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By the Committee on Health Policy

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to cancer; amending s. 381.915, F.S.; revising the definitions of the terms "cancer center" and "Florida-based"; defining the term "Cancer Connect Collaborative" or "collaborative"; making clarifying changes; deleting an obsolete date; revising the composition of the collaborative; deleting obsolete provisions; requiring the collaborative to review all submitted Cancer Innovation Fund grant applications using certain parameters; requiring the collaborative to give priority to certain applications; requiring licensed or certified health care providers, facilities, or entities to meet certain criteria to be eligible for specified grant funding; specifying such criteria; requiring the Department of Health to appoint peer review panels for a specified purpose; requiring that priority scores be forwarded to the collaborative and be considered in determining which proposals the collaborative recommends for certain grant funding; requiring the collaborative and peer review panels to establish and follow certain guidelines and adhere to a certain policy; prohibiting a member of the collaborative or a panel from participating in certain discussions or decisions under certain circumstances; requiring, beginning on a specified date and annually thereafter, the collaborative to prepare and submit a specified report to the Governor and the Legislature; requiring that the report include certain information; revising the

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requirements for a specified report by the department; requiring, beginning on a specified date, that certain allocation agreements include certain information; providing legislative findings; creating the Cancer Connect Collaborative Research Incubator within the department, and overseen by the collaborative, to provide funding for a specified purpose over a specified timeframe; specifying the incubator's targeted area of cancer research for the first specified timeframe; providing that grants issued through the incubator are contingent upon the appropriation of funds and must be awarded through a specified process; requiring that priority be given to certain applicants; authorizing the prioritization of certain grant proposals; providing that applications for incubator funding may be submitted by specified hospitals; requiring that all qualified applicants have equal access and opportunity to compete for research funding; requiring that incubator grants be recommended by the collaborative and awarded by the department in a certain manner; requiring the department to appoint peer review panels for a specified purpose; requiring that priority scores be forwarded to the collaborative and be considered in determining which proposals the collaborative recommends for funding; requiring the collaborative and peer review panels to establish and follow certain guidelines and adhere to a certain policy; prohibiting a member of the collaborative or a panel from

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participating in certain discussions or decisions; requiring recipients of incubator grant funds to enter into an allocation agreement with the department; specifying requirements for such allocation agreements; requiring, beginning on a specified date and annually until a specified date, the collaborative to prepare and submit a specified report to the Governor and the Legislature; requiring the collaborative to make a certain recommendation under certain circumstances; requiring that a specified report include certain information; amending s. 381.922, F.S.; establishing the Bascom Palmer Eye Institute VisionGen Initiative within the William G. "Bill" Bankhead, Jr., and David Coley Cancer Research Program; providing the purpose of the initiative; providing that funding for the initiative is subject to annual appropriation; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Present paragraphs (c), (d), and (e) of subsection (3) and present subsections (12) and (13) of section 381.915, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (d), (e), and (f) of subsection (3) and subsections (13) and (14), respectively, a new paragraph (c) is added to subsection (3), paragraph (d) is added to subsection (10), a new subsection (12) is added to that section, and paragraph (b) and present paragraph (c) of subsection (3), paragraphs (a), (b), (e), (f), and (h) of subsection (8), and subsections (9) and (11) of that

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section are amended, to read:

381.915 Casey DeSantis Cancer Research Program.-

- (3) On or before September 15 of each year, the department shall calculate an allocation fraction to be used for distributing funds to participating cancer centers. On or before the final business day of each quarter of the state fiscal year, the department shall distribute to each participating cancer center one-fourth of that cancer center's annual allocation calculated under subsection (6). The allocation fraction for each participating cancer center is based on the cancer center's tier-designated weight under subsection (4) multiplied by each of the following allocation factors based on activities in this state: number of reportable cases, peer-review costs, and biomedical education and training. As used in this section, the term:
- (b) "Cancer center" means a comprehensive center with at least one geographic site in the state, a freestanding center located in the state, a center situated within an academic institution, or a Florida-based formal research-based consortium under centralized leadership that has achieved NCI designation or is prepared to achieve NCI designation by June 30, 2024.
- (c) "Cancer Connect Collaborative" or "collaborative" means the council created under subsection (8).
- (d) (e) "Florida-based" means that a cancer center's actual or sought designated status is or would be recognized by the NCI as primarily located in Florida and not in another state, or that a health care provider or facility is physically located in Florida and provides services in Florida.
 - (8) The Cancer Connect Collaborative, a council as defined

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117 in s. 20.03, is created within the department to advise the 118 department and the Legislature on developing a holistic approach 119 to the state's efforts to fund cancer research, cancer 120 facilities, and treatments for cancer patients. The 121 collaborative may make recommendations on proposed legislation, proposed rules, best practices, data collection and reporting, 122 123 issuance of grant funds, and other proposals for state policy 124 relating to cancer research or treatment.

- (a) The Surgeon General shall serve as an ex officio, nonvoting member of the collaborative and shall serve as the chair.
- (b) The collaborative shall be composed of the following voting members, to be appointed by September 1, 2024:
- 1. Two members appointed by the Governor, three members one member appointed by the President of the Senate, and three members one member appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, based on the criteria of this subparagraph. The appointing officers shall make their appointments prioritizing members who have the following experience or expertise:
- a. The practice of a health care profession specializing in oncology clinical care or research;
- b. The development of preventive and therapeutic treatments to control cancer;
- c. The development of innovative research into the causes of cancer, the development of effective treatments for persons with cancer, or cures for cancer; or
- d. Management-level experience with a cancer center licensed under chapter 395.
 - 2. One member who is a resident of this state who can

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represent the interests of cancer patients in this state, appointed by the Governor.

- (e) Members of the collaborative whose terms have expired may continue to serve until replaced or reappointed, but for no more than 6 months after the expiration of their terms.
- (f) Members of the collaborative shall serve without compensation but are entitled to reimbursement for per diem and travel expenses pursuant to s. 112.061.
- (h) The collaborative shall develop a long-range comprehensive plan for the Casey DeSantis Cancer Research Program. In the development of the plan, the collaborative must solicit input from cancer centers, research institutions, biomedical education institutions, hospitals, and medical providers. The collaborative shall submit the plan to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives no later than December 1, 2024. The plan must include, but need not be limited to, all of the following components:
- 1. Expansion of grant fund opportunities to include a broader pool of Florida-based cancer centers, research institutions, biomedical education institutions, hospitals, and medical providers to receive funding through the Cancer Innovation Fund.
- 2. An evaluation to determine metrics that focus on patient outcomes, quality of care, and efficacy of treatment.
- 3. A compilation of best practices relating to cancer research or treatment.
- (9) (a) The collaborative shall advise the department on the awarding of grants issued through the Cancer Innovation Fund.

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During any fiscal year for which funds are appropriated to the fund, the collaborative shall review all submitted grant applications using the parameters provided in paragraph (c) and make recommendations to the department for awarding grants to support innovative cancer research and treatment models, including emerging research and treatment trends and promising treatments that may serve as catalysts for further research and treatments. The department shall make the final grant allocation awards. The collaborative shall give priority to applications seeking to expand the reach of cancer screening efforts and innovative cancer treatment models into underserved areas of this state.

- (b) To be eligible for grant funding under this subsection, a licensed or certified health care provider, facility, or entity must meet at least one of the following criteria:
- 1. Operates as a licensed hospital that has a minimum of 30 percent of its current cancer patients residing in rural or underserved areas.
- 2. Operates as a licensed health care clinic or facility that employs or contracts with at least one physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459 who is board certified in oncology and that administers chemotherapy treatments for cancer.
- 3. Operates as a licensed facility that employs or contracts with at least one physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459 who is board certified in oncology and that administers radiation therapy treatments for cancer.
- 4. Operates as a licensed health care clinic or facility that provides cancer screening services at no cost or a minimal

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cost to patients.

- 5. Operates as a rural hospital as defined in s. 395.602(2)(b).
- $\underline{\text{6. Operates as a critical access hospital as defined in s.}}$ 408.07(14).
- 7. Operates as a specialty hospital as defined in s.

 395.002(28)(a) which provides cancer treatment for patients from birth to 18 years of age.
- 8. Engages in biomedical research intended to develop therapies, medical pharmaceuticals, treatment protocols, or medical procedures intended to cure cancer or improve the quality of life of cancer patients.
- 9. Educates or trains students, postdoctoral fellows, or licensed or certified health care practitioners in the screening, diagnosis, or treatment of cancer.
- (c) To ensure that all proposals for grant funding issued through the Cancer Innovation Fund are appropriate and are evaluated fairly on the basis of scientific merit, the department shall appoint peer review panels of independent, scientifically qualified individuals to review the scientific merit of each proposal and establish its priority score. The priority scores must be forwarded to the collaborative and must be considered in determining which proposals the collaborative recommends for grant funding through the Cancer Innovation Fund.
- (d) The collaborative and the peer review panels shall establish and follow rigorous guidelines for ethical conduct and adhere to a strict policy with regard to conflicts of interest regarding the assessment of Cancer Innovation Fund grant applications. A member of the collaborative or a panel may not

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participate in any discussion or decision of the collaborative or a panel with respect to a research proposal by any firm,
entity, or agency with which the member is associated as a
member of the governing body or as an employee or with which the
member has entered into a contractual arrangement.

- (e) Beginning December 1, 2025, and annually thereafter, the collaborative shall prepare and submit a report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives which identifies and evaluates the performance and the impact of grants issued through the Cancer Innovation Fund on cancer treatment, research, screening, diagnosis, prevention, practitioner training, workforce education, and cancer patient survivorship. The report must include all of the following:
 - 1. Amounts of grant funds awarded to each recipient.
- 2. Descriptions of each recipient's research or project which include, but need not be limited to, the following:
 - a. Goals or projected outcomes.
 - b. Population to be served.
 - c. Research methods or project implementation plan.
- 3. An assessment of grant recipients which evaluates their progress toward achieving objectives specified in each recipient's grant application.
- 4. Recommendations for best practices that may be implemented by health care providers in this state who diagnose, treat, and screen for cancer, based on the outcomes of projects funded through the Cancer Innovation Fund.
- (10) Beginning July 1, 2025, and each year thereafter, the department, in conjunction with participating cancer centers,

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shall submit a report to the Cancer Control and Research Advisory Council and the collaborative on specific metrics relating to cancer mortality and external funding for cancer-related research in this state. If a cancer center does not endorse this report or produce an equivalent independent report, the cancer center is ineligible to receive program funding for 1 year. The department must submit this annual report, and any equivalent independent reports, to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives no later than September 15 of each year the report or reports are submitted by the department. The report must include:

- (d) A description of the numbers and types of cancer cases treated annually at each participating cancer center, including reportable and nonreportable cases.
- (11) Beginning July 1, $\underline{2025}$ $\underline{2024}$, each allocation agreement issued by the department relating to cancer center payments under <u>paragraph (2)(a)</u> subsection (2) must include all of the following:
- (a) A line-item budget narrative documenting the annual allocation of funds to a cancer center.
- (b) A cap on the annual award of 15 percent for administrative expenses.
- (c) A requirement for the cancer center to submit quarterly reports of all expenditures made by the cancer center with funds received through the Casey DeSantis Cancer Research Program.
- (d) A provision to allow the department and other state auditing bodies to audit all financial records, supporting documents, statistical records, and any other documents pertinent to the allocation agreement.

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(e) A provision requiring the annual reporting of outcome data and protocols used in achieving those outcomes.

- (12) (a) The Legislature finds that targeted areas of cancer research require increased resources and that Florida should become a leader in promoting research opportunities for these targeted areas. Floridians should not have to leave the state to receive the most advanced cancer care and treatment. To meet this need, the Cancer Connect Collaborative Research Incubator, or "incubator" as used in this subsection, is created within the department, to be overseen by the collaborative, to provide funding for a targeted area of cancer research over a 5-year period. For the 5-year period beginning July 1, 2025, the incubator's targeted area of cancer research is pediatric cancer.
- (b) Contingent upon the appropriation of funds by the Legislature, grants issued through the incubator must be awarded through a peer-reviewed, competitive process. Priority must be given to applicants that focus on enhancing both research and treatment by increasing participation in clinical trials related to the targeted area of cancer research, including all of the following:
- 1. Identifying strategies to increase enrollment in cancer clinical trials.
- 2. Supporting public and private professional education programs to raise awareness and knowledge about cancer clinical trials.
- 3. Providing tools for cancer patients and community-based oncologists to help identify available cancer clinical trials in this state.

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4. Creating opportunities for the state's academic cancer centers to collaborate with community-based oncologists in cancer clinical trial networks.

- (c) Priority may be given to grant proposals that foster collaborations among institutions, researchers, and community practitioners to support the advancement of cures through basic or applied research, including clinical trials involving cancer patients and related networks.
- (d) Applications for incubator funding may be submitted by any Florida-based specialty hospital as defined in s.

 395.002(28)(a) which provides cancer treatment for patients from birth to 18 years of age. All qualified applicants must have equal access and opportunity to compete for research funding.

 Incubator grants must be recommended by the collaborative and awarded by the department on the basis of scientific merit, as determined by a competitively open and peer-reviewed process to ensure objectivity, consistency, and high quality.
- (e) To ensure that all proposals for research funding are appropriate and are evaluated fairly on the basis of scientific merit, the department shall appoint peer review panels of independent, scientifically qualified individuals to review the scientific merit of each proposal and establish its priority score. The priority scores must be forwarded to the collaborative and must be considered in determining which proposals the collaborative recommends for funding.
- (f) The collaborative and the peer review panels shall establish and follow rigorous guidelines for ethical conduct and adhere to a strict policy with regard to conflicts of interest regarding the assessment of incubator grant applications. A

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349 member of the collaborative or a panel may not participate in any discussion or decision of the collaborative or a panel regarding a research proposal from any firm, entity, or agency with which the member is associated as a governing body member, as an employee, or through a contractual arrangement.

- (g) Each recipient of incubator grant funds must enter into an allocation agreement with the department. Each such allocation agreement must include all of the following:
- 1. A line-item budget narrative documenting the annual allocation of funds to a recipient.
- 2. A cap on the annual award of 15 percent for administrative expenses.
- 3. A requirement for the recipient to submit quarterly reports of all expenditures made by the recipient with funds received through the incubator.
- 4. A provision to allow the department and other state auditing bodies to audit all financial records, supporting documents, statistical records, and any other documents pertinent to the allocation agreement.
- 5. A provision requiring the annual reporting of outcome data and protocols used in achieving those outcomes.
- (h) Beginning December 1, 2026, and annually through December 1, 2030, the collaborative shall prepare and submit a report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives which evaluates research conducted through the incubator and provides details on outcomes and findings available through the end of the fiscal year immediately preceding each report. If the collaborative recommends that the incubator be extended beyond its 5-year

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lifespan, the collaborative shall make such recommendation in
the report due December 1, 2029, and shall include a
recommendation for the next targeted area of cancer research.

The report due on December 1, 2030, must include all of the
following:

- 1. Details of all results of the research conducted with incubator funding which has been completed or the status of research in progress.
- 2. An evaluation of all research conducted with incubator funding during the 5 fiscal years preceding the report.
- Section 2. Paragraph (d) is added to subsection (2) of section 381.922, Florida Statutes, to read:
- 381.922 William G. "Bill" Bankhead, Jr., and David Coley Cancer Research Program.—
- (2) The program shall provide grants for cancer research to further the search for cures for cancer.
- Annual appropriation of funds by the Legislature.
 - Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.