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By the Committee on Military and Veterans Affairs, Space, and Domestic Security; and Senator Collins

583-02561-25 2025910c1

A bill to be entitled An act relating to veterans' benefits assistance; creating s. 501.9741, F.S.; defining terms; prohibiting a person from receiving compensation for referring an individual to another person for advising, assisting, or consulting on veterans' benefits matters; authorizing compensation for services rendered during a specified period only under certain circumstances; requiring that, before such services are rendered, a written agreement, which must include specified information, be signed by both parties; requiring that persons who advise, assist, or consult on veterans' benefits matters for compensation provide a specified oral and written disclosure before entering into a business relationship with a client; prohibiting a provider who advises, assists, or consults on veterans' benefits matters from charging certain fees; prohibiting the charging of interest on payment plans; providing requirements in the event of the death of a veteran claimant; prohibiting certain guarantees; providing security requirements for the handling of a veteran's personal and account information; requiring a provider to successfully complete a specified background screening before entering into an agreement with a veteran for veterans' benefits matters; requiring a provider to provide copies of certain documents to the veteran and maintain a copy of such documents pursuant to specified provisions; prohibiting a person who

provides services from receiving compensation before the resolution of a certain complaint if the individual receiving services files such a complaint; providing that a violation is a deceptive and unfair trade practice which may be subject to specified penalties; providing construction; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 501.9741, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 501.9741 Assisting in veterans' benefits matters.-
- (1) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Compensation" means payment of any money, thing of value, or economic benefit conferred on or received by a person in return for services rendered or to be rendered.
- (b) "Provider" means an entity or individual assisting veterans with veterans' benefits matters.
- (c) "Veteran" has the same meaning as in s. 1.01(14) and includes eligible peacetime service as defined in s. 296.02.
- (d) "Veterans' benefits matter" means the preparation, presentation, or prosecution of a veteran's claim, or a claim by the veteran's spouse, dependent child, or any other individual eligible for any benefit, program, service, commodity, function, status, or entitlement under the laws and regulations administered by the Department of Veterans' Affairs or the United States Department of Veterans Affairs.
 - (2) LIMITS ON COMPENSATION; TERMS OF ENGAGEMENT; WRITTEN

DISCLOSURE.-

(a) A person may not receive compensation for referring an individual to a provider who will advise, assist, or consult with the individual regarding any veterans' benefits matter.

- (b) A provider may receive compensation for services rendered in connection with a claim filed within the 1-year presumptive period after active-duty release as determined by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs only if the veteran acknowledges, by signing a waiver, that he or she is within the presumptive period and is choosing to deny the free services available to him or her.
- (c) A provider seeking compensation for advising,
 assisting, or consulting with an individual regarding any
 veterans' benefits matter must, before rendering services, enter
 into a written agreement, signed by both parties, which:
- 1. Memorializes the specific terms under which the compensation will be determined; and
- 2. Provides that compensation for such services is contingent upon securing an increase in benefits awarded as a direct result of such services. Any such compensation may not exceed the lesser of five times the amount of the monthly increase in benefits awarded based on the claim or \$12,500, and must be paid out according to the specific terms agreed to by both parties in accordance with subparagraph 1.
- (d) 1. A provider who advises, assists, or consults on veterans' benefits matters for compensation shall provide the following disclosure, both orally and in writing, before entering into a business relationship with an individual:

"This business is not sponsored by or affiliated with the Florida Department of Veterans' Affairs, the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, or any other federally chartered veterans' service organization. Other organizations, including, but not limited to, the Florida Department of Veterans' Affairs, a local veterans' service organization, and other federally chartered veterans' service organizations, may be able to provide you with this service free of charge. Products or services offered by this business are not necessarily endorsed by any of these organizations. You may qualify for other veterans' benefits beyond the benefits for which you are receiving services here."

2. The written disclosure must appear in a font size of at least 12 points in an easily identifiable place in the provider's agreement with the individual seeking services and must be signed by the individual to signify that he or she understands the oral and written disclosure's provisions. The provider must retain a copy of the written disclosure while providing veterans' benefits services to the individual for compensation and for at least 1 year after the date on which the service relations terminate.

(e) A provider who advises, assists, or consults on a veterans' benefits matter may not charge an initial or nonrefundable fee. Any charge for interest on any payment plan agreed to by the parties is prohibited.

(3) DEATH OF VETERAN CLAIMANT.—If a veteran claimant dies

before a claim is processed:

- (a) Any expected compensation must be waived and a charge, fee, or debt may not be collected; and
- (b) Any payment plan for services rendered must be terminated immediately.
 - (4) PROHIBITIONS.—
- (a) A provider may not guarantee, either directly or by implication, a successful outcome or that an individual is certain to receive specific veterans' benefits or a specific level, percentage, or amount of veterans' benefits.
- (b) A provider who advises, assists, or consults on veterans' benefits matters for compensation:
- 1. May not use an international call center or data center to process a veteran's personal information.
- 2. May not use a veteran's personal log-in, username, or password information to access that veteran's medical, financial, or government benefits information.
- (5) BACKGROUND SCREENING.—A provider must successfully complete a level 2 background screening as described in s. 435.04 before entering into any agreement with a veteran for veterans' benefits matters.
- (6) DOCUMENTATION.—A provider must provide copies of all fully executed documents required by subsection (2) to the veteran being assisted in the veterans' benefits matters and maintain a copy of all fully executed documents for 6 years and in accordance with the requirements of rule 5-1(f) of the rules regulating The Florida Bar.
- (7) COMPLAINT.—If an individual to whom a provider provides services under this section in return for compensation files a

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complaint with the Consumer Protection Division of the Office of the Attorney General, the provider may not receive compensation for any services provided to such an individual before the resolution of the complaint.

- (8) PENALTIES.—A violation of this section constitutes a violation of the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices

 Act under part II of this chapter. Violators may be subject to penalties provided in that part, including s. 501.2077 for violations against a military servicemember or his or her spouse or dependent child.
- (9) CONSTRUCTION.—This section may not be construed as applying to, limiting, or expanding the requirements imposed on agents or employees of the Department of Veterans' Affairs or agents or attorneys accredited by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs and regulated by that agency.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.