Senate House Comm: RCS

03/12/2025

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

The Committee on Children, Families, and Elder Affairs (Grall) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

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Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Florida Statutes, to read:

63.0427 Agreements for continued communication or contact between adopted child and siblings, parents, and other relatives; contracts for postadoption contact.-

Section 1. Subsection (3) is added to section 63.0427,

(3) (a) In lieu of, or in addition to, a postadoption

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communication or contact order under subsection (1), an adoptive parent and a biological parent, and the adopted child, if the adopted child is 12 years of age or older, may voluntarily enter into a written contract for postadoption contact that permits continued contact between a birth parent, siblings, and the adopted child until the child reaches 18 years of age. If the adopted child is 12 years of age or older, he or she must be a party to the contract and is deemed to have the capacity to enter into a contract for the purposes of this subsection.

- (b) A contract for postadoption contact may provide for privileges relating to the adopted child which include, but are not limited to, visitation with the child; communication and contact with the child, including, but not limited to, written correspondence and telephone calls; the sharing of information about the child; and the sharing of information about biological or adoptive parents.
- (c) A provision of a contract for postadoption contact is unenforceable if the provision:
- 1. Permits contact between an adopted child and a person legally restrained from such contact; or
- 2. Impairs the ability of the adoptive parents and child to change residence within or outside of this state.
- 3. Objected to by the adopted child who is 12 years of age or older.
- (d) A contract for postadoption contact must include the following statements in at least 14-point boldface type:
- 1. "Failure to follow the terms of this contract, or any amendment thereto, does not invalidate a final adoption order."
 - 2. "A disagreement between the parties to, or any action

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brought to enforce, this contract may not serve as the basis for any action or order affecting the custody of the adopted child."

- (e) If the contract states the parties intend that the contract shall be enforceable, the contract shall be filed with the court, approved by the court in the termination of parental rights and adoption proceedings in the best interest of the child, and incorporated into the final judgment terminating parental rights and final judgment of adoption as binding and enforceable. The continuing validity of the adoption is not contingent upon compliance with the terms of the contract. The court shall reserve jurisdiction for the purpose of enforcing the contract for postadoption contact.
- (f) A contract for postadoption contact may be modified or terminated upon the agreement of all parties to the contract. If there is a disagreement among such parties as to enforcement, modification, or termination of the contract, the contract may be enforced, modified, or terminated in the following manner:
- 1. Any party to a contract for postadoption contact may seek the enforcement of the contract. An adoptive parent or child, but not a biological parent, may unilaterally seek to modify or terminate the contract. The party seeking enforcement, modification, or termination shall file a motion in the termination of parental rights proceeding and serve the motion on the other parties by the method designated in the contract.
- 2. Within 45 days of the filing of a motion under this subsection, the court shall issue a case management order.
- 3. In an action to enforce, modify, or terminate a contract for postadoption contact, the burden of proof is on the party seeking such enforcement, modification, or termination to show

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that such enforcement, modification, or termination is in the best interest of the child by a preponderance of the evidence. The best interests of the child must be the court's primary consideration in determining whether to enforce, modify, or terminate the contract, but the good faith of each party, any change in circumstances since the execution of the contract, and the extent of each party's compliance with the contract may also be considered, as well as any other evidence the court finds appropriate. The court shall issue an enforcement, modification, or termination order.

- (g) During any period of time in which the adoptive parents temporarily lose custody of the child, the contract for postadoption contact does not terminate but may not be enforced.
- (h) A contract for postadoption contact automatically terminates upon the adopted child reaching 18 years of age.
- Section 2. Paragraph (e) of subsection (5) of section 63.102, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 63.102 Filing of petition for adoption or declaratory statement; venue; proceeding for approval of fees and costs.-
- (5) PRIOR APPROVAL OF FEES AND COSTS.—A proceeding for prior approval of fees and costs may be commenced any time after an agreement is reached between the birth mother and the adoptive parents by filing a petition for declaratory statement on the agreement entitled "In the Matter of the Proposed Adoption of a Minor Child" in the circuit court.
- (e) A declaratory statement as to the adoption contract, regardless of when filed, shall be consolidated with any related petition for adoption. The clerk of the court shall only assess one filing fee that includes the adoption action, the



declaratory statement petition, and the petition for termination of parental rights, and any postadoption contract actions under s. 63.0427.

Section 3. This act shall take effect January 1, 2026.

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104 And the title is amended as follows:

> Delete everything before the enacting clause and insert:

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to contracts for postadoption contact; amending s. 63.0427, F.S.; defining the term "legal relative"; authorizing certain parties to enter into a written contract for postadoption contact that permits contact between an adopted child and his or her legal relatives; providing that certain contract provisions are unenforceable; requiring that a postadoption contract include certain statements; authorizing any party to such contract to file the contract with the court; requiring the court to make the contract a part of the final adoption order; providing that the continuing validity of the adoption is not contingent upon compliance with the terms of the contract; authorizing and providing requirements for enforcement, modification, or termination of the contract; prohibiting enforcement of the contract in certain circumstances; providing for automatic termination of the contract in certain circumstances; providing an effective date.

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