1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to mental health and substance use
3	disorders; amending s. 394.457, F.S.; requiring the
4	Department of Children and Families to require certain
5	providers to use a specified assessment tool; revising
6	the minimum standards for a mobile crisis response
7	service; amending s. 394.459, F.S.; requiring
8	facilities to update treatment plans within specified
9	timeframes; amending s. 394.468, F.S.; revising
10	requirements for discharge planning regarding
11	medications; amending s. 394.495, F.S.; requiring use
12	of a specified assessment tool; providing an
13	exception; requiring the Department of Children and
14	Families, in consultation with the Department of
15	Education, to conduct a review biennially of school-
16	based behavioral health access through telehealth;
17	providing requirements for review; requiring the
18	Department of Children and Families to submit its
19	findings to the Governor and the Legislature by a
20	specified date; providing for expiration of the
21	review; amending s. 394.659, F.S.; requiring the
22	Criminal Justice, Mental Health, and Substance Abuse
23	Technical Assistance Center at the Louis de la Parte
24	Florida Mental Health Institute at the University of
25	South Florida to disseminate among grantees certain
26	evidence-based practices and best practices; defining
27	the term "person-first language"; amending s. 394.875,
28	F.S.; requiring the Department of Children and
29	Families, in consultation with the Agency for Health

Page 1 of 22

20251620e1

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30	Care Administration, to conduct a review biennially to
31	identify needs regarding short-term residential
32	treatment facilities and beds; specifying actions the
33	department must take under certain conditions;
34	amending s. 394.9082, F.S.; requiring managing
35	entities to promote use of person-first language and
36	trauma-informed care and require use of a specified
37	assessment tool; amending s. 1004.44, F.S.; revising
38	the assistance and services the Louis de la Parte
39	Florida Mental Health Institute is required to
40	provide; revising the requirements of the Florida
41	Center for Behavioral Health Workforce to promote
42	behavioral health professions; creating the Senator
43	Darryl E. Rouson Center for Substance Abuse and Mental
44	Health Research within the institute; specifying the
45	purpose of the center; specifying the goals of the
46	center; specifying the responsibilities of the center;
47	requiring the center to submit a report by a specified
48	date each year to the Governor and the Legislature;
49	specifying the contents of the report; amending s.
50	1006.041, F.S.; revising the plan components for
51	mental health assistance programs; reenacting s.
52	394.463(2)(g), F.S., relating to involuntary
53	examination, to incorporate the amendment made to s.
54	394.468, F.S., in a reference thereto; reenacting s.
55	394.4955(2)(c) and (6), F.S., relating to coordinated
56	system of care and child and adolescent mental health
57	treatment and support, to incorporate the amendment
58	made to s. 394.495, F.S., in references thereto;
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Page 2 of 22

20251620e1

59 reenacting s. 1001.212(7), F.S., relating to the 60 Office of Safe Schools, to incorporate the amendment 61 made to s. 1004.44, F.S., in a reference thereto; providing an effective date. 62 63 64 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 65 66 Section 1. Subsection (3) and paragraph (c) of subsection (5) of section 394.457, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 67 68 394.457 Operation and administration.-69 (3) POWER TO CONTRACT.-The department may contract to 70 provide, and be provided with, services and facilities in order 71 to carry out its responsibilities under this part with the 72 following agencies: public and private hospitals; receiving and 73 treatment facilities; clinics; laboratories; departments, 74 divisions, and other units of state government; the state 75 colleges and universities; the community colleges; private 76 colleges and universities; counties, municipalities, and any 77 other governmental unit, including facilities of the United 78 States Government; and any other public or private entity which provides or needs facilities or services. The department shall 79 80 require any provider directly under contract with the department to use, at a minimum, the most recent version of the Daily 81 82 Living Activities-20 (DLA-20) functional assessment tool for any 83 patient requiring functional assessment, unless the department specifies in rule the use of a different assessment tool. Baker 84 85 Act funds for community inpatient, crisis stabilization, shortterm residential treatment, and screening services must be 86 87 allocated to each county pursuant to the department's funding

Page 3 of 22

20251620e1

88 allocation methodology. Notwithstanding s. 287.057(3)(e), 89 contracts for community-based Baker Act services for inpatient, crisis stabilization, short-term residential treatment, and 90 91 screening provided under this part, other than those with other 92 units of government, to be provided for the department must be awarded using competitive sealed bids if the county commission 93 94 of the county receiving the services makes a request to the 95 department's district office by January 15 of the contracting 96 year. The district may not enter into a competitively bid 97 contract under this provision if such action will result in 98 increases of state or local expenditures for Baker Act services 99 within the district. Contracts for these Baker Act services 100 using competitive sealed bids are effective for 3 years. The 101 department shall adopt rules establishing minimum standards for such contracted services and facilities and shall make periodic 102 103 audits and inspections to assure that the contracted services 104 are provided and meet the standards of the department. 105 (5) RULES.-

(c) The department shall adopt rules establishing minimum standards for services provided by a mental health overlay program or a mobile crisis response service. Minimum standards for a mobile crisis response service must:

Include the requirements of the child, adolescent, and
 young adult mobile response teams established under s.
 394.495(7) and ensure coverage of all counties by these
 specified teams; and

114 <u>2. Specify any training or other requirements applicable to</u> 115 <u>a mobile crisis response service available to persons age 65 and</u> 116 <u>over to enable the service to meet the specialized needs of such</u>

Page 4 of 22

20251620e1

117	persons; and
118	3.2. Create a structure for general mobile response teams
119	which focuses on crisis diversion and the reduction of
120	involuntary commitment under this chapter. The structure must
121	require, but need not be limited to, the following:
122	a. Triage and rapid crisis intervention within 60 minutes;
123	b. Provision of and referral to evidence-based services
124	that are responsive to the needs of the individual and the
125	individual's family;
126	c. Screening, assessment, early identification, and care
127	coordination; and
128	d. Confirmation that the individual who received the mobile
129	crisis response was connected to a service provider and
130	prescribed medications, if needed.
131	Section 2. Paragraph (e) of subsection (2) of section
132	394.459, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
133	394.459 Rights of patients
134	(2) RIGHT TO TREATMENT
135	(e) Not more than 5 days after admission to a facility,
136	each patient <u>must</u> shall have and receive an individualized
137	treatment plan in writing which the patient has had an
138	opportunity to assist in preparing and to review <u>before</u> prior to
139	its implementation. The plan <u>must</u> shall include a space for the
140	patient's comments. Facilities shall update the treatment plan,
141	including, but not limited to, the physician summary, at least
142	every 30 days during the time a patient is in a receiving or
143	treatment facility, except a patient retained for longer than 24
144	months shall have updates to his or her treatment plan at least
145	every 60 days.
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Page 5 of 22

20251620e1

146	Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 394.468, Florida
147	Statutes, is amended to read:
148	394.468 Admission and discharge procedures
149	(2) Discharge planning and procedures for any patient's
150	release from a receiving facility or treatment facility must
151	include and document the patient's needs, and actions to address
152	such needs, for, at a minimum:
153	(a) <u>Followup</u> Follow-up behavioral health appointments;
154	(b) Information on how to obtain prescribed medications,
155	including, but not limited to, administration of long-acting
156	injectable medications. The discharge plan must address any
157	barriers faced by the patient to accessing long-acting
158	injectable medications after discharge if such medication is
159	part of the patient's plan; and
160	(c) Information pertaining to:
161	1. Available living arrangements;
162	2. Transportation; and
163	(d) Referral to:
164	1. Care coordination services. The patient must be referred
165	for care coordination services if the patient meets the criteria
166	as a member of a priority population as determined by the
167	department under s. 394.9082(3)(c) and is in need of such
168	services.
169	2. Recovery support opportunities under s. 394.4573(2)(1),
170	including, but not limited to, connection to a peer specialist <u>;</u>
171	and
172	(e) Administration of long-acting injectable medication
173	before discharge if such medication is available to treat the
174	patient's diagnosed behavioral health condition and is

Page 6 of 22

175	clinically appropriate for the patient.
176	Section 4. Subsections (2) and (5) of section 394.495,
177	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
178	394.495 Child and adolescent mental health system of care;
179	programs and services
180	(2) The array of services must include assessment services
181	that provide a professional interpretation of the nature of the
182	problems of the child or adolescent and his or her family;
183	family issues that may impact the problems; additional factors
184	that contribute to the problems; and the assets, strengths, and
185	resources of the child or adolescent and his or her family. The
186	assessment services to be provided <u>must</u> shall be determined by
187	the clinical needs of each child or adolescent. Assessment tools
188	used must, at a minimum, include the use of the most recent
189	version of the Daily Living Activities-20 (DLA-20) functional
190	assessment tool, unless the department specifies in rule the use
191	of a different assessment tool. Assessment services include, but
192	are not limited to, evaluation and screening in the following
193	areas:
194	(a) Physical and mental health for purposes of identifying
195	medical and psychiatric problems.
196	(b) Psychological functioning, as determined through a
197	battery of psychological tests.
198	(c) Intelligence and academic achievement.
199	(d) Social and behavioral functioning.
200	(e) Family functioning.
201	
202	The assessment for academic achievement is the financial
203	responsibility of the school district. The department shall
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Page 7 of 22

204 cooperate with other state agencies and the school district to 205 avoid duplicating assessment services. 206 (5) In order to enhance collaboration between agencies and 207 to facilitate the provision of services by the child and 208 adolescent mental health treatment and support system and the 209 school district: -210 (a) The local child and adolescent mental health system of 211 care shall include the local educational multiagency network for severely emotionally disturbed students specified in s. 1006.04. 212 213 (b) The department, in consultation with the Department of 214 Education, shall biennially review school-based behavioral 215 health access in the state through telehealth, with an emphasis on underserved and rural communities. The review shall, at a 216 217 minimum, assess gaps in the provision of school-based behavioral 218 health services, the extent of use of telehealth for school-219 based behavioral health services, barriers to use and expansion 220 of such telehealth services, and recommendations to address 221 barriers and any implementation requirements. The review shall 222 also identify any new models for increasing school-based 223 behavioral health access. The Department of Children and 224 Families shall submit to the Governor, the President of the 225 Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives its 226 findings by January 1, beginning in 2026. This subsection 227 expires June 30, 2030, unless reenacted by the Legislature. 228 Section 5. Paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section 229 394.659, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 230 394.659 Criminal Justice, Mental Health, and Substance 231 Abuse Technical Assistance Center.-232 (1) There is created a Criminal Justice, Mental Health, and

Page 8 of 22

233 Substance Abuse Technical Assistance Center at the Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health Institute at the University of South 234 235 Florida, which shall: 236 (d) Disseminate and share evidence-based practices and best 237 practices among grantees, including, but not limited to, the use 238 of person-first language and trauma-responsive care, to improve 239 patient experiences and outcomes of individuals with behavioral 240 health conditions and encourage cooperative engagement with such 241 individuals. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "person-242 first language" means language used which emphasizes the 243 individual as a person rather than the individual's disability, 244 illness, or condition. Section 6. Subsection (11) is added to section 394.875, 245 246 Florida Statutes, and paragraph (c) of subsection (1) and 247 paragraph (a) of subsection (8) of that section are republished, 248 to read: 249 394.875 Crisis stabilization units, residential treatment 250 facilities, and residential treatment centers for children and 251 adolescents; authorized services; license required.-252 (1)253 (c) The purpose of a residential treatment center for 254 children and adolescents is to provide mental health assessment 255 and treatment services pursuant to ss. 394.491, 394.495, and 256 394.496 to children and adolescents who meet the target 257 population criteria specified in s. 394.493(1)(a), (b), or (c). 2.58 (8) (a) The department, in consultation with the agency, 259 must adopt rules governing a residential treatment center for children and adolescents which specify licensure standards for: 260 261 admission; length of stay; program and staffing; discharge and

Page 9 of 22

262 discharge planning; treatment planning; seclusion, restraints, 263 and time-out; rights of patients under s. 394.459; use of 264 psychotropic medications; and standards for the operation of 265 such centers. 266 (11) The department, in consultation with the agency, shall 267 biennially conduct a review to identify the need for new short-268 term residential treatment facilities and additional beds in 269 existing short-term residential treatment facilities. If 270 additional funding is necessary to address such need, the 271 department shall submit a legislative budget request for such 272 funding. If the department can address the need within existing 273 resources, the department shall take action to do so. 274 Section 7. Paragraphs (v) and (w) are added to subsection 275 (5) of section 394.9082, Florida Statutes, to read: 276 394.9082 Behavioral health managing entities.-277 (5) MANAGING ENTITY DUTIES.-A managing entity shall: 278 (v) Promote the use of person-first language and trauma-279 informed responsive care among providers, peer organizations, 280 and family members, including, but not limited to, through 281 training and sharing best practices. For purposes of this 282 paragraph, the term "person-first language" means language used 283 which emphasizes the patient as a person rather than that 284 patient's disability, illness, or condition. 285 (w) Require use of the most recent version of the Daily 286 Living Activities-20 (DLA-20) functional assessment tool by all 287 providers under contract with the managing entity, unless the 288 department specifies in rule the use of a different assessment 289 tool. 290 Section 8. Paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section

Page 10 of 22

291 1004.44, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (h) of 292 subsection (1) and subsection (8) are added to that section, to 293 read:

1004.44 Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health Institute.There is established the Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health
Institute within the University of South Florida.

(1) The purpose of the institute is to strengthen mental health services throughout the state by providing technical assistance and support services to mental health agencies and mental health professionals. Such assistance and services shall include:

302 (h) Submission of a report analyzing substance abuse and 303 mental health services provided in the state through publicly 304 funded programs, including Medicare. The review shall, at a minimum, identify services covered by such programs, assess 305 306 quality of care and cost management, and identify services for 307 which additional providers are needed in the state. The 308 institute shall submit the report to the Governor, President of 309 the Senate, and Speaker of the House of Representatives by June 310 30, 2026.

There is established within the institute the 311 (6) (a) 312 Florida Center for Behavioral Health Workforce. The purpose of 313 the center is to support an adequate, highly skilled, resilient, 314 and innovative workforce that meets the current and future human resources needs of the state's behavioral health system in order 315 to provide high-quality care, services, and supports to 316 317 Floridians with, or at risk of developing, behavioral health 318 conditions through original research, policy analysis, 319 evaluation, and development and dissemination of best practices.

Page 11 of 22

The goals of the center are, at a minimum, to research the state's current behavioral health workforce and future needs; expand the number of clinicians, professionals, and other workers involved in the behavioral health workforce; and enhance the skill level and innovativeness of the workforce. The center shall, at a minimum, do all of the following:

1. Describe and analyze the current workforce and project possible future workforce demand, especially in critical roles, and develop strategies for addressing any gaps. The center's efforts may include, but need not be limited to, producing a statistically valid biennial analysis of the supply and demand of the behavioral health workforce.

332 2. Expand pathways to behavioral health professions through 333 enhanced educational opportunities and improved faculty 334 development and retention. The center's efforts may include, but 335 need not be limited to:

a. Identifying best practices in the academic preparationand continuing education of behavioral health professionals.

b. Facilitating and coordinating the development of
academic-practice partnerships that support behavioral health
faculty employment and advancement.

341 c. Developing and implementing innovative projects to
342 support the recruitment, development, and retention of
343 behavioral health educators, faculty, and clinical preceptors.

344 d. Developing distance learning infrastructure for
345 behavioral health education and the evidence-based use of
346 technology, simulation, and distance learning techniques.

347 3. Promote behavioral health professions. The center's348 efforts may include, but need not be limited to:

Page 12 of 22

20251620e1

349 a. Conducting original research on the factors affecting 350 recruitment, retention, and advancement of the behavioral health 351 workforce, such as designing and implementing a longitudinal 352 study of the state's behavioral health workforce. 353 b. Developing and implementing innovative projects to 354 support the recruitment, development, and retention of 355 behavioral health workers, including, but not limited to, 356 projects to provide additional stipends, compensation, and 357 financial support for clinical supervisors, workers, interns, 358 and students currently working in the behavioral health field. 359 4. Request from the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage 360 and Family Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling, and the board must provide to the center upon its request, any information 361 362 held by the board regarding the clinical social work, marriage 363 and family therapy, and mental health counselors licensed in 364 this state or information reported to the board by employers of 365 such counselors, other than personal identifying information. 366 (8) (a) There is created within the institute the Senator 367 Darryl E. Rouson Center for Substance Abuse and Mental Health 368 Research, which may also be referred to as the "Rouson Center." 369 The purpose of the center is to conduct rigorous and relevant 370 research intended to develop knowledge and practice in 371 prevention and intervention for substance abuse and mental 372 health issues, to serve the people and economy in this state in 373 reducing the gap between population needs and the availability 374 of effective treatments and other interventions to improve the capacity of the state to have healthy, resilient communities 375 376 prevailing over substance abuse, addiction, and mental health 377 challenges.

Page 13 of 22

378	(b) The goals of the center are, at a minimum, to advance
379	the scientific understanding of the relationship between
380	substance abuse and mental health issues, to improve treatment
381	outcomes, and to reduce the societal impact and burden of
382	substance abuse and mental health conditions. The center shall,
383	at a minimum, do all of the following:
384	1. Analyze publicly funded substance abuse and mental
385	health services to identify gaps in insurance coverage, monitor
386	quality of care and cost management, and enhance provider
387	networks by identifying gaps in service provision by type and
388	geographic location.
389	2. Research and study the complex relationship between
390	substance abuse and mental health disorders, including analyzing
391	how substances may contribute to the onset of mental health
392	conditions, how those conditions can lead to substance abuse,
393	and how both can interact to create and worsen negative
394	outcomes, such as violence, infectious disease, suicide, and
395	overdose. The center must also study the range, distribution,
396	and concentration of such negative outcomes.
397	3. Develop and test strategies to prevent the development
398	of both substance use and mental health disorders, including
399	early risk factor identification and interventions designed for
400	at-risk populations, specifically in rural settings, where
401	resources may be limited and integrated care is essential.
402	4. Conduct research on alternative, low-cost strategies for
403	prevention and early intervention.
404	5. Conduct outcomes and implementation research on
405	optimizing application of technology for efficient and effective
406	dissemination of evidence-based treatment across this state,

Page 14 of 22

407	with specific attention to rural and other low-resource areas,
408	using telehealth, mobile device remote monitoring, delivery of
409	patient-specific prompts via technology platforms for self-
410	management, and other aspects of care.
411	6. Investigate and improve treatment options for
412	individuals suffering from co-occurring substance use and mental
413	health disorders, including developing integrated treatment
414	programs that address both issues simultaneously.
415	7. Generate evidence-based data to inform public policy and
416	promote substance use disorder services and mental health
417	disorder services.
418	8. Develop community-based sharing agreements, local
419	infrastructure, and methodologies to encourage data-informed
420	decisionmaking to encourage economic efficiency and targeted
421	service delivery.
422	9. Develop and provide training for health care
423	professionals, social workers, counselors, and researchers on
424	the latest findings related to substance abuse and mental
425	health, fostering a workforce capable of providing effective
426	care.
427	10. Articulate methods to align and adapt training
428	approaches for delivering evidence-based practices to locally
429	identified needs, including implementing evidence-based training
430	and tools at community health centers to improve identification
431	of mental health and substance use disorders and create plans
432	for referral and continuity of care.
433	11. Collaborate with community organizations to offer
434	resources and education about substance use and mental health to
435	reduce stigma and raise awareness.

Page 15 of 22

436	(a) By July 1 of each year the conter shall submit a
	(c) By July 1 of each year, the center shall submit a
437	report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the
438	Speaker of the House of Representatives providing details of its
439	activities during the preceding calendar year in pursuit of its
440	goals and in the execution of its duties under paragraph (b).
441	Section 9. Subsection (2) of section 1006.041, Florida
442	Statutes, is amended to read:
443	1006.041 Mental health assistance program.—Each school
444	district must implement a school-based mental health assistance
445	program that includes training classroom teachers and other
446	school staff in detecting and responding to mental health issues
447	and connecting children, youth, and families who may experience
448	behavioral health issues with appropriate services.
449	(2) A plan required under subsection (1) must be focused on
450	a multitiered system of supports to deliver evidence-based
451	mental health care assessment, diagnosis, intervention,
452	treatment, and recovery services to students with one or more
453	mental health or co-occurring substance abuse diagnoses and to
454	students at high risk of such diagnoses. Assessment procedures
455	must, at a minimum, include the use of the most recent version
456	of the Daily Living Activities-20 (DLA-20) functional assessment
457	tool, unless the department specifies in rule the use of a
458	different assessment tool. The department shall consult with the
459	Department of Children and Families before adopting rules
460	regarding use of a different assessment tool. The provision of
461	these services must be coordinated with a student's primary
462	mental health care provider and with other mental health
463	providers involved in the student's care. At a minimum, the plan
464	must include all of the following components:

Page 16 of 22

465 (a) Direct employment of school-based mental health 466 services providers to expand and enhance school-based student 467 services and to reduce the ratio of students to staff in order 468 to better align with nationally recommended ratio models. The 469 providers shall include, but are not limited to, certified 470 school counselors, school psychologists, school social workers, 471 and other licensed mental health professionals. The plan must 472 also identify strategies to increase the amount of time that 473 school-based student services personnel spend providing direct 474 services to students, which may include the review and revision 475 of district staffing resource allocations based on school or 476 student mental health assistance needs.

477 (b) Contracts or interagency agreements with one or more 478 local community behavioral health providers or providers of 479 Community Action Team services to provide a behavioral health 480 staff presence and services at district schools. Services may 481 include, but are not limited to, mental health screenings and 482 assessments, individual counseling, family counseling, group 483 counseling, psychiatric or psychological services, trauma-484 informed care, mobile crisis services, and behavior 485 modification. These behavioral health services may be provided 486 on or off the school campus and may be supplemented by 487 telehealth as defined in s. 456.47(1).

488 (c) Policies and procedures, including contracts with 489 service providers, which will ensure that:

1. Students referred to a school-based or community-based mental health service provider for mental health screening for the identification of mental health concerns and students at risk for mental health disorders are assessed within 15 days

Page 17 of 22

494 after referral. School-based mental health services must be 495 initiated within 15 days after identification and assessment, 496 and support by community-based mental health service providers 497 for students who are referred for community-based mental health 498 services must be initiated within 30 days after the school or 499 district makes a referral.

2. Parents of a student receiving services under this subsection are provided information about other behavioral health services available through the student's school or local community-based behavioral health services providers. A school may meet this requirement by providing information about and Internet addresses for web-based directories or guides for local behavioral health services.

507 3. Individuals living in a household with a student 508 receiving services under this subsection are provided 509 information about behavioral health services available through 510 other delivery systems or payors for which such individuals may 511 qualify, if such services appear to be needed or enhancements in 512 such individuals' behavioral health would contribute to the 513 improved well-being of the student.

(d) Strategies or programs to reduce the likelihood of atrisk students developing social, emotional, or behavioral health problems; depression; anxiety disorders; suicidal tendencies; or substance use disorders.

(e) Strategies to improve the early identification of social, emotional, or behavioral problems or substance use disorders; to improve the provision of early intervention services; and to assist students in dealing with trauma and violence.

Page 18 of 22

523 (f) Procedures to assist a mental health services provider 524 or a behavioral health provider as described in paragraph (a) or 525 paragraph (b), respectively, or a school resource officer or 526 school safety officer who has completed mental health crisis 527 intervention training in attempting to verbally de-escalate a 528 student's crisis situation before initiating an involuntary 529 examination pursuant to s. 394.463. Such procedures must include 530 strategies to de-escalate a crisis situation for a student with 531 a developmental disability as defined in s. 393.063.

532 (q) Policies of the school district which must require that 533 in a student crisis situation, school or law enforcement 534 personnel must make a reasonable attempt to contact a mental 535 health professional who may initiate an involuntary examination 536 pursuant to s. 394.463, unless the child poses an imminent 537 danger to themselves or others, before initiating an involuntary 538 examination pursuant to s. 394.463. Such contact may be in 539 person or through telehealth. The mental health professional may 540 be available to the school district either by a contract or 541 interagency agreement with the managing entity, one or more 542 local community-based behavioral health providers, or the local 543 mobile response team, or be a direct or contracted school 544 district employee.

545 Section 10. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 546 made by this act to section 394.468, Florida Statutes, in a 547 reference thereto, paragraph (g) of subsection (2) of section 548 394.463, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

- 394.463 Involuntary examination.-
- 550

549

- (2) INVOLUNTARY EXAMINATION.-
- (g) The examination period must be for up to 72 hours and

Page 19 of 22

begins when a patient arrives at the receiving facility. For a minor, the examination shall be initiated within 12 hours after the patient's arrival at the facility. Within the examination period, one of the following actions must be taken, based on the individual needs of the patient:

557 1. The patient shall be released, unless he or she is 558 charged with a crime, in which case the patient shall be 559 returned to the custody of a law enforcement officer;

560 2. The patient shall be released, subject to subparagraph561 1., for voluntary outpatient treatment;

3. The patient, unless he or she is charged with a crime, shall be asked to give express and informed consent to placement as a voluntary patient and, if such consent is given, the patient shall be admitted as a voluntary patient; or

566 4. A petition for involuntary services shall be filed in 567 the circuit court or with the county court, as applicable. When 568 inpatient treatment is deemed necessary, the least restrictive treatment consistent with the optimum improvement of the 569 570 patient's condition shall be made available. The petition shall 571 be filed by one of the petitioners specified in s. 394.467, and 572 the court shall dismiss an untimely filed petition. If a 573 patient's 72-hour examination period ends on a weekend or 574 holiday, including the hours before the ordinary business hours 575 on the morning of the next working day, and the receiving 576 facility:

577 a. Intends to file a petition for involuntary services, 578 such patient may be held at the facility through the next 579 working day thereafter and the petition must be filed no later 580 than such date. If the facility fails to file the petition by

Page 20 of 22

581 the ordinary close of business on the next working day, the 582 patient shall be released from the receiving facility following 583 approval pursuant to paragraph (f).

b. Does not intend to file a petition for involuntary services, the receiving facility may postpone release of a patient until the next working day thereafter only if a qualified professional documents that adequate discharge planning and procedures in accordance with s. 394.468, and approval pursuant to paragraph (f), are not possible until the next working day.

591 Section 11. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 592 made by this act to section 394.495, Florida Statutes, in 593 references thereto, paragraph (c) of subsection (2) and 594 subsection (6) of section 394.4955, Florida Statutes, are 595 reenacted to read:

596 394.4955 Coordinated system of care; child and adolescent 597 mental health treatment and support.-

(2)

598

(c) To the extent permitted by available resources, the coordinated system of care shall include the array of services listed in s. 394.495.

(6) The managing entity shall identify gaps in the arrays
of services for children and adolescents listed in s. 394.495
available under each plan and include relevant information in
its annual needs assessment required by s. 394.9082.

Section 12. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 1004.44, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (7) of section 1001.212, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

Page 21 of 22

610 1001.212 Office of Safe Schools.-There is created in the 611 Department of Education the Office of Safe Schools. The office 612 is fully accountable to the Commissioner of Education. The 613 office shall serve as a central repository for best practices, 614 training standards, and compliance oversight in all matters 615 regarding school safety and security, including prevention 616 efforts, intervention efforts, and emergency preparedness 617 planning. The office shall:

(7) Provide data to support the evaluation of mental health services pursuant to s. 1004.44. Such data must include, for each school, the number of involuntary examinations as defined in s. 394.455 which are initiated at the school, on school transportation, or at a school-sponsored activity and the number of children for whom an examination is initiated.

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Section 13. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.