

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 03/31/2025 House

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The Committee on Education Pre-K - 12 (Calatayud) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Section 1. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1), paragraph (a) of subsection (6), paragraphs (a) and (d) of subsection (7), and paragraph (c) of subsection (11) of section 1002.333, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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(1) DEFINITIONS.-As used in this section, the term:

1002.333 Persistently low-performing schools.-

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11 (c) "Persistently low-performing school" means a school 12 that falls into any of the following categories: 13 1. A school that Has earned three grades lower than a "C," 14 pursuant to s. 1008.34, in at least 3 of the previous 5 years that the school received a grade and has not earned a grade of 15 16 "B" or higher in the most recent 2 school years; , and 2. A school that Was closed pursuant to s. 1008.33(4) 17 18 within 2 years after the submission of a notice of intent; or 19 3. Was in the bottom 10 percent of schools statewide for 20 student performance on the grade 3 statewide, standardized 21 English Language Arts assessment or the grade 4 statewide, 22 standardized Mathematics assessment in at least 2 of the 23 previous 3 years. 24 (6) STATUTORY AUTHORITY.-25 (a) A school of hope or a nonprofit entity that operates 26 more than one school of hope through a performance-based 27 agreement with a school district may be designated as a local 28 education agency by the department, if requested, for the 29 purposes of receiving federal funds and, in doing so, accepts 30 the full responsibility for all local education agency 31 requirements and the schools for which it will perform local 32 education agency responsibilities. 1. A nonprofit entity designated as a local education 33 34 agency may directly report its students to the department in 35 accordance with the definitions in s. 1011.61 and pursuant to 36 the department's procedures and timelines. 37 2. Students enrolled in a school established by a hope 38 operator designated as a local educational agency are not 39 eligible students for purposes of calculating the district grade

581-02923B-25



40 pursuant to s. 1008.34(5).

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(7) FACILITIES.-

(a) A school of hope shall use facilities that comply with 42 43 the Florida Building Code, except for the State Requirements for Educational Facilities. A school of hope that uses school 44 45 district facilities must comply with the State Requirements for Educational Facilities only if the school district and the hope 46 47 operator have entered into a mutual management plan for the reasonable maintenance of such facilities. The mutual management 48 plan shall contain a provision by which the district school 49 50 board agrees to maintain the school facilities in the same 51 manner as its other public schools within the district. The 52 local governing authority may shall not adopt or impose any 53 local building requirements or site-development restrictions, 54 such as parking and site-size criteria, student enrollment, and 55 occupant load, that are addressed by and more stringent than 56 those found in the State Requirements for Educational Facilities 57 of the Florida Building Code. A local governing authority must 58 treat schools of hope equitably in comparison to similar 59 requirements, restrictions, and site planning processes imposed 60 upon public schools. The agency having jurisdiction for 61 inspection of a facility and issuance of a certificate of 62 occupancy or use shall be the local municipality or, if in an unincorporated area, the county governing authority. If an 63 64 official or employee of the local governing authority refuses to 65 comply with this paragraph, the aggrieved school or entity has 66 an immediate right to bring an action in circuit court to 67 enforce its rights by injunction. An aggrieved party that receives injunctive relief may be awarded reasonable attorney 68

581-02923B-25



69 fees and court costs.

70 (d)1. No later than January 1, the department shall 71 annually provide to school districts a list of all underused, 72 vacant, or surplus facilities owned or operated by the school 73 district as reported in the Florida Inventory of School Houses. 74 A school district may provide evidence to the department that 75 the list contains errors or omissions within 30 days after 76 receipt of the list. By each April 1, the department shall 77 update and publish a final list of all underused, vacant, or surplus facilities owned or operated by each school district, 78 79 based upon updated information provided by each school district. 80 A hope operator establishing a school of hope may submit to a 81 school district a notice of intent to use, and the school 82 district must negotiate an agreement authorizing the use of, an educational facility identified in this paragraph at no cost or 83 84 at a mutually agreeable cost not to exceed \$600 per student. A 85 hope operator using a facility pursuant to this paragraph may 86 not sell or dispose of such facility without the written 87 permission of the school district. For purposes of this 88 subparagraph paragraph, the term "underused, vacant, or surplus 89 facility" means an entire facility or portion thereof which is 90 not fully used or is used irregularly or intermittently by the 91 school district for instructional or program use. 92

92 <u>2. A school of hope located in a county as defined in s.</u> 93 <u>125.011(1) may colocate with another public school in any</u> 94 <u>facility that has a utilization rate of less than 50 percent or</u> 95 <u>a surplus of at least 500 student stations if the combined total</u> 96 <u>enrollment of the school does not exceed the capacity of the</u> 97 <u>facility. Students enrolled in the school of hope must be</u>

## Page 4 of 7



98 included in the school district's total capital outlay full-time 99 equivalent membership for purposes of s. 1013.62 and for 100 calculating the Public Education Capital Outlay maintenance 101 funds or any other maintenance funds for the facility. A rental 102 or leasing fee may not be charged, but the use, operation, and 103 maintenance of such facility must be provided to the school of 104 hope at a mutually agreeable cost, not to exceed \$600 per 105 student, pursuant to a mutual management agreement negotiated with the district school board. The agreement must include 106 107 provisions related to student ages and grade levels, student and 108 school safety requirements, supervision authority, applicable 109 school board rules, and emergency shelter protocols. To avoid 110 unnecessary duplication, the school of hope shall receive 111 noninstructional services from the school district on a pro rata 112 basis based on the number of students enrolled.

113 (11) STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION AUTHORITY AND OBLIGATIONS.-Pursuant to Art. IX of the State Constitution, which prescribes the duty of the State Board of Education to supervise the public 116 school system, the State Board of Education shall:

117 (c) Resolve disputes between a hope operator and a school 118 district arising from a performance-based agreement, a mutual 119 management agreement, or a contract between a charter operator 120 and a school district under the requirements of s. 1008.33. The 121 Commissioner of Education shall appoint a special magistrate who 122 is a member of The Florida Bar in good standing and who has at 123 least 5 years' experience in administrative law. The special 124 magistrate shall hold hearings to determine facts relating to 125 the dispute and to render a recommended decision for resolution to the State Board of Education. The recommendation may not 126

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127 alter in any way the provisions of the performance-based 128 agreement under subsection (5). The special magistrate may 129 administer oaths and issue subpoenas on behalf of the parties to 130 the dispute or on his or her own behalf. Within 15 calendar days 131 after the close of the final hearing, the special magistrate 132 shall transmit a recommended decision to the State Board of 133 Education and to the representatives of both parties by 134 registered mail, return receipt requested. The State Board of 135 Education must approve or reject the recommended decision at its 136 next regularly scheduled meeting that is more than 7 calendar days and no more than 30 days after the date the recommended 137 138 decision is transmitted. The decision by the State Board of 139 Education is a final agency action that may be appealed to the 140 District Court of Appeal, First District in accordance with s. 141 120.68. A charter school may recover attorney fees and costs if 142 the State Board of Education determines that the school district 143 unlawfully implemented or otherwise impeded implementation of 144 the performance-based agreement pursuant to this paragraph. 145 Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025. 146 147 And the title is amended as follows: 148 149 Delete everything before the enacting clause

150 and insert:

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154 155 A bill to be entitled An act relating to education; amending s. 1002.333, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "persistently low-performing school"; authorizing certain entities to report their students directly to

Page 6 of 7

581-02923B-25



156 the Department of Education; making a technical 157 change; revising the procedure followed by schools of hope in seeking to use certain school district 158 159 educational facilities; authorizing schools of hope in 160 certain counties to colocate with other public schools 161 in certain facilities; requiring that students 162 enrolled in schools of hope be included in specified 163 school district calculations; prohibiting a rental or 164 leasing fee from being charged to a school of hope; 165 requiring maintenance of a facility to be provided to 166 a school of hope at a mutually agreeable cost not to 167 exceed a specified amount; providing requirements for 168 a mutual management agreement; requiring a school of 169 hope to receive noninstructional services from a 170 school district on a pro rata basis; providing an 171 effective date.