By Senator Martin

33-01104-25 2025636\_\_\_ A bill to be entitled

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An act relating to motor vehicles using the furthermost left-hand lane; amending s. 316.081, F.S.; defining the term "furthermost left-hand lane"; prohibiting a driver from operating a motor vehicle in the furthermost left-hand lane on specified roadways; providing exceptions; providing applicability; requiring the Department of Transportation to make certain designations and install specified signage; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (3) of section 316.081, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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316.081 Driving on right side of roadway; exceptions.-

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(3) As used in this subsection, the term "furthermost left-hand lane" means the farthest, most left-hand lane, unless such left-hand lane is a high-occupancy-vehicle lane as defined in s. 316.0741, or is a designated left-turn lane, in which case the furthermost left-hand lane is the lane immediately to the right of the high-occupancy-vehicle lane or the left-turn lane.

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(a) On a road, street, or highway having two or more lanes allowing movement in the same direction, a driver may not continue to operate a motor vehicle in the furthermost left-hand lane if the driver knows or reasonably should know that he or she is being overtaken in that lane from the rear by a motor vehicle traveling at a higher rate of speed. This <u>paragraph</u> subsection does not apply to drivers operating a vehicle that is

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overtaking another vehicle proceeding in the same direction, or is preparing for a left turn at an intersection.

- (b) On a designated road, street, or highway with two or more lanes allowing movement in the same direction and with a posted speed limit of at least 65 miles per hour, a driver may not operate a motor vehicle in the furthermost left-hand lane when other vehicular traffic is present, except when:
  - 1. Overtaking and passing another vehicle;
  - 2. Preparing to exit the road, street, or highway;
  - 3. Required by s. 316.126;
- 4. Otherwise directed by an official traffic control device; or
  - 5. Environmental or traffic conditions dictate.

This paragraph does not apply to drivers operating authorized emergency vehicles or drivers operating vehicles engaged in highway maintenance or construction operations.

- (c) The Department of Transportation shall designate the portions of any roadway for which paragraph (b) applies and install the appropriate signage advising motorists of the requirements of paragraph (b).
  - Section 2. This act shall take effect January 1, 2026.