1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to parental rights; amending s. 3 384.30, F.S.; requiring parental consent for a minor's 4 treatment for certain diseases; amending s. 1014.04, 5 F.S.; revising exceptions for certain parental rights; 6 creating the parental right to review and consent to a 7 survey or questionnaire provided to a parent's minor 8 child; creating the parental right to grant permission 9 for the results or responses of such survey or 10 questionnaire to be shared or distributed; amending s. 11 1014.06, F.S.; revising exceptions for specified 12 requirements of parental consent; prohibiting the use of a biofeedback device on a minor child without 13 14 written permission from the minor child's parent or 15 guardian; defining the term "biofeedback device"; 16 requiring the results of the use of such device be provided to a parent or quardian; requiring that such 17 results be held as a confidential medical record; 18 reenacting ss. 408.813(3)(f) and 456.072(1)(rr), F.S., 19 20 relating to administrative fines and grounds for 21 discipline, respectively, to incorporate the amendment made to s. 1014.06, F.S., in references thereto; 22 23 providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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## Section 1. Section 384.30, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

384.30 Minors' consent to treatment.-

- (1) The department and its authorized representatives, each physician licensed to practice medicine under the provisions of chapter 458 or chapter 459, each health care professional licensed under the provisions of part I of chapter 464 who is acting pursuant to the scope of his or her license, and each public or private hospital, clinic, or other health facility may examine and provide treatment for sexually transmissible diseases to any minor, if the physician, health care professional, or facility is qualified to provide such examination and treatment. The consent of a parent the parents or guardian guardians of a minor is not a prerequisite for an examination; however, the consent of a parent or guardian is required for or treatment.
- (2) The fact of consultation, examination, and treatment of a minor for a sexually transmissible disease is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and shall not be divulged in any direct or indirect manner, such as sending a bill for a consultation or examination services rendered to a parent or guardian, except as provided in s. 384.29.
- Section 2. Paragraphs (e), (f), and (h) of subsection (1) of section 1014.04, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph

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(k) is added to that subsection, to read:

1014.04 Parental rights.—

- (1) All parental rights are reserved to the parent of a minor child in this state without obstruction or interference from the state, any of its political subdivisions, any other governmental entity, or any other institution, including, but not limited to, all of the following rights of a parent of a minor child in this state:
- (e) The right to make health care decisions for his or her minor child, unless:
- 1. The parent is the subject of an investigation of a crime committed against the minor child;
- 2. The minor child has been maintained in an out of home placement by the Department of Children and Families and the department has a minor child examined for injury, illness, and communicable diseases and to determine the need for immunization;
- 3. The minor child is authorized by law to make the specific health care decisions for himself or herself as provided in ss. 743.01, 743.015, 743.06, 743.065, 743.066, and 743.067;
- 4. A parent cannot be located and another person is authorized by law to make the health care decisions as provided in s. 743.0645; or
  - 5. Circumstances exist which satisfy the requirements of

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law for a parent's implied consent to medical care and treatment of the minor child as provided in s. 383.50 otherwise prohibited by law.

- (f) The right to access and review all medical records of his or her minor child, unless prohibited by law or if the parent is the subject of an investigation of a crime committed against the minor child and a law enforcement agency or official requests that the information not be released.
- (h) The right to consent in writing before any record of his or her minor child's blood or deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) is created, stored, or shared, except as required by <u>s. 943.325 or</u> s. 943.326 <del>general law</del> or authorized pursuant to a court order.
- (k)1. The right to review and consent to any survey or questionnaire given to his or her minor child.
- 2. The right to grant permission for the responses or results of such survey or questionnaire to be shared or distributed, upon receiving notice of the intended recipient, the purpose of the survey or questionnaire, or the specified information to be shared.
- Section 3. Present subsections (3), (4), and (5) of section 1014.06, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (4), (5), and (6), respectively, a new subsection (3) is added to that section, and subsections (1) and (2) of that section are amended, to read:
  - 1014.06 Parental consent for health care services.-

(1) Except as otherwise provided for emergency medical care under s. 743.064 or s. 1014.04(1)(e) or by court order law, a health care practitioner, as defined in s. 456.001, or an individual employed by such health care practitioner may not provide or solicit or arrange to provide health care services or prescribe medicinal drugs to a minor child without first obtaining written parental consent.

- (2) Except as otherwise provided for emergency medical care under s. 743.064 or s. 1014.04(1)(e) by law or by a court order, a provider, as defined in s. 408.803, may not allow a medical procedure to be performed on a minor child in its facility without first obtaining written parental consent.
- service for the purpose of this section. The use of such a device on a minor child without first obtaining express written permission from the minor child's parent or guardian is prohibited. As used in this subsection, the term "biofeedback device" means an instrument or a sensor used to measure bodily functions, such as heart rate variability, brain waves, or breathing rate, for the purpose of improving performance. If the parent or guardian consents to the use of the device, all results must be provided to the parent or guardian and must otherwise be held as a confidential medical record.
- Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 1014.06, Florida Statutes, in a

reference thereto, paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section 408.813, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

- 408.813 Administrative fines; violations.—As a penalty for any violation of this part, authorizing statutes, or applicable rules, the agency may impose an administrative fine.
- (3) The agency may impose an administrative fine for a violation that is not designated as a class I, class II, class III, or class IV violation. Unless otherwise specified by law, the amount of the fine may not exceed \$500 for each violation. Unclassified violations include:
- (f) Violating the parental consent requirements of s. 1014.06.
- Section 5. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 1014.06, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, paragraph (rr) of subsection (1) of section 456.072, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:
  - 456.072 Grounds for discipline; penalties; enforcement.-
- (1) The following acts shall constitute grounds for which the disciplinary actions specified in subsection (2) may be taken:
- (rr) Failure to comply with the parental consent requirements of s. 1014.06.
  - Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.

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