By Senator Martin

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to panelized construction; reordering and amending s. 553.36, F.S.; defining the term "panelized construction"; amending s. 553.37, F.S.; providing that panelized construction is exempt from state approval but must comply with all local requirements of the governmental agency having jurisdiction at the installation site; amending ss. 316.515, 553.415, and 627.702, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 553.36, Florida Statutes, is reordered and amended to read:

553.36 Definitions.—The definitions contained in this section govern the construction of this part unless the context otherwise requires.

(1) "Approved" means conforming to the requirements of the Florida Building Code.

(2) "Approved inspection agency" means an organization determined by the department to be especially qualified by reason of facilities, personnel, experience, and demonstrated reliability to investigate, test, and evaluate manufactured building units or systems or the component parts thereof, together with the plans, specifications, and quality control procedures to ensure that such units, systems, or component parts are in full compliance with the Florida Building Code and to label such units complying with those standards.

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(3) "Closed construction" means that condition when any building, component, assembly, subassembly, or system is manufactured in such a manner that all portions cannot be readily inspected at the installation site without disassembly or destruction thereof.

- (15) (4) "Open construction" means any building, building component, assembly, or system manufactured in such a manner that all portions can be readily inspected at the building site without disassembly thereof, damage thereto, or destruction thereof.
- $\underline{(4)}$  "Columbarium" means a permanent structure consisting of niches.
- (5)(6) "Component" means any assembly, subassembly, or combination of parts for use as a part of a building, which may include structural, electrical, mechanical, and fire protection systems and other systems affecting health and safety.

  Components that incorporate elements of a building subject to the product approval system adopted under s. 553.842 are subject to approval in accordance with the product approval system upon implementation thereof and are not subject to the rules adopted under this part. Components to which the rules adopted under this part apply are limited to three-dimensional systems for use as part of a building.
- $\underline{(6)}$  "Department" means the Department of Business and Professional Regulation.
- $\underline{(7)}$  "Factory-built school shelter" means any site-assembled or factory-built school building that is designed to be portable, relocatable, demountable, or reconstructible and that complies with the provisions for enhanced hurricane

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protection areas, as required by the applicable code.

- (8) "Insignia" means an approved device or seal issued by the department to indicate compliance with the standards and rules established pursuant to this part.
- (9) (10) "Install" means the assembly of a manufactured building component or system on site and the process of affixing a manufactured building component or system to land, a foundation, or an existing building, and service connections which are a part thereof.
- (10) "Local government" means any municipality, county, district, or combination thereof comprising a governmental unit.
- $\underline{(11)}$  "Manufacture" means the process of making, fabricating, constructing, forming, or assembling a product from raw, unfinished, semifinished, or finished materials.
- (12) (13) "Manufactured building," " "modular building," or "factory-built building" means a closed structure, building assembly, or system of subassemblies, which may include structural, electrical, plumbing, heating, ventilating, or other service systems manufactured in manufacturing facilities for installation or erection as a finished building or as part of a finished building, which includes shall include, but is not be limited to, residential, commercial, institutional, storage, and industrial structures. The term includes buildings not intended for human habitation, such as lawn storage buildings and storage sheds manufactured and assembled offsite by a manufacturer certified in conformance with this part. This part does not apply to mobile homes.
- $\underline{\text{(13)}}$  "Mobile home" means any residential unit constructed to standards promulgated by the United States

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Department of Housing and Urban Development.

- (14) (15) "Module" means a separately transported three-dimensional component of a manufactured building which contains all or a portion of structural systems, electrical systems, plumbing systems, mechanical systems, fire systems, and thermal systems.
- (16) "Panelized construction" means any building with non-concealed mechanical, electrical, and plumbing components which is created by the off-site fabrication of structural components or panels, which components or panels are then transported to the construction site for assembly. The term includes walls, floors, and roof sections that are typically made from materials such as wood, metal, or concrete.
- (17) "Private mausoleum" means a structure intended for the private use of a family or group of family members.
- (18) "Site" is the location on which a manufactured building is installed or is to be installed.
- (19) (18) "System" means structural, plumbing, mechanical, heating, electrical, or ventilating elements, materials, or components combined for use in a building.
- Section 2. Subsection (12) of section 553.37, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 553.37 Rules; inspections; and insignia.
- (12) <u>Panelized construction and</u> custom or one-of-a-kind prototype manufactured buildings are not required to have state approval, but must be in compliance with all local requirements of the governmental agency having jurisdiction at the installation site.
  - Section 3. Subsection (14) of section 316.515, Florida

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Statutes, is amended to read:

- 316.515 Maximum width, height, length.-
- (14) MANUFACTURED BUILDINGS.—The Department of Transportation may, in its discretion and upon application and good cause shown therefor that the same is not contrary to the public interest, issue a special permit for truck tractorsemitrailer combinations where the total number of overwidth deliveries of manufactured buildings, as defined in  $\underline{s.553.36}$   $\underline{s.553.36}$
- Section 4. Subsection (9) of section 553.415, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 553.415 Factory-built school buildings.-
- (9) The school district or community college district for which any factory-built school building is constructed or altered after July 1, 2001, shall provide for periodic inspection of the proposed factory-built school building during each phase of construction or alteration. The inspector shall act under the direction of the governing board for employment purposes. This subsection does not prevent a school district or community college district from purchasing or otherwise using a factory-built school building that has been inspected during all phases of construction or alteration conducted after July 1, 2001, by another school district or community college or by an approved inspection agency certified pursuant to <a href="mailto:s.553.36">s.553.36</a> (2). If a factory-built school building is constructed or altered for an entity other than a school district or community college district, such entity may employ at its election a

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school district, community college district, or such approved inspection agency to conduct such inspections. A school district or community college district so employed may charge such entity for services at reasonable rates comparable to those charged for similar services by approved inspection agencies.

- Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and subsection (5) of section 627.702, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 627.702 Valued policy law.—
- (1) (a) In the event of the total loss of any building, structure, mobile home as defined in s. 320.01(2), or manufactured building as defined in  $\underline{s. 553.36} \ \underline{s. 553.36(13)}$ , located in this state and insured by any insurer as to a covered peril, in the absence of any change increasing the risk without the insurer's consent and in the absence of fraudulent or criminal fault on the part of the insured or one acting in her or his behalf, the insurer's liability under the policy for such total loss, if caused by a covered peril, shall be in the amount of money for which such property was so insured as specified in the policy and for which a premium has been charged and paid.
- (5) This section does not apply as to personal property or any interest therein, except with respect to mobile homes as defined in s. 320.01(2) or manufactured buildings as defined in s. 553.36 s. 553.36(13). Nor does this section apply to coverage of an appurtenant structure or other structure or any coverage or claim in which the dollar amount of coverage available as to the structure involved is not directly stated in the policy as a dollar amount specifically applicable to that particular structure.
  - Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2025.