House

Florida Senate - 2025 Bill No. SB 1512

Senate

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LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Comm: RCS 04/15/2025 The Committee on Finance and Tax (Avila) recommended the following: Senate Amendment Delete lines 54 - 168 and insert: ownership, or as of January 1 of the year following abandonment of homestead on a property that becomes eligible for assessment under this section, but no sooner than the January 1 following the certification to the property appraiser required by s. 193.155(8)(i)2. Thereafter, the annual changes in the assessed

10 value of the property are subject to the limitations in

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11	subsections (2) and (3). For purposes of this subsection, the
12	term "change of ownership" means any sale, foreclosure, or
13	transfer of legal title or beneficial title in equity to any
14	person, except if any of the provisions of s. 193.155(3)(a)
15	apply.
16	(5)(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) and s. 193.624,
17	changes, additions, or improvements to property subject to this
18	section shall be assessed at just value as of the first January
19	1 after the changes, additions, or improvements are
20	substantially completed.
21	(b)1. Changes, additions, or improvements that replace all
22	or a portion of property assessed under this section, including
23	ancillary improvements, that are damaged or destroyed by
24	misfortune or calamity shall be assessed upon substantial
25	completion as provided in this paragraph. Such assessment must
26	be calculated using the property's assessed value as of the
27	January 1 immediately before the date on which the damage or
28	destruction was sustained, subject to the assessment limitations
29	in subsections (2) and (3), when:
30	a. The square footage of the property as changed or
31	improved does not exceed 110 percent of the square footage of
32	the property before the damage or destruction; or
33	b. The total square footage of the property as changed or
34	improved does not exceed 1,500 square feet.
35	2. The property's assessed value must be increased by the
36	just value of that portion of the changed or improved property
37	which is in excess of 110 percent of the square footage of the
38	property before the damage or destruction or of that portion
39	exceeding 1,500 square feet.
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40	3. Property damaged or destroyed by misfortune or calamity
41	which, after being changed or improved, has a square footage of
42	less than 100 percent of the property's total square footage
43	before the damage or destruction shall be assessed pursuant to
44	subsection (6).
45	4. Changes, additions, or improvements assessed pursuant to
46	this paragraph must be reassessed pursuant to subsection (2) in
47	subsequent years. This paragraph applies to changes, additions,
48	or improvements commenced within 5 years after the January 1
49	following the damage or destruction of the property.
50	(c) Changes, additions, or improvements include
51	improvements made to common areas or other improvements made to
52	property other than to the property by the owner or by an owner
53	association, which improvements directly benefit the property.
54	Such changes, additions, or improvements shall be assessed at
55	just value, and the just value shall be apportioned among the
56	parcels benefiting from the improvement.
57	(6) When property is destroyed or removed and not replaced,
58	the assessed value of the parcel shall be reduced by the
59	assessed value attributable to the destroyed or removed
60	property.
61	(7) Only property that meets the conditions of subsection
62	(1) is subject to this section. Any portion of property that is
63	assessed solely on the basis of character or use pursuant to s.
64	193.461 or s. 193.501, or assessed pursuant to s. 193.505, is
65	not subject to this section.
66	(8)(a) If, after meeting the conditions of subsection (1)
67	and receiving the benefit of the assessment limitation in
68	subsections (2) and (3), the property does not meet the

69	conditions of subsection (1) on January 1 of any subsequent
70	year, the property shall instead be assessed pursuant to s.
71	193.155(1) and (2) or s. 193.1554(3) and (4), as applicable,
72	beginning with such year.
73	1. Any change in assessment in the first year the property
74	is assessed pursuant to s. 193.1554 shall use the most recent
75	year's assessed value under this section as the basis for
76	adjustment, and may not revert to just value, unless such
77	property experiences a change of ownership or control as
78	provided in s. 193.1554.
79	2. Any change in assessment in the first year the property
80	is assessed pursuant to s. 193.155 shall use the just value of
81	the property, as adjusted pursuant to s. 193.155(8), if
82	applicable.
83	(b)1. If the property meets the conditions of subsection
84	(1) on January 1 of a subsequent year, this section shall apply
85	beginning with such year, and the application of the limitation
86	in subsection (2) shall use the most recent year's assessed
87	value as the basis for adjustment if the property was assessed
88	in the most recent year pursuant to s. 193.1554.
89	2. If the property meets the conditions of subsection (1)
90	on January 1 of a subsequent year and the property was assessed
91	as the homestead of the owner in the prior year pursuant to s.
92	193.155, then the application of the limitation in subsection
93	(2) shall use the just value of the property, rather than the
94	prior year's assessment, for the first year's assessment
95	limitation in subsection (2). A property that was abandoned as a
96	homestead is only eligible under this section if the property
97	appraiser in the county in which the abandoned homestead

98	property is located provides the certification to the property
99	appraiser in the county in which the new homestead is located as
100	required by s. 193.155(8)(i)2., stating that the property has
101	been or will be reassessed at just value.
102	Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section
103	196.011, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (14) is
104	added to that section, to read:
105	196.011 Annual application required for exemption
106	(1)
107	(b) The form to apply for an exemption under s. 196.031, <u>s.</u>
108	<u>196.034,</u> s. 196.081, s. 196.091, s. 196.101, s. 196.102, s.
109	196.173, or s. 196.202 must include a space for the applicant to
110	list the social security number of the applicant and of the
111	applicant's spouse, if any. If an applicant files a timely and
112	otherwise complete application, and omits the required social
113	security numbers, the application is incomplete. In that event,
114	the property appraiser shall contact the applicant, who may
115	refile a complete application by April 1. Failure to file a
116	complete application by that date constitutes a waiver of the
117	exemption privilege for that year, except as provided in
118	subsection (7) or subsection (9).
119	(14) Notwithstanding paragraph (7)(a), an applicant who is
120	eligible to receive an exemption under s. 196.034 must file an
121	application each year by March 1. Such application must include
122	the address of the property at which the owner currently
123	receives a homestead exemption, and an executed copy of the
124	lease for the property to be exempted under s. 196.034.
125	Section 3. Section 196.034, Florida Statutes, is created to
126	read:

127	196.034 Exemption of certain residential property subject
128	to a long-term lease
129	(1)(a) Property that meets the following conditions is
130	entitled to an exemption from all taxation up to the assessed
131	valuation of \$25,000:
132	1. The owner of the property holds the legal or equitable
133	title to a separate parcel that receives the exemption under s.
134	196.031 and such parcel is his or her permanent residence.
135	2. As of January 1 of the taxable year, the property is
136	rented by the owner to one or more persons for residential use
137	under a bona fide written lease that has a duration of 6 months
138	or more.
139	3. The property would otherwise qualify for a homestead
140	exemption under s. 196.031 if the property were the owner's
141	primary residence.