HB 177 2026

1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to offices of criminal conflict and 3 civil regional counsel; amending s. 27.511, F.S.; 4 authorizing appointments from the office of criminal 5 conflict and civil regional counsel in other regions 6 for certain cases in certain circumstances; requiring 7 such counsel to provide certain documentation to the 8 Justice Administrative Commission for reimbursement; 9 requiring each regional office that accepts such 10 appointments to annually submit a specified report to 11 the commission; requiring the commission to submit 12 copies of such reports to the Legislature; requiring the appointment of private counsel in certain 13 14 circumstances; providing for expiration; amending s. 15 744.331, F.S.; conforming a cross reference; providing an effective date. 16

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsections (6) through (10) of section 27.511, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (7) through (11), respectively, and a new subsection (6) is added to that section, to read:

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27.511 Offices of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel; legislative intent; qualifications; appointment;

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duties.-

(6) (a) Notwithstanding ss. 27.40 and 27.5305, when the office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel, at any time during representation of a person determined to be indigent under s. 27.52 in a case in which the state has filed a notice of intent to seek the death penalty, determines that counsel can no longer be provided because of a conflict of interest or a lack of qualifications, the office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel from another region may be appointed, provided such counsel is qualified to provide competent representation in death penalty cases, at the discretion of the chief judge of the circuit in which the case is being prosecuted.

- (b) Subject to legislative appropriation, the office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel appointed from another region under paragraph (a) shall provide documentation for all due process costs and services of representation to the Justice Administrative Commission for reimbursement.
- (c)1. By February 1 and August 1, each regional office of the office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel that accepts an appointment under paragraph (a), in a case involving a person determined to be indigent under s. 27.52 in which the state has filed a notice of intent to seek the death penalty, must submit a report to the Justice Administrative Commission. For each case, the report must contain all of the following

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- a. The office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel appointed and the date of appointment, including the name of counsel assigned.
 - b. How long the capital case has been pending.
- c. The date the state filed a notice of intent to seek the death penalty.
 - d. The number of victims.
- e. The status of any ongoing discovery, including any discovery deadline set by the court.
 - f. The number of outstanding motions.
- g. Whether there is a mitigation specialist, and, if so, the date of his or her employment, as well as any mitigation work product.
- 2. The Justice Administrative Commission shall submit copies of the reports provided by each regional office under subparagraph 1. to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.
- (d) If the office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel from another region cannot accept an appointment under paragraph (a) because of a conflict of interest or a lack of qualified attorneys, private counsel shall be appointed.
 - (e) This subsection expires July 1, 2027.
- Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 744.331, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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744.331 Procedures to determine incapacity.-

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- (2) ATTORNEY FOR THE ALLEGED INCAPACITATED PERSON.-
- (a) When a court appoints an attorney for an alleged incapacitated person, the court must appoint the office of criminal conflict and civil regional counsel or a private attorney as prescribed in $\underline{s.\ 27.511(7)}\ \underline{s.\ 27.511(6)}$. A private attorney must be one who is included in the attorney registry compiled pursuant to $\underline{s.\ 27.40}$. Appointments of private attorneys must be made on a rotating basis, taking into consideration conflicts arising under this chapter.
 - Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2026.

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