

1 A bill to be entitled
2 An act relating to controlled substances; amending s.
3 893.03, F.S.; adding to the list of Schedule I
4 controlled substances 7-Hydroxymitragynine
5 concentrated at a level above 400 parts per million on
6 a dry-weight basis; excepting from the list of
7 Schedule I controlled substances certain xylazine
8 animal drug products approved by the United States
9 Food and Drug Administration and used for certain
10 purposes; amending s. 893.13, F.S.; providing criminal
11 penalties and requiring a mandatory minimum term of
12 imprisonment if a person sells, manufactures, or
13 delivers or possesses with intent to sell,
14 manufacture, or deliver xylazine; amending s. 893.131,
15 F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; amending s.
16 893.135, F.S.; creating the offense of trafficking in
17 xylazine; providing criminal penalties and requiring a
18 mandatory minimum term of imprisonment and fines based
19 on the quantity of the controlled substance involved
20 in the offense; providing effective dates.

21
22 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

23
24 **Section 1. Effective July 1, 2026, paragraphs (a) and (c)**
25 **of subsection (1) of section 893.03, Florida Statutes, are**

amended to read:

893.03 Standards and schedules.—The substances enumerated in this section are controlled by this chapter. The controlled substances listed or to be listed in Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V are included by whatever official, common, usual, chemical, trade name, or class designated. The provisions of this section shall not be construed to include within any of the schedules contained in this section any excluded drugs listed within the purview of 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.22, styled "Excluded Substances"; 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.24, styled "Exempt Chemical Preparations"; 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.32, styled "Exempted Prescription Products"; or 21 C.F.R. s. 1308.34, styled "Exempt Anabolic Steroid Products."

(1) SCHEDULE I.—A substance in Schedule I has a high potential for abuse and has no currently accepted medical use in treatment in the United States and in its use under medical supervision does not meet accepted safety standards. The following substances are controlled in Schedule I:

(a) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any of the following substances, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, whenever the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

1. Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl.

- 51 2. Acetylmethadol.
- 52 3. Allylprodine.
- 53 4. Alphacetylmethadol (except levo-alphacetylmethadol,
54 also known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate,
55 or LAAM) .
- 56 5. Alphamethadol.
- 57 6. Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-betaphenyl)
58 ethyl-4-piperidyl] propionanilide; 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-
59 (N-propanilido) piperidine).
- 60 7. Alpha-methylthiofentanyl.
- 61 8. Alphameprodine.
- 62 9. Benzethidine.
- 63 10. Benzylfentanyl.
- 64 11. Betacetylmethadol.
- 65 12. Beta-hydroxyfentanyl.
- 66 13. Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl.
- 67 14. Betameprodine.
- 68 15. Betamethadol.
- 69 16. Betaprodine.
- 70 17. Clonitazene.
- 71 18. Dextromoramide.
- 72 19. Diampromide.
- 73 20. Diethylthiambutene.
- 74 21. Difenoxin.
- 75 22. Dimenoxadol.

23. Dimepheptanol.
24. Dimethylthiambutene.
25. Dioxaphetyl butyrate.
26. Dipipanone.
27. Ethylmethylthiambutene.
28. Etonitazene.
29. Etoxeridine.
30. Flunitrazepam.
31. Furethidine.
32. 7-Hydroxymitragynine (methyl (E)-2-[(2S,3S,7aS,12bS)-3-ethyl-7a-hydroxy-8-methoxy-2,3,4,6,7,12b-hexahydro-1H-indolo[2,3-a]quinolizin-2-yl]-3-methoxyprop-2-enoate)
concentrated at a level above 400 parts per million on a dry-weight basis.
- ~~33.32.~~ Hydroxypethidine.
- ~~34.33.~~ Ketobemidone.
- ~~35.34.~~ Levomoramide.
- ~~36.35.~~ Levophenacylmorphan.
- ~~37.36.~~ Desmethylprodine (1-Methyl-4-Phenyl-4-Propionoxypiperidine).
- ~~38.37.~~ 3-Methylfentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide).
- ~~39.38.~~ 3-Methylthiofentanyl.
- ~~40.39.~~ Morpheridine.
- ~~41.40.~~ Noracymethadol.

101 42.41. Norlevorphanol.
 102 43.42. Normethadone.
 103 44.43. Norpipanone.
 104 45.44. Para-Fluorofentanyl.
 105 46.45. Phenadoxone.
 106 47.46. Phenampromide.
 107 48.47. Phenomorphan.
 108 49.48. Phenoperidine.
 109 50.49. PEPAP (1-(2-Phenylethyl)-4-Phenyl-4-
 110 Acetyloxypiperidine).
 111 51.50. Piritramide.
 112 52.51. Proheptazine.
 113 53.52. Properidine.
 114 54.53. Propiram.
 115 55.54. Racemoramide.
 116 56.55. Thenylfentanyl.
 117 57.56. Thiofentanyl.
 118 58.57. Tianeptine.
 119 59.58. Tilidine.
 120 60.59. Trimeperidine.
 121 61.60. Acetylfentanyl.
 122 62.61. Butyrylfentanyl.
 123 63.62. Beta-Hydroxythiofentanyl.
 124 64.63. Fentanyl derivatives. Unless specifically excepted,
 125 listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical

product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation, including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers, and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of such salts is possible within any of the following specific chemical designations containing a 4-anilidopiperidine structure:

a. With or without substitution at the carbonyl of the aniline moiety with alkyl, alkenyl, carboalkoxy, cycloalkyl, methoxyalkyl, cyanoalkyl, or aryl groups, or furanyl, dihydrofuranyl, benzyl moiety, or rings containing heteroatoms sulfur, oxygen, or nitrogen;

b. With or without substitution at the piperidine amino moiety with a phenethyl, benzyl, alkylaryl (including heteroaromatics), alkyltetrazolyl ring, or an alkyl or carbomethoxy group, whether or not further substituted in the ring or group;

c. With or without substitution or addition to the piperidine ring to any extent with one or more methyl, carbomethoxy, methoxy, methoxymethyl, aryl, allyl, or ester groups;

d. With or without substitution of one or more hydrogen atoms for halogens, or methyl, alkyl, or methoxy groups, in the aromatic ring of the anilide moiety;

e. With or without substitution at the alpha or beta position of the piperidine ring with alkyl, hydroxyl, or methoxy

groups;

f. With or without substitution of the benzene ring of the anilide moiety for an aromatic heterocycle; and

g. With or without substitution of the piperidine ring for a pyrrolidine ring, perhydroazepine ring, or azepine ring; excluding, Alfentanil, Carfentanil, Fentanyl, and Sufentanil; including, but not limited to:

- (I) Acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl.
- (II) Alpha-methylfentanyl (N-[1-(alpha-methyl-betaphenyl) ethyl-4-piperidyl] propionanilide; 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(N-propanilido) piperidine).
- (III) Alpha-methylthiofentanyl.
- (IV) Benzylfentanyl.
- (V) Beta-hydroxyfentanyl.
- (VI) Beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl.
- (VII) 3-Methylfentanyl (N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide).
- (VIII) 3-Methylthiofentanyl.
- (IX) Para-Fluorofentanyl.
- (X) Thenylfentanyl or Thienyl fentanyl.
- (XI) Thiofentanyl.
- (XII) Acetylfentanyl.
- (XIII) Butyrylfentanyl.
- (XIV) Beta-Hydroxythiofentanyl.
- (XV) Lofentanil.

(XVI) Ocfentanil.

(XVII) Ohmfentanyl.

(XVIII) Benzodioxolefentanyl.

(XIX) Furanyl fentanyl.

(XX) Pentanoyl fentanyl.

(XXI) Cyclopentyl fentanyl.

(XXII) Isobutyryl fentanyl.

(XXIII) Remifentanil.

~~65.64.~~ Nitazene derivatives. Unless specifically excepted, listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation, including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers, and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of such salts is possible within any of the following specific chemical designations containing a benzimidazole ring with an ethylamine substitution at the 1-position and a benzyl ring substitution at the 2-position structure:

a. With or without substitution on the benzimidazole ring with alkyl, alkoxy, carboalkoxy, amino, nitro, or aryl groups, or halogens;

b. With or without substitution at the ethylamine amino moiety with alkyl, dialkyl, acetyl, or benzyl groups, whether or not further substituted in the ring system;

c. With or without inclusion of the ethylamine amino

moiety in a cyclic structure;

d. With or without substitution of the benzyl ring; or

e. With or without replacement of the benzyl ring with an aromatic ring, including, but not limited to:

(I) Butonitazene.

(II) Clonitazene.

(III) Etodesnitazene.

(IV) Etonitazene.

(V) Flunitazene.

(VI) Isotodesnitazene.

(VII) Isotonitazene.

(VIII) Metodesnitazene.

(IX) Metonitazene.

(X) Nitazene.

(XI) N-Desethyl Etonitazene.

(XII) N-Desethyl Isotonitazene.

(XIII) N-Piperidino Etonitazene.

(XIV) N-Pyrrolidino Etonitazene.

(XV) Protonitazene.

(c) Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances or that contains any of their salts, isomers, including optical, positional, or geometric isomers, homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs, esters, ethers, and

salts of isomers, homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs,
esters, or ethers, if the existence of such salts, isomers, and
salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical
designation or class description:

1. Alpha-Ethyltryptamine.
2. 4-Methylaminorex (2-Amino-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline).
3. Aminorex (2-Amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline).
4. DOB (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
5. 2C-B (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
6. Bufotenine.
7. Cannabis.
8. Cathinone.
9. DET (Diethyltryptamine).
10. 2,5-Dimethoxyamphetamine.
11. DOET (4-Ethyl-2,5-Dimethoxyamphetamine).
12. DMT (Dimethyltryptamine).
13. PCE (N-Ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine) (Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine).
14. JB-318 (N-Ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate).
15. N-Ethylamphetamine.
16. Fenethylamine.
17. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-hydroxyamphetamine.
18. Ibogaine.
19. LSD (Lysergic acid diethylamide).

- 251 20. Mescaline.
- 252 21. Methcathinone.
- 253 22. 5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine.
- 254 23. PMA (4-Methoxyamphetamine).
- 255 24. PMMA (4-Methoxymethamphetamine).
- 256 25. DOM (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 257 26. MDEA (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine).
- 258 27. MDA (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine).
- 259 28. JB-336 (N-Methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate).
- 260 29. N,N-Dimethylamphetamine.
- 261 30. Parahexyl.
- 262 31. Peyote.
- 263 32. PCPY (N-(1-Phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine) (Pyrrolidine
264 analog of phencyclidine).
- 265 33. Psilocybin.
- 266 34. Psilocyn.
- 267 35. Salvia divinorum, except for any drug product approved
268 by the United States Food and Drug Administration which contains
269 Salvia divinorum or its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and
270 salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, if the existence of such
271 isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the
272 specific chemical designation.
- 273 36. Salvinorin A, except for any drug product approved by
274 the United States Food and Drug Administration which contains
275 Salvinorin A or its isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of

isomers, esters, and ethers, if the existence of such isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation.

37. Xylazine, except for a xylazine animal drug product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration and the use of which conforms to the approved application or is authorized under 21 U.S.C. s. 360b(a)(4). The manufacture, importation, distribution, prescribing, or sale of xylazine for human use is not subject to this exception.

38. TCP (1-[1-(2-Thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine) (Thiophene analog of phencyclidine).

39. 3,4,5-Trimethoxyamphetamine.

40. Methylone (3,4-Methylenedioxymethcathinone).

41. MDPV (3,4-Methylenedioxypyrovalerone).

42. Methylmethcathinone.

43. Methoxymethcathinone.

44. Fluoromethcathinone.

45. Methylethcathinone.

46. CP 47,497 (2-(3-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol) and its dimethyloctyl (C8) homologue.

47. HU-210 [(6aR,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol].

48. JWH-018 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

49. JWH-073 (1-Butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

- 301 50. JWH-200 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-
302 naphthoyl)indole).
- 303 51. BZP (Benzylpiperazine).
- 304 52. Fluorophenylpiperazine.
- 305 53. Methylphenylpiperazine.
- 306 54. Chlorophenylpiperazine.
- 307 55. Methoxyphenylpiperazine.
- 308 56. DBZP (1,4-Dibenzylpiperazine).
- 309 57. TFMPP (Trifluoromethylphenylpiperazine).
- 310 58. MBDB (Methylbenzodioxolylbutanamine) or (3,4-
311 Methylenedioxy-N-methylbutanamine).
- 312 59. 5-Hydroxy-AMT (5-Hydroxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 313 60. 5-Hydroxy-N-methyltryptamine.
- 314 61. 5-MeO-MiPT (5-Methoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 315 62. 5-MeO-AMT (5-Methoxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 316 63. Methyltryptamine.
- 317 64. 5-MeO-DMT (5-Methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 318 65. 5-Me-DMT (5-Methyl-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 319 66. Tyramine (4-Hydroxyphenethylamine).
- 320 67. 5-MeO-DiPT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 321 68. DiPT (N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 322 69. DPT (N,N-Dipropyltryptamine).
- 323 70. 4-Hydroxy-DiPT (4-Hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine).
- 324 71. 5-MeO-DALT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diallyltryptamine).
- 325 72. DOI (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).

- 326 73. DOC (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- 327 74. 2C-E (4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 328 75. 2C-T-4 (4-Isopropylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 329 76. 2C-C (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 330 77. 2C-T (4-Methylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 331 78. 2C-T-2 (4-Ethylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 332 79. 2C-T-7 (4-(n)-Propylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 333 80. 2C-I (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- 334 81. Butylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
- 335 methyaminobutyrophenone).
- 336 82. Ethcathinone.
- 337 83. Ethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone).
- 338 84. Naphyrone (Naphthylpyrovalerone).
- 339 85. Dimethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-
- 340 dimethylcathinone).
- 341 86. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-diethylcathinone.
- 342 87. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-propiophenone.
- 343 88. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-bromopropiophenone.
- 344 89. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-propiophenone-2-oxime.
- 345 90. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylcathinone.
- 346 91. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylmethcathinone.
- 347 92. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylethcathinone.
- 348 93. Bromomethcathinone.
- 349 94. Buphedrone (alpha-Methylamino-butyrophenone).
- 350 95. Eutylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-

ethylaminobutyrophenone).

96. Dimethylcathinone.

97. Dimethylmethcathinone.

98. Pentylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-methylaminovalerophenone).

99. MDPPP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).

100. MDPBP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinobutyrophenone).

101. MOPPP (Methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).

102. MPHP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone).

103. BTCP (Benzothiophenylcyclohexylpiperidine) or BCP (Benocyclidine).

104. F-MABP (Fluoromethylaminobutyrophenone).

105. MeO-PBP (Methoxypyrrolidinobutyrophenone).

106. Et-PBP (Ethylpyrrolidinobutyrophenone).

107. 3-Me-4-MeO-MCAT (3-Methyl-4-Methoxymethcathinone).

108. Me-EABP (Methylethylaminobutyrophenone).

109. Etizolam.

110. PPP (Pyrrolidinopropiophenone).

111. PBP (Pyrrolidinobutyrophenone).

112. PVP (Pyrrolidinovalerophenone) or (Pyrrolidinopentiophenone).

113. MPPP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone).

114. JWH-007 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

376 115. JWH-015 (1-Propyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
377 116. JWH-019 (1-Hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
378 117. JWH-020 (1-Heptyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
379 118. JWH-072 (1-Propyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
380 119. JWH-081 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole).
381 120. JWH-122 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).
382 121. JWH-133 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-(2-
383 methylpentan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).
384 122. JWH-175 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthylmethyl)indole).
385 123. JWH-201 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
386 124. JWH-203 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole).
387 125. JWH-210 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).
388 126. JWH-250 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
389 127. JWH-251 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methylphenylacetyl)indole).
390 128. JWH-302 (1-Pentyl-3-(3-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
391 129. JWH-398 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-naphthoyl)indole).
392 130. HU-211 ((6aS,10aS)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-
393 (2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-
394 ol).
395 131. HU-308 ([(1R,2R,5R)-2-[2,6-Dimethoxy-4-(2-
396 methyloctan-2-yl)phenyl]-7,7-dimethyl-4-bicyclo[3.1.1]hept-3-
397 enyl] methanol).
398 132. HU-331 (3-Hydroxy-2-[(1R,6R)-3-methyl-6-(1-
399 methylethenyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-yl]-5-pentyl-2,5-cyclohexadiene-
400 1,4-dione).

401 133. CB-13 (4-Pentyloxy-1-(1-naphthoyl)naphthalene) .
 402 134. CB-25 (N-Cyclopropyl-11-(3-hydroxy-5-pentylphenoxy)-
 403 undecanamide) .
 404 135. CB-52 (N-Cyclopropyl-11-(2-hexyl-5-hydroxyphenoxy)-
 405 undecanamide) .
 406 136. CP 55,940 (2-[3-Hydroxy-6-propanol-cyclohexyl]-5-(2-
 407 methyloctan-2-yl)phenol) .
 408 137. AM-694 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole) .
 409 138. AM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole) .
 410 139. RCS-4 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole) .
 411 140. RCS-8 (1-(2-Cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-
 412 methoxyphenylacetyl)indole) .
 413 141. WIN55,212-2 ((R)-(+)-[2,3-Dihydro-5-methyl-3-(4-
 414 morpholinylmethyl)pyrrolo[1,2,3-de]-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-1-
 415 naphthalenylmethanone) .
 416 142. WIN55,212-3 ([(3S)-2,3-Dihydro-5-methyl-3-(4-
 417 morpholinylmethyl)pyrrolo[1,2,3-de]-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-1-
 418 naphthalenylmethanone) .
 419 143. Pentedrone (alpha-Methylaminovalerophenone) .
 420 144. Fluoroamphetamine .
 421 145. Fluoromethamphetamine .
 422 146. Methoxetamine .
 423 147. Methiopropamine .
 424 148. Methylbuphedrone (Methyl-alpha-
 425 methylaminobutyrophenone) .

- 426 149. APB ((2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran) .
- 427 150. APDB ((2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran) .
- 428 151. UR-144 (1-Pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-
- 429 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole) .
- 430 152. XLR11 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-
- 431 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole) .
- 432 153. Chloro UR-144 (1-(Chloropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-
- 433 tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole) .
- 434 154. AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-pentylindazole-3-
- 435 carboxamide) .
- 436 155. AM-2233(1-[(N-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2-
- 437 iodobenzoyl)indole) .
- 438 156. STS-135 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)indole-3-
- 439 carboxamide) .
- 440 157. URB-597 ((3'-(Aminocarbonyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-
- 441 cyclohexylcarbamate) .
- 442 158. URB-602 ([1,1'-Biphenyl]-3-yl-carbamic acid,
- 443 cyclohexyl ester) .
- 444 159. URB-754 (6-Methyl-2-[(4-methylphenyl)amino]-1-
- 445 benzoxazin-4-one) .
- 446 160. 2C-D (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 447 161. 2C-H (2,5-Dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 448 162. 2C-N (4-Nitro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 449 163. 2C-P (4-(n)-Propyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine) .
- 450 164. 25I-NBOMe (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-

methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

165. MDMA (3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine).

166. PB-22 (8-Quinoliny 1-pentylindole-3-carboxylate).

167. Fluoro PB-22 (8-Quinoliny 1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

168. BB-22 (8-Quinoliny 1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

169. Fluoro AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

170. AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

171. AB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

172. ADB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

173. Fluoro ADBICA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

174. 25B-NBOMe (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

175. 25C-NBOMe (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

176. AB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

177. FUB-PB-22 (8-Quinoliny 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

- 476 178. Fluoro-NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-
477 (fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide) .
- 478 179. Fluoro-AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-
479 (fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
- 480 180. THJ-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-
481 naphthoyl)indazole) .
- 482 181. AM-855 ((4aR,12bR)-8-Hexyl-2,5,5-trimethyl-
483 1,4,4a,8,9,10,11,12b-octahydronaphtho[3,2-c]isochromen-12-ol) .
- 484 182. AM-905 ((6aR,9R,10aR)-3-[(E)-Hept-1-enyl]-9-
485 (hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-6a,7,8,9,10,10a-
486 hexahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol) .
- 487 183. AM-906 ((6aR,9R,10aR)-3-[(Z)-Hept-1-enyl]-9-
488 (hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-6a,7,8,9,10,10a-
489 hexahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol) .
- 490 184. AM-2389 ((6aR,9R,10aR)-3-(1-Hexyl-cyclobut-1-yl)-
491 6a,7,8,9,10,10a-hexahydro-6,6-dimethyl-6H-dibenzo[b,d]pyran-1,9
492 diol) .
- 493 185. HU-243 ((6aR,8S,9S,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-
494 dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-8,9-ditritio-7,8,10,10a-
495 tetrahydro-6aH-benzo[c]chromen-1-ol) .
- 496 186. HU-336 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-pentyl-
497 6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydro-1H-benzo[c]chromene-1,4(6H)-dione) .
- 498 187. MAPB ((2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran) .
- 499 188. 5-IT (2-(1H-Indol-5-yl)-1-methyl-ethylamine) .
- 500 189. 6-IT (2-(1H-Indol-6-yl)-1-methyl-ethylamine) .

190. Synthetic Cannabinoids.—Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule or contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of a synthetic cannabinoid found to be in any of the following chemical class descriptions, or homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs, isomers (including optical, positional, or geometric), esters, ethers, salts, and salts of homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs, isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of such homologues, nitrogen-heterocyclic analogs, isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers is possible within the specific chemical class or designation. Since nomenclature of these synthetically produced cannabinoids is not internationally standardized and may continually evolve, these structures or the compounds of these structures shall be included under this subparagraph, regardless of their specific numerical designation of atomic positions covered, if it can be determined through a recognized method of scientific testing or analysis that the substance contains properties that fit within one or more of the following categories:

a. Tetrahydrocannabinols.—Any tetrahydrocannabinols naturally contained in a plant of the genus Cannabis, the synthetic equivalents of the substances contained in the plant or in the resinous extracts of the genus Cannabis, or synthetic

substances, derivatives, and their isomers with similar chemical structure and pharmacological activity, including, but not limited to, Delta 9 tetrahydrocannabinols and their optical isomers, Delta 8 tetrahydrocannabinols and their optical isomers, Delta 6a,10a tetrahydrocannabinols and their optical isomers, or any compound containing a tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene structure with substitution at either or both the 3-position or 9-position, with or without substitution at the 1-position with hydroxyl or alkoxy groups, including, but not limited to:

(I) Tetrahydrocannabinol.

(II) HU-210 ((6aR,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

(III) HU-211 ((6aS,10aS)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

(IV) JWH-051 ((6aR,10aR)-9-(Hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

(V) JWH-133 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-(2-methylpentan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

(VI) JWH-057 ((6aR,10aR)-6,6,9-Trimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

(VII) JWH-359 ((6aR,10aR)-1-Methoxy-6,6,9-trimethyl-3-(2,3-dimethylpentan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromene).

(VIII) AM-087 ((6aR,10aR)-3-(2-Methyl-6-bromohex-2-yl)-6,6,9-trimethyl-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

(IX) AM-411 ((6aR,10aR)-3-(1-Adamantyl)-6,6,9-trimethyl-6a,7,10,10a-tetrahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol).

(X) Parahexyl.

b. Naphthoylindoles, Naphthoylindazoles, Naphthoylcarbazoles, Naphthylmethylindoles, Naphthylmethylindazoles, and Naphthylmethylcarbazoles.—Any compound containing a naphthoylindole, naphthoylindazole, naphthoylcarbazole, naphthylmethylindole, naphthylmethylindazole, or naphthylmethylcarbazole structure, with or without substitution on the indole, indazole, or carbazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) JWH-007 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(II) JWH-011 (1-(1-Methylhexyl)-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(III) JWH-015 (1-Propyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(IV) JWH-016 (1-Butyl-2-methyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(V) JWH-018 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(VI) JWH-019 (1-Hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(VII) JWH-020 (1-Heptyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(VIII) JWH-022 (1-(4-Pentenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(IX) JWH-071 (1-Ethyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

(X) JWH-072 (1-Propyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).

576 (XI) JWH-073 (1-Butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
577 (XII) JWH-080 (1-Butyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole).
578 (XIII) JWH-081 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole).
579 (XIV) JWH-098 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-
580 naphthoyl)indole).
581 (XV) JWH-116 (1-Pentyl-2-ethyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole).
582 (XVI) JWH-122 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).
583 (XVII) JWH-149 (1-Pentyl-2-methyl-3-(4-methyl-1-
584 naphthoyl)indole).
585 (XVIII) JWH-164 (1-Pentyl-3-(7-methoxy-1-
586 naphthoyl)indole).
587 (XIX) JWH-175 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthylmethyl)indole).
588 (XX) JWH-180 (1-Propyl-3-(4-propyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).
589 (XXI) JWH-182 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-propyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).
590 (XXII) JWH-184 (1-Pentyl-3-[(4-methyl)-1-
591 naphthylmethyl]indole).
592 (XXIII) JWH-193 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(4-methyl-1-
593 naphthoyl)indole).
594 (XXIV) JWH-198 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(4-methoxy-1-
595 naphthoyl)indole).
596 (XXV) JWH-200 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-
597 naphthoyl)indole).
598 (XXVI) JWH-210 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole).
599 (XXVII) JWH-387 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-bromo-1-naphthoyl)indole).
600 (XXVIII) JWH-398 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-

CS/HB 309

2026

601 naphthoyl) indole) .

602 (XXIX) JWH-412 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-fluoro-1-naphthoyl) indole) .

603 (XXX) JWH-424 (1-Pentyl-3-(8-bromo-1-naphthoyl) indole) .

604 (XXXI) AM-1220 (1-[(1-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(1-

605 naphthoyl) indole) .

606 (XXXII) AM-1235 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-6-nitro-3-(1-

607 naphthoyl) indole) .

608 (XXXIII) AM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-

609 naphthoyl) indole) .

610 (XXXIV) Chloro JWH-018 (1-(Chloropentyl)-3-(1-

611 naphthoyl) indole) .

612 (XXXV) Bromo JWH-018 (1-(Bromopentyl)-3-(1-

613 naphthoyl) indole) .

614 (XXXVI) AM-2232 (1-(4-Cyanobutyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl) indole) .

615 (XXXVII) THJ-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-

616 naphthoyl) indazole) .

617 (XXXVIII) MAM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(4-methyl-1-

618 naphthoyl) indole) .

619 (XXXIX) EAM-2201 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(4-ethyl-1-

620 naphthoyl) indole) .

621 (XL) EG-018 (9-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl) carbazole) .

622 (XLI) EG-2201 (9-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-

623 naphthoyl) carbazole) .

624 c. Naphthoylpyrroles.—Any compound containing a

625 naphthoylpyrrole structure, with or without substitution on the

pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) JWH-030 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(II) JWH-031 (1-Hexyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(III) JWH-145 (1-Pentyl-5-phenyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(IV) JWH-146 (1-Heptyl-5-phenyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(V) JWH-147 (1-Hexyl-5-phenyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(VI) JWH-307 (1-Pentyl-5-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(VII) JWH-309 (1-Pentyl-5-(1-naphthalenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(VIII) JWH-368 (1-Pentyl-5-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(IX) JWH-369 (1-Pentyl-5-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

(X) JWH-370 (1-Pentyl-5-(2-methylphenyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole).

d. Naphthylmethylenindenes.—Any compound containing a naphthylmethylenindene structure, with or without substitution at the 3-position of the indene ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to, JWH-176 (3-Pentyl-1-(naphthylmethylene)indene).

e. Phenylacetylindoles and Phenylacetylindazoles.—Any compound containing a phenylacetylindole or phenylacetylindazole

structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the phenyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

- (I) JWH-167 (1-Pentyl-3-(phenylacetyl)indole).
- (II) JWH-201 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
- (III) JWH-203 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole).
- (IV) JWH-250 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
- (V) JWH-251 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-methylphenylacetyl)indole).
- (VI) JWH-302 (1-Pentyl-3-(3-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).
- (VII) Cannabipiperidiethanone.
- (VIII) RCS-8 (1-(2-Cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-

methoxyphenylacetyl)indole).

f. Cyclohexylphenols.—Any compound containing a cyclohexylphenol structure, with or without substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the cyclohexyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

- (I) CP 47,497 (2-(3-Hydroxycyclohexyl)-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol).
- (II) Cannabicyclohexanol (CP 47,497 dimethyloctyl (C8) homologue).
- (III) CP-55,940 (2-(3-Hydroxy-6-propanol-cyclohexyl)-5-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)phenol).

g. Benzoylindoles and Benzoylindazoles.—Any compound containing a benzoylindole or benzoylindazole structure, with or

without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the phenyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) AM-679 (1-Pentyl-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole).

(II) AM-694 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole).

(III) AM-1241 (1-[(N-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2-iodo-5-nitrobenzoyl)indole).

(IV) Pravadoline (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-2-methyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

(V) AM-2233 (1-[(N-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole).

(VI) RCS-4 (1-Pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

(VII) RCS-4 C4 homologue (1-Butyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

(VIII) AM-630 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-2-methyl-6-iodo-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole).

h. Tetramethylcyclopropanoylindoles and Tetramethylcyclopropanoylindazoles.—Any compound containing a tetramethylcyclopropanoylindole or tetramethylcyclopropanoylindazole structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the tetramethylcyclopropyl group to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) UR-144 (1-Pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(II) XLR11 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(III) Chloro UR-144 (1-(Chloropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(IV) A-796,260 (1-[2-(4-Morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(V) A-834,735 (1-[4-(Tetrahydropyranyl)methyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(VI) M-144 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-2-methyl-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(VII) FUB-144 (1-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(VIII) FAB-144 (1-(5-Fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indazole).

(IX) XLR12 (1-(4,4,4-Trifluorobutyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

(X) AB-005 (1-[(1-Methyl-2-piperidinyl)methyl]-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropanoyl)indole).

i. Adamantoylindoles, Adamantoylindazoles, Adamantylindole carboxamides, and Adamantylindazole carboxamides.—Any compound containing an adamantoyl indole, adamantoyl indazole, adamantyl indole carboxamide, or adamantyl indazole carboxamide structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the adamantyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

(II) Fluoro AKB48 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

(III) STS-135 (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

(IV) AM-1248 (1-(1-Methylpiperidine)methyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole).

(V) AB-001 (1-Pentyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole).

(VI) APICA (N-Adamant-1-yl 1-pentylindole-3-carboxamide).

(VII) Fluoro AB-001 (1-(Fluoropentyl)-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole).

j. Quinolinyndolecarboxylates, Quinolinyndazolecarboxylates, Quinolinyndolecarboxamides, and Quinolinyndazolecarboxamides.—Any compound containing a quinolinyndole carboxylate, quinolinyndazole carboxylate, isoquinolinyndole carboxylate, isoquinolinyndazole carboxylate, quinolinyndole carboxamide, quinolinyndazole carboxamide, isoquinolinyndole carboxamide, or isoquinolinyndazole carboxamide structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the quinoline or isoquinoline ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) PB-22 (8-Quinolinyndyl 1-pentylindole-3-carboxylate).

(II) Fluoro PB-22 (8-Quinolinyndyl 1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

(III) BB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

(IV) FUB-PB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

(V) NPB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxylate).

(VI) Fluoro NPB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxylate).

(VII) FUB-NPB-22 (8-Quinoliny1 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxylate).

(VIII) THJ (8-Quinoliny1 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

(IX) Fluoro THJ (8-Quinoliny1 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

k. Naphthylindolecarboxylates and Naphthylindazolecarboxylates.—Any compound containing a naphthylindole carboxylate or naphthylindazole carboxylate structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) NM-2201 (1-Naphthalenyl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxylate).

(II) SDB-005 (1-Naphthalenyl 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxylate).

(III) Fluoro SDB-005 (1-Naphthalenyl 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxylate).

(IV) FDU-PB-22 (1-Naphthalenyl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indole-3-

carboxylate).

(V) 3-CAF (2-Naphthalenyl 1-(2-fluorophenyl)indazole-3-carboxylate).

1. Naphthylindole carboxamides and Naphthylindazole carboxamides.—Any compound containing a naphthylindole carboxamide or naphthylindazole carboxamide structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentylindole-3-carboxamide).

(II) Fluoro-NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

(III) Chloro-NNEI (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-(chloropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

(IV) MN-18 (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

(V) Fluoro MN-18 (N-Naphthalen-1-yl 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

m. Alkylcarbonyl indole carboxamides, Alkylcarbonyl indazole carboxamides, Alkylcarbonyl indole carboxylates, and Alkylcarbonyl indazole carboxylates.—Any compound containing an alkylcarbonyl group, including 1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl, 1-methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl, 1-amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl, 1-methoxy-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl, with an indole carboxamide, indazole carboxamide, indole carboxylate, or

indazole carboxylate, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the alkylcarbonyl group to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) ADBICA, (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindole-3-carboxamide).

(II) Fluoro ADBICA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

(III) Fluoro ABICA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

(IV) AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

(V) Fluoro AB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

(VI) ADB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide).

(VII) Fluoro ADB-PINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

(VIII) AB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

(IX) ADB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

(X) AB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide).

(XI) MA-CHMINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-

826 1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
827 (XII) MAB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-
828 yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
829 (XIII) AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-
830 penty lindazole-3-carboxamide) .
831 (XIV) Fluoro-AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-
832 1-(fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
833 (XV) FUB-AMB (N-(1-Methoxy-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-
834 fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
835 (XVI) MDMB-CHMINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-
836 2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
837 (XVII) MDMB-FUBINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-
838 oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
839 (XVIII) MDMB-CHMICA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-
840 2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxamide) .
841 (XIX) PX-1 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(5-
842 fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide) .
843 (XX) PX-2 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(5-
844 fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
845 (XXI) PX-3 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-
846 (cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
847 (XXII) PX-4 (N-(1-Amino-1-oxo-3-phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(4-
848 fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide) .
849 (XXIII) MO-CHMINACA (N-(1-Methoxy-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-
850 2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxylate) .

n. Cumylindolecarboxamides and Cumylindazolecarboxamides.— Any compound containing a N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl) indole carboxamide or N-(2-phenylpropan-2-yl) indazole carboxamide structure, with or without substitution on the indole or indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the phenyl ring of the cumyl group to any extent, including, but not limited to:

(I) CUMYL-PICA (N-(2-Phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-pentylindole-3-carboxamide).

(II) Fluoro CUMYL-PICA (N-(2-Phenylpropan-2-yl)-1-(fluoropentyl)indole-3-carboxamide).

o. Other Synthetic Cannabinoids.—Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of a Synthetic Cannabinoid, as described in sub-subparagraphs a.-n.:

(I) With or without modification or replacement of a carbonyl, carboxamide, alkylene, alkyl, or carboxylate linkage between either two core rings, or linkage between a core ring and group structure, with or without the addition of a carbon or replacement of a carbon;

(II) With or without replacement of a core ring or group structure, whether or not substituted on the ring or group structures to any extent; and

(III) Is a cannabinoid receptor agonist, unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule or contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United

876 States Food and Drug Administration.

877 191. Substituted Cathinones.—Unless specifically excepted,
878 listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical
879 product approved by the United States Food and Drug
880 Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation,
881 including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers, and salts of
882 isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of such salts
883 is possible within any of the following specific chemical
884 designations:

885 a. Any compound containing a 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone
886 structure;

887 b. Any compound containing a 2-amino-1-naphthyl-1-
888 propanone structure; or

889 c. Any compound containing a 2-amino-1-thiophenyl-1-
890 propanone structure, whether or not the compound is further
891 modified:

892 (I) With or without substitution on the ring system to any
893 extent with alkyl, alkylthio, thio, fused alkylenedioxy, alkoxy,
894 haloalkyl, hydroxyl, nitro, fused furan, fused benzofuran, fused
895 dihydrofuran, fused tetrahydropyran, fused alkyl ring, or halide
896 substituents;

897 (II) With or without substitution at the 3-propanone
898 position with an alkyl substituent or removal of the methyl
899 group at the 3-propanone position;

900 (III) With or without substitution at the 2-amino nitrogen

atom with alkyl, dialkyl, acetyl, or benzyl groups, whether or not further substituted in the ring system; or

(IV) With or without inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen atom in a cyclic structure, including, but not limited to:

(A) Methcathinone.

(B) Ethcathinone.

(C) Methylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-methcathinone).

(D) 2,3-Methylenedioxy-methcathinone.

(E) MDPV (3,4-Methylenedioxy-pyrovalerone).

(F) Methylenedioxy-methcathinone.

(G) Methoxy-methcathinone.

(H) Fluoromethcathinone.

(I) Methylethcathinone.

(J) Butylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-methylaminobutyrophenone).

(K) Ethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylcathinone).

(L) BMDP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-benzylcathinone).

(M) Naphyrone (Naphthylpyrovalerone).

(N) Bromomethcathinone.

(O) Buphedrone (alpha-Methylaminobutyrophenone).

(P) Eutylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-ethylaminobutyrophenone).

(Q) Dimethylcathinone.

(R) Dimethylmethcathinone.

(S) Pentylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-

926 methylaminovalerophenone) .
927 (T) Pentedrone (alpha-Methylaminovalerophenone) .
928 (U) MDPPP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
929 pyrrolidinopropiophenone) .
930 (V) MDPBP (3,4-Methylenedioxy-alpha-
931 pyrrolidinobutyrophenone) .
932 (W) MPPP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone) .
933 (X) PPP (Pyrrolidinopropiophenone) .
934 (Y) PVP (Pyrrolidinovalerophenone) or
935 (Pyrrolidinopentiophenone) .
936 (Z) MOPPP (Methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone) .
937 (AA) MPHP (Methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinohexanophenone) .
938 (BB) F-MABP (Fluoromethylaminobutyrophenone) .
939 (CC) Me-EABP (Methylethylaminobutyrophenone) .
940 (DD) PBP (Pyrrolidinobutyrophenone) .
941 (EE) MeO-PBP (Methoxypyrrolidinobutyrophenone) .
942 (FF) Et-PBP (Ethylpyrrolidinobutyrophenone) .
943 (GG) 3-Me-4-MeO-MCAT (3-Methyl-4-Methoxymethcathinone) .
944 (HH) Dimethylone (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-
945 dimethylcathinone) .
946 (II) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N,N-diethylcathinone .
947 (JJ) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylcathinone .
948 (KK) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylmethcathinone .
949 (LL) 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-acetylethcathinone .
950 (MM) Methylbuphedrone (Methyl-alpha-

951 methylaminobutyrophenone).

952 (NN) Methyl-alpha-methylaminohexanophenone.

953 (OO) N-Ethyl-N-methylcathinone.

954 (PP) PHP (Pyrrolidinohexanophenone).

955 (QQ) PV8 (Pyrrolidinoheptanophenone).

956 (RR) Chloromethcathinone.

957 (SS) 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-alpha-aminoacetophenone.

958 192. Substituted Phenethylamines.—Unless specifically
959 excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or contained
960 within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States
961 Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture,
962 or preparation, including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers,
963 and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence
964 of such salts is possible within any of the following specific
965 chemical designations, any compound containing a phenethylamine
966 structure, without a beta-keto group, and without a benzyl group
967 attached to the amine group, whether or not the compound is
968 further modified with or without substitution on the phenyl ring
969 to any extent with alkyl, alkylthio, nitro, alkoxy, thio,
970 halide, fused alkylenedioxy, fused furan, fused benzofuran,
971 fused dihydrofuran, or fused tetrahydropyran substituents,
972 whether or not further substituted on a ring to any extent, with
973 or without substitution at the alpha or beta position by any
974 alkyl substituent, with or without substitution at the nitrogen
975 atom, and with or without inclusion of the 2-amino nitrogen atom

in a cyclic structure, including, but not limited to:

- a. 2C-B (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- b. 2C-E (4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- c. 2C-T-4 (4-Isopropylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- d. 2C-C (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- e. 2C-T (4-Methylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- f. 2C-T-2 (4-Ethylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- g. 2C-T-7 (4-(n)-Propylthio-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- h. 2C-I (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- i. 2C-D (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- j. 2C-H (2,5-Dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- k. 2C-N (4-Nitro-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- l. 2C-P (4-(n)-Propyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine).
- m. MDMA (3,4-Methylenedioxymethamphetamine).
- n. MBDB (Methylbenzodioxolylbutanamine) or (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-methylbutanamine).
- o. MDA (3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine).
- p. 2,5-Dimethoxyamphetamine.
- q. Fluoroamphetamine.
- r. Fluoromethamphetamine.
- s. MDEA (3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine).
- t. DOB (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- u. DOC (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- v. DOET (4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).
- w. DOI (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine).

1001 x. DOM (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine) .
 1002 y. PMA (4-Methoxyamphetamine) .
 1003 z. N-Ethylamphetamine .
 1004 aa. 3,4-Methylenedioxy-N-hydroxyamphetamine .
 1005 bb. 5-Methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine .
 1006 cc. PMMA (4-Methoxymethamphetamine) .
 1007 dd. N,N-Dimethylamphetamine .
 1008 ee. 3,4,5-Trimethoxyamphetamine .
 1009 ff. 4-APB (4-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1010 gg. 5-APB (5-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1011 hh. 6-APB (6-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1012 ii. 7-APB (7-(2-Aminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1013 jj. 4-APDB (4-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran) .
 1014 kk. 5-APDB (5-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran) .
 1015 ll. 6-APDB (6-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran) .
 1016 mm. 7-APDB (7-(2-Aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran) .
 1017 nn. 4-MAPB (4-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1018 oo. 5-MAPB (5-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1019 pp. 6-MAPB (6-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1020 qq. 7-MAPB (7-(2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1021 rr. 5-EAPB (5-(2-Ethylaminopropyl)benzofuran) .
 1022 ss. 5-MAPDB (5-(2-Methylaminopropyl)-2,3-
 1023 dihydrobenzofuran) ,
 1024
 1025 which does not include phenethylamine, mescaline as described in

subparagraph 20., substituted cathinones as described in subparagraph 191., N-Benzyl phenethylamine compounds as described in subparagraph 193., or methamphetamine as described in subparagraph (2)(c)5.

193. N-Benzyl Phenethylamine Compounds.—Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation, including its salts, isomers, esters, or ethers, and salts of isomers, esters, or ethers, whenever the existence of such salts is possible within any of the following specific chemical designations, any compound containing a phenethylamine structure without a beta-keto group, with substitution on the nitrogen atom of the amino group with a benzyl substituent, with or without substitution on the phenyl or benzyl ring to any extent with alkyl, alkoxy, thio, alkylthio, halide, fused alkylenedioxy, fused furan, fused benzofuran, or fused tetrahydropyran substituents, whether or not further substituted on a ring to any extent, with or without substitution at the alpha position by any alkyl substituent, including, but not limited to:

a. 25B-NBOMe (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

b. 25B-NBOH (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

CS/HB 309

2026

- 1051 c. 25B-NBF (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1052 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1053 d. 25B-NBMD (4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2,3-
- 1054 methylenedioxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1055 e. 25I-NBOMe (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1056 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1057 f. 25I-NBOH (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1058 hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1059 g. 25I-NBF (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1060 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1061 h. 25I-NBMD (4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2,3-
- 1062 methylenedioxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1063 i. 25T2-NBOMe (4-Methylthio-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1064 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1065 j. 25T4-NBOMe (4-Isopropylthio-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1066 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1067 k. 25T7-NBOMe (4-(n)-Propylthio-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1068 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1069 l. 25C-NBOMe (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1070 methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1071 m. 25C-NBOH (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1072 hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1073 n. 25C-NBF (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-
- 1074 fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine) .
- 1075 o. 25C-NBMD (4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2,3-

CS/HB 309

2026

methylenedioxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

p. 25H-NBOMe (2,5-Dimethoxy-[N-(2-methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

q. 25H-NBOH (2,5-Dimethoxy-[N-(2-hydroxybenzyl)]phenethylamine).

r. 25H-NBF (2,5-Dimethoxy-[N-(2-fluorobenzyl)]phenethylamine).

s. 25D-NBOMe (4-Methyl-2,5-dimethoxy-[N-(2-methoxybenzyl)]phenethylamine),

which does not include substituted cathinones as described in subparagraph 191.

194. Substituted Tryptamines.—Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing a 2-(1H-indol-3-yl)ethanamine, for example tryptamine, structure with or without mono- or di-substitution of the amine nitrogen with alkyl or alkenyl groups, or by inclusion of the amino nitrogen atom in a cyclic structure, whether or not substituted at the alpha position with an alkyl group, whether or not substituted on the indole ring to any extent with any alkyl, alkoxy, halo, hydroxyl, or acetoxy groups, including, but not limited to:

a. Alpha-Ethyltryptamine.

- 1101 b. Bufotenine.
- 1102 c. DET (Diethyltryptamine).
- 1103 d. DMT (Dimethyltryptamine).
- 1104 e. MET (N-Methyl-N-ethyltryptamine).
- 1105 f. DALT (N,N-Diallyltryptamine).
- 1106 g. EiPT (N-Ethyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 1107 h. MiPT (N-Methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 1108 i. 5-Hydroxy-AMT (5-Hydroxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 1109 j. 5-Hydroxy-N-methyltryptamine.
- 1110 k. 5-MeO-MiPT (5-Methoxy-N-methyl-N-isopropyltryptamine).
- 1111 l. 5-MeO-AMT (5-Methoxy-alpha-methyltryptamine).
- 1112 m. Methyltryptamine.
- 1113 n. 5-MeO-DMT (5-Methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 1114 o. 5-Me-DMT (5-Methyl-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 1115 p. 5-MeO-DiPT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 1116 q. DiPT (N,N-Diisopropyltryptamine).
- 1117 r. DPT (N,N-Dipropyltryptamine).
- 1118 s. 4-Hydroxy-DiPT (4-Hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine).
- 1119 t. 5-MeO-DALT (5-Methoxy-N,N-Diallyltryptamine).
- 1120 u. 4-AcO-DMT (4-Acetoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine).
- 1121 v. 4-AcO-DiPT (4-Acetoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine).
- 1122 w. 4-Hydroxy-DET (4-Hydroxy-N,N-diethyltryptamine).
- 1123 x. 4-Hydroxy-MET (4-Hydroxy-N-methyl-N-ethyltryptamine).
- 1124 y. 4-Hydroxy-MiPT (4-Hydroxy-N-methyl-N-
- 1125 isopropyltryptamine).

z. Methyl-alpha-ethyltryptamine.

aa. Bromo-DALT (Bromo-N,N-diallyltryptamine),

which does not include tryptamine, psilocyn as described in subparagraph 34., or psilocybin as described in subparagraph 33.

195. Substituted Phenylcyclohexylamines.—Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, or contained within a pharmaceutical product approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing a phenylcyclohexylamine structure, with or without any substitution on the phenyl ring, any substitution on the cyclohexyl ring, any replacement of the phenyl ring with a thiophenyl or benzothiophenyl ring, with or without substitution on the amine with alkyl, dialkyl, or alkoxy substituents, inclusion of the nitrogen in a cyclic structure, or any combination of the above, including, but not limited to:

a. BTCP (Benzothiophenylcyclohexylpiperidine) or BCP (Benocyclidine).

b. PCE (N-Ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine) (Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine).

c. PCPY (N-(1-Phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine) (Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine).

d. PCPr (Phenylcyclohexylpropylamine).

e. TCP (1-[1-(2-Thienyl)-cyclohexyl]-piperidine) (Thiophene analog of phencyclidine).

- f. PCEEA (Phenylcyclohexyl(ethoxyethylamine)).
- g. PCMPA (Phenylcyclohexyl(methoxypropylamine)).
- h. Methoxetamine.
- i. 3-Methoxy-PCE ((3-Methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylethylamine).
- j. Bromo-PCP ((Bromophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- k. Chloro-PCP ((Chlorophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- l. Fluoro-PCP ((Fluorophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- m. Hydroxy-PCP ((Hydroxyphenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- n. Methoxy-PCP ((Methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- o. Methyl-PCP ((Methylphenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- p. Nitro-PCP ((Nitrophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- q. Oxo-PCP ((Oxophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- r. Amino-PCP ((Aminophenyl)cyclohexylpiperidine).
- 196. W-15, 4-chloro-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-2-piperidinylidene]-benzenesulfonamide.
- 197. W-18, 4-chloro-N-[1-[2-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl]-2-piperidinylidene]-benzenesulfonamide.
- 198. AH-7921, 3,4-dichloro-N-[[1-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]methyl]-benzamide.
- 199. U47700, trans-3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzamide.
- 200. MT-45, 1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl)-piperazine, dihydrochloride.

Section 2. Paragraph (i) of subsection (1) of section 893.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

893.13 Prohibited acts; penalties.—

(1)

(i) Except as authorized by this chapter, a person commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, and must be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years, if:

1. The person sells, manufactures, or delivers, or possesses with intent to sell, manufacture, or deliver, any of the following:

a. Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.;

b. Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.;

c. Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.;

d. Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.;

e. A fentanyl derivative, as described in s.

893.03(1)(a)64. ~~s. 893.03(1)(a)63.~~;

f. Xylazine, as described in s. 893.03(1)(c)37.;

g.f. A controlled substance analog, as described in s. 893.0356, of any substance described in sub-subparagraphs a.-f. ~~sub-subparagraphs a.-e.~~; or

h.g. A mixture containing any substance described in sub-subparagraphs a.-g. ~~sub-subparagraphs a.-f.~~; and

2. The substance or mixture listed in subparagraph 1. is in a form that resembles, or is mixed, granulated, absorbed, spray-dried, or aerosolized as or onto, coated on, in whole or in part, or solubilized with or into, a product, when such

product or its packaging further has at least one of the following attributes:

a. Resembles the trade dress of a branded food product, consumer food product, or logo food product;

b. Incorporates an actual or fake registered copyright, service mark, or trademark;

c. Resembles candy, cereal, a gummy, a vitamin, or a chewable product, such as a gum or gelatin-based product; or

d. Contains a cartoon character imprint.

Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 893.131, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

893.131 Distribution of controlled substances resulting in overdose or serious bodily injury.—

(2)(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), a person 18 years of age or older who unlawfully distributes:

1. Heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b)11.;

2. Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.;

3. Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.;

4. Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.;

5. Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.;

6. Fentanyl derivatives, as described in s.

893.03(1)(a)64. ~~s. 893.03(1)(a)63.~~;

7. A controlled substance analog, as described in s. 893.0356, of any substance specified in subparagraphs 1.-6.; or

8. A mixture containing any substance specified in

subparagraphs 1.-7.,

and an overdose or serious bodily injury of the user results, commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, when such substance or mixture is proven to have caused or been a substantial factor in causing the overdose or serious bodily injury of the user.

Section 4. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 893.135, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

893.135 Trafficking; mandatory sentences; suspension or reduction of sentences; conspiracy to engage in trafficking.—

(1) Except as authorized in this chapter or in chapter 499 and notwithstanding the provisions of s. 893.13:

(c)1. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or more of any morphine, opium, hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 4 grams or more of any mixture containing any such substance, but less than 30 kilograms of such substance or mixture, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in illegal drugs," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the quantity involved:

1251 a. Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person
1252 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
1253 of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

1254 b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such
1255 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1256 imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1257 \$100,000.

1258 c. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such
1259 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1260 imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1261 \$500,000.

1262 2. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,
1263 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
1264 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
1265 hydrocodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.k., codeine, as
1266 described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.g., or any salt thereof, or 28
1267 grams or more of any mixture containing any such substance,
1268 commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be
1269 known as "trafficking in hydrocodone," punishable as provided in
1270 s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the quantity involved:

1271 a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 50 grams, such
1272 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1273 imprisonment of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1274 \$50,000.

1275 b. Is 50 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such

1276 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1277 imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1278 \$100,000.

1279 c. Is 100 grams or more, but less than 300 grams, such
1280 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1281 imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1282 \$500,000.

1283 d. Is 300 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such
1284 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1285 imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1286 \$750,000.

1287 3. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,
1288 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
1289 actual or constructive possession of, 7 grams or more of
1290 oxycodone, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)1.q., or any salt
1291 thereof, or 7 grams or more of any mixture containing any such
1292 substance, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony
1293 shall be known as "trafficking in oxycodone," punishable as
1294 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the
1295 quantity involved:

1296 a. Is 7 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person
1297 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
1298 of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

1299 b. Is 14 grams or more, but less than 25 grams, such
1300 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of

imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.

c. Is 25 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 15 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.

d. Is 100 grams or more, but less than 30 kilograms, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$750,000.

4.a. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures, delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in actual or constructive possession of, 4 grams or more of:

(I) Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.;

(II) Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.;

(III) Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.;

(IV) Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.;

(V) A fentanyl derivative, as described in s. 893.03(1)(a)64. ~~s. 893.03(1)(a)63.~~;

(VI) A controlled substance analog, as described in s. 893.0356, of any substance described in sub-sub-subparagraphs (I)-(V); or

(VII) A mixture containing any substance described in sub-sub-subparagraphs (I)-(VI),

commits a felony of the first degree, which felony shall be known as "trafficking in dangerous fentanyl or fentanyl analogues," punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

b. If the quantity involved under sub-subparagraph a.:

(I) Is 4 grams or more, but less than 14 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 7 years~~7~~ and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$50,000.

(II) Is 14 grams or more, but less than 28 grams, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 20 years~~7~~ and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$100,000.

(III) Is 28 grams or more, such person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years~~7~~ and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.

c. A person 18 years of age or older who violates sub-subparagraph a. by knowingly selling or delivering to a minor at least 4 grams of a substance or mixture listed in sub-subparagraph a. shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of not less than 25 years and not exceeding life imprisonment, and shall be ordered to pay a fine of \$1 million if the substance or mixture listed in sub-subparagraph a. is in a form that resembles, or is mixed, granulated, absorbed, spray-dried,

1351 or aerosolized as or onto, coated on, in whole or in part, or
1352 solubilized with or into, a product, when such product or its
1353 packaging further has at least one of the following attributes:

1354 (I) Resembles the trade dress of a branded food product,
1355 consumer food product, or logo food product;

1356 (II) Incorporates an actual or fake registered copyright,
1357 service mark, or trademark;

1358 (III) Resembles candy, cereal, a gummy, a vitamin, or a
1359 chewable product, such as a gum or gelatin-based product; or

1360 (IV) Contains a cartoon character imprint.

1361 5. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,
1362 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
1363 actual or constructive possession of, 30 kilograms or more of
1364 any morphine, opium, oxycodone, hydrocodone, codeine,
1365 hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an
1366 isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s.
1367 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 30 kilograms or
1368 more of any mixture containing any such substance, commits the
1369 first degree felony of trafficking in illegal drugs. A person
1370 who has been convicted of the first degree felony of trafficking
1371 in illegal drugs under this subparagraph shall be punished by
1372 life imprisonment and is ineligible for any form of
1373 discretionary early release except pardon or executive clemency
1374 or conditional medical release under s. 947.149. However, if the
1375 court determines that, in addition to committing any act

specified in this paragraph:

a. The person intentionally killed an individual or counseled, commanded, induced, procured, or caused the intentional killing of an individual and such killing was the result; or

b. The person's conduct in committing that act led to a natural, though not inevitable, lethal result,

such person commits the capital felony of trafficking in illegal drugs, punishable as provided in ss. 775.082 and 921.142. A person sentenced for a capital felony under this paragraph shall also be sentenced to pay the maximum fine provided under subparagraph 1.

6. A person who knowingly brings into this state 60 kilograms or more of any morphine, opium, oxycodone, hydrocodone, codeine, hydromorphone, or any salt, derivative, isomer, or salt of an isomer thereof, including heroin, as described in s. 893.03(1)(b), (2)(a), (3)(c)3., or (3)(c)4., or 60 kilograms or more of any mixture containing any such substance, and who knows that the probable result of such importation would be the death of a person, commits capital importation of illegal drugs, a capital felony punishable as provided in ss. 775.082 and 921.142. A person sentenced for a capital felony under this paragraph shall also be sentenced to pay the maximum fine provided under subparagraph 1.

1401 7. A person who knowingly sells, purchases, manufactures,
1402 delivers, or brings into this state, or who is knowingly in
1403 actual or constructive possession of, 28 grams or more of
1404 xylazine, as described in s. 893.03(1)(c)37., or any salt
1405 thereof, or 28 grams or more of any mixture containing any such
1406 substance, commits a felony of the first degree, which felony
1407 shall be known as "trafficking in xylazine," punishable as
1408 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. If the
1409 quantity involved:

1410 a. Is 28 grams or more, but less than 100 grams, such
1411 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1412 imprisonment of 3 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1413 \$50,000.

1414 b. Is 100 grams or more, but less than 200 grams, such
1415 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of
1416 imprisonment of 7 years and shall be ordered to pay a fine of
1417 \$100,000.

1418 c. Is 200 grams or more, such person shall be sentenced to
1419 a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 25 years and shall
1420 be ordered to pay a fine of \$500,000.

1421 **Section 5.** Except as otherwise expressly provided in this
1422 act and except for this section, which shall take effect upon
1423 this act becoming a law, this act shall take effect October 1,
1424 2026.