1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to construction of air-conditioning
3	systems; amending s. 489.105, F.S.; revising the
4	definition of the term "class A air-conditioning
5	contractor" to include additional services that such
6	contractor may perform; amending s. 713.135, F.S.;
7	revising an exception amount based on the Consumer
8	Price Index; reenacting ss. 403.868; 489.107(4)(b);
9	489.113(2); 489.117(1)(a), (2)(a) and (b), and
10	(4)(a),(d), and (e); 489.118(1); 489.126(1);
11	489.131(10) and (11); 489.1402(1)(d); 489.141(2)(f);
12	553.998; and 877.02(2), F.S., relating to requirements
13	by a utility; the Construction Industry Licensing
14	Board; qualifications for practice and restrictions;
15	registration and specialty contractors; certification
16	of registered contractors and grandfathering
17	provisions; moneys received by contractors;
18	applicability; Homeowners' Construction Recovery Fund
19	and definitions; compliance; and solicitation of legal
20	services or retainers therefor and penalties,
21	respectively; providing an effective date.
22	
23	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
24	
25	Section 1. Paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section
I	Page 1 of 20

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2025

26 489.105, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 27 489.105 Definitions.-As used in this part: 28 "Contractor" means the person who is qualified for, (3) 29 and is only responsible for, the project contracted for and 30 means, except as exempted in this part, the person who, for 31 compensation, undertakes to, submits a bid to, or does himself 32 or herself or by others construct, repair, alter, remodel, add 33 to, demolish, subtract from, or improve any building or structure, including related improvements to real estate, for 34 35 others or for resale to others; and whose job scope is 36 substantially similar to the job scope described in one of the 37 paragraphs of this subsection. For the purposes of regulation 38 under this part, the term "demolish" applies only to demolition 39 of steel tanks more than 50 feet in height; towers more than 50 40 feet in height; other structures more than 50 feet in height; 41 and all buildings or residences. Contractors are subdivided into 42 two divisions, Division I, consisting of those contractors 43 defined in paragraphs (a)-(c), and Division II, consisting of those contractors defined in paragraphs (d) - (q): 44 45 "Class A air-conditioning contractor" means a (f) contractor whose services are unlimited in the execution of 46 47 contracts requiring the experience, knowledge, and skill to: 48 1. Install, maintain, repair, fabricate, alter, extend, or 49 design, if not prohibited by law, central air-conditioning, 50 refrigeration, heating, and ventilating systems, including duct Page 2 of 20

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51 work in connection with a complete system if such duct work is 52 performed by the contractor as necessary to complete an air-53 distribution system, boiler and unfired pressure vessel systems, 54 and all appurtenances, apparatus, or equipment used in 55 connection therewith, and any duct cleaning and equipment 56 sanitizing that requires at least a partial disassembling of the 57 system.; to

Install, maintain, repair, fabricate, alter, extend, or
design, if not prohibited by law, piping, insulation of pipes,
vessels and ducts, pressure and process piping, and pneumatic
control piping.; to

3. Replace, disconnect, or reconnect power wiring on the
line or load side of the dedicated existing electrical
disconnect switch on single phase electrical systems.; to

65 <u>4.</u> Repair or replace power wiring, disconnects, breakers,
 66 or fuses for dedicated HVAC circuits with proper use of a
 67 circuit breaker lock.; to

Install, disconnect, and reconnect low voltage heating,
 ventilating, and air-conditioning control wiring.; and to

70 <u>6.</u> Install a condensate drain from an air-conditioning
71 unit to an existing safe waste or other approved disposal other
72 than a direct connection to a sanitary system.

73 <u>7. Install and repair package pool heaters; connect</u>
 74 package pool heaters to existing pool piping; install, repair,
 75 and replace existing equipment, including cleaning or equipment

Page 3 of 20

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76 sanitizing that requires at least a partial disassembly, 77 excluding filter changes and the installation of new pool or spa 78 equipment and interior finishes; install all perimeter piping 79 and filter piping; and construct equipment rooms or housing for 80 pool or spa equipment. 81 8. Perform The scope of work for such contractor also 82 includes any excavation work incidental to work performed in 83 subparagraphs 1.-7., but not thereto, but does not include any work such as liquefied petroleum or natural gas fuel lines 84 85 within buildings, except for disconnecting or reconnecting 86 changeouts of liquefied petroleum or natural gas appliances 87 within buildings; potable water lines or connections thereto; 88 sanitary sewer lines; swimming pool piping and filters; or 89 electrical power wiring. 90 9. A Class A air-conditioning contractor may Test and 91 evaluate central air-conditioning, refrigeration, heating, and 92 ventilating systems, including duct work; however, a mandatory

93 licensing requirement is not established for the performance of 94 these specific services.

95 Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 713.135, Florida
96 Statutes, is amended to read:

97 713.135 Notice of commencement and applicability of lien.98 (1) When a person applies for a building permit, the
99 authority issuing such permit shall:

100

(a) Print on the face of each permit card in no less than

Page 4 of 20

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101 14-point, capitalized, boldfaced type: "WARNING TO OWNER: YOUR 102 FAILURE TO RECORD A NOTICE OF COMMENCEMENT MAY RESULT IN YOUR 103 PAYING TWICE FOR IMPROVEMENTS TO YOUR PROPERTY. A NOTICE OF 104 COMMENCEMENT MUST BE RECORDED AND POSTED ON THE SITE OF THE 105 IMPROVEMENT BEFORE THE FIRST INSPECTION. IF YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN 106 FINANCING, CONSULT WITH YOUR LENDER OR AN ATTORNEY BEFORE 107 RECORDING YOUR NOTICE OF COMMENCEMENT."

108 Provide the applicant and the owner of the real (b) property upon which improvements are to be constructed with a 109 110 printed statement stating that the right, title, and interest of 111 the person who has contracted for the improvement may be subject 112 to attachment under the Construction Lien Law. The Department of 113 Business and Professional Regulation shall furnish, for 114 distribution, the statement described in this paragraph, and the 115 statement must be a summary of the Construction Lien Law and 116 must include an explanation of the provisions of the 117 Construction Lien Law relating to the recording, and the posting 118 of copies, of notices of commencement and a statement 119 encouraging the owner to record a notice of commencement and post a copy of the notice of commencement in accordance with s. 120 121 713.13. The statement must also contain an explanation of the 122 owner's rights if a lienor fails to furnish the owner with a 123 notice as provided in s. 713.06(2) and an explanation of the owner's rights as provided in s. 713.22. The authority that 124 125 issues the building permit must obtain from the Department of

Page 5 of 20

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Business and Professional Regulation the statement required by this paragraph and must mail, deliver by electronic mail or other electronic format or facsimile, or personally deliver that statement to the owner or, in a case in which the owner is required to personally appear to obtain the permit, provide that statement to any owner making improvements to real property consisting of a single or multiple family dwelling up to and

133 including four units. However, the failure by the authorities to 134 provide the summary does not subject the issuing authority to 135 liability.

(c) In addition to providing the owner with the statement as required by paragraph (b), inform each applicant who is not the person whose right, title, and interest is subject to attachment that, as a condition to the issuance of a building permit, the applicant must promise in good faith that the statement will be delivered to the person whose property is subject to attachment.

(d) Furnish to the applicant two or more copies of a formof notice of commencement conforming with s. 713.13.

(e) Require the applicant to file with the issuing authority before the first inspection a copy of the notice of commencement if the direct contract is greater than \$5,000. For purposes of this paragraph, the term "copy of the notice of commencement" means a certified copy of the recorded notice of commencement, a notarized statement that the notice of

Page 6 of 20

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151 commencement has been filed for recording along with a copy 152 thereof, or the clerk's office's official records identifying 153 information that includes the instrument number for the notice 154 of commencement or the number and page of book where the notice 155 of commencement is recorded, as identified by the clerk.

In the absence of the filing of a copy of the notice of
 commencement, the issuing authority or a private provider
 performing inspection services may not perform or approve
 subsequent inspections until the applicant files by mail,
 facsimile, hand delivery, or any other means such copy with the
 issuing authority.

162 2. The copy of the notice of commencement must contain the 163 name and address of the owner, the name and address of the 164 contractor, and the location or address of the property being 165 improved. The issuing authority shall verify that the name and address of the owner, the name of the contractor, and the 166 167 location or address of the property being improved which is 168 contained in the copy of the notice of commencement is 169 consistent with the information in the building permit 170 application.

3. The issuing authority shall provide the recording
information on the copy of the notice of commencement to any
person upon request.

174 4. This paragraph does not require the recording of a175 notice of commencement before the issuance of a building permit.

Page 7 of 20

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If a local government requires a separate permit or inspection for installation of temporary electrical service or other temporary utility service, land clearing, or other preliminary site work, such permits may be issued and such inspections may be conducted without providing the issuing authority with a copy of the notice of commencement.

(f) Not require that a notice of commencement be recorded as a condition of the application for, or processing or issuance of, a building permit. However, this paragraph does not modify or waive the inspection requirements set forth in this subsection.

187

This subsection does not apply to a direct contract to repair or replace an existing heating or air-conditioning system in an amount less than \$15,000, or a higher amount based on increases in the Consumer Price Index.

Section 3. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, section 403.868, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

403.868 Requirements by a utility.—A utility may have more stringent requirements than set by law, including certification requirements for water distribution systems and domestic wastewater collection systems operations, except that a utility may not require a licensed contractor, as defined in s.

Page 8 of 20

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489.105(3) to have any additional license for work in water
distribution systems or domestic wastewater collection systems.
Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
reference thereto, paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section
489.107, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

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489.107 Construction Industry Licensing Board.-

208 (4) The board shall be divided into two divisions,209 Division I and Division II.

210 (b) Division II is comprised of the roofing contractor, 211 sheet metal contractor, air-conditioning contractor, mechanical 212 contractor, pool contractor, plumbing contractor, and 213 underground utility and excavation contractor members of the 214 board; one of the members appointed pursuant to paragraph (2)(j); and one of the members appointed pursuant to paragraph 215 216 (2) (k). Division II has jurisdiction over the regulation of 217 contractors defined in s. 489.105(3)(d) - (p).

218 Section 5. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 219 made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a 220 reference thereto, subsection (2) of section 489.113, Florida 221 Statutes, is reenacted to read:

489.113 Qualifications for practice; restrictions.-

(2) A person must be certified or registered in order to
engage in the business of contracting in this state. However,
for purposes of complying with the provisions of this chapter, a

Page 9 of 20

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226 subcontractor who is not certified or registered may perform 227 construction work under the supervision of a person who is 228 certified or registered, provided that the work is within the scope of the supervising contractor's license, the supervising 229 230 contractor is responsible for the work, and the subcontractor 231 being supervised is not engaged in construction work that would 232 require a license as a contractor under any of the categories 233 listed in s. 489.105(3)(d) - (o). This subsection does not affect the application of any local construction licensing ordinances. 234 235 To enforce this subsection:

The department shall issue a cease and desist order to 236 (a) 237 prohibit any person from engaging in the business of contracting 238 who does not hold the required certification or registration for 239 the work being performed under this part. For the purpose of 240 enforcing a cease and desist order, the department may file a 241 proceeding in the name of the state seeking issuance of an 242 injunction or a writ of mandamus against any person who violates 243 any provision of such order.

(b) A county, municipality, or local licensing board created by special act may issue a cease and desist order to prohibit any person from engaging in the business of contracting who does not hold the required certification or registration for the work being performed under this part.

249Section 6. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment250made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a

Page 10 of 20

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reference thereto, paragraph (a) of subsection (1), paragraphs
(a) and (b) of subsection (2), and paragraphs (a), (d), and (e)
of subsection (4) of section 489.117, Florida Statutes, are
reenacted to read:

255

489.117 Registration; specialty contractors.-

256 (1) (a) A person engaged in the business of a contractor as 257 defined in s. 489.105(3)(a)-(o) must be registered before 258 engaging in business as a contractor in this state, unless he or 259 she is certified. Except as provided in paragraph (2)(b), to be 260 initially registered, the applicant must submit the required fee and file evidence of successful compliance with the local 261 262 examination and licensing requirements, if any, in the area for 263 which registration is desired. An examination is not required 264 for registration.

265 (2) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), the board may 266 not issue a new registration after July 1, 1993, based on any 267 certificate of competency or license for a category of 268 contractor defined in s. 489.105(3)(a) - (o) which is issued by a 269 municipal or county government that does not exercise 270 disciplinary control and oversight over such locally licensed 271 contractors, including forwarding a recommended order in each action to the board as provided in s. 489.131(7). For purposes 272 of this subsection and s. 489.131(10), the board shall determine 273 the adequacy of such disciplinary control by reviewing the local 274 government's ability to process and investigate complaints and 275

Page 11 of 20

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276 to take disciplinary action against locally licensed 277 contractors.

(b) The board shall issue a registration to an eligible applicant to engage in the business of a contractor in a specified local jurisdiction, provided each of the following conditions are satisfied:

1. The applicant held, in any local jurisdiction in this state during 2021, 2022, or 2023, a certificate of registration issued by the state or a local license issued by a local jurisdiction to perform work in a category of contractor defined in s. 489.105(3)(a)-(o).

287 2. The applicant submits all of the following to the288 board:

a. Evidence of the certificate of registration or locallicense held by the applicant as required by subparagraph 1.

291 Evidence that the specified local jurisdiction does not b. 292 have a license type available for the category of work for which 293 the applicant was issued a certificate of registration or local 294 license during 2021, 2022, or 2023, such as a notification on 295 the website of the local jurisdiction or an e-mail or letter from the office of the local building official or local building 296 297 department stating that such license type is not available in that local jurisdiction. 298

299 c. Evidence that the applicant has submitted the required300 fee.

Page 12 of 20

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301 Evidence of compliance with the insurance and financial d. 302 responsibility requirements of s. 489.115(5). 303 304 An examination is not required for an applicant seeking a registration under this paragraph. 305 306 (4) (a)1. A person whose job scope does not substantially 307 correspond to either the job scope of one of the contractor 308 categories defined in s. 489.105(3)(a)-(o), or the job scope of 309 one of the certified specialty contractor categories established by board rule, is not required to register with the board. A 310 local government, as defined in s. 163.211, may not require a 311 312 person to obtain a license, issued by the local government or 313 the state, for a job scope which does not substantially 314 correspond to the job scope of one of the contractor categories 315 defined in s. 489.105(3)(a) - (o) and (q) or authorized in s. 489.1455(1), or the job scope of one of the certified specialty 316 317 contractor categories established pursuant to s. 489.113(6). A 318 local government may not require a state or local license to 319 obtain a permit for such job scopes. For purposes of this 320 section, job scopes for which a local government may not require 321 a license include, but are not limited to, painting; flooring; 322 cabinetry; interior remodeling when the scope of the project does not include a task for which a state license is required; 323 driveway or tennis court installation; handyman services; 324 325 decorative stone, tile, marble, granite, or terrazzo

Page 13 of 20

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326 installation; plastering; pressure washing; stuccoing; caulking; 327 and canvas awning and ornamental iron installation.

2. A county that includes an area designated as an area of critical state concern under s. 380.05 may offer a license for any job scope which requires a contractor license under this part if the county imposed such a licensing requirement before January 1, 2021.

333 3. A local government may continue to offer a license for 334 veneer, including aluminum or vinyl gutters, siding, soffit, or 335 fascia; rooftop painting, coating, and cleaning above three 336 stories in height; or fence installation and erection if the 337 local government imposed such a licensing requirement before 338 January 1, 2021.

339 4. A local government may not require a license as a 340 prerequisite to submit a bid for public works projects if the 341 work to be performed does not require a license under general 342 law.

343 Any person who is not required to obtain registration (d) 344 or certification pursuant to s. 489.105(3)(d) - (o) may perform 345 contracting services for the construction, remodeling, repair, 346 or improvement of single-family residences, including a 347 townhouse as defined in the Florida Building Code, without obtaining a local license if such person is under the 348 supervision of a certified or registered general, building, or 349 350 residential contractor. As used in this paragraph, supervision

Page 14 of 20

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351 shall not be deemed to require the existence of a direct 352 contract between the certified or registered general, building, 353 or residential contractor and the person performing specialty 354 contracting services.

355 (e) Any person who is not certified or registered may 356 perform the work of a specialty contractor whose scope of 357 practice is limited to the type of work specified under s. 358 489.105(3)(j), (k), or (l) for the construction, remodeling, 359 repair, or improvement of commercial or residential swimming 360 pools, interactive water features as defined in the Florida 361 Building Code, hot tubs, and spas without obtaining a local 362 license or certification as a specialty contractor if he or she 363 is supervised by a contractor who is certified or registered 364 under s. 489.105(3)(j), (k), or (l); the work is within the 365 scope of the supervising contractor's license; the supervising 366 contractor is responsible for the work; and the work does not 367 require certification or registration under s. 489.105(3)(d)-368 (i), (m)-(o), or s. 489.505. Such supervision does not require a 369 direct contract between the contractor certified or registered 370 under s. 489.105(3)(j), (k), or (1) and the person performing 371 the work, or for the person performing the work to be an 372 employee of the contractor certified or registered under s. 489.105(3)(j), (k), or (l). This paragraph does not limit the 373 374 exemptions provided in s. 489.103 and may not be construed to 375 expand the scope of a contractor certified or registered under

Page 15 of 20

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376 s. 489.105(3)(j), (k), or (l) to provide plumbing or electrical 377 services for which certification or registration is required by 378 this part or part II.

379 Section 7. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
380 made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
381 reference thereto, subsection (1) of section 489.118, Florida
382 Statutes, is reenacted to read:

383 489.118 Certification of registered contractors; 384 grandfathering provisions.—The board shall, upon receipt of a 385 completed application and appropriate fee, issue a certificate 386 in the appropriate category to any contractor registered under 387 this part who makes application to the board and can show that 388 he or she meets each of the following requirements:

(1) Currently holds a valid registered local license in one of the contractor categories defined in s. 489.105(3)(a)-(p).

392 Section 8. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 393 made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a 394 reference thereto, subsection (1) of section 489.126, Florida 395 Statutes, is reenacted to read:

396

489.126 Moneys received by contractors.-

397 (1) For purposes of this section, the term "contractor"
398 includes all definitions as set forth in s. 489.105(3), and any
399 person performing or contracting or promising to perform work
400 described therein, without regard to the licensure of the

Page 16 of 20

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401 person.

402 Section 9. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
403 made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
404 reference thereto, subsections (10) and (11) of section 489.131,
405 Florida Statutes, are reenacted to read:

406

489.131 Applicability.-

407 (10) No municipal or county government may issue any 408 certificate of competency or license for any contractor defined in s. 489.105(3)(a)-(o) after July 1, 1993, unless such local 409 410 government exercises disciplinary control and oversight over such locally licensed contractors, including forwarding a 411 412 recommended order in each action to the board as provided in subsection (7). Each local board that licenses and disciplines 413 414 contractors must have at least two consumer representatives on 415 that board. If the board has seven or more members, at least 416 three of those members must be consumer representatives. The 417 consumer representative may be any resident of the local 418 jurisdiction who is not, and has never been, a member or 419 practitioner of a profession regulated by the board or a member 420 of any closely related profession.

(11) Any municipal or county government which enters or has in place a reciprocal agreement which accepts a certificate of competency or license issued by another municipal or county government in lieu of its own certificate of competency or license allowing contractors defined in s. 489.105(3)(a)-(o),

Page 17 of 20

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2025

426	shall file a certified copy of such agreement with the board not
427	later than 60 days after July 1, 1993, or 30 days after the
428	effective date of such agreement.
429	Section 10. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
430	made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
431	reference thereto, paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section
432	489.1402, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:
433	489.1402 Homeowners' Construction Recovery Fund;
434	definitions
435	(1) The following definitions apply to ss. 489.140-
436	489.144:
437	(d) "Contractor" means a Division I or Division II
438	contractor performing his or her respective services described
439	in s. 489.105(3).
440	Section 11. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
441	made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
442	reference thereto, paragraph (f) of subsection (2) of section
443	489.141, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:
444	489.141 Conditions for recovery; eligibility
445	(2) A claimant is not qualified to make a claim for
446	recovery from the recovery fund if:
447	(f) The claimant had entered into a contract with a
448	licensee to perform a scope of work described in s.
449	489.105(3)(d)-(q) before July 1, 2016.
450	Section 12. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
	Page 18 of 20

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made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
reference thereto, section 553.998, Florida Statutes, is
reenacted to read:

454 553.998 Compliance.-All ratings must be determined using 455 tools and procedures developed by the systems recognized under 456 this part and must be certified by the rater as accurate and 457 correct and in compliance with procedures of the system under 458 which the rater is certified. The local enforcement agency shall 459 accept duct and air infiltration tests conducted in accordance with the Florida Building Code, 5th Edition (2014) Energy 460 Conservation, by individuals as defined in s. 553.993(5) or (7) 461 462 or individuals licensed as set forth in s. 489.105(3)(f), (q), 463 or (i). The local enforcement agency may accept inspections in 464 whole or in part by individuals as defined in s. 553.993(5) or 465 (7).

Section 13. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment
made by this act to section 489.105, Florida Statutes, in a
reference thereto, subsection (2) of section 877.02, Florida
Statutes, is reenacted to read:

470 877.02 Solicitation of legal services or retainers
471 therefor; penalty.-

472 (2) It shall be unlawful for any person in the employ of
473 or in any capacity attached to any hospital, sanitarium, police
474 department, wrecker service or garage, prison or court, for a
475 person authorized to furnish bail bonds, investigators,

Page 19 of 20

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photographers, insurance or public adjusters, or for a general 476 477 or other contractor as defined in s. 489.105 or other business 478 providing sinkhole remediation services, to communicate directly 479 or indirectly with any attorney or person acting on said 480 attorney's behalf for the purpose of aiding, assisting, or 481 abetting such attorney in the solicitation of legal business or the procurement through solicitation of a retainer, written or 482 oral, or any agreement authorizing the attorney to perform or 483 484 render legal services.

485

Section 14. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.

Page 20 of 20

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