge any additional fees for building inspections if the fee owner or contractor hires a private provider to perform such services; however, the local jurisdiction may charge a reasonable administrative fee, which shall be based on the cost that is actually incurred, including the labor cost of the personnel providing the service, by the

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local jurisdiction or attributable to the local jurisdiction for the clerical and supervisory assistance required, or both.

- (c) If an owner or a contractor retains a private provider for purposes of plans review or building inspection services, the local jurisdiction must <u>immediately</u> provide equal access to all permitting and inspection documents and reports to the private provider, owner, and contractor if such access is provided by software that protects exempt records from disclosure.
- (4) A fee owner or the fee owner's contractor using a private provider to provide building code inspection services shall notify the local building official in writing at the time of permit application, or by 2 p.m. local time, 2 business days before the first scheduled inspection by the local building official or building code enforcement agency that a private provider has been contracted to perform the required inspections of construction under this section, including single-trade inspections, on a form to be adopted by the commission. This notice shall include the following information:
 - (a) The services to be performed by the private provider.
- (b) The name, firm, address, telephone number, and e-mail address of each private provider who is performing or will perform such services, his or her professional license or certification number, qualification statements or resumes, and, if required by the local building official, a certificate of insurance demonstrating that professional liability insurance coverage is in place for the private provider's firm, the private provider, and any duly authorized representative in the amounts required by this section.

(c) An acknowledgment from the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor in substantially the following form:

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I have elected to use one or more private providers to provide building code plans review and/or inspection services on the building or structure that is the subject of the enclosed permit application, as authorized by s. 553.791, Florida Statutes. I understand that the local building official may not review the plans submitted or perform the required building inspections to determine compliance with the applicable codes, except to the extent specified in said law. Instead, plans review and/or required building inspections will be performed by licensed or certified personnel identified in the application. The law requires minimum insurance requirements for such personnel, but I understand that I may require more insurance to protect my interests. By executing this form, I acknowledge that I have made inquiry regarding the competence of the licensed or certified personnel and the level of their insurance and am satisfied that my interests are adequately protected. I agree to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the local government, the local building official, and their building code enforcement personnel from any and all claims arising from my use of these licensed or certified personnel to perform building code inspection services with respect to the building or structure that is the subject of the enclosed permit

application.

If the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor makes any changes to the listed private providers or the services to be provided by those private providers, the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor shall, within 1 business day after any change or within 2 business days before the next scheduled inspection, update the notice to reflect such changes. A change of a duly authorized representative named in the permit application does not require a revision of the permit, and the building code enforcement agency shall not charge a fee for making the change.

- building official is unable to provide inspection services in a timely manner, the fee owner or the fee owner's contractor may elect to use a private provider to provide inspection services by notifying the local building official of the owner's or contractor's intention to do so by 2 p.m. local time, 2 business days before the next scheduled inspection using the notice provided for in paragraphs (4)(a)-(c).
- of plans, construction drawings, or any other related documents determined by a private provider to be compliant with the applicable codes No more than 20 business days after receipt of a permit application and the affidavit from the private provider required pursuant to subsection (6), the local building official shall issue the requested permit or provide a written notice to the permit applicant identifying the specific plan features that do not comply with the applicable codes, as well as the specific code chapters and sections. If the local building official does

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not provide a written notice of the plan deficiencies within the prescribed 20-day period, the permit application shall be deemed approved as a matter of law, and the permit shall be issued by the local building official on the next business day.

- documents required under this section for completeness only. The local building official must provide written notice of any incomplete forms or documents required under this section no later than 10 days after receipt of a permit application and an affidavit from the private provider as required in subsection (6). If the local building official does not provide the written notice within the prescribed 10-day period, the permit shall be deemed approved as a matter of law, and the local building official must issue the permit on the next business day.
- (c) If the local building official provides a written notice of any incomplete forms or documents required under this section at the time of plan submission plan deficiencies to the permit applicant within the prescribed 10-day 20-day period, the 10-day 20-day period shall be tolled pending resolution of the matter. To resolve the issues raised in the notice plan deficiencies, the permit applicant may elect to dispute the issues deficiencies pursuant to subsection (15) or to submit revisions to correct the issues deficiencies.
- <u>(d) (e)</u> If the permit applicant submits revisions, the local building official has the remainder of the tolled <u>10-day</u> 20-day period plus 5 business days from the date of resubmittal to issue the requested permit or to provide a second written notice to the permit applicant stating which of the previously identified forms or documents plan features remain incomplete in

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noncompliance with the applicable codes, with specific reference to the relevant code chapters and sections. Any subsequent review by the local building official is limited to the <u>issues</u> deficiencies cited in the <u>original</u> written notice. If the local building official does not provide the second written notice within the prescribed time period, the permit shall be deemed approved as a matter of law, and the local building official must issue the permit on the next business day.

(e) (d) If the local building official provides a second written notice of plan deficiencies to the permit applicant within the prescribed time period, the permit applicant may elect to dispute the issues raised in the second notice pursuant to subsection (15) deficiencies pursuant to subsection (15) or to submit additional revisions to correct the issues deficiencies. For all revisions submitted after the first revision, the local building official has an additional 5 business days from the date of resubmittal to issue the requested permit or to provide a written notice to the permit applicant stating which of the previously identified forms or documents plan features remain incomplete. in noncompliance If the local building official does not provide the notice within the prescribed time period, the permit shall be deemed approved as a matter of law, and the local building official must issue the permit on the next business day with the applicable codes, with specific reference to the relevant code chapters and sections.

(8) A private provider performing required inspections under this section shall inspect each phase of construction as required by the applicable codes. Such inspection may be

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performed in-person or virtually. The private provider may have a duly authorized representative perform the required inspections, provided all required reports are prepared by and bear the written or electronic signature of the private provider or the private provider's duly authorized representative. The duly authorized representative must be managed by an employee of the private provider and be entitled to receive reemployment assistance benefits under chapter 443. The contractor's contractual or legal obligations are not relieved by any action of the private provider.

(9) A private provider performing required inspections under this section shall provide notice to the local building official of the approximate date and time of any such inspection. The local building official may not prohibit the private provider from performing any inspection outside the local building official's normal operating hours, including after hours, weekends, or holidays. The local building official may visit the building site as often as necessary to verify that the private provider is performing all required inspections. A deficiency notice must be posted by the private provider, or the duly authorized representative of the private provider, or the building department whenever a noncomplying item related to the building code or the permitted documents is found. Such notice may be physically posted at the job site or electronically posted. After corrections are made, the item must be reinspected by the private provider or its representative before being concealed. Reinspection or reaudit fees shall not be charged by The local jurisdiction may not charge any fees related to the reinspection or any other administrative matter related to the

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reinspection. The local building official may not visit the job site without written approval from the private provider as a result of the local jurisdiction's audit inspection occurring before the performance of the private provider's inspection or for any other administrative matter not involving the detection of a violation of the building code or a permit requirement.

(10) A local building official is not responsible for the regulatory administration or supervision of building code inspection services performed by a private provider hired by a fee owner or a fee owner's contractor. A private provider who is, or a private provider firm that employs a person licensed as, a building code administrator under part XII of chapter 468, shall serve as the local building official with respect to such building code inspection services. Such individuals and entities shall be vested with the authority of a local building official with respect to such services, including, without limitation, the authority to ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations, and codes; the authority to communicate and interact directly with public or government building officials and utility and other service providers; the authority to submit forms and documents to such officials and entities and to authorize the connection and disconnection of utility services; and the authority to otherwise take all actions that permit or require action or authorization of a building official under applicable laws, rules, regulations, and codes. The local building official may not interfere with the actions or activities of such individuals and entities in the performance of such actions. Verification of licensure and insurance requirements for a private provider firm's duly authorized

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representative is the responsibility of the private provider firm's management, and the local building official is not required to verify compliance or store information related to such verification. If the private provider is a person licensed as an engineer under chapter 471 or an architect under chapter 481 and affixes his or her professional seal to the affidavit required under subsection (6), the local building official must issue the requested permit or provide a written notice to the permit applicant identifying the specific plan features that do not comply with the applicable codes, as well as the specific code chapters and sections, within 10 business days after receipt of the permit application and affidavit. In such written notice, the local building official must provide with specificity the plan's deficiencies, the reasons the permit application failed, and the applicable codes being violated. If the local building official does not provide specific written notice to the permit applicant within the prescribed 10-day period, the permit application is deemed approved as a matter of law, and the local building official must issue the permit on the next business day.

(11) If equipment replacements and repairs must be performed in an emergency situation, subject to the emergency permitting provisions of the Florida Building Code, a private provider may perform emergency inspection services without first notifying the local building official pursuant to subsection (9). A private provider must conduct the inspection within 3 business days after being contacted to conduct an emergency inspection and must submit the inspection report to the local building official within 1 day after the inspection is

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(12) Upon completing the required inspections at each applicable phase of construction, the private provider shall record such inspections on a form provided by the commission acceptable to the local building official. The form must bear the written or electronic signature of the private provider or the private provider's duly authorized representative. These inspection records must shall reflect those inspections required by the applicable codes of each phase of construction for which permitting by a local enforcement agency is required. The private provider, upon completion of the required inspection, shall post each completed inspection record, indicating pass or fail, and provide the record to the local building official within 4 2 business days. Such inspection record may be electronically posted by the private provider, or the private provider may post such inspection record physically at the project site. The private provider may electronically transmit the record to the local building official. The private provider is not required to upload notices or inspection results to any website or portal. The local building official may waive the requirement to provide a record of each inspection within 4 $\frac{2}{3}$ business days if the record is electronically posted or posted at the project site and all such inspection records are submitted with the certificate of compliance. Unless the records have been electronically posted, records of all required and completed inspections shall be maintained at the building site at all times and made available for review by the local building official. The private provider shall report to the local enforcement agency any condition that poses an immediate threat

to public safety and welfare.

(13) Upon completion of all required inspections, the private provider shall prepare a certificate of compliance, on a form provided by the commission acceptable to the local building official, summarizing the inspections performed and including a written representation, under oath, that the stated inspections have been performed and that, to the best of the private provider's knowledge and belief, the building construction inspected complies with the approved plans and applicable codes. The statement required of the private provider shall be substantially in the following form and shall be signed and sealed by a private provider as established in subsection (1) or may be electronically transmitted to the local building official:

To the best of my knowledge and belief, the building components and site improvements outlined herein and inspected under my authority have been completed in conformance with the approved plans and the applicable codes.

(14) (a) The local building official may not perform building inspections of construction that a private provider has determined to be compliant with the applicable codes. The local building official may review forms and documents required under this section for completeness only. No more than 10 business days, or if the permit is related to single-family or two-family dwellings then no more than 2 business days, after receipt of a request for a certificate of occupancy or certificate of

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completion and the applicant's presentation of a certificate of compliance and approval of all other government approvals required by law, including the payment of all outstanding fees, the local building official shall issue the certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion or provide a notice to the applicant of any incomplete forms or documents required under this section identifying the specific deficiencies, as well as the specific code chapters and sections.

- (b) If the local building official does not provide notice of any incomplete forms or documents the deficiencies within the applicable time periods under paragraph (a), the request for a certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion is automatically granted and deemed issued as of the next business day. The local building official must provide the applicant with the written certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion within 2 10 days after it is automatically granted and issued. To resolve any identified issues deficiencies, the applicant may elect to dispute the issues deficiencies pursuant to subsection (15) or to submit a corrected request for a certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion.
- forms or documents required under this section are incomplete the building construction or plans do not comply with the applicable codes, the official may deny the permit or request for a certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion, as appropriate, or may issue a stop-work order for the project or any portion thereof as provided by law, if the official determines that the noncompliance poses an immediate threat to public safety and welfare, subject to the following:

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(a) The local building official shall be available to meet with the private provider within 2 business days to resolve any dispute after issuing a stop-work order or providing notice to the applicant denying a permit or request for a certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion.

- (b) If the local building official and private provider are unable to resolve the dispute, the matter shall be referred to the local enforcement agency's board of appeals, if one exists, which shall consider the matter at its next scheduled meeting or sooner. Any decisions by the local enforcement agency's board of appeals, or local building official if there is no board of appeals, may be appealed to the commission as provided by this chapter.
- (c) Notwithstanding any provision of this section, any decisions regarding the issuance of a building permit, certificate of occupancy, or certificate of completion may be reviewed by the local enforcement agency's board of appeals, if one exists. Any decision by the local enforcement agency's board of appeals, or local building official if there is no board of appeals, may be appealed to the commission as provided by this chapter, which shall consider the matter at the commission's next scheduled meeting.

(17)

(b) A local enforcement agency, local building official, or local government may establish, for private providers and, private provider firms, and duly authorized representatives working within that jurisdiction, a system of registration to verify compliance with the licensure requirements of paragraph (1) (r) paragraph (1) (n) and the insurance requirements of

subsection (18).

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(c) This section does not limit the authority of the local building official to issue a stop-work order for a building project or any portion of the project, as provided by law, if the official determines that a condition on the building site constitutes an immediate threat to public safety and welfare, provided such orders are in strict compliance with the deficiency notice provisions of subsection (9).

(20) A local building code enforcement agency may not audit the performance of building code inspection services by private providers operating within the local jurisdiction until the agency has created standard operating private provider audit procedures for the agency's internal inspection and review staff, which includes, at a minimum, the private provider audit purpose and scope, private provider audit criteria, an explanation of private provider audit processes and objections, and detailed findings of areas of noncompliance. Such private provider audit procedures must be publicly available online, and a printed version must be readily accessible in agency buildings. The private provider audit results of staff for the prior two quarters also must be publicly available. The agency's audit processes must adhere to the agency's posted standard operating audit procedures. The same private provider or private provider firm may not be audited more than four times in a year. The private provider or private provider firm must be given notice of each audit to be performed within 5 business days before the audit unless the local building official determines a condition of a building constitutes an immediate threat to public safety and welfare, which must be communicated in writing

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to the private provider or private provider firm. Work on a building or structure may proceed after inspection and approval by a private provider. The work may not be delayed for completion of an inspection audit by the local building code enforcement agency.

- (21) The local government, the local building official, and their building code enforcement personnel shall be immune from liability to any person or party for any action or inaction by a fee owner of a building, or by a private provider or its duly authorized representative, in connection with building code inspection services as authorized in this act. The local government, the local building official, and their building code enforcement personnel may not prohibit or discourage the use of a private provider or a private provider firm. A local government, a local building official, and their building code enforcement personnel are not immune from liability or judicial action related to violations of this section or their obligations under applicable codes, including, without limitation, interference with, disparagement of, or failure to recognize the authority vested in private providers. Notwithstanding any other available remedies, any person or party, in an individual capacity or on behalf of a class of persons or parties, may bring and maintain actions for damages, declaratory and injunctive relief, and the issuance of extraordinary writs for violations of this subsection.
- (22) A private provider licensed as a building code administrator under chapter 468 shall serve as the local building official with respect to the building code inspection services it has been hired to perform by the fee owner or the

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owner's contractor. Such private providers may issue building permits. All information from the private provider, including, but not limited to, building permits, inspection information, and drawings, must be provided to the property appraiser for the county or the jurisdiction. Drawings must be delivered in their original electronic format. Permits must be made publicly available, and the status of the permits must be made available on the Private Provider Association of Florida website so that code enforcement and other agencies and private entities may see their status. The Private Provider Association of Florida, or a similar nonprofit association, may require a fee or subscription to upload the information to its site or to use an applications programming interface. The private provider shall update such information within 2 business days after issuing a permit or a status change.

- (23) The format of the permit must meet a recognized and approved standard, as prescribed by this section, for use by private providers. Private provider permits must include space for acknowledgement of review and acceptance of the following:
 - (a) The application.
 - (b) Licensing.
 - (c) The notice of commencement.
 - (d) The plan review.
 - (e) Required inspections.
 - (f) The following lists of inspections:
- 983 1. Building.
 - 2. Electric.
- 985 3. Mechanical.
- 986 4. Plumbing.

987 (g) Permitting inspection.

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- (h) The placard card.
- (i) The blower door test.
- (j) The insulation certificate.
- (k) The termite treatment certificate.
- (1) The power release.
- (m) The certificate of occupancy or certificate of completion.

(24) (22) Notwithstanding any other law, a county, a municipality, a school district, or an independent special district may use a private provider or a private provider firm to provide building code inspection services for a public works project, an improvement, a building, or any other structure that is owned by the county, municipality, school district, or independent special district.

It is the intent of the Legislature to provide permit applicants

with a consistent and efficient user experience. The permitting process must be universally adopted as a standard for this state. Local building officials and local governments may not adopt, create, or use any form that is inconsistent with any applicable law, rule, or form of this state. The use of custom procedures or standards is prohibited. The commission shall implement the permitting process and may review it once every 3

Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 468.605, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (6) of section 633.216, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

years thereafter for consistency and relevance.

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633.216 Inspection of buildings and equipment; orders; firesafety inspection training requirements; certification; disciplinary action.—The State Fire Marshal and her or his agents or persons authorized to enforce laws and rules of the State Fire Marshal shall, at any reasonable hour, when the State Fire Marshal has reasonable cause to believe that a violation of this chapter or s. 509.215, or a rule adopted thereunder, or a minimum firesafety code adopted by the State Fire Marshal or a local authority, may exist, inspect any and all buildings and structures which are subject to the requirements of this chapter or s. 509.215 and rules adopted thereunder. The authority to inspect shall extend to all equipment, vehicles, and chemicals which are located on or within the premises of any such building or structure.

(6) The division and the Florida Building Code
Administrators and Inspectors Board, established pursuant to s.
468.605, shall enter into a reciprocity agreement to facilitate
joint recognition of continuing education recertification hours
for certificateholders licensed under s. 468.609 and firesafety
inspectors certified under subsection (2).

Section 5. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 177.073, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

177.073 Expedited approval of residential building permits before a final plat is recorded.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- 1043 (c) "Local building official" has the same meaning as in s. 1044 553.791(1).

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Section 6. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (9) of section 468.603, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

468.603 Definitions.—As used in this part:

(9) "Private provider" has the same meaning as in s. 553.791(1).

Section 7. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in references thereto, paragraphs (i) and (j) of subsection (1) of section 468.621, Florida Statutes, are reenacted to read:

468.621 Disciplinary proceedings.-

- (1) The following acts constitute grounds for which the disciplinary actions in subsection (2) may be taken:
- (i) Failing to lawfully execute the duties and responsibilities specified in this part and ss. 553.73, 553.781, 553.79, and 553.791.
- (j) Performing building code inspection services under s. 553.791 without satisfying the insurance requirements of that section.

Section 8. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, paragraph (1) of subsection (1) of section 471.033, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

471.033 Disciplinary proceedings.-

- (1) The following acts constitute grounds for which the disciplinary actions in subsection (3) may be taken:
- (1) Performing building code inspection services under s. 553.791, without satisfying the insurance requirements of that

1074 section.

Section 9. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, paragraph (1) of subsection (1) of section 481.225, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

481.225 Disciplinary proceedings against registered architects.—

- (1) The following acts constitute grounds for which the disciplinary actions in subsection (3) may be taken:
- (1) Performing building code inspection services under s. 553.791, without satisfying the insurance requirements of that section.

Section 10. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (11) of section 553.79, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

553.79 Permits; applications; issuance; inspections.-

(11) Any state agency whose enabling legislation authorizes it to enforce provisions of the Florida Building Code may enter into an agreement with any other unit of government to delegate its responsibility to enforce those provisions and may expend public funds for permit and inspection fees, which fees may be no greater than the fees charged others. Inspection services that are not required to be performed by a state agency under a federal delegation of responsibility or by a state agency under the Florida Building Code must be performed under the alternative plans review and inspection process created in s. 553.791 or by a local governmental entity having authority to enforce the Florida Building Code.

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Section 11. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 553.791, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of section 553.80, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

553.80 Enforcement.-

The governing bodies of local governments may provide a schedule of reasonable fees, as authorized by s. 125.56(2) or s. 166.222 and this section, for enforcing this part. These fees, and any fines or investment earnings related to the fees, may only be used for carrying out the local government's responsibilities in enforcing the Florida Building Code. When providing a schedule of reasonable fees, the total estimated annual revenue derived from fees, and the fines and investment earnings related to the fees, may not exceed the total estimated annual costs of allowable activities. Any unexpended balances must be carried forward to future years for allowable activities or must be refunded at the discretion of the local government. A local government may not carry forward an amount exceeding the average of its operating budget for enforcing the Florida Building Code for the previous 4 fiscal years. For purposes of this subsection, the term "operating budget" does not include reserve amounts. Any amount exceeding this limit must be used as authorized in subparagraph 2. However, a local government that established, as of January 1, 2019, a Building Inspections Fund Advisory Board consisting of five members from the construction stakeholder community and carries an unexpended balance in excess of the average of its operating budget for the previous 4 fiscal years may continue to carry such excess funds forward upon the recommendation of the

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advisory board. The basis for a fee structure for allowable activities must relate to the level of service provided by the local government and must include consideration for refunding fees due to reduced services based on services provided as prescribed by s. 553.791, but not provided by the local government. Fees charged must be consistently applied.

- 1. As used in this subsection, the phrase "enforcing the Florida Building Code" includes the direct costs and reasonable indirect costs associated with review of building plans, building inspections, reinspections, and building permit processing; building code enforcement; and fire inspections associated with new construction. The phrase may also include training costs associated with the enforcement of the Florida Building Code and enforcement action pertaining to unlicensed contractor activity to the extent not funded by other user fees.
- 2. A local government must use any excess funds that it is prohibited from carrying forward to rebate and reduce fees, to upgrade technology hardware and software systems to enhance service delivery, to pay for the construction of a building or structure that houses a local government's building code enforcement agency, or for training programs for building officials, inspectors, or plans examiners associated with the enforcement of the Florida Building Code. Excess funds used to construct such a building or structure must be designated for such purpose by the local government and may not be carried forward for more than 4 consecutive years. An owner or builder who has a valid building permit issued by a local government for a fee, or an association of owners or builders located in the state that has members with valid building permits issued by a

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local government for a fee, may bring a civil action against the local government that issued the permit for a fee to enforce this subparagraph.

- 3. The following activities may not be funded with fees adopted for enforcing the Florida Building Code:
- a. Planning and zoning or other general government activities.
- b. Inspections of public buildings for a reduced fee or no fee.
- c. Public information requests, community functions, boards, and any program not directly related to enforcement of the Florida Building Code.
- d. Enforcement and implementation of any other local ordinance, excluding validly adopted local amendments to the Florida Building Code and excluding any local ordinance directly related to enforcing the Florida Building Code as defined in subparagraph 1.
- 4. A local government must use recognized management, accounting, and oversight practices to ensure that fees, fines, and investment earnings generated under this subsection are maintained and allocated or used solely for the purposes described in subparagraph 1.
- 5. The local enforcement agency, independent district, or special district may not require at any time, including at the time of application for a permit, the payment of any additional fees, charges, or expenses associated with:
 - a. Providing proof of licensure under chapter 489;
 - b. Recording or filing a license issued under this chapter;
 - c. Providing, recording, or filing evidence of workers'

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1190	compensation insurance coverage as required by chapter 440; or
1191	d. Charging surcharges or other similar fees not directly
1192	related to enforcing the Florida Building Code.
1193	Section 12. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.