A bill to be entitled

An act relating to age as an element of a criminal offense; creating s. 787.001, F.S.; providing that ignorance of a victim's age, misrepresentation of a victim's age, and a bona fide belief concerning a victim's age are not defenses to certain offenses in which the victim's age is an element of the offense; providing an exception; amending s. 787.025, F.S.; revising the classification of specified offenses

involving luring or enticing a child; amending s.

921.0022, F.S.; ranking offenses on the offense

severity ranking chart of the Criminal Punishment

Code; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 787.001, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

787.001 Victim's age; ignorance and misrepresentation not defenses.—When, in this chapter, the criminality of conduct depends upon the victim being below a certain age, ignorance of the victim's age is not a defense. Misrepresentation of a victim's age by any person or a bona fide belief that a victim is over a specified age is also not a defense. This section does not apply to s. 787.30.

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Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 787.025, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

787.025 Luring or enticing a child.-

- (2) (a) A person 18 years of age or older who intentionally lures or entices, or attempts to lure or entice, a child under the age of 12 into a structure, dwelling, or conveyance for other than a lawful purpose commits a <u>felony misdemeanor</u> of the <u>third first</u> degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, or s. 775.084.
- (b) A person 18 years of age or older who, having been previously convicted of a violation of paragraph (a), intentionally lures or entices, or attempts to lure or entice, a child under the age of 12 into a structure, dwelling, or conveyance for other than a lawful purpose commits a felony of the second third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (c) A person 18 years of age or older who, having been previously convicted of a violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04, or s. 847.0135(5), or a violation of a similar law of another jurisdiction, intentionally lures or entices, or attempts to lure or entice, a child under the age of 12 into a structure, dwelling, or conveyance for other than a lawful purpose commits a felony of the second third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 3. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section

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51	921.0022, Florida	Statutes,	is amended to read:
52	921.0022 Cr:	iminal Pun	ishment Code; offense severity
53	ranking chart		
54	(3) OFFENSE	SEVERITY	RANKING CHART
55	(g) LEVEL 7		
56			
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
57			
	316.027(2)(c)	1st	Accident involving death,
			failure to stop; leaving scene.
58			
	316.193(3)(c)2.	3rd	DUI resulting in serious bodily
			injury.
59			
	316.1935(3)(b)	1st	Causing serious bodily injury
			or death to another person;
			driving at high speed or with
			wanton disregard for safety
			while fleeing or attempting to
			elude law enforcement officer
			who is in a patrol vehicle with
			siren and lights activated.
60			
	327.35(3)(c)2.	3rd	Vessel BUI resulting in serious
			Page 3 of 27

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			bodily injury.
61	402.319(2)	2nd	Misrepresentation and
			negligence or intentional act
			resulting in great bodily harm,
			permanent disfiguration,
			permanent disability, or death.
62			
	409.920	3rd	Medicaid provider fraud;
	(2) (b) 1.a.		\$10,000 or less.
63			
	409.920	2nd	Medicaid provider fraud; more
	(2) (b) 1.b.		than \$10,000, but less than
			\$50,000.
64			
	456.065(2)	3rd	Practicing a health care
			profession without a license.
65			
	456.065(2)	2nd	Practicing a health care
			profession without a license
			which results in serious bodily
			injury.
66			
	458.327(1)	3rd	Practicing medicine without a
			license.

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67			
	459.013(1)	3rd	Practicing osteopathic medicine
			without a license.
68			
	460.411(1)	3rd	Practicing chiropractic
69			medicine without a license.
09	461.012(1)	3rd	Practicing podiatric medicine
	101.011(1)	014	without a license.
70			
	462.17	3rd	Practicing naturopathy without
			a license.
71			
	463.015(1)	3rd	Practicing optometry without a
			license.
72			
	464.016(1)	3rd	Practicing nursing without a
73			license.
73	465.015(2)	3rd	Practicing pharmacy without a
	100.010(2)	31 a	license.
74			
	466.026(1)	3rd	Practicing dentistry or dental
			hygiene without a license.
75			

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	467.201	3rd	Practicing midwifery without a license.
76			
	468.366	3rd	Delivering respiratory care
			services without a license.
77			
	483.828(1)	3rd	Practicing as clinical
			laboratory personnel without a
			license.
78			
	483.901(7)	3rd	Practicing medical physics
			without a license.
79			
	484.013(1)(c)	3rd	Preparing or dispensing optical
			devices without a prescription.
80			
	484.053	3rd	Dispensing hearing aids without
			a license.
81			
	494.0018(2)	1st	Conviction of any violation of
			chapter 494 in which the total
			money and property unlawfully
			obtained exceeded \$50,000 and
			there were five or more
			victims.
			VICCIIIIS.
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82			
	560.123(8)(b)1.	3rd	Failure to report currency or
			payment instruments exceeding
			\$300 but less than \$20,000 by a
			money services business.
83			
	560.125(5)(a)	3rd	Money services business by
			unauthorized person, currency
			or payment instruments
			exceeding \$300 but less than
			\$20,000.
84			
	655.50(10)(b)1.	3rd	Failure to report financial
			transactions exceeding \$300 but
			less than \$20,000 by financial
			institution.
85			
	775.21(10)(a)	3rd	Sexual predator; failure to
			register; failure to renew
			driver license or
			identification card; other
			registration violations.
86			
	775.21(10)(b)	3rd	Sexual predator working where
			children regularly congregate.
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87			
	775.21(10)(g)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
			false information about a
			sexual predator; harbor or
			conceal a sexual predator.
88			
	782.051(3)	2nd	Attempted felony murder of a
			person by a person other than
			the perpetrator or the
			perpetrator of an attempted
			felony.
89			
	782.07(1)	2nd	Killing of a human being by the
			act, procurement, or culpable
			negligence of another
			(manslaughter).
90			
	782.071	2nd	Killing of a human being or
			unborn child by the operation
			of a motor vehicle in a
			reckless manner (vehicular
			homicide).
91			
	782.072	2nd	Killing of a human being by the
			operation of a vessel in a
			D 0 (07

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92			reckless manner (vessel homicide).
	784.045(1)(a)1.	2nd	Aggravated battery; intentionally causing great bodily harm or disfigurement.
93	784.045(1)(a)2.	2nd	Aggravated battery; using deadly weapon.
94	784.045(1)(b)	2nd	Aggravated battery; perpetrator aware victim pregnant.
95	784.048(4)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of injunction or court order.
96	784.048(7)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; violation of court order.
97	784.07(2)(d)	1st	Aggravated battery on law enforcement officer.
<i>y</i> 0	784.074(1)(a)	1st	Aggravated battery on sexually violent predators facility staff.

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99			
	784.08(2)(a)	1st	Aggravated battery on a person
			65 years of age or older.
100			
	784.081(1)	1st	Aggravated battery on specified
			official or employee.
101			
	784.082(1)	1st	Aggravated battery by detained
			person on visitor or other
			detainee.
102			
	784.083(1)	1st	Aggravated battery on code
			inspector.
103			
	787.025(2)(a)	<u>3rd</u>	Luring or enticing a child.
104			
	787.025(2)(b)	<u>2nd</u>	Luring or enticing a child;
			second or subsequent offense.
105			
	787.025(2)(c)	<u>2nd</u>	Luring or enticing a child with
			a specified prior conviction.
106			
	787.06(3)(a)2.	1st	Human trafficking using
			coercion for labor and services
			of an adult.

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107			
	787.06(3)(e)2.	1st	Human trafficking using
			coercion for labor and services
			by the transfer or transport of
			an adult from outside Florida
			to within the state.
108			
	790.07(4)	1st	Specified weapons violation
			subsequent to previous
			conviction of s. 790.07(1) or
			(2).
109			
	790.16(1)	1st	Discharge of a machine gun
			under specified circumstances.
110			
	790.165(2)	2nd	Manufacture, sell, possess, or
			deliver hoax bomb.
111			
	790.165(3)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or
			threatening to use any hoax
			bomb while committing or
			attempting to commit a felony.
112	F00 466:5:		
	790.166(3)	2nd	Possessing, selling, using, or
			attempting to use a hoax weapon
			D 44 (07

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			of mass destruction.
113			
	790.166(4)	2nd	Possessing, displaying, or
			threatening to use a hoax
			weapon of mass destruction
			while committing or attempting
			to commit a felony.
114			
	790.23	1st,PBL	Possession of a firearm by a
			person who qualifies for the
			penalty enhancements provided
			for in s. 874.04.
115			
	794.08(4)	3rd	Female genital mutilation;
			consent by a parent, guardian,
			or a person in custodial
			authority to a victim younger
			than 18 years of age.
116			
	796.05(1)	1st	Live on earnings of a
			prostitute; 2nd offense.
117			
	796.05(1)	1st	Live on earnings of a
			prostitute; 3rd and subsequent
			offense.
			D 40 607

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118			
	800.04(5)(c)1.	2nd	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
			victim younger than 12 years of
			age; offender younger than 18
			years of age.
119			
	800.04(5)(c)2.	2nd	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
			victim 12 years of age or older
			but younger than 16 years of
			age; offender 18 years of age
			or older.
120			
	800.04(5)(e)	1st	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
			victim 12 years of age or older
			but younger than 16 years;
			offender 18 years or older;
			prior conviction for specified
			sex offense.
121			
	806.01(2)	2nd	Maliciously damage structure by
			fire or explosive.
122			
	810.02(3)(a)	2nd	Burglary of occupied dwelling;
			unarmed; no assault or battery.
123			
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	810.02(3)(b)	2nd	Burglary of unoccupied
			dwelling; unarmed; no assault
			or battery.
124			
	810.02(3)(d)	2nd	Burglary of occupied
			conveyance; unarmed; no assault
			or battery.
125			
	810.02(3)(e)	2nd	Burglary of authorized
			emergency vehicle.
126			
	812.014(2)(a)1.	1st	Property stolen, valued at
			\$100,000 or more or a
			semitrailer deployed by a law
			enforcement officer; property
			stolen while causing other
			property damage; 1st degree
			grand theft.
127			
	812.014(2)(b)2.	2nd	Property stolen, cargo valued
			at less than \$50,000, grand
			theft in 2nd degree.
128			
	812.014(2)(b)3.	2nd	Property stolen, emergency
			medical equipment; 2nd degree
			D 44 (07

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100			grand theft.
129	812.014(2)(b)4.	2nd	Property stolen, law
			enforcement equipment from
			authorized emergency vehicle.
130			
	812.014(2)(g)	2nd	Grand theft; second degree;
			firearm with previous
			conviction of s.
			812.014(2)(c)5.
131			
	812.0145(2)(a)	1st	Theft from person 65 years of
			age or older; \$50,000 or more.
132	010 010 (0)	1 .	
	812.019(2)	1st	Stolen property; initiates,
			organizes, plans, etc., the theft of property and traffics
			in stolen property.
133			in social proporty.
	812.131(2)(a)	2nd	Robbery by sudden snatching.
134	, , , ,		
	812.133(2)(b)	1st	Carjacking; no firearm, deadly
			weapon, or other weapon.
135			
	817.034(4)(a)1.	1st	Communications fraud, value

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			greater than \$50,000.
136			
	817.234(8)(a)	2nd	Solicitation of motor vehicle
			accident victims with intent to
			defraud.
137			
	817.234(9)	2nd	Organizing, planning, or
			participating in an intentional
			motor vehicle collision.
138			
	817.234(11)(c)	1st	Insurance fraud; property value
			\$100,000 or more.
139			
	817.2341	1st	Making false entries of
	(2)(b) &		material fact or false
	(3) (b)		statements regarding property
			values relating to the solvency
			of an insuring entity which are
			a significant cause of the
			insolvency of that entity.
140			
	817.418(2)(a)	3rd	Offering for sale or
			advertising personal protective
			equipment with intent to
			defraud.

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141			
	817.504(1)(a)	3rd	Offering or advertising a
			vaccine with intent to defraud.
142			
	817.535(2)(a)	3rd	Filing false lien or other
			unauthorized document.
143			
	817.611(2)(b)	2nd	Traffic in or possess 15 to 49
			counterfeit credit cards or
			related documents.
144			
	825.102(3)(b)	2nd	Neglecting an elderly person or
			disabled adult causing great
			bodily harm, disability, or
			disfigurement.
145			
	825.103(3)(b)	2nd	Exploiting an elderly person or
			disabled adult and property is
			valued at \$10,000 or more, but
			less than \$50,000.
146			
	827.03(2)(b)	2nd	Neglect of a child causing
			great bodily harm, disability,
			or disfigurement.
147			
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	827.04(3)	3rd	Impregnation of a child under
			16 years of age by person 21
			years of age or older.
148			
	827.071(2) & (3)	2nd	Use or induce a child in a
			sexual performance, or promote
			or direct such performance.
149			
	827.071(4)	2nd	Possess with intent to promote
			any photographic material,
			motion picture, etc., which
			includes child pornography.
150			
	837.05(2)	3rd	Giving false information about
			alleged capital felony to a law
			enforcement officer.
151			
	838.015	2nd	Bribery.
152			
	838.016	2nd	Unlawful compensation or reward
			for official behavior.
153			
	838.021(3)(a)	2nd	Unlawful harm to a public
			servant.
154			

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155	838.22	2nd	Bid tampering.
133	843.0855(2)	3rd	Impersonation of a public
156			officer or employee.
	843.0855(3)	3rd	Unlawful simulation of legal
157			process.
	843.0855(4)	3rd	Intimidation of a public
158			officer or employee.
	847.0135(3)	3rd	Solicitation of a child, via a
			computer service, to commit an unlawful sex act.
159			
	847.0135(4)	2nd	Traveling to meet a minor to commit an unlawful sex act.
160			
161	872.06	2nd	Abuse of a dead human body.
101	874.05(2)(b)	1st	Encouraging or recruiting
			person under 13 to join a
			criminal gang; second or
162			subsequent offense.

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	874.10	1st,PBL	Knowingly initiates, organizes,
			plans, finances, directs,
			manages, or supervises criminal
			gang-related activity.
163			
	893.13(1)(c)1.	1st	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cocaine (or other drug
			prohibited under s.
			893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
			(2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.)
			within 1,000 feet of a child
			care facility, school, or
			state, county, or municipal
			park or publicly owned
			recreational facility or
			community center.
164			
	893.13(1)(e)1.	1st	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cocaine or other drug
			prohibited under s.
			893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
			(2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.,
			within 1,000 feet of property
			used for religious services or
			a specified business site.
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165			
	893.13(4)(a)	1st	Use or hire of minor; deliver
			to minor other controlled
			substance.
166			
	893.135(1)(a)1.	1st	Trafficking in cannabis, more
			than 25 lbs., less than 2,000
			lbs.
167			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in cocaine, more
	(1)(b)1.a.		than 28 grams, less than 200
			grams.
168			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in illegal drugs,
	(1)(c)1.a.		more than 4 grams, less than 14
			grams.
169			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in hydrocodone, 28
	(1)(c)2.a.		grams or more, less than 50
			grams.
170			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in hydrocodone, 50
	(1) (c) 2.b.		grams or more, less than 100
			grams.
171			

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	893.135	1st	Trafficking in oxycodone, 7
	(1)(c)3.a.		grams or more, less than 14
			grams.
172			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in oxycodone, 14
	(1)(c)3.b.		grams or more, less than 25
			grams.
173			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in fentanyl, 4
	(1) (c) 4.b.(I)		grams or more, less than 14
			grams.
174			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in phencyclidine,
	(1) (d) 1.a.		28 grams or more, less than 200
			grams.
175			
	893.135(1)(e)1.	1st	Trafficking in methaqualone,
			200 grams or more, less than 5
			kilograms.
176			
	893.135(1)(f)1.	1st	Trafficking in amphetamine, 14
			grams or more, less than 28
			grams.
177			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in flunitrazepam, 4
			Davis 20 -{ 27

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178	(1)(g)1.a.		grams or more, less than 14 grams.
1/0		_	
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in gamma-
	(1) (h) 1.a.		hydroxybutyric acid (GHB), 1
			kilogram or more, less than 5
			kilograms.
179			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in 1,4-Butanediol,
	(1)(j)1.a.		1 kilogram or more, less than 5
			kilograms.
180			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in Phenethylamines,
	(1)(k)2.a.		10 grams or more, less than 200
			grams.
181			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in synthetic
	(1) (m) 2.a.		cannabinoids, 280 grams or
			more, less than 500 grams.
182			
102	893.135	1st	Trafficking in synthetic
	(1) (m) 2.b.	150	cannabinoids, 500 grams or
	(I) (III) Z.D.		-
1.00			more, less than 1,000 grams.
183			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in n-benzyl
			D 00 107

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	(1) (n) 2.a.		phenethylamines, 14 grams or
			more, less than 100 grams.
184			
	893.1351(2)	2nd	Possession of place for
			trafficking in or manufacturing
			of controlled substance.
185			
	896.101(5)(a)	3rd	Money laundering, financial
			transactions exceeding \$300 but
			less than \$20,000.
186			
	896.104(4)(a)1.	3rd	Structuring transactions to
			evade reporting or registration
			requirements, financial
			transactions exceeding \$300 but
			less than \$20,000.
187			
	943.0435(4)(c)	2nd	Sexual offender vacating
			permanent residence; failure to
			comply with reporting
			requirements.
188			
	943.0435(8)	2nd	Sexual offender; remains in
			state after indicating intent
			to leave; failure to comply
			Page 24 of 27

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1.00			with reporting requirements.
189	943.0435(9)(a)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
	, , , ,		comply with reporting
			requirements.
190			
	943.0435(13)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
			false information about a
			sexual offender; harbor or
			conceal a sexual offender.
191			
	943.0435(14)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
			report and reregister; failure
			to respond to address
			verification; providing false
			registration information.
192			
	944.607(9)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
			comply with reporting
			requirements.
193			
	944.607(10)(a)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
			submit to the taking of a
			digitized photograph.
194			
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	944.607(12)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
			false information about a
			sexual offender; harbor or
			conceal a sexual offender.
195			
	944.607(13)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
			report and reregister; failure
			to respond to address
			verification; providing false
			registration information.
196			
	985.4815(10)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
			submit to the taking of a
			digitized photograph.
197			
	985.4815(12)	3rd	Failure to report or providing
			false information about a
			sexual offender; harbor or
			conceal a sexual offender.
198			
	985.4815(13)	3rd	Sexual offender; failure to
			report and reregister; failure
			to respond to address
			verification; providing false
			registration information.

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Section 4. This act shall take effect October 1, 2025.

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