By Senator Calatayud

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A bill to be entitled An act relating to nicotine dispensing devices; creating a short title; reordering and amending s. 569.31, F.S.; defining the term "non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing device"; amending s. 569.33, F.S.; requiring an applicant for a retail nicotine products dealer permit to consent to inspections and searches of the licensed premises by the Department of Law Enforcement for specified purposes; requiring the Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation to conduct regular inspections of licensed premises of dealers that sell non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing devices to ensure compliance; amending s. 569.35, F.S.; providing civil and criminal penalties for retail tobacco products dealers that advertise, promote, or display for sale non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing devices; requiring the department and the division to use the administrative fines assessed for specified purposes; conforming a crossreference; reordering and amending s. 569.37, F.S.; prohibiting certain dealers that sell non-FDAauthorized nicotine dispensing devices from advertising, promoting, or displaying such devices if such dealers do not prohibit persons younger than 21 years of age on the licensed premises; providing exemptions; conforming cross-references; amending s. 569.39, F.S.; revising the rules to be adopted by the division; amending s. 569.44, F.S.; revising the

requirements of the division's annual report to the Legislature and the Governor; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

- Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Florida Age-Gate Act."
- Section 2. Section 569.31, Florida Statutes, is reordered and amended to read:
 - 569.31 Definitions.—As used in this part, the term:
- $\underline{\text{(2)}}$ "Dealer" is synonymous with the term "retail nicotine products dealer."
- $\underline{(3)}$ "Division" means the Division of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation.
- $\underline{\text{(4)}}$ "FDA" means the United States Food and Drug Administration.
- (5)(4) "Nicotine dispensing device" means any product that employs an electronic, chemical, or mechanical means to produce vapor or aerosol from a nicotine product, including, but not limited to, an electronic cigarette, electronic cigar, electronic cigarillo, electronic pipe, or other similar device or product, any replacement cartridge for such device, and any other container of nicotine in a solution or other form intended to be used with or within an electronic cigarette, electronic cigar, electronic cigarillo, electronic pipe, or other similar device or product. For purposes of this definition, each individual stock keeping unit is considered a separate nicotine

dispensing device.

(6) (5) "Nicotine product" means any product that contains nicotine, including liquid nicotine, which is intended for human consumption, whether inhaled, chewed, absorbed, dissolved, or ingested by any means. The term also includes any nicotine dispensing device. The term does not include a:

- (a) Tobacco product, as defined in s. 569.002;
- (b) Product regulated as a drug or device by the United States Food and Drug Administration under Chapter V of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act; or
 - (c) Product that contains incidental nicotine.
- $\underline{(7)}$ "Nicotine products manufacturer" means any person or entity that manufactures nicotine products.
- (8) "Non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing device" means any nicotine dispensing device, including any single-use device, nonrefillable closed system cartridge device, or disposable device, which has not received a marketing authorization order under 21 U.S.C. s. 387j from the Food and Drug Administration.
- $\underline{\text{(9)}}$ "Permit" is synonymous with the term "retail nicotine products dealer permit."
- (10) "Retail nicotine products dealer" means the holder of a retail nicotine products dealer permit.
- (11) "Retail nicotine products dealer permit" means a permit issued by the division under s. 569.32.
- (12) (10) "Self-service merchandising" means the open display of nicotine products, whether packaged or otherwise, for direct retail customer access and handling before purchase without the intervention or assistance of the dealer or the dealer's owner, employee, or agent. An open display of such

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products and devices includes the use of an open display unit.

- (13) (11) "Sell" or "sale" means, in addition to its common usage meaning, any sale, transfer, exchange, barter, gift, or offer for sale and distribution, in any manner or by any means.
- $\underline{\text{(1)}}$ "Any person under the age of 21" does not include any person under the age of 21 who:
- (a) Is in the military reserve or on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States; or
- (b) Is acting within the scope of $\frac{1}{100}$ his or her $\frac{1}{100}$ lawful employment.
- Section 3. Section 569.33, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 569.33 Consent to inspection and search without warrant.-
- (1) An applicant for a retail nicotine products dealer permit, by accepting the permit when issued, agrees that the place or premises covered by the permit is subject to inspection and search without a search warrant by the division or its authorized assistants, and by sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, or police officers, to determine compliance with this part.
- (2) In addition to subsection (1), an applicant consents to inspection and search without a search warrant of the licensed premises by the Department of Law Enforcement for violations involving the unlawful sale, advertising, promotion, or display for sale of non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing devices as defined in s. 569.31.
- (3) The division shall conduct regular inspections of the licensed premises of dealers that sell non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing devices to ensure compliance with this part.
 - Section 4. Section 569.35, Florida Statutes, is amended to

read:

569.35 Retail nicotine product dealers; administrative penalties.—

- (1) The division may suspend or revoke the permit of a dealer, including the retail tobacco products dealer permit of a retail tobacco products dealer as defined in $\underline{s.\ 569.002}\ \underline{s.}$ $\underline{569.002(4)}$, upon sufficient cause appearing of the violation of any of the provisions of this part, by a dealer, or by a dealer's agent or employee.
- (2)(a) The division may also assess and accept an administrative fine of up to \$1,000 against a dealer for each violation. The division shall deposit all fines collected into the General Revenue Fund as collected.
- (b) For each violation involving the sale of a non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing device, or the advertising, promoting, or displaying for sale of such device, the division may impose the following penalties:
- $\frac{1.}{$500}$ to \$1,000 and an order requiring corrective action within 15 days.
- 2. For a second violation, an administrative fine between \$1,000 to \$2,500 and an order requiring corrective action within 3 days.
- 3. For a third violation, an administrative fine between \$2,500 to \$5,000 and suspension of the dealer's permit for 30 days.
- 4. For a fourth violation, an administrative fine of no less than \$5,000 and suspension of the dealer's permit for 90 days.

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5. For a fifth or subsequent violation, revocation of the dealer's permit.

- (3) In addition to any administrative penalties under subparagraph (b)3., a dealer, or a dealer's agent or employee, who commits a third or subsequent violation within 12 weeks after the first violation commits a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- (4) An order imposing an administrative fine becomes effective 15 days after the date of the order. The division may suspend the imposition of a penalty against a dealer, conditioned upon the dealer's compliance with terms the division considers appropriate.
- (5) The division and the Department of Law Enforcement shall use the administrative fines assessed pursuant to subsection (2) to:
 - (a) Increase enforcement personnel;
 - (b) Fund compliance inspections and investigations; and
- (c) Develop and implement public awareness campaigns to reduce nicotine use by persons younger than 21 years of age.
- Section 5. Section 569.37, Florida Statutes, is reordered and amended to read:
- 569.37 Sale or delivery of nicotine products; restrictions; exemptions.—
- (1) In order to prevent persons <u>younger than under</u> 21 years of age from purchasing or receiving nicotine products, the sale or delivery of nicotine products is prohibited, except:
- (a) When under the direct control or line of sight of the dealer or the dealer's agent or employee; or
 - (b) Sales from a vending machine are prohibited under

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paragraph (a) and are only permissible from a machine that is equipped with an operational lockout device that is under the control of the dealer or the dealer's agent or employee who directly regulates the sale of items through the machine by triggering the lockout device to allow the dispensing of one nicotine product. The lockout device must include a mechanism to prevent the machine from functioning if the power source for the lockout device fails or if the lockout device is disabled and a mechanism to ensure that only one nicotine product is dispensed at a time.

- (2)(a) A dealer that sells nicotine products may not sell, permit to be sold, offer for sale, or display for sale such products or devices by means of self-service merchandising.
- (b) A dealer that sells nicotine products may not place such products or devices in an open display unit unless the unit is located in an area that is inaccessible to customers.
- (6) (3) The provisions of Subsections (1), (2), and (3) do not (2) shall not apply to an establishment that prohibits persons younger than under 21 years of age on the licensed premises.
- (4) A dealer or a dealer's agent or employee <u>shall</u> must require proof of age of a purchaser of a nicotine product before selling the product to that person, unless the purchaser appears to be 30 years of age or older.
- (5) (a) Notwithstanding this part, products manufactured by a company that has received at least one marketing authorization order under 21 U.S.C. s. 387j are not restricted under this section, provided such products are sold exclusively in compliance with the related age restrictions of this state.

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(b) For purposes of this section, the exemption extends to all:

- 1. Stock-keeping units marketed by such manufacturer under the same brand family as the authorized product; and
- 2. Closed-system, replaceable-cartridge devices designed exclusively for use with a proprietary, reusable, rechargeable device for which a marketing authorization order has been granted.
- (3) (a) A dealer that allows persons younger than 21 years of age on the licensed premises, and that sells a non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing device, may not advertise, promote, or display for sale such devices in a manner that is visible to:
 - 1. Any person outside the licensed premises; or
- 2. Any person younger than 21 years of age who is inside the licensed premises, including any open display unit.
- (b) A dealer that prohibits persons younger than 21 years of age on the licensed premises, and that sells a nicotine dispensing device that has received a marketing authorization order under 21 U.S.C. s. 387j, may advertise, promote, or display for sale such devices in areas visible inside or outside the licensed premises.
- (c) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), products manufactured by a company with at least one FDA marketing authorization order issued under 21 U.S.C. s. 387j are not restricted under this subsection, provided such products are sold exclusively in compliance with state age restrictions requirements. For purposes of this paragraph, the exemption also applies to all:
 - 1. Stock-keeping units within the same brand family as the

authorized product; and

2. Closed-system, replaceable-cartridge devices designed exclusively for use with a proprietary, reusable, rechargeable device for which a marketing authorization order has been granted.

Section 6. Section 569.39, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

569.39 Rulemaking authority.—The division shall adopt rules to administer and enforce this part. The rules must include guidelines for compliance audits and enforcement actions pertaining to the advertising, promoting, or displaying for sale of any non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing devices and must expressly authorize establishments that prohibit persons younger than 21 years of age on the licensed premises to sell single-use nicotine dispensing devices that have not received a marketing authorization order issued under 21 U.S.C. s. 387j, consistent with s. 569.37(5).

Section 7. Present subsection (3) of section 569.44, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as subsection (4) and amended, and a new subsection (3) is added to that section, to read:

569.44 Annual report.—The division shall report annually with written findings to the Legislature and the Governor by December 31 on the progress of implementing the enforcement provisions of this part. This must include, but is not limited to:

(3) The number of dealers cited for violations of s. 569.37(3) for advertising, promoting, or displaying for sale a non-FDA-authorized nicotine dispensing device, and the penalties imposed.

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 $\underline{(4)}$ The number of violations for selling nicotine products to persons <u>younger than under age</u> 21 <u>years of age</u> and the results of administrative hearings on the above and related issues.

Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2026.